

SEDAT ERDOĞAN

RECEIVED PRONUNCIATION

VOWELS

SEDAT ERDOĞAN

VOWELS

**PHONEMES
&
SPELLINGS**

ENGLISH LETTERS

VOWELS	SEMI-VOWELS	CONSONANTS
a /eɪ/	w /'dʌbl juː/	b /biː/
e /iː/	y /waɪ/	c /siː/
i /aɪ/		d /diː/
o /əʊ/		f /ef/
u /juː/		g /dʒiː/
		h /eɪtʃ/
		j /dʒeɪ/
		k /keɪ/
		l /el/
		m /em/
		n /en/
		p /piː/
		q /kjuː/
		r /ɑːr/
		s /es/
		t /tiː/
		v /viː/
		x /eks/
		z /zed/

/eɪ/	/biː/	/ef/	/aɪ/	/əʊ/	/kjuː/	/ɑːr/
/eɪtʃ/	/siː/	/el/	/waɪ/		/juː/	
/dʒeɪ/	/diː/	/em/			'dʌbl juː/	
/keɪ/	/iː/	/en/				
	/dʒiː/	/es/				
	/piː/	/eks/				
	/tiː/	/zed/				
	/viː/					

MANNER OF ARTICULATION

PLOSIVES	p	b	t	d	k	g			
AFFRICATES	tʃ	dʒ							
FRICATIVES	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ	h
NASALS	m	n	ŋ						
APPROXIMANTS	l	r	w	j					

PLACE OF ARTICULATION

BILABIALS	p	b	m	w		
LABIO-DENTALS	f	v				
DENTALS	θ	ð				
ALVEOLARS	t	d	s	z	n	l
POST-ALVEOLARS	tʃ	dʒ	ʃ	ʒ	r	
PALATAL	j					
VELARS	k	g	ŋ			
GLOTTAL	h					

LIST OF PHONETIC SYMBOLS

LAX & SHORT VOWELS

/e/	TEST	/test/
/æ/	PASTA	/'pæstə/
/ɪ/	DISH	/dɪʃ/
/ə/	DRAMA	/'drɑ:mə/
/ʌ/	BUT	/bʌt/
/ʊ/	BOOK	/bʊk/
/ɒ/	GOLF	/gɒlf/

TENSE & LONG VOWELS

/i:/	TEAM	/ti:m/
/ɜ:/	GIRL	/gɜ:l/
/ɑ:/	DANCE	/dɑ:ns/
/u:/	COOL	/ku:l/
/ɔ:/	TALK	/tɔ:k/

DIPH-THONGS

/eɪ/	TAPE	/teɪp/
/əʊ/	GO	/gəʊ/
/ɔɪ/	BOY	/bɔɪ/
/aɪ/	TIE	/taɪ/
/aʊ/	HOUSE	/haʊs/
/ɪə/	EAR	/ɪə/
/ʊə/	TOUR	/tʊə/
/eə/	HAIR	/heə/

PLOSIVES

/p/	POOL	/pu:l/
/b/	BEEN	/bi:n/
/t/	BOUGHT	/bɔ:t/
/d/	OXFORD	/'ɒksfəd/
/k/	CALL	/kɔ:l/
/g/	GOOGLE	/'gu:gl/

FRICATIVES

/f/	FEEL	/fi:l/
/v/	VILLA	/'vɪlə/
/θ/	METHOD	/'meθəd/
/ð/	THIS	/ðɪs/
/s/	PASS	/pɑ:s/
/z/	CAUSE	/kɔ:z/
/ʃ/	SHOE	/ʃu:/
/ʒ/	TELEVISION	/'telɪvɪʒn/
/h/	NOT	/nɒt/

AFFRICATES

/tʃ/	BEACH	/bi:tʃ/
/dʒ/	JEEP	/dʒi:p/

NASALS

/m/	PROBLEM	/'prɒbləm/
/n/	KEEN	/ki:n/
/ŋ/	KANGAROO	/,kæŋgə'ru:/

APPROXIMANTS

/l/	LAZY	/'leɪzi/
/r/	RISK	/rɪsk/
/w/	WELCOME	/'welkəm/
/j/	YOGA	/'jəʊgə/

'ENGLISH' SOUNDS COMPARED to 'TURKISH' SOUNDS**SHORT & LAX VOWELS**

1	/e/	bed	/bed/
2	/æ/	bad	/bæd/
3	/ɪ/	build	/bɪld/
4	/ə/	today	/tə'deɪ/
5	/ʌ/	cut	/kʌt/
6	/ʊ/	book	/bʊk/
7	/ɒ/	dog	/dɒg/

LONG & TENSE VOWELS

8	/iː/	cip Jeep	/dʒɪp/ /dʒiːp/
9	/ɜː/	göl girl	/gɜl/ /gɜːl/
10	/ɑː/	kar car	/kɑr/ /kɑːr/
11	/uː/	kul cool	/kul/ /kuːl/
12	/ɔː/	form sport	/fɔrm/ /spɔːt/

DIPH-THONGS

13	/ɪə/	bir beer	/bɪr/ /bɪəː/
14	/ʊə/	tur tour	/tʊr/ /tʊəː/
15	/eə/	şer share	/ʃer/ /ʃeəː/
16	/eɪ/	şey may	/ʃeɪ/ /meɪ/
17	/ɔɪ/	boy boy	/bɔɪ/ /bɔɪ/
18	/aɪ/	ayran my	/aiˈran/ /maɪ/
19	/əʊ/	kov go	/kɒw/ /gəʊ/
20	/aʊ/	Avrupa house	/ˈaʊrupa/ /haus/

NOTE:

ENGLISH LONG VOWELS are SHORTER than TURKISH LONG VOWELS
TURKISH SHORT VOWELS are LONGER than ENGLISH SHORT VOWELS
ENGLISH LONG VOWELS = TURKISH SHORT VOWELS

PLOSIVES (STOPS)

1	/b/	bir back	/bi'r/ /bæk/
2	/p/	paket panel	/pa'ket/ /'pænl/
3	/d/	dergi desk	/der'gi/ /desk/
4	/t/	terzi turn	/ter'zi/ /tɜ:n/
5	/g/	geri give	/ge'ri/ /gɪv/
6	/k/	kiraz key	/ki'raz/ /ki:/

FRICATIVES

7	/f/	fikir friend	/fi'kir/ /frend/
8	/v/	ver voice	/ver/ /vɔɪs/
9	/θ/ = /tʰ/	Fethiye think	/'feθije/ /θɪŋk/
10	/ð/ = /dʰ/	methetmek this	/'meðetmek/ /ðɪs/
11	/s/	sat sea	/sat/ /si:/
12	/z/	zaman zoo	/za'man/ /zu:/
13	/ʃ/	şeker ship	/ʃe'ker/ /ʃɪp/
14	/ʒ/	jest vision	/ʒest/ /'vɪʒn/

AFFRICATES

15	/dʒ/	cadde job	/dʒad'de/ /dʒɒb/
16	/tʃ/	çaba teacher	/tʃa'ba/ /'tɪxtʃər/

SONORANTS

17	/m/	mağaza mineral	/'maɪzɑ/ /'mɪnrəl/
18	/n/	nasip news	/na'sɪp/ /njuːz/
19	/ŋ/	Ankara sing	/'aŋkara/ /sɪŋ/
20	/h/	herkes half	/her'kez/ /hɑːf/
21	/l/	laf listen	/læf/ /'lɪsn/
22	/r/	renk read	/renk/ /riːd/
23	/w/	vur well	/wʊr/ /wel/
24	/j/	yer yellow	/jer/ /'jeləʊ/

NOTE:

*Fricatives (continuants) are longer than plosives (stops).

VOWEL LETTERS / SOUNDS MATCH**SHORT & LAX PHONEMES**

e	/e/	smell	/smel/
a	/æ/	back	/bæk/
i	/ɪ/	kiss	/kɪs/
a, e, i, o, u	/ə/	computer	/kəm'pjʊtə/
u	/ʌ/	run	/rʌn/
u	/ʊ/	pull	/pʊl/
oo		foot	/fʊt/
o	/ɒ/	hot	/hɒt/

LONG & TENSE PHONEMES

ee ea e	/i:/	keep	/ki:p/
		beach	/bi:tʃ/
		we	/wi:/
er ir ur wor	/ɜ:/	Turkey	/'tɜ:ki/
		skirt	/skɜ:t/
		person	/'pɜ:sn/
		word	/wɜ:k/
ar as	/ɑ:/	car	/kɑ:/
		pass	/pɑ:s/
oo ew u	/u:/	school	/sku:l/
		flew	/flu:/
		future	/'fju:tʃə/
or al aw	/ɔ:/	born	/bɔ:n/
		talk	/tɔ:k/
		saw	/sɔ:/

y	/i/	dirty	/'dɜ:ti/
u(a)	/u/	actually	/'æktʃuəli/

DIPH-THONGS

eer ere ear	/ɪə/	beer here near	/bɪəʳ/ /hɪəʳ/ /nɪəʳ/
ur	/ʊə/	sure tour	/ʃʊəʳ/ /tʊəʳ/
air are	/eə/	hair share	/heəʳ/ /ʃeəʳ/
a-e ai ay	/eɪ/	make train say	/meɪk/ /treɪn/ /seɪ/
oi oy	/ɔɪ/	noise toy	/nɔɪz/ /tɔɪ/
i-e y igh	/aɪ/	bike my night	/baɪk/ /maɪ/ /naɪt/
o-e oa o ol	/əʊ/	nose boat go cold	/nəʊz/ /bəʊt/ /gəʊ/ /kəʊld/
ou ow	/aʊ/	shout now	/ʃaʊt/ /naʊ/

NOTE:

SPELLING	PRONUNCIATION
Sing	/sɪŋ/
Singing	/'sɪŋɪŋ/
Singer	/'sɪŋəʳ/

CONSONANT LETTERS / SOUNDS MATCH**VOICED = SOFT CONSONANTS**

SPELLINGS	PHONEMES	WORDS	PRONUNCIATION
b bb	/b/	baby rabbit	/'beɪbi/ /'ræbɪt/
j ge dge	/dʒ/	jacket language bridge	/'dʒækɪt/ /'læŋgwɪdʒ/ /'brɪdʒ/
d dd	/d/	dad address	/dæd/ /'ædres/
th	/ð/	that	/ðæt/
g gg	/g/	girl bigger	/gɜ:l/ /'bɪgəʳ/
si su	/z/	decision leisure	/dɪ'sɪʒn/ /'leɪzəʳ/
l ll	/l/	leg killing	/leg/ /'kɪlɪŋ/
m mm	/m/	my summer	/maɪ/ /'sʌməʳ/
n nn	/n/	nose dinner	/nəʊz/ /'dɪnəʳ/
ng nk	/ŋ/	king thank	/kɪŋ/ /θæŋk/
r rr	/r/	right married	/raɪt/ /'mæɪrɪd/
v	/v/	visit	/'vɪzɪt/
u w wh	/w/	quiz wait what	/kwɪz/ /weɪt/ /wɒt/
u y	/j/	human unit year	/'hju:mən/ /'ju:nɪt/ /jɪəʳ/
z s	/z/	zoo busy	/zu:/ /'bɪzi/

VOICELESS = HARD CONSONANTS

SPELLINGS	PHONEMES	EXAMPLES	PRONUNCIATION
ch tch tur	/tʃ/	church match natural	/tʃɜːtʃ/ /mætʃ/ /'nætʃrəl/
f ff ph	/f/	flower different elephant	/'flaʊə/ /'dɪfrənt/ /'elɪfənt/
h	/h/	house	/haʊs/
c k ck q	/k/	cat skirt nick queue	/kæt/ /skɜːt/ /nɪk/ /kjuː/
p pp	/p/	pen apple	/pen/ /'æpl/
s ss ci ce	/s/	fast kissing cinema nice	/fɑːst/ /'kɪsɪŋ/ /'sɪnəmə/ /naɪs/
sh ti	/ʃ/	she action	/ʃiː/ /'ækʃn/
t tt	/t/	tell cutting	/tel/ /'kʌtɪŋ/
th	/θ/	thing	/θɪŋ/

RECEIVED PRONUNCIATION EXAMPLES

Spelling	Pronunciation	
-a	/ə/	
-although	/ɔ:l'ðəʊ/	
-alveolar	/,ælvɪ'əʊləʳ/	
-always	/'ɔ:lweɪz/	/'ɔ:lweɪz/
-am	/əm/	
-among	/ə'mʌŋ/	
-an	/ən/	
-ancestor	/'ænsəstəʳ/	
-and	/ænd/	/ne/
-another	/ə'nʌðəʳ/	
-answer	/'ɑ:nsəʳ/	
-any	/'eni/	
-appreciate	/ə'pri:ʃieɪt/	
-archive	/'ɑ:kaɪv/	
-are	/əʳ/	
-as	/əz/	
-at	/ət/	
-au pair	/əʊ 'peəʳ/	
-author	/'ɔ:θəʳ/	
-'bachelor ,party	/'bætʃələʳ ,pa:ti/	
-'ballet ,dancer	/'bæleɪ ,da:nsəʳ/	
-ba'nana re,public	/bə'nɑ:nə ri,pʌblɪk/	
-bargain	/'bɑ:gən/	
-bathe	/beɪð/	
-belong	/bɪ'lɒŋ/	
-biggest	/'bɪgɪst/	
-bilabial	/bɑ:l'eɪbiəl/	
-biology	/baɪ'ɒlədʒi/	
-'blood ,group	/'blʌd ,gru:p/	
-blood	/blʌd/	
-boring	/'bɔ:rɪŋ/	
-bought	/bɔ:t/	
-bowling	/'bəʊlɪŋ/	

-bread	/bred/
-breast	/brest/
-breath	/breθ/
-brick	/brɪk/
-bring	/brɪŋ/
-brought	/brɔ:t/
-building	/'bɪldɪŋ/
-bury	/'beri/
-'bus ,station	/'bʌs ,steɪʃn/
-business	/'bɪznəs/
-bust	/bʌst/
-but	/bət/
-button	/'bʌtn/
-can	/kən/
-capable	/'keɪpəbl/
-caught	/kɔ:t/
-cease	/si:s/
-ceiling	/'si:lɪŋ/
-childless	/'tʃaɪldləs/
-clue	/klu:z/
-,cold 'war	/,kəʊld 'wɔ:r/
-colleague	/'kɒli:g/
-committee	/kə'mɪti/
-could	/kəd/
-create	/kri'eɪt/
-creature	/'kri:tʃə/
-cruel	/'kru:əl/
-cuisine	/kwɪ'zi:n/
-dancing	/'dɑ:nsɪŋ/
-darling	/'dɑ:lɪŋ/
-daughter	/'dɔ:tər/
-dead	/ded/
-deaf	/def/
-dealt	/delt/
-death	/deθ/
-debt	/det/

-decisive	/dɪ'saɪsɪv/
-dinosaur	/'daɪnəsɔːr/
-discipline	/'dɪsəplɪn/
-do	/də/
-does	/dəz/
-doing	/'duːɪŋ/
-driven	/'drɪvŋ/
-dunno	/də'nəʊ/
-during	/'djʊərɪŋ/
-eclipse	/'ɪklɪps/
-era	/'ɪərə/
-evening	/'iːvɪŋ/
-everything	/'evrɪθɪŋ/
-familiar	/fə'mɪliə/
-farthest	/'fɑːðɪst/
-fault	/fɔːlt/
-feel	/fiːl/
-Florida	/'flɒrɪdə/
-flour	/'flaʊər/
-flute	/fluːt/
-follow	/'fɒləʊ/
-food	/'fuːd/
-foot	/'fʊt/
-for	/'fɜː/
-frightened	/'fraɪtnd/
-from	/'frəm/
-front	/'frʌnt/
-fruit	/'fruːt/
-future	/'fjuːtʃə/
-genius	/'dʒɪniəs/
-gesture	/'dʒestʃə/
-glove	/'glʌv/
-going	/'gəʊɪŋ/
-google	/'guːgl/
-guarantee	/,gærən'tiː/
-guess	/'ges/

-had	/həd/	
-hang	/hæŋ/	
-hanging	/'hæŋɪŋ/	
-harmful	/'hɑ:mfl/	
-has	/həz/	/əz/
-have	/həv/	/əv/
-hello	/hə'ləʊ/	
-helpful	/'helpfl/	
-her	/həʹ/	/əʹ/
-IPA	/,aɪ pɪz 'eɪ/	
-interesting	/'ɪnrəstɪŋ/	/'ɪntrestɪŋ/
-job	/dʒɒb/	
-joke	/dʒəʊk/	
-journalist	/'dʒɜ:nəlist/	
-just	/dʒəst/	
-king	/kɪŋ/	
-latest	/'leɪtɪst/	
-listen	/'lɪsn/	
-live (adj)	/laɪv/	
-LPG	/,el pɪz'dʒɪz/	
-lung	/lʌŋ/	
-many	/'meni/	
-marine	/mə'ri:n/	
-maritime	/'mæɪtaɪm/	
-mature	/mə'tʃʊəʹ/	
-meal	/mi:l/	
-mean	/mi:n/	
-meant	/ment/	
-measles	/'mi:zlz/	
-measure	/'meɜəʹ/	
-minute	/'mɪnɪt/	
-Miss	/mɪs/	
-Missus (Mrs.)	/'mɪsɪz/	
-morning	/'mɔ:nɪŋ/	
-mosque	/mɒsk/	
-MP3	/,em pɪz 'θɪz/	

-Ms.	/mɪz/	
-music	/'mju:zɪk/	
-must	/mʌst/	/məs/
-naked	/'neɪkɪd/	
-, national 'anthem	/,næʃnəl 'ænthəm/	
-NATO	/'neɪtəʊ/	
-nature	/'neɪtʃə/	
-naughty	/'nɔ:ti/	
-NBA	/,en bi: 'eɪ/	
-nothing	/'nʌθɪŋ/	
-nought	/nɔ:t/	
-nourish	/'nʌrɪʃ/	
-nourishment	/'nʌrɪʃmənt/	
-of	/əv/	/ə/
-off	/ɒf/	
-offence	/ə'fens/	
-official	/ə'fɪʃl/	
-oh	/əʊ/	
-or	/ə/	
-our	/ɑ:ʀ/	
-ours	/ɑ:z/	
-ourselves	/ɑ:'selvz/	
-, Oval 'Office	/,əʊvl 'ɒfɪs/	
-oven	/'ʌvn/	
-owing	/'əʊɪŋ/	
-phoneme	/'fəʊni:m/	
-phonemic	/fə'ni:mɪk/	
-phonetic	/fə'netɪk/	
-phonetician	/,fəʊnə'tɪʃn/	/,fəʊnə'tɪʃn/
-phonology	/fə'nɒlədʒi/	
-poem	/'pəʊɪm/	
-pretty	/'prɪti/	
-purchase	/'pɜ:tʃɪs/	
-question	/'kwestʃən/	
-radio	/'reɪdiəʊ/	
-rafting	/'rɑ:ftɪŋ/	

-receipt	/rɪ'siːt/
-recreation	/,rekri'eɪʃn/
-ruin	/'ruːɪn/
-said	/sed/
-says	/sez/
-scene	/siːn/
-secure	/sɪ'kjʊə/
-seize	/siːz/
-sequence	/'siːkwəns/
-shall	/ʃəl/
-should	/ʃəd/
-sigh	/saɪ/
-simultaneous	/,sɪml'teɪniəs/
-singer	/'sɪŋə/
-singing	/'sɪŋɪŋ/
-slang	/slæŋ/
-solitary	/'sɒlətri/
-some	/səm/
-somebody	/'sʌmbədi/
-something	/'sʌmθɪŋ/
-sought	/sɔːt/
-spontaneous	/spɒn'teɪniəs/
-spring	/sprɪŋ/
-statue	/'stætʃuː/
-stomach	/'stʌmək/
-stressful	/'stresfl/
-sugar	/'ʃʊgə/
-suit	/suːt/
-suitable	/'suːtəbl/
-surface	/'sɜːfɪs/
-surprise	/sə'praɪz/
-sweat	/swet/
-sword	/sɔːd/
-symbol	/'sɪmbəl/
-taught	/tɔːt/
-tear (n)	/tɪə/

-tear (v)	/teəːr/	
-technique	/tek'nɪk/	
-than	/ðən/	
-that	/ðæt/	
-theatre	/'θɪətəːr/	
-their	/ðəːr/	
-them	/ðəm/	
-themselves	/ðəm'selvz/	
-thing	/θɪŋ/	
-though	/ðəʊ/	
-thought	/θɔ:t/	
-to	/tə/	
-tongue	/tʌŋ/	
-unless	/ən'les/	/ʌn'les/
-upon	/ə'pɒn/	
-vacation	/və'keɪʃn/	
-velar	/'vi:ləːr/	
-video	/'vɪdɪəʊ/	
-want	/wɒnt/	
-war	/wɔ:ːr/	
-was	/wəz/	
-weapon	/'wepən/	
-wedding	/'wedɪŋ/	
-weekend	/,wi:k'end/	
-weigh	/weɪ/	
-were	/wəːr/	
-whale	/weɪl/	
-what	/wɒt/	
-wheel	/wi:l/	
-when	/wen/	
-where	/weəːr/	
-whether	/'weðəːr/	
-which	/wɪtʃ/	
-while	/waɪl/	
-whisky	/'wɪski/	
-whisper	/'wɪspəːr/	

-white	/waɪt/
-who	/huː/
-who'll	/huːl/
-who're	/'huːəʳ/
-who's	/huːz/
-who've	/huːv/
-whole	/həʊl/
-whom	/huːm/
-whose	/huːz/
-why	/waɪ/
-wing	/wɪŋ/
-without	/wɪ'ðaʊt/
-women	/'wɪmɪn/
-would	/wəd/
-yellowish	/'jeləʊɪʃ/
-you	/jə/
-your	/jəʳ/

aren't	/aɪnt/
can't	/kɑɪnt/
cannot	/'kænɒt/
couldn't	/'kʊdnt/
didn't	/'dɪdnt/
doesn't	/'dʌznt/
don't	/dəʊnt/
hadn't	/'hædnt/
hasn't	/'hæznt/
haven't	/'hævnt/
isn't	/'ɪznt/
mustn't	/'mʌsnt/
not	/nɒt/
shouldn't	/'ʃʊdnt/
usedn't to	/'juːsnt tə/
wasn't	/'wɒznt/
weren't	/wɜːnt/
won't	/wəʊnt/
wouldn't	/'wʊdnt/

been	/bi:n/ /bɪn/
he'd	/hi:d/
he'll	/hi:l/
hers	/hɜ:z/
he's (he has)	/hi:z/
he's (he is)	/hi:z/ /his/ /ɪz/
his	/hɪz/
I'd	/aɪd/
I'll	/aɪl/
I'm	/aɪm/
it	/ɪt/
it'd	/'ɪtəd/
it'll	/'ɪtl/
it's	/ɪts/
ours	/aɪz/ /'aʊəz/
she'd	/ʃi:d/ /ʃɪd/
she'll	/ʃi:l/ /ʃɪl/
she's (she has)	/ʃi:z/
she's (she is)	/ʃi:z/ /ʃɪz/
theirs	/ðeəz/
there	/ðeə/
they're	/ðeə/
they'll	/ðeɪl/
they've	/ðeɪv/
unless	/ən'les/ /ʌn'les/
until	/ən'tɪl/ /ʌn'tɪl/
we've	/wi:v/ /wɪv/
we'd	/wi:d/ /wɪd/
we'll	/wi:l/ /wɪl/
we're	/wiə/
you'd	/ju:d/
you'll	/ju:l/
you've	/ju:v/
yours	/jɔ:z/

VOWEL SOUNDS

A

**SHORT
VOWELS**

/e/

-any	/ˈeni/		
-anything	/ˈeniθɪŋ/		
-anywhere	/ˈeniweəʳ/		
-chair	/tʃeəʳ/		
-dead	/ded/		
-death	/deθ/		
-December	/dɪˈsembəʳ/		
-dentist	/ˈdentɪst/		
-develop	/dɪˈveləp/		
-direct	/dəˈrekt/	/dɪˈrekt/	/daɪˈrekt/
-editor	/ˈedɪtəʳ/		
-egg	/eg/		
-else	/els/		
-error	/ˈerəʳ/		
-extra	/ˈekstrə/		
-February	/ˈfebruəri/	/ˈfebjʊri/	
-general	/ˈdʒenrəl/		
-leather	/ˈleðəʳ/		
-lecture	/ˈlektʃəʳ/		
-lemon	/ˈlemən/		
-lend	/lend/		
-length	/leŋθ/		
-lesson	/ˈlesn/		
-level	/ˈlevl/		
-many	/ˈmeni/		
-second	/ˈsekənd/		
-self	/self/		
-sense	/sens/		
-sentence	/ˈsentəns/		
-weather	/ˈweðəʳ/		
-Wednesday	/ˈwenzdeɪ/	/ˈwenzdi/	
-welcome	/ˈwelkəm/		
-western	/ˈwestən/		
-wet	/wet/		

/æ/

-accident	/ˈæksɪdənt/	
-active	/ˈæktɪv/	
-activity	/æk'tɪvəti/	
-actor	/ˈæktər/	
-adjective	/ˈædʒɪktɪv/	
-album	/ˈælbəm/	
-anthem	/ˈænθəm/	
-antique	/ˈæntɪk/	
-apple	/ˈæpl/	
-aspirin	/ˈæspɪrɪn/	/ˈæspərɪn/
-back	/bæk/	
-bad	/bæd/	
-black	/blæk/	
-calendar	/ˈkælɪndər/	
-camp	/kæmp/	
-capital	/ˈkæpɪtl/	
-captain	/ˈkæptɪn/	
-carry	/ˈkæri/	
-cash	/kæʃ/	
-cat	/kæt/	
-channel	/ˈtʃænl/	
-chapter	/ˈtʃæptər/	
-character	/ˈkærəktər/	
-dad	/dæd/	
-family	/ˈfæməli/	
-fan	/fæn/	
-fantastic	/fæn'tæstɪk/	
-fashion	/ˈfæʃn/	
-fat	/fæt/	
-flag	/flæg/	
-gas	/gæs/	
-hand	/hænd/	
-handsome	/ˈhænsəm/	
-happen	/ˈhæpən/	

-happy	/'hæpi/	
-hat	/hæt/	
-Jack	/dʒæk/	
-jacket	/'dʒækɪt/	
-jam	/dʒæm/	
-January	/'dʒænjuəri/	/'dʒænjʊri/
-jazz	/dʒæz/	
-lamp	/læmp/	
-land	/lənd/	
-mad	/mæd/	
-madam	/'mædəm/	
-magazine	/,mægə'zi:n/	
-magic	/'mædʒɪk/	
-man	/mæn/	
-map	/mæp/	
-married	/'mærid/	
-mechanic	/mə'kænik/	
-national	/'næʃnəl/	
-natural	/'nætʃrəl/	
-packet	/'pækɪt/	
-parrot	/'pærət/	
-passive	/'pæsɪv/	
-perhaps	/pə'hæps/	/præps/
-plan	/plæn/	
-practise	/'præktɪs/	
-programme	/'prəʊgræm/	
-rabbit	/'ræbɪt/	
-racket	/'rækɪt/	
-relax	/rɪ'læks/	
-romantic	/rəʊ'mæntɪk/	/rə'mæntɪk/
-sad	/sæd/	
-Saturday	/'sætədeɪ/	/'sætədi/
-Spanish	/'spæniʃ/	
-taxi	/'tæksi/	
-vocabulary	/və'kæbjʊləri/	/və'kæbjələri/

/ɪ/

-belong	/bɪ'lɒŋ/	
-below	/bɪ'ləʊ/	
-big	/bɪg/	
-bill	/bɪl/	
-brick	/brɪk/	
-build	/bɪld/	
-continue	/kən'tɪnjuː/	
-delicious	/dɪ'lɪʃəs/	
-different	/'dɪfrənt/	
-difficult	/'dɪfɪkəlt/	
-dinner	/'dɪnəʳ/	
-enough	/'ɪnʌf/	
-figure	/'fɪgəʳ/	
-fill	/fɪl/	
-finger	/'fɪŋgəʳ/	
-fit	/fɪt/	
-gift	/gɪft/	
-gym	/dʒɪm/	
-if	/ɪf/	
-ill	/ɪl/	
-kill	/kɪl/	
-king	/kɪŋ/	
-kiss	/kɪs/	
-list	/lɪst/	
-little	/'lɪtl/	
-live	/lɪv/	
-magic	/'mædʒɪk/	
-message	/'mesɪdʒ/	
-middle	/'mɪdl/	
-midnight	/'mɪdnɑɪt/	
-milk	/mɪlk/	
-million	/'mɪljən/	
-mineral	/'mɪnərəl/	/'mɪnrəl/
-negative	/'negətɪv/	

-picture	/'pɪktʃəʳ/
-plastic	/'plæstɪk/
-rabbit	/'ræbɪt/
-religion	/rɪ'ɪdʒən/
-remember	/rɪ'membəʳ/
-risk	/rɪsk/
-sink	/sɪŋk/
-sister	/'sɪstəʳ/
-sit	/sɪt/
-six	/sɪks/
-wig	/wɪɡ/
-win	/wɪn/
-wind	/wɪnd/
-window	/'wɪndəʊ/
-antonym	/'æntənɪm/
-cycle	/'saɪkl/
-dynamic	/daɪ'næmɪk/
-syllable	/'sɪləbl/
-symbol	/'sɪmbəl/
-symbolic	/sɪm'bɒlɪk/
-sympathetic	/,sɪmpə'tetɪk/
-sympathy	/'sɪmpəθi/
-symphony	/'sɪmfəni/
-symptom	/'sɪmptəm/
-syndrome	/'sɪndrəʊm/
-synonym	/'sɪnənɪm/
-syntax	/'sɪntæks/
-system	/'sɪstəm/
-systematic	/,sɪstə'mætɪk/

**ALMOST 75 PER CENT OF THE TWO-SYLLABLE VERBS
HAVE SECOND-SYLLABLE STRESS**

Spelling	Pronunciation
-because	/bɪ'kɒz/
-become	/bɪ'kʌm/
-before	/bɪ'fɔːr/
-befriend	/bɪ'frend/
-begin	/bɪ'ɡɪn/
-behalf	/bɪ'haːf/
-behave	/bɪ'heɪv/
-behind	/bɪ'haɪnd/
-believe	/bɪ'liːv/
-belong	/bɪ'lɒŋ/
-beloved	/bɪ'lʌvɪd/
-below	/bɪ'ləʊ/
-beneath	/bɪ'niːθ/
-beside	/bɪ'saɪd/
-besides	/bɪ'saɪdz/
-besiege	/bɪ'siːdʒ/
-between	/bɪ'twiːn/
-bewail	/bɪ'weɪl/
-beware	/bɪ'weəʳ/
-bewilder	/bɪ'wɪldəʳ/
-beyond	/bɪ'jɒnd/
-decay	/dɪ'keɪ/
-deceive	/dɪ'siːv/
-decide	/dɪ'saɪd/
-declare	/dɪ'kleəʳ/
-decline	/dɪ'klaɪn/
-decrease	/dɪ'kriːs/
-deduce	/dɪ'djuːs/
-deduct	/dɪ'dʌkt/
-defeat	/dɪ'fiːt/
-defect	/dɪ'fekt/
-defend	/dɪ'fend/
-defer	/dɪ'fɜːr/

-define	/dɪ'faɪn/
-degree	/dɪ'ɡriː/
-delay	/dɪ'leɪ/
-delete	/dɪ'li:t/
-deliberate	/dɪ'lɪbəreɪt/
-delight	/dɪ'lart/
-deliver	/dɪ'livəʳ/
-demand	/dɪ'maɪnd/
-denial	/dɪ'naɪəl/
-deny	/dɪ'naɪ/
-depart	/dɪ'pɑ:t/
-depend	/dɪ'pend/
-depress	/dɪ'pres/
-deprive	/dɪ'praɪv/
-descend	/dɪ'send/
-describe	/dɪ'skraɪb/
-desert	/dɪ'zɜ:t/
-deserve	/dɪ'zɜ:v/
-design	/dɪ'zaɪn/
-desire	/dɪ'zaɪəʳ/
-despair	/dɪ'speəʳ/
-despite	/dɪ'spaɪt/
-destroy	/dɪ'strɔɪ/
-detach	/dɪ'tætʃ/
-detail	/dɪ'teɪl/
-detect	/dɪ'tekt/
-deter	/dɪ'tɜ:ʳ/
-determine	/dɪ'tɜ:mɪn/
-detest	/dɪ'test/
-develop	/dɪ'veləp/
-device	/dɪ'vaɪs/
-devise	/dɪ'vaɪz/
-devoid	/dɪ'vɔɪd/
-devote	/dɪ'vəʊt/
-dictate	/dɪk'teɪt/
-diffuse	/dɪ'fju:z/

-diminish	/dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/		
-direct	/dɪ'rekt/		
-disable	/dɪs'eɪbl/		
-disagree	/,dɪsə'ɡriː/		
-disappear	/,dɪsə'piə/		
-disappoint	/,dɪsə'pɔɪnt/		
-discern	/dɪ'sɜːn/		
-discharge	/dɪs'tʃɑːdʒ/		
-disconnect	/,dɪskə'nekt/		
-discount	/dɪs'kaʊnt/		
-discourage	/dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ/		
-discover	/dɪs'kʌvə/		
-discriminate	/dɪ'skrɪmɪneɪt/		
-discuss	/dɪ'skʌs/		
-disease	/dɪ'ziːz/		
-disgrace	/dɪs'ɡreɪs/		
-disguise	/dɪs'ɡaɪz/		
-disgust	/dɪs'kʌst/		
-dislike	/dɪs'laɪk/		
-dismiss	/dɪs'mɪs/		
-disobey	/,dɪsə'beɪ/		
-dispel	/dɪ'spel/		
-dispense	/dɪ'spens/		
-disperse	/dɪ'spɜːs/		
-displace	/dɪs'pleɪs/		
-display	/dɪ'spleɪ/		
-dispose	/dɪ'spəʊz/		
-dispute	/dɪ'spjʊt/		
-distinguish	/dɪ'stɪŋɡwɪʃ/		
-distort	/dɪ'stɔːt/		
-distract	/dɪ'strækt/		
-distribute	/dɪ'strɪbjʊt/		
-disturb	/dɪ'stɜːb/		
-divert	/dɑː'vɜːt/	/də'vɜːt/	/dɪ'vɜːt/
-divest	/dɑː'vest/	/də'vest/	/dɪ'vest/
-divide	/dɪ'vaɪd/		

-effect	/ɪ'fekt/
-elect	/ɪ'lekt/
-elicit	/ɪ'lɪsɪt/
-eliminate	/ɪ'lɪmɪneɪt/
-embarrass	/ɪm'bærəs/
-embrace	/ɪm'breɪs/
-emerge	/ɪ'mɜːdʒ/
-emit	/ɪ'mɪt/
-employ	/ɪm'plɔɪ/
-enable	/ɪ'neɪbl/
-enclose	/ɪn'kləʊz/
-encounter	/ɪn'kaʊntəʳ/
-encourage	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/
-endanger	/ɪn'deɪndʒəʳ/
-endorse	/ɪn'dɔːs/
-endure	/ɪn'dʒʊəʳ/
-enforce	/ɪn'fɔːs/
-engage	/ɪn'geɪdʒ/
-English	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
-enjoy	/ɪn'dʒɔɪ/
-enlarge	/ɪn'lɑːdʒ/
-enquire	/ɪn'kwaɪəʳ/
-enrich	/ɪn'rɪtʃ/
-entail	/ɪn'teɪl/
-entire	/ɪn'taɪəʳ/
-erase	/ɪ'reɪz/
-erect	/ɪ'rekt/
-erupt	/ɪ'rʌpt/
-escape	/ɪ'skeɪp/
-escort	/ɪ'skɔːt/
-especial	/ɪ'speʃl/
-establish	/ɪ'stæblɪʃ/
-estate	/ɪ'steɪt/
-evacuate	/ɪ'vækjuəɪt/
-evaluate	/ɪ'væljuəɪt/
-evict	/ɪ'vɪkt/

-examine	/ɪg'zæmɪn/	
-exceed	/ɪk'siːd/	
-exchange	/ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/	
-excite	/ɪk'saɪt/	
-exclude	/ɪk'skluːd/	
-excuse	/ɪk'skjʊːz/	
-executive	/ɪg'zekjʊtɪv/	/ɪg'zekjʊtɪv/
-exhaust	/ɪg'zɔːst/	
-exhibit	/ɪg'zɪbɪt/	
-exist	/ɪg'zɪst/	
-expand	/ɪk'spænd/	
-expect	/ɪk'spekt/	
-expel	/ɪk'spel/	
-expend	/ɪk'spend/	
-experience	/ɪk'spɪəriəns/	
-expire	/ɪk'spaɪəʳ/	
-explain	/ɪk'spleɪn/	
-explode	/ɪk'spləʊd/	
-exploit	/ɪk'splɔɪt/	
-explore	/ɪk'splɔːʳ/	
-export	/ɪk'spɔːt/	
-expose	/ɪk'spəʊz/	
-expres	/ɪk'spres/	
-extend	/ɪk'stend/	
-extent	/ɪk'stent/	
-extinct	/ɪk'stɪŋkt/	
-extinguish	/ɪk'stɪŋgwɪʃ/	
-extract	/ɪk'strækt/	
-extreme	/ɪk'striːm/	
-ignore	/ɪg'nɔːʳ/	
-imagine	/ɪ'mædʒɪn/	
-immediate	/ɪ'miːdiət/	
-immerse	/ɪ'mɜːs/	
-impact	/ɪm'pækt/	
-impede	/ɪm'piːd/	
-imperil	/ɪm'perɪl/	

-implode	/ɪm'pləʊd/	
-imply	/ɪm'plaɪ/	
-import	/ɪm'pɔ:t/	
-impose	/ɪm'pəʊz/	
-impress	/ɪm'pres/	
-improve	/ɪm'pru:v/	
-incline	/ɪn'klaɪn/	
-include	/ɪn'klud/	
-incorporate	/ɪn'kɔ:pəreɪt/	
-increase	/ɪn'kri:z/	
-indeed	/ɪn'di:d/	
-induce	/ɪn'dju:s/	
-infect	/ɪn'fekt/	
-inform	/ɪn'fɔ:m/	
-initiate	/ɪ'nɪʃieɪt/	
-inside	/ɪn'saɪd/	
-insist	/ɪn'sɪst/	
-inspect	/ɪn'spekt/	
-inspire	/ɪn'spaɪəʳ/	
-install	/ɪn'stɔ:l/	
-instead	/ɪn'sted/	
-instruct	/ɪn'strʌkt/	
-insult	/ɪn'sʌlt/	
-insure	/ɪn'ʃʊəʳ/	/ɪn'ʃʊ:ʳ/
-intend	/ɪn'tend/	
-intensify	/ɪn'tensɪfaɪ/	
-interact	/,ɪntər'ækt/	
-interfere	/,ɪntə'fɪəʳ/	
-interpret	/ɪn'tɜ:prɪt/	
-interrogate	/ɪn'terəgeɪt/	
-interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/	
-intervene	/,ɪntə'vi:n/	
-introduce	/,ɪntrə'dju:s/	
-intrude	/ɪn'tru:d/	
-invade	/ɪn'veɪd/	
-invent	/ɪn'vent/	

-invert	/ɪn'vɜ:t/
-invest	/ɪn'vest/
-investigate	/ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/
-invite	/ɪn'vaɪt/
-invoke	/ɪn'vəʊk/
-involve	/ɪn'vɒlv/
-rebel	/rɪ'bel/
-recall	/rɪ'kɔ:l/
-recede	/rɪ'si:d/
-receipt	/rɪ'si:t/
-receive	/rɪ'si:v/
-record	/rɪ'kɔ:d/
-recover	/rɪ'kʌvəʳ/
-recruit	/rɪ'kru:t/
-reduce	/rɪ'dju:s/
-refer	/rɪ'fɜ:r/
-refine	/rɪ'faɪn/
-reflect	/rɪ'flekt/
-reform	/rɪ'fɔ:m/
-refrain	/rɪ'freɪn/
-refresh	/rɪ'frefʃ/
-refund	/rɪ'fʌnd/
-refuse	/rɪ'fju:z/
-regard	/rɪ'gɑ:d/
-regret	/rɪ'gret/
-rehearse	/rɪ'hɜ:s/
-reject	/rɪ'dʒekt/
-relate	/rɪ'leɪt/
-relax	/rɪ'læks/
-release	/rɪ'li:s/
-relieve	/rɪ'li:v/
-relinquish	/rɪ'liŋkwɪʃ/
-rely	/rɪ'laɪ/
-remain	/rɪ'meɪn/
-remark	/rɪ'mɑ:k/
-remember	/rɪ'membəʳ/

-remind	/rɪ'maɪnd/
-remote	/rɪ'məʊt/
-repair	/rɪ'peəʳ/
-repeat	/rɪ'pi:t/
-repel	/rɪ'pel/
-reply	/rɪ'plɑɪ/
-report	/rɪ'pɔ:t/
-request	/rɪ'kwest/
-require	/rɪ'kwaɪəʳ/
-research	/rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/
-resemble	/rɪ'zembəl/
-resent	/rɪ'zent/
-reserve	/rɪ'zɜ:v/
-resign	/rɪ'zaɪn/
-resist	/rɪ'zɪst/
-resort	/rɪ'zɔ:t/
-resource	/rɪ'zɔ:s/
-respect	/rɪ'spekt/
-respond	/rɪ'spɒnd/
-restrict	/rɪ'strɪkt/
-resume	/rɪ'zju:m/
-retain	/rɪ'teɪn/
-retire	/rɪ'taɪəʳ/
-return	/rɪ'tɜ:n/
-reveal	/rɪ'vi:l/
-revenge	/rɪ'vendʒ/

/ə/

Spelling	Pronunciation	
-above	/ə'baʊ/	
-among	/ə'mʌŋ/	
-beggar	/'begə/	
-cancer	/'kænsə/	
-error	/'erə/	
-feather	/'feðə/	
-fluent	/'flu:ənt/	
-forward	/'fɔ:wəd/	
-funeral	/'fju:nərəl/	/'fju:nrəl/
-government	/'gʌvənmənt/	
-human	/'hju:mən/	
-infant	/'ɪnfənt/	
-innocent	/'ɪnəsnt/	
-innovation	/,ɪnə'veɪʃn/	
-lawyer	/'lɔ:jə/	
-machine	/mə'ʃi:n/	
-manner	/'mænə/	
-miracle	/'mɪrəkl/	
-mirror	/'mɪrə/	
-national	/'næʃnəl/	
-November	/nəʊ'vembə/	/nə'vembə/
-police	/pə'li:s/	
-polite	/pə'laɪt/	
-popular	/'pɒpjələ/	
-precious	/'preʃəs/	
-Saturday	/'sætədeɪ/	/'sætədi/
-season	/'si:zn/	
-secular	/'sekjələ/	/'sekjʊlə/
-signal	/'sɪgnəl/	
-signature	/'sɪgnətʃə/	
-solution	/sə'lʊ:ʃn/	
-thunder	/'θʌndə/	

-tiger	/'taɪgəʳ/	
-traditional	/trə'dɪʃənəl/	
-trouble	/'trʌbl/	
-vocabulary	/və'kæbjələri/	/və'kæbjʊləri/
-weather	/'weðəʳ/	
-welcome	/'welkəm/	
-yoga	/'jəʊgə/	
-yogurt	/'jɒgət/	

**ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE TWO-SYLLABLE VERBS
HAVE SECOND-SYLLABLE STRESS**

Spelling	Pronunciation	
-abandon	/ə'bændən/	
-abate	/ə'beɪt/	
-abide	/ə'baɪd/	
-ability	/ə'bɪlətɪ/	
-aboard	/ə'boɪd/	
-about	/ə'baʊt/	
-above	/ə'boʊv/	
-abroad	/ə'brɔ:d/	
-abrupt	/ə'brʌpt/	
-absorb	/əb'zɔ:b/	/əb'sɔ:b/
-abstain	/əb'steɪn/	
-absurd	/əb'zɜ:d/	/əb'sɜ:d/
-abuse	/ə'bjʊz/	
-accelerate	/ək'seləreɪt/	
-accept	/ək'sept/	
-acclaim	/ə'kleɪm/	
-accommodate	/ə'kɒmədeɪt/	
-accompany	/ə'kʌmpəni/	
-accord	/ə'kɔ:d/	
-according	/ə'kɔ:dɪŋ/	
-account	/ə'kaʊnt/	
-accuse	/ə'kju:z/	
-accustom	/ə'kʌstəm/	
-achieve	/ə'tʃi:v/	
-acquire	/ə'kwəɪə/	
-acquit	/ə'kwɪt/	
-across	/ə'krɒs/	
-acute	/ə'kju:t/	
-adapt	/ə'dæpt/	
-addition	/ə'dɪʃn/	
-adhere	/əd'hɪə/	
-adjourn	/ə'dʒɜ:n/	

-adjust	/ə'dʒʌst/	
-admire	/əd'maɪəʳ/	
-admit	/əd'mɪt/	
-adopt	/əd'dɒpt/	
-adore	/əd'dɔːʳ/	
-advance	/əd'vɑːns/	
-advise	/əd'vaɪz/	
-affair	/ə'feəʳ/	
-affect	/ə'fekt/	
-afford	/ə'fɔːd/	
-afraid	/ə'freɪd/	
-again	/ə'gen/	/ə'geɪn/
-against	/ə'genst/	/ə'geɪnst/
-aggressive	/ə'ɡresɪv/	
-ago	/ə'ɡəʊ/	
-agree	/ə'ɡriː/	
-ahead	/ə'hed/	
-alarm	/ə'lɑːm/	
-alert	/ə'lɜːt/	
-alike	/ə'laɪk/	
-alive	/ə'laɪv/	
-allege	/ə'ledʒ/	
-allergic	/ə'lɜːdʒɪk/	
-allow	/ə'laʊ/	
-allude	/ə'lʊd/	
-alone	/ə'ləʊn/	
-aloud	/ə'laʊd/	
-amend	/ə'mend/	
-among	/ə'mʌŋ/	
-amount	/ə'maʊnt/	
-amount	/ə'maʊnt/	
-amuse	/ə'mjuːz/	
-annoy	/ə'nɔɪ/	
-apart	/ə'pɑːt/	
-apologize	/ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/	
-appall	/ə'pɔːl/	

-appalling	/ə'pɔ:lɪŋ/
-appeal	/ə'pi:l/
-appear	/ə'piə/
-appease	/ə'pi:z/
-append	/ə'pend/
-applaud	/ə'plɔ:d/
-apply	/ə'plai/
-appoint	/ə'pɔɪnt/
-appraise	/ə'preɪz/
-appreciate	/ə'pri:ʃiət/
-apprise	/ə'praɪz/
-approach	/ə'prəʊtʃ/
-appropriate	/ə'prəʊpriət/
-approve	/ə'pru:v/
-approximate	/ə'prɒksɪmət/
-arise	/ə'raɪz/
-around	/ə'raʊnd/
-arouse	/ə'raʊz/
-arraign	/ə'reɪn/
-arrange	/ə'reɪndʒ/
-arrest	/ə'rest/
-arrive	/ə'raɪv/
-ascend	/ə'send/
-ascent	/ə'sent/
-ascribe	/ə'skraɪb/
-ascribe	/ə'skraɪb/
-ashamed	/ə'ʃeɪmd/
-ashamed	/ə'ʃeɪmd/
-aside	/ə'saɪd/
-asleep	/ə'sli:p/
-aspire	/ə'spaɪə/
-assail	/ə'seɪl/
-assault	/ə'sɔ:lt/
-assay	/ə'seɪ/
-assemble	/ə'sembl/
-assert	/ə'sɜ:t/

-assess	/ə'ses/	
-assign	/ə'saɪn/	
-assign	/ə'saɪn/	
-assignment	/ə'saɪnmənt/	
-assimilate	/ə'sɪməleɪt/	
-assist	/ə'sɪst/	
-assistant	/ə'sɪstnt/	
-associate	/ə'səʊʃieɪt/	
-assume	/ə'sju:m/	
-assure	/ə'ʃʊə/	/ə'ʃʊə/
-astonish	/ə'stɒnɪʃ/	
-astound	/ə'staʊnd/	
-attach	/ə'tætʃ/	
-attack	/ə'tæk/	
-attain	/ə'teɪn/	
-attempt	/ə'tempt/	
-attend	/ə'tend/	
-attention	/ə'tenʃn/	
-attract	/ə'trækt/	
-available	/ə'veɪləbl/	
-avoid	/ə'vɔɪd/	
-await	/ə'weɪt/	
-award	/ə'wɔ:d/	
-aware	/ə'weə/	
-away	/ə'weɪ/	
-awhile	/ə'waɪl/	
-collapse	/kə'læps/	
-collect	/kə'lekt/	
-collection	/kə'leɪʃn/	
-collide	/kə'lɑɪd/	
-combine	/kəm'baɪn/	
-command	/kə'mɑ:nd/	
-commence	/kə'mens/	
-commit	/kə'mɪt/	
-communicate	/kə'mju:nɪkeɪt/	
-commute	/kə'mju:t/	

-compare	/kəm'peəʳ/	
-compete	/kəm'pi:t/	
-complain	/kəm'pleɪn/	
-complete	/kəm'pli:t/	
-compose	/kəm'pəʊz/	
-compound	/kəm'paʊnd/	
-comprise	/kəm'praɪz/	
-computer	/kəm'pjʊtəʳ/	
-conceal	/kən'si:l/	
-concede	/kən'si:d/	
-conceive	/kən'si:v/	
-concern	/kən'sɜ:n/	
-concise	/kən'saɪs/	
-conclude	/kən'klu:d/	
-condemn	/kən'dem/	
-condition	/kən'dɪʃn/	
-conduct	/kən'dʌkt/	
-confess	/kən'fes/	
-confide	/kən'faɪd/	
-confine	/kən'faɪn/	
-confirm	/kən'fɜ:m/	
-conform	/kən'fɔ:m/	
-confront	/kən'frʌnt/	
-confuse	/kən'fju:z/	
-congratulate	/kən'grætʃuleɪt/	/kən'grætʃəleɪt/
-congratulation	/kən,grætʃʊ'leɪʃn/	/kən,grætʃə'leɪʃn/
-connect	/kə'nekt/	
-consent	/kən'sent/	
-conserve	/kən'sɜ:v/	
-consider	/kən'sɪdəʳ/	
-consist	/kən'sɪst/	
-console	/kən'səʊl/	
-construct	/kən'strʌkt/	
-consult	/kən'sʌlt/	
-consume	/kən'sju:m/	
-contain	/kən'teɪn/	

-contemporary	/kən'temprəri/	/kən'tempəri/
-contend	/kən'tend/	
-continue	/kən'tɪnjuː/	
-continuous	/kən'tɪnjuəs/	
-contract	/kən'trækt/	
-contrast	/kən'traɪst/	
-contribute	/kən'trɪbjʊt/	/kən'trɪbjʊt/
-control	/kən'trəʊl/	
-converse	/kən'vɜːs/	
-convert	/kən'vɜːt/	
-convict	/kən'vɪkt/	
-convince	/kən'vɪns/	
-correct	/kə'rekt/	
-forever	/fə'revə/	
-forget	/fə'get/	
-forgive	/fə'gɪv/	
-forsake	/fə'seɪk/	
-inter	/'ɪntə/	
-interfere	/,ɪntə'fɪə/	
-intermediate	/,ɪntə'mɪdiət/	
-internet	/'ɪntənət/	
-interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/	
-interval	/'ɪntəvl/	
-interview	/'ɪntəvjʊː/	
-object (n)	/'ɒbdʒɪkt/	
-object (v)	/əb'dʒekt/	
-objective	/əb'dʒektɪv/	
-obscure	/əb'skjʊə/	
-observe	/əb'zɜːv/	
-obsess	/əb'ses/	
-obtain	/əb'teɪn/	
-occasion	/ə'keɪʒn/	
-occur	/ə'kɜː/	
-o'clock	/ə'klɒk/	
-offend	/ə'fend/	
-opinion	/ə'pɪnjən/	

-opponent	/ə'pəʊnənt/	
-particular	/pə'tɪkjələʳ/	/pə'tɪkjʊləʳ/
-perceive	/pə'si:v/	
-perception	/pə'sepʃn/	
-perform	/pə'fɔ:m/	
-perhaps	/pə'hæps/	/præps/
-permission	/pə'mɪʃn/	
-permit	/pə'mɪt/	
-perpetual	/pə'petʃuəl/	
-perplex	/pə'pleks/	
-persist	/pə'sɪst/	
-perspective	/pə'spektɪv/	
-persuade	/pə'sweɪd/	
-police	/pə'li:s/	
-polite	/pə'laɪt/	
-political	/pə'ɪtɪkl/	
-pollute	/pə'lʊ:t/	
-pollution	/pə'lʊ:ʃn/	
-position	/pə'zɪʃn/	
-possess	/pə'zes/	
-potato	/pə'tetəʊ/	
-potential	/pə'tenʃl/	
-produce	/prə'dju:s/	
-production	/prə'dʌkʃn/	
-profess	/prə'fes/	
-progress	/prə'gres/	
-prohibit	/prə'hɪbɪt/	
-project	/prə'dʒekt/	
-promote	/prə'məʊt/	
-propel	/prə'pel/	
-propose	/prə'pəʊz/	
-prospect	/prə'spekt/	
-protect	/prə'tekt/	
-protest	/prə'test/	
-provide	/prə'vaɪd/	
-provoke	/prə'vəʊk/	

-subject (v)	<i>/'sʌbdʒɪkt/</i>	<i>/'sʌbdʒekt/</i>
-subject (v)	<i>/səb'dʒekt/</i>	
-submit	<i>/səb'mɪt/</i>	
-subordinate	<i>/sə'bɔ:ɪdɪneɪt/</i>	
-subside	<i>/səb'saɪd/</i>	
-subsist	<i>/səb'sɪst/</i>	
-succeed	<i>/sək'sɪɪd/</i>	
-success	<i>/sək'ses/</i>	
-successful	<i>/sək'sesfl/</i>	
-suffice	<i>/sə'faɪs/</i>	
-sufficient	<i>/sə'fɪʃnt/</i>	
-suggest	<i>/sə'dʒest/</i>	
-supply	<i>/sə'plɑɪ/</i>	
-support	<i>/sə'pɔ:ɪt/</i>	
-surmount	<i>/sə'maʊnt/</i>	
-surpass	<i>/sə'pɑ:ɪs/</i>	
-surprise	<i>/sə'praɪz/</i>	
-surrender	<i>/sə'rendəʳ/</i>	
-surround	<i>/sə'raʊnd/</i>	
-survey	<i>/sə'veɪ/</i>	
-survive	<i>/sə'vaɪv/</i>	
-suspect	<i>/sə'spekt/</i>	
-suspend	<i>/sə'spend/</i>	
-suspicious	<i>/sə'spɪʃəs/</i>	
-sustain	<i>/sə'steɪn/</i>	
-today	<i>/tə'deɪ/</i>	
-together	<i>/tə'geðəʳ/</i>	
-tomato	<i>/tə'mɑ:ɪtəʊ/</i>	
-tomorrow	<i>/tə'mɒrəʊ/</i>	
-tonight	<i>/tə'nɑɪt/</i>	

/ʌ/

Spelling	Pronunciation
-brush	/brʌʃ/
-culture	/'kʌltʃə/
-cup	/kʌp/
-currency	/'kʌrənsi/
-currently	/'kʌrəntli/
-custom	/'kʌstəm/
-cut	/kʌt/
-discuss	/dɪ'skʌs/
-drug	/drʌg/
-drum	/drʌm/
-duck	/dʌk/
-dust	/dʌst/
-fun	/fʌn/
-gum	/gʌm/
-gun	/gʌn/
-hundred	/'hʌndrəd/
-hungry	/'hʌŋɡri/
-hunt	/hʌnt/
-hurricane	/'hʌrɪkən/
-hurry	/'hʌri/
-husband	/'hʌzbənd/
-judge	/dʒʌdʒ/
-jump	/dʒʌmp/
-just	/dʒʌst/
-lull	/lʌl/
-lunch	/lʌntʃ/
-lung	/lʌŋ/
-mother	/'mʌðə/
-much	/mʌtʃ/
-mud	/mʌd/
-mum	/mʌm/
-muscle	/'mʌsl/
-number	/'nʌmbə/

-nut	/nʌt/	
-public	/'pʌblɪk/	
-pulse	/pʌls/	
-punish	/'pʌnɪʃ/	
-puzzle	/'pʌzl/	
-rug	/rʌg/	
-run	/rʌn/	
-Russian	/'rʌʃn/	
-study	/'stʌdi/	
-subject	/'sʌbdʒɪkt/	/'sʌbdʒekt/
-suffer	/'sʌfə/	
-summer	/'sʌmər/	
-summit	/'sʌmɪt/	
-sun	/sʌn/	
-Sunday	/'sʌndeɪ/	/'sʌndi/
-trust	/trʌst/	
-tunnel	/'tʌnl/	
-ugly	/'ʌgli/	
-ultimate	/'ʌltɪmət/	
-umbrella	/ʌm'brelə/	
-uncle	/'ʌŋkl/	
-under	/'ʌndə/	
-understand	/,ʌndə'stænd/	
-worried	/'wʌrɪd/	
-worry	/'wʌrɪ/	
-worrying	/'wʌrɪŋ/	
-country	/'kʌntri/	
-couple	/'kʌpl/	
-courage	/'kʌrɪdʒ/	
-cousin	/'kʌzn/	
-double	/'dʌbl/	
-enough	/'ɪnʌf/	
-rough	/rʌf/	
-touch	/tʌtʃ/	
-tough	/tʌf/	

/ʊ/

-book	/bʊk/	
-bull	/bʊl/	
-bush	/bʊʃ/	
-butcher	/'bʊtʃəʳ/	
-cook	/kʊk/	
-could	/kʊd/	/kəd/
-cushion	/'kʊʃn/	
-foot	/fʊt/	
-full	/fʊl/	
-good	/gʊd/	
-look	/lʊk/	
-pull	/pʊl/	
-push	/pʊʃ/	
-put	/pʊt/	
-room	/rʊm/	/ru:m/
-should	/ʃʊd/	/ʃəd/
-stood	/stʊd/	
-sugar	/'ʃʊgəʳ/	
-took	/tʊk/	
-wolf	/wʊlf/	
-woman	/'wʊmən/	
-wood	/wʊd/	
-wool	/wʊl/	
-would	/wʊd/	/wəd/

/ɪ/, /ə/, /ʊ/ = Weak Vowels = Good Friends
--

/ð/

-along	/ə'ləŋ/	
-belong	/bɪ'ləŋ/	
-Bob	/bɒb/	
-chocolate	/'tʃɒklət/	
-clock	/klɒk/	
-constant	/'kɒnstənt/	
-content	/'kɒntent/	
-continent	/'kɒntɪnənt/	
-cost	/kɒst/	
-dog	/dɒg/	
-from	/frɒm/	/frəm/
-God	/gɒd/	
-gone	/gɒn/	
-got	/gɒt/	
-hot	/hɒt/	
-job	/dʒɒb/	
-jog	/dʒɒg/	
-John	/dʒɒn/	
-knock	/nɒk/	
-lock	/lɒk/	
-long	/ləŋ/	
-model	/mɒdl/	
-modern	/'mɒdn/	
-mom	/mɒm/	
-mosque	/mɒsk/	
-non	/nɒn/	
-not	/nɒt/	
-novel	/'nɒvl/	
-offer	/'ɒfə/	
-on	/ɒn/	
-pop	/pɒp/	
-popular	/'pɒpjələ/	/'pɒpjulə/
-pot	/pɒt/	
-problem	/'prɒbləm/	

-project	/'prɒdʒekt/
-promise	/'prɒmɪs/
-proper	/'prɒpə/
-qualify	/'kwɒlɪfaɪ/
-quality	/'kwɒləti/
-quantity	/'kwɒntəti/
-quarrel	/'kwɒrəl/
-rob	/rɒb/
-rock	/rɒk/
-shop	/ʃɒp/
-sock	/sɒk/
-soft	/sɒft/
-song	/sɒŋ/
-stop	/stɒp/
-strong	/strɒŋ/
-Tom	/tɒm/
-top	/tɒp/
-volleyball	/'vɒlibɔ:l/
-voluntarily	/'vɒləntəri/
-voluntary	/'vɒləntəri/
-volunteer	/'vɒləntɪə/
-want	/wɒnt/
-wash	/wɒʃ/
-watch	/wɒtʃ/
-wrong	/rɒŋ/
-yacht	/jɒt/

B

MID-VOWELS

/i/

Spelling	Pronunciation
-ability	/ə'biləti/
-any	/'eni/
-beauty	/'bjʊti/
-body	/'bɒdi/
-busy	/'bɪzi/
-candy	/'kændi/
-century	/'sentʃəri/
-cherry	/'tʃeri/
-cloudy	/'klaʊdi/
-country	/'kʌntri/
-crazy	/'kreɪzi/
-daily	/'deɪli/
-diary	/'daɪəri/
-easy	/'i:zi/
-empty	/'empti/
-enemy	/'enəmi/
-energy	/'enədʒi/
-entry	/'entri/
-envy	/'envi/
-every	/'evri/
-family	/'fæməli/
-fifty	/'fɪfti/
-finally	/'faɪnəli/
-funny	/'fʌni/
-happy	/'hæpi/
-heavy	/'hevi/
-history	/'hɪstri/
-holiday	/'hɒlədi/
-hungry	/'hʌŋɡri/
-hurry	/'hʌri/
-icy	/'aɪsi/
-identity	/aɪ'dentəti/
-lazy	/'leɪzi/

-library	<i>/'laɪbrəri/</i>	<i>/'laɪbri/</i>
-lucky	<i>/'lʌki/</i>	
-many	<i>/'meni/</i>	
-maybe	<i>/'meɪbi/</i>	
-meaty	<i>/'mi:ti/</i>	
-money	<i>/'mʌni/</i>	
-monkey	<i>/'mʌŋki/</i>	
-only	<i>/'əʊnli/</i>	
-penalty	<i>/'penəlti/</i>	
-rainy	<i>/'reɪni/</i>	
-Saturday	<i>/'sætədi/</i>	
-snowy	<i>/'snəʊi/</i>	
-society	<i>/sə'saɪəti/</i>	
-study	<i>/'stʌdi/</i>	
-Sunday	<i>/'sʌndi/</i>	
-sunny	<i>/'sʌni/</i>	
-tidy	<i>/'taɪdi/</i>	
-Tuesday	<i>/'tju:zdi/</i>	
-windy	<i>/'wɪndi/</i>	
-yearly	<i>/'jɪəli/</i>	
-yesterday	<i>/'jestədi/</i>	

NOTE:

INTONATION and SENTENCE TYPE	
RISING / FALLING INTONATION	RISING INTONATION
STATEMENTS	YES / NO QUESTIONS
WH-QUESTIONS	
COMMANDS	
EXCLAMATIONS	

/u/

-actually	/'æktʃuəli/	/'æktʃəli/
-casual	/'kæʒuəl/	
-eventually	/'ɪventʃuəli/	
-factual	/'fæktʃuəl/	
-gradually	/'grædʒuəli/	
-graduate (noun)	/'grædʒuət/	
-graduate (verb)	/'grædʒueɪt/	
-intellectual	/'ɪntɪ'lektʃuəl/	
-manual	/'mænjuəl/	
-mutual	/'mju:tʃuəl/	
-punctual	/'pʌŋktʃuəl/	
-usually	/'ju:ʒuəli/	/'ju:ʒəli/
-visual	/'vɪʒuəl/	
-virtual	/'vɜ:tʃuəl/	
-virtually	/'vɜ:tʃuəli/	
-annual	/'ænjuəl/	
-annually	/'ænjuəli/	

NOTE:

GELENEÇE BAĞLI YAZIM DÜZENİ
TÜRKÇE, İNGİLİZCE, FRANSIZCA, ALMANCA...YAZILDIĞI GİBİ OKUNMAZ.

‘ğ’ = /ɣ/ /y/ /v/

C

**LONG
VOWELS**

/iː/

-beat	/biːt/
-breathe	/briːð/
-cheap	/tʃiːp/
-cheat	/tʃiːt/
-clean	/kliːn/
-dream	/driːm/
-east	/iːst/
-easy	/iːzi/
-heat	/hiːt/
-meal	/miːl/
-mean	/miːn/
-meat	/miːt/
-peace	/piːs/
-please	/pliːz/
-read	/riːd/
-season	/'siːzn/
-speak	/spiːk/
-steal	/stiːl/
-tea	/tiː/
-team	/tiːm/
-bee	/biː/
-beef	/biːf/
-been	/biːn/
-between	/bɪ'twiːn/
-canteen	/kæn'tiːn/
-deep	/diːp/
-feed	/fiːd/
-feel	/fiːl/
-feet	/fiːt/
-free	/friː/
-green	/griːn/
-keep	/kiːp/
-meet	/miːt/

-need	/niːd/
-see	/siː/
-sleep	/sliːp/
-speed	/spiːd/
-street	/striːt/
-teen	/tiːn/

NOTE:

TOOTH-RIDGE = GUM RIDGE = ALVEOLAR

SPOKEN ENGLISH = STRESSED LANGUAGE = SCHWA = /ə/
--

STRESS ON A VOWEL SOUND	PRIMARY STRESS (APOSTROPHE)	SECONDARY STRESS (COMMA)
		/ˈ/

/zɪ/

-alert	/ə'lɜ:t/		
-alternative	/ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv/		
-certain	/'sɜ:tɪn/		
-desert	/dɪ'zɜ:t/		
-deserve	/dɪ'zɜ:v/		
-dessert	/dɪ'zɜ:t/		
-earn	/ɜ:n/		
-earth	/ɜ:θ/		
-emerge	/'ɪmɜ:dʒ/		
-expert	/'ɛkspɜ:t/		
-German	/'dʒɜ:mən/		
-heard	/hɜ:d/		
-nerve	/nɜ:v/		
-observe	/əb'zɜ:v/		
-pearl	/pɜ:l/		
-perfect	/'pɜ:fɪkt/		
-perfume	/'pɜ:fju:m/		
-person	/'pɜ:sn/		
-personality	/,pɜ:sə'næləti/		
-personal	/'pɜ:sənl/		
-search	/sɜ:tʃ/		
-servant	/'sɜ:vənt/		
-serve	/sɜ:v/		
-service	/'sɜ:vɪs/		
-superlative	/su:'pɜ:lətɪv/	/sju:'pɜ:lətɪv/	
-term	/tɜ:m/		
-transfer	/træns'fɜ:t/		
-verb	/vɜ:b/		
-versatile	/'vɜ:sətəɪl/		
-verse	/vɜ:s/		
-version	/'vɜ:ʃn/		
-versus	/'vɜ:səs/		
-were	/wɜ:r/	/wə/	
-her	/hɜ:r/	/hə/	/ə/

-absurd	/əb'zɜ:d/	/əb'sɜ:d/
-burn	/bɜ:n/	
-church	/tʃɜ:tʃ/	
-curly	/'kɜ:li/	
-curtain	/'kɜ:tn/	
-disturb	/dɪ'stɜ:b/	
-hamburger	/'hæmbɜ:gə/	
-murder	/'mɜ:də/	
-nurse	/nɜ:s/	
-occur	/ə'kɜ:r/	
-purchase	/'pɜ:tʃəs/	
-purple	/'pɜ:pl/	
-purpose	/'pɜ:pəs/	
-purse	/pɜ:s/	
-surf	/sɜ:f/	
-surface	/'sɜ:fɪs/	
-surgeon	/'sɜ:dʒən/	
-surname	/'sɜ:neɪm/	
-Turkey	/'tɜ:ki/	
-turn	/tɜ:n/	
-turtle	/'tɜ:tl/	
-urban	/'ɜ:bən/	
-urgent	/'ɜ:dʒənt/	
-affirmative	/ə'fɜ:mətɪv/	
-bird	/bɜ:d/	
-circle	/'sɜ:kl/	
-circumstance	/'sɜ:kəmstəns/	/'sɜ:kəmstaɪns/
-circus	/'sɜ:kəs/	
-firm	/fɜ:m/	
-first	/fɜ:st/	
-flirt	/flɜ:t/	
-girl	/gɜ:l/	
-shirt	/ʃɜ:t/	
-skirt	/skɜ:t/	
-stir	/stɜ:r/	

-word	/wɜːd/
-work	/wɜːk/
-world	/wɜːld/
-worse	/wɜːs/
-worst	/wɜːst/
-worth	/wɜːθ/

NOTE:

ACRONYMS	STRESS ON THE LAST LETTER	FBI /,ef biː 'aɪ/ BBC /,biː biː 'siː/ CIA /,siː aɪ 'eɪ/

/ɑː/

-architect	/ˈɑːkɪtekt/
-argue	/ˈɑːɡjuː/
-arm	/ɑːm/
-army	/ˈɑːmi/
-art	/ɑːt/
-article	/ˈɑːtɪkl/
-artist	/ˈɑːtɪst/
-artistic	/ɑːˈtɪstɪk/
-bar	/bɑːr/
-barber	/ˈbɑːbər/
-bargain	/ˈbɑːɡən/
-bark	/bɑːk/
-bazaar	/bəˈzɑːr/
-calm	/kɑːm/
-car	/kɑːr/
-card	/kɑːd/
-carpenter	/ˈkɑːpəntər/
-cartoon	/kɑːˈtuːn/
-carton	/ˈkɑːtn/
-charge	/tʃɑːdʒ/
-Charles	/tʃɑːlz/
-charm	/tʃɑːm/
-dark	/dɑːk/
-far	/fɑːr/
-farm	/fɑːm/
-garden	/ɡɑːdn/
-guard	/ɡɑːd/
-harm	/hɑːm/
-jar	/dʒɑːr/
-large	/lɑːdʒ/
-March	/mɑːtʃ/
-mark	/mɑːk/
-market	/ˈmɑːkɪt/
-park	/pɑːk/

-party	<i>/'pa:ti/</i>
-sharp	<i>/ʃa:p/</i>
-star	<i>/sta:ʔ/</i>
-start	<i>/sta:t/</i>
-yard	<i>/ja:d/</i>
-advance	<i>/əd'va:ns/</i>
-advanced	<i>/əd'va:nst/</i>
-advantage	<i>/əd'va:ntɪdʒ/</i>
-after	<i>/'a:ftə/</i>
-answer	<i>/'a:nsə/</i>
-ask	<i>/a:sk/</i>
-basket	<i>/'bɑ:skɪt/</i>
-bath	<i>/bɑ:θ/</i>
-can't	<i>/kɑ:nt/</i>
-cast	<i>/kɑ:st/</i>
-castle	<i>/'kɑ:sl/</i>
-class	<i>/kla:s/</i>
-command	<i>/kə'mɑ:nd/</i>
-dance	<i>/dɑ:ns/</i>
-demand	<i>/dɪ'mɑ:nd/</i>
-disaster	<i>/dɪ'zɑ:zətə/</i>
-example	<i>/ɪg'zɑ:mpl/</i>
-fast	<i>/fɑ:st/</i>
-fasten	<i>/'fɑ:sn/</i>
-glance	<i>/glɑ:ns/</i>
-glass	<i>/glɑ:s/</i>
-grant	<i>/grɑ:nt/</i>
-grasp	<i>/grɑ:sp/</i>
-grass	<i>/grɑ:s/</i>
-half	<i>/hɑ:f/</i>
-last	<i>/lɑ:st/</i>
-mask	<i>/mɑ:sk/</i>
-master	<i>/'mɑ:stə/</i>
-nasty	<i>/nɑ:sti/</i>
-pass	<i>/pɑ:s/</i>

-passport	/ˈpɑːspɔːt/
-past	/pɑːst/
-path	/pɑːθ/
-plant	/plɑːnt/
-sample	/ˈsɑːmpl/
-task	/tɑːsk/
-vast	/vɑːst/

NOTE:

Back vowel sound = velar	/ɑ/	/pɑːs/	/fɑːst/
Front vowel sound = palatal	/æ/	/fæɪn/	/hæʊs/
Short vowel sound = middle	/ʌ/	/kʌt/	/bʌt/

SOME WORDS HAVE TWO WEAK FORMS		
FUNCTION WORDS	BEFORE a CONSONANT	BEFORE a VOWEL
the	/ðə/	/ði/
to	/tə/	/tu/

The letter 'e' is *not pronounced* at the end of a word.

Read /rɪd/	Read /red/	Read /red/
------------	------------	------------

/uː/

-boot	/buːt/	
-cool	/kuːl/	
-food	/fuːd/	
-fool	/fuːl/	
-google	/'guːgl/	
-groom	/gruːm/	
-loose	/luːs/	
-mood	/muːd/	
-moon	/muːn/	
-proof	/pruːf/	
-roof	/ruːf/	
-room	/ruːm/	
-root	/ruːt/	
-school	/skuːl/	
-shoot	/ʃuːt/	
-soon	/suːn/	
-tool	/tuːl/	
-tooth	/tuːθ/	
-zoo	/zuː/	
-blew	/bluː/	
-chew	/tʃuː/	
-drew	/druː/	
-few	/fjuː/	
-flew	/fluː/	
-grew	/gruː/	
-knew	/njuː/	
-nephew	/'nefjuː/	/'nevjuː/
-new	/njuː/	
-news	/njuːz/	
-review	/rɪ'vjuː/	
-screw	/skruː/	
-threw	/θruː/	
-view	/vjuː/	

-blue	/bluː/	
-cruel	/'kruːəl/	
-cruise	/'kruːz/	
-flu	/fluː/	
-fluently	/'fluːəntli/	
-fruit	/fruːt/	
-group	/gruːp/	
-jewellery	/'dʒuːələri/	
-juice	/dʒuːs/	
-June	/dʒuːn/	
-lose	/luːz/	
-move	/muːv/	
-prove	/pruːv/	
-rude	/ruːd/	
-true	/truː/	
-argue	/'ɑːrgjuː/	
-beautiful	/'bjʊːtɪfl/	
-beautifully	/'bjʊːtɪfli/	
-beautify	/'bjʊːtɪfaɪ/	
-beauty	/'bjʊːti/	
-communicate	/kə'mjuːnɪkeɪt/	
-confuse	/kən'fjuːz/	
-confusion	/kən'fjuːʒn/	
-consume	/kən'sjuːm/	
-consumer	/kən'sjuːmə/	
-continue	/kən'tɪnjuː/	
-contribute	/kən'trɪbjʊːt/	/'kɒntrɪbjʊːt/
-cucumber	/'kjuːkʌmbə/	
-due	/djuː/	
-duty	/'djuːti/	
-future	/'fjuːtʃə/	
-huge	/hjuːdʒ/	
-human	/'hjuːmən/	
-humid	/'hjuːmɪd/	
-humorous	/'hjuːmərəs/	

-humour	/'hju:məʳ/	
-institute	/'ɪnstɪtju:t/	
-issue	/'ɪʃu:z/	/'ɪʃju:z/
-menu	/'menju:z/	
-museum	/'mju:zɪəm/	
-music	/'mju:zɪk/	
-mute	/mju:t/	
-mutual	/'mju:tʃuəl/	
-numerous	/'nju:mərəs/	
-produce	/prə'dju:z/	
-pupil	/'pju:pəl/	
-queue	/kju:z/	
-reduce	/rɪ'dju:z/	
-refuse	/rɪ'fju:z/	
-rescue	/'reskju:z/	
-schedule	/'ʃedju:l/	/'skedju:l/
-student	/'stju:dnt/	
-studio	/'stju:diəʊ/	
-suit	/su:t/	/sju:t/
-suitable	/'su:təbl/	/'sju:təbl/
-super	/'su:pəʳ/	/'sju:pəʳ/
-tube	/'tju:b/	
-Tuesday	/'tju:zdeɪ/	/'tju:zdi/
-tune	/tju:n/	
-tutor	/'tju:təʳ/	
-union	/'ju:niən/	
-unit	/'ju:nɪt/	
-use (n)	/ju:z/	
-use (v)	/ju:z/	
-useful	/'ju:zfl/	
-useless	/'ju:zləs/	
-usual	/'ju:zʊəl/	/'ju:zəl/
-usually	/'ju:zʊəli/	/'ju:zəli/
-value	/'vælju:z/	
-you've	/ju:v/	
-youth	/ju:θ/	

/כַּי/

-airport	/ˈeəpɔːt/	
-assure	/əˈʃʊr/	
-before	/bɪˈfɔːr/	
-border	/ˈbɔːdə/	
-bored	/bɔːd/	
-call	/kɔːl/	
-chalk	/tʃɔːk/	
-corner	/ˈkɔːnə/	
-course	/kɔːs/	
-court	/kɔːt/	
-dormitory	/ˈdɔːrmətɪri/	
-floor	/flɔːr/	
-for	/fɔːr/	/fə/
-force	/fɔːs/	
-fork	/fɔːk/	
-form	/fɔːm/	
-formerly	/ˈfɔːməli/	
-fortunately	/ˈfɔːtʃənətli/	
-fortune	/ˈfɔːtʃʊn/	
-forty	/ˈfɔːti/	
-forward	/ˈfɔːwəd/	
-fourteen	/ˌfɔːˈtiːn/	
-fourth	/fɔːθ/	
-more	/mɔːr/	
-normal	/ˈnɔːml/	
-north	/nɔːθ/	
-or	/ɔːr/	/ə/
-oral	/ˈɔːrəl/	
-orchard	/ˈɔːtʃəd/	
-orchestra	/ˈɔːkɪstrə/	
-order	/ˈɔːdə/	
-ordinary	/ˈɔːdnəri/	
-organ	/ˈɔːgən/	
-organize	/ˈɔːgənaɪz/	

-poor	/pʊr/		
-portable	/'pɔ:təbl/		
-porter	/'pɔ:tə/		
-portion	/'pɔ:ʃn/		
-pour	/'pɔ:z/		
-short	/ʃɔ:t/		
-sport	/spɔ:t/		
-storm	/stɔ:m/		
-story	/'stɔ:ri/		
-sure	/ʃɔ:z/		
-torch	/tɔ:tʃ/		
-tortoise	/'tɔ:təs/		
-tour	/tɔ:z/		
-tourist	/'tɔ:rist/		
-uniform	/'ju:nɪfɔ:m/		
-you're	/jɔ:z/		
-your	/jɔ:z/	/jə/	
-yours	/jɔ:z/		
-yourself	/jɔ:'self/	/jə'self/	
-all	/ɔ:l/		
-also	/'ɔ:lsoʊ/		
-alter	/'ɔ:lte/		
-always	/'ɔ:lweɪz/	/'ɔ:lweɪz/	/'ɔ:lweɪz/
-bald	/bɔ:ld/		
-ball	/bɔ:l/		
-fall	/fɔ:l/		
-false	/fɔ:ls/		
-hall	/hɔ:l/		
-salt	/sɔ:lt/		
-small	/smɔ:l/		
-stall	/stɔ:l/		
-talk	/tɔ:k/		
-tall	/tɔ:l/		
-walk	/wɔ:k/		
-wall	/wɔ:l/		

-quarter	/ˈkwɔːtəʳ/
-towards	/təˈwɔːdz/
-war	/wɔːʳ/
-warm	/wɔːm/
-warn	/wɔːn/
-dawn	/dɔːn/
-draw	/drɔː/
-drawer	/drɔːʳ/
-flaw	/flɔː/
-jaw	/dʒɔː/
-paw	/pɔː/
-raw	/rɔː/
-saw	/sɔː/
-strawberry	/ˈstrɔːbəri/
-bought	/bɔːt/
-brought	/brɔːt/
-caught	/kɔːt/
-naughty	/ˈnɔːti/
-nought	/nɔːt/
-sought	/sɔːt/
-taught	/tɔːt/
-thought	/θɔːt/

NOTE:

Content words are strong ones that carry important information.
Function words are weak ones that make the grammar correct.

SHORT SCHWA	/ə/	UNSTRESSED
LONG SCHWA	/ɜː/	STRESSED

D

DIPH-THONGS

/eɪ/

-bake	/beɪk/
-brave	/breɪv/
-cake	/keɪk/
-came	/keɪm/
-case	/keɪs/
-change	/tʃeɪndʒ/
-date	/deɪt/
-face	/feɪs/
-female	/'fi:meɪl/
-game	/geɪm/
-gave	/geɪv/
-lake	/leɪk/
-late	/leɪt/
-make	/meɪk/
-male	/meɪl/
-name	/neɪm/
-place	/pleɪs/
-plane	/pleɪn/
-plate	/pleɪt/
-safe	/seɪf/
-save	/seɪv/
-state	/steɪt/
-take	/teɪk/
-wake	/weɪk/
-away	/ə'weɪ/
-day	/deɪ/
-lay	/leɪ/
-may	/meɪ/
-pay	/peɪ/
-play	/pleɪ/
-say	/seɪ/
-stay	/steɪ/
-way	/weɪ/

-afraid	/ə'freɪd/	
-again	/ə'geɪn/	/ə'geɪn/
-against	/ə'geɪnst/	/ə'geɪnst/
-brain	/breɪn/	
-main	/meɪn/	
-paint	/peɪnt/	
-plain	/pleɪn/	
-rain	/reɪn/	
-straight	/streɪt/	
-train	/treɪn/	
-trait	/treɪt/	
-wait	/weɪt/	
-layer	/'leɪəʳ/	
-player	/'pleɪəʳ/	

/əʊ/

-alone	/ə'ləʊn/
-broke	/brəʊk/
-close (v)	/kləʊz/
-close (adj)	/kləʊs/
-drove	/drəʊv/
-episode	/'epɪsəʊd/
-home	/həʊm/
-hope	/həʊp/
-joke	/dʒəʊk/
-moment	/'məʊmənt/
-noble	/'nəʊbl/
-nose	/nəʊz/
-note	/nəʊt/
-ocean	/'əʊʃn/
-open	/'əʊpən/
-over	/'əʊvə/
-owe	/əʊ/
-phone	/fəʊn/
-rode	/rəʊd/
-rose	/rəʊz/
-spoke	/spəʊk/
-stone	/stəʊn/
-toe	/təʊ/
-tone	/təʊn/
-blow	/bləʊ/
-borrow	/'bɒrəʊ/
-elbow	/'elbəʊ/
-grow	/grəʊ/
-know	/nəʊ/
-low	/ləʊ/
-own	/əʊn/
-row	/rəʊ/
-show	/ʃəʊ/

-slow	/sləʊ/
-snow	/snəʊ/
-throw	/θrəʊ/
-boat	/bəʊt/
-coach	/kəʊtʃ/
-coal	/kəʊl/
-coast	/kəʊst/
-coat	/kəʊt/
-float	/fləʊt/
-foam	/fəʊm/
-goal	/gəʊl/
-goat	/gəʊt/
-load	/ləʊd/
-loaf	/ləʊf/
-local	/'ləʊkl/
-oak	/əʊk/
-road	/rəʊd/
-soak	/səʊk/
-soap	/səʊp/
-toast	/təʊst/
-ago	/ə'gəʊ/
-don't	/dəʊnt/
-ghost	/gəʊst/
-go	/gəʊ/
-hello	/hə'ləʊ/
-most	/məʊst/
-no	/nəʊ/
-only	/'əʊnli/
-post	/pəʊst/
-so	/səʊ/
-won't	/wəʊnt/
-zero	/'zɪərəʊ/
-tomato	/tə'mɑ:təʊ/

-bold	/bəʊld/
-cold	/kəʊld/
-folk	/fəʊlk/
-gold	/gəʊld/
-hold	/həʊld/
-old	/əʊld/
-scold	/skəʊld/
-sold	/səʊld/
-sole	/səʊl/
-told	/təʊld/
-toll	/təʊl/
-lower	/'ləʊəʳ/
-mower	/'məʊəʳ/
-poem	/'pəʊɪm/
-poet	/'pəʊɪt/
-poetic	/'pəʊ'etɪk/
-poetry	/'pəʊətɪ/
-slower	/'sləʊəʳ/

/כּוּ/

-boil	/בוּל/	
-choice	/טְבוּס/	
-coin	/כוּס/	
-join	/דְּבוּס/	
-noise	/נוּס/	
-oil	/וּל/	
-point	/פּוּס/	
-soil	/סוּל/	
-voice	/בוּס/	
-annoy	/אַ'נוּי/	
-boy	/בוּי/	
-coy	/כוּי/	
-destroy	/דוּ'סטרױ/	
-employ	/ימ'פּלוּי/	
-employee	/ימ'פּלוּיז/	/,emplɔɪ'ix/
-employer	/ימ'פּלוּיזר/	
-enjoy	/ינ'דְּבוּי/	
-joy	/דְּבוּי/	
-loyal	/לױאַל/	
-royal	/רױאַל/	
-toy	/טױ/	

/aɪ/

-advice	/əd'vaɪs/	
-advise	/əd'vaɪz/	
-arrive	/ə'raɪv/	
-bike	/baɪk/	
-bite	/baɪt/	
-bride	/brɑɪd/	
-climate	/'klaɪmət/	
-decide	/dɪ'saɪd/	
-die	/daɪ/	
-dive	/daɪv/	
-divide	/dɪ'vaɪd/	
-drive	/draɪv/	
-fine	/faɪn/	
-hide	/haɪd/	
-hire	/'haɪə/	
-lie	/laɪ/	
-life	/laɪf/	
-like	/laɪk/	
-line	/laɪn/	
-mobile	/'məʊbaɪl/	
-neither	/'naɪðə/	/'niːðə/
-nice	/naɪs/	
-polite	/pə'laɪt/	
-pride	/praɪd/	
-private	/'praɪvət/	
-prize	/praɪz/	
-provide	/prə'vaɪd/	
-quite	/kwɑɪt/	
-realize	/'riːəlaɪz/	/'rɪələɪz/
-rice	/raɪs/	
-ride	/raɪd/	
-rise	/raɪz/	
-shine	/ʃaɪn/	
-side	/saɪd/	

-site	/saɪt/
-size	/saɪz/
-surprised	/sə'praɪzd/
-survive	/sə'vaɪv/
-tie	/taɪ/
-time	/taɪm/
-while	/waɪl/
-wide	/waɪd/
-wife	/waɪf/
-wine	/waɪn/
-wise	/waɪz/
-write	/raɪt/
-fight	/faɪt/
-flight	/flaɪt/
-high	/haɪ/
-light	/laɪt/
-might	/maɪt/
-night	/naɪt/
-right	/raɪt/
-sigh	/saɪ/
-sight	/saɪt/
-sign	/saɪn/
-buy	/baɪ/
-cry	/kraɪ/
-deny	/di'naɪ/
-dry	/draɪ/
-fry	/fraɪ/
-my	/maɪ/
-rely	/rɪ'laɪ/
-reply	/rɪ'plaɪ/
-shy	/ʃaɪ/
-sky	/skaɪ/
-why	/waɪ/

-climb	/klaɪm/	
-decisive	/dɪ'saɪsɪv/	
-find	/faɪnd/	
-kind	/kaɪnd/	
-library	/'laɪbrəri/	/'laɪbri/
-licence	/'laɪsɪns/	
-mild	/maɪld/	
-mind	/maɪnd/	
-wild	/waɪld/	
-acquire	/ə'kwɪəɪə/	
-admire	/əd'maɪə/	
-anxiety	/æŋ'zænti/	
-appliance	/ə'plɑɪəns/	
-bias	/'baɪəs/	
-buyer	/'baɪə/	
-client	/'klaɪənt/	
-desire	/dɪ'zɑɪə/	
-diabetic	/,daɪə'betɪk/	
-diagnose	/'daɪəgnəʊz/	
-dial	/'daɪəl/	
-dialect	/'daɪələkt/	
-dialogue	/'daɪələʒ/	
-diamond	/'daɪəmənd/	
-diary	/'daɪəri/	
-diet	/'daɪət/	
-entire	/ɪn'taɪə/	
-fire	/'faɪə/	
-inspire	/ɪn'spaɪə/	
-iron	/'aɪən/	
-liable	/'laɪəbl/	
-liar	/'laɪə/	
-lion	/'laɪən/	
-prior	/'praɪə/	
-psychiatry	/saɪ'kaɪətri/	

-quiet	/'kwaɪət/
-quite	/kwaɪt/
-require	/rɪ'kwaɪəʳ/
-science	/'saɪəns/
-siren	/'saɪrən/
-society	/sə'saɪəti/
-trial	/'traɪəl/
-tyre	/'taɪəʳ/
-variety	/və'raɪəti/
-violent	/'vaɪələnt/
-violet	/'vaɪələt/
-virus	/'vaɪrəs/
-wire	/'waɪəʳ/

NOTE:

Back vowel = Velar	/ɑː/	/faɪst/	/paɪs/
Front vowel = Palatal	/a/	/faɪn/	/haʊs/
Short vowel = Middle	/ʌ/	/kʌt/	/bʌt/

/aʊ/

-count	<i>/kaʊnt/</i>
-doubt	<i>/daʊt/</i>
-found	<i>/faʊnd/</i>
-ground	<i>/graʊnd/</i>
-house	<i>/haʊs/</i>
-mountain	<i>/'maʊntən/</i>
-mouse	<i>/maʊs/</i>
-mouth	<i>/maʊθ/</i>
-out	<i>/aʊt/</i>
-proud	<i>/praʊd/</i>
-round	<i>/raʊnd/</i>
-shout	<i>/ʃaʊt/</i>
-sound	<i>/saʊnd/</i>
-sour	<i>/'saʊə/</i>
-south	<i>/saʊθ/</i>
-allowance	<i>/ə'laʊəns/</i>
-bow	<i>/baʊ/</i>
-brown	<i>/braʊn/</i>
-cow	<i>/kaʊ/</i>
-down	<i>/daʊn/</i>
-flour	<i>/'flaʊə/</i>
-flower	<i>/'flaʊə/</i>
-hour	<i>/'aʊə/</i>
-how	<i>/haʊ/</i>
-now	<i>/naʊ/</i>
-power	<i>/'paʊə/</i>
-row	<i>/raʊ/</i>
-shower	<i>/'ʃaʊə/</i>
-towel	<i>/'taʊəl/</i>
-tower	<i>/'taʊə/</i>
-town	<i>/taʊn/</i>
-vow	<i>/vaʊ/</i>
-vowel	<i>/'vaʊəl/</i>

/ɪə/

-appear	/ə'piəɹ/	
-beard	/biəd/	
-beer	/biəɹ/	
-career	/kə'riəɹ/	
-cheer	/tʃiəɹ/	
-clear	/kliəɹ/	
-dear	/diəɹ/	
-ear	/iəɹ/	
-engineer	/,endʒi'niəɹ/	
-fear	/fiəɹ/	
-fierce	/fiəs/	
-hear	/hiəɹ/	
-here	/hiəɹ/	
-idea	/aɪ'diə/	
-merely	/miəli/	
-near	/niəɹ/	
-real	/riəl/	/'ri:əl/
-really	/'riəli/	/'ri:əli/
-serious	/'siəriəs/	
-tear (n)	/tiəɹ/	
-theatre	/'θiətəɹ/	
-volunteer	/,vɒlən'tiəɹ/	
-weary	/'wiəri/	
-weird	/wiəd/	
-we're	/wiəɹ/	
-year	/jiəɹ/	/jɜ:ɹ/
-yearly	/'jɪəli/	/'jɜ:li/

NOTE:

NO LETTER, BUT SOUND	
ENGLISH	TURKISH
/ə/	/w/

/ʊə/

-assure	/ə'ʃʊə/	/ə'ʃɔ:ʀ/
-cure	/kjʊə/	
-during	/'dʒʊərɪŋ/	
-euro	/'jʊərəʊ/	
-Europe	/'jʊərəp/	
-mature	/mə'tʃʊə/	/mə'tʃʊə/
-plural	/'plʊərəl/	
-poor	/pʊə/	/pɔ:ʀ/
-pure	/pjʊə/	
-rural	/'rʊərəl/	
-sure	/ʃʊə/	/ʃɔ:ʀ/
-tour	/tʊə/	/tɔ:ʀ/
-tourist	/'tʊərɪst/	/'tɔ:ʀɪst/

NOTE:

GERÇEK İNGİLİZCE = ALFABETİK İLİŞKİLERİ KEŞFETME
REAL ENGLISH = TEACHING THE SOUND - SPELLING RELATIONS

Because /bɪ'kəz/

/eə/

-air	/eəʳ/	
-airport	/'eəpɔ:t/	
-bare	/beəʳ/	
-bear	/beəʳ/	
-care	/keəʳ/	
-careful	/'keəfl/	
-compare	/kəm'peəʳ/	
-dairy	/deəri/	
-dare	/deəʳ/	
-declare	/dɪ'kleəʳ/	
-fair	/feəʳ/	
-fare	/feəʳ/	
-hair	/heəʳ/	
-layer	/leəʳ/	
-mayor	/meəʳ/	
-pair	/peəʳ/	
-parent	/'peərənt/	
-rare	/reəʳ/	
-rarely	/'reəli/	
-share	/ʃeəʳ/	
-square	/skweəʳ/	
-stair	/steəʳ/	
-tear (v)	/teəʳ/	
-their	/ðeəʳ/	/ðəʳ/
-theirs	/ðeəz/	
-there	/ðeəʳ/	/ðəʳ/
-wear	/weəʳ/	
-where	/weəʳ/	
-whereas	/,weə'ræz/	
-wherever	/weə'r'evəʳ/	
-yeah	/jeə/	

**DIFFICULT
CONSONANTS**

/f/

-beautiful	/'bjʊ:ɪfɪl/	
-breakfast	/'brekfəst/	
-coffee	/'kɒfi/	
-cough	/kɒf/	
-difficult	/'dɪfɪkəlt/	
-first	/fɜ:st/	
-football	/'fʊtbɔ:l/	/'fʊpɔ:l/
-laugh	/lɑ:f/	
-atmosphere	/'ætməsfɪə/	
-dolphin	/'dɒlfɪn/	
-nephew	/'nefju:/	/'nevju:/
-pharmacist	/'fɑ:məsɪst/	
-pharmacy	/'fɑ:məsi/	
-pharynx	/'færɪŋks/	
-philology	/'fɪ'lɒlədʒi/	
-philosopher	/'fɛ'lɒsəfə/	
-phobia	/'fəʊbiə/	
-phone	/'fəʊn/	
-phoneme	/'fəʊnɪm/	
-phonemic	/'fə'nɪmɪk/	
-phonetic	/'fə'netɪk/	
-phonetician	/'fəʊnə'tɪʃn/	
-phonics	/'fəʊnɪks/	
-phonology	/'fə'nɒlədʒi/	
-photo	/'fəʊtəʊ/	
-photograph	/'fəʊtəgrɑ:f/	
-photographer	/'fə'tɒgrəfə/	
-phrase	/'freɪz/	
-physical	/'fɪzɪkl/	
-physically	/'fɪzɪkli/	
-physics	/'fɪzɪks/	

'ph' = /f/

/w/

-wage	/weɪdʒ/	
-waist	/weɪst/	
-wait	/weɪt/	
-waiter	/'weɪtəʳ/	
-walk	/wɔːk/	
-wall	/wɔːl/	
-wallet	/'wɒlɪt/	
-wander	/'wɒndəʳ/	
-wanna	/'wɒnə/	
-want	/wɒnt/	
-war	/wɔːʳ/	
-warden	/'wɔːdn/	
-wardrobe	/'wɔːdrəʊb/	
-warm	/wɔːm/	
-warn	/wɔːn/	
-warning	/'wɔːnɪŋ/	
-warrant	/'wɒrənt/	
-was	/wɒz/	/wəz/
-wash	/wɒʃ/	
-waste	/weɪst/	
-watch	/wɒtʃ/	
-water	/'wɔːtəʳ/	
-water mill	/'wɔːtəml/	
-wave	/weɪv/	
-way	/weɪ/	
-we	/wiː/	/wi/
-weak	/wiːk/	
-wealth	/welθ/	
-weapon	/'wepən/	
-wear	/weəʳ/	
-weather	/'weðəʳ/	
-web	/web/	
-weekend	/,wiːk'end/	
-weep	/wiːp/	

-weigh	/weɪ/	
-weight	/weɪt/	
-welcome	/'welkəm/	
-welfare	/'welfeəʳ/	
-well	/wel/	
-well known	/,wel'nəʊn/	
-Wednesday	/'wenzdeɪ/	/'wenzdi/
-were	/wɜːʳ/	/wəʳ/
-west	/west/	
-western	/'westən/	
-wet	/wet/	
-whale	/weɪl/	
-what	/wɒt/	
-whatever	/wɒt'evəʳ/	
-wheat	/wi:t/	
-wheel	/wi:l/	
-when	/wen/	
-whenever	/wen'evəʳ/	
-where	/weəʳ/	
-whereas	/,weəʳ'æz/	
-wherever	/weəʳ'evəʳ/	
-whether	/'weðəʳ/	
-which	/wɪtʃ/	
-whichever	/wɪtʃ'evəʳ/	
-while	/waɪl/	
-whisky	/'wɪski/	
-whisper	/'wɪspəʳ/	
-whistle	/'wɪsl/	
-white	/waɪt/	
-why	/waɪ/	
-wide	/waɪd/	
-wife	/waɪf/	
-wig	/wɪg/	
-wild	/waɪld/	
-will	/wɪl/	
-win	/wɪn/	

-wind	/waɪnd/		
-window	/'waɪndəʊ/		
-wine	/waɪn/		
-wing	/waɪŋ/		
-winter	/waɪntəʳ/		
-wipe	/waɪp/		
-wire	/'waɪəʳ/		
-wisdom	/'wɪzdəm/		
-wise	/waɪz/		
-wish	/wɪʃ/		
-witch	/wɪtʃ/		
-with	/wɪð/	/wɪθ/	
-within	/wɪ'ðɪn/		
-without	/wɪ'ðaʊt/		
-witness	/'wɪtnəs/		
-wolf	/wʊlf/		
-woman	/'wʊmən/		
-women	/'wɪmɪn/		
-wonderful	/'wʌndəfl/		
-wood	/wʊd/		
-wool	/wʊl/		
-word	/wɜːd/		
-work	/wɜːk/		
-world	/wɜːld/		
-worried	/'wʌrɪd/		
-worry	/'wʌrɪ/		
-worse	/wɜːs/		
-worship	/'wɜːʃɪp/		
-worst	/wɜːst/		
-worth	/wɜːθ/		
-would	/wʊd/	/wəd/	
-wound	/waʊnd/		
-always	/'ɔːlweɪz/	/'ɔːlwaɪz/	/'ɔːlwəz/
-awake	/'ə'weɪk/		
-award	/'ə'wɔːd/		

-aware	/ə'weəʳ/
-awareness	/ə'weənəs/
-away	/ə'weɪ/
-awkward	/'ɔːkwəd/
-between	/bɪ'twiːn/
-bewilder	/bɪ'wɪldəʳ/
-once	/wʌns/
-ones	/wʌnz/
-quality	/'kwɒləti/
-quantity	/'kwɒntəti/
-quarrel	/'kwɒrəl/
-quarter	/'kwɔːtəʳ/
-queen	/kwiːn/
-quest	/kwest/
-question	/'kwestʃən/
-quick	/kwɪk/
-quiet	/'kwaɪət/
-quiz	/kwɪz/
-schwa	/ʃwɑː/
-swallow	/'swɒləʊ/
-swear	/swəəʳ/
-sweat	/swet/
-sweater	/'swetəʳ/
-sweep	/swiːp/
-sweet	/swiːt/
-swim	/swɪm/
-switch	/swɪtʃ/
-towards	/tə'wɔːdɪz/
-twelve	/twelv/
-twenty	/'twenti/
-twice	/twɑːs/
-twin	/twɪn/
-twist	/twɪst/
-twitter	/'twɪtəʳ/

/w/ = short /u/

/θ/

Verbs

-thank	/θæŋk/
-think	/θɪŋk/
-thought	/θɔ:t/
-threw	/θru:/
-thrill	/θrɪl/
-throw	/θrəʊ/
-thump	/θʌmp/

Nouns

-author	/'ɔ:θəʊ/
-athlete	/'æθli:t/
-breath	/breθ/
-death	/deθ/
-depth	/depθ/
-diphthong	/'dɪfθɒŋ/
-faith	/feɪθ/
-health	/helθ/
-length	/leŋθ/
-math	/mæθ/
-month	/mʌnθ/
-mouth	/maʊθ/
-north	/nɔ:tθ/
-south	/saʊθ/
-strength	/streŋθ/
-teeth	/ti:θ/
-theatre	/'θi:təʊ/
-theme	/θi:m/
-theory	/'θiəri/
-thesis	/'θi:sɪz/
-thief	/θi:f/
-thing	/θɪŋ/
-third	/θɜ:d/
-thirteen	/,θɜ:'ti:n/

-thirty	/ˈθɜːti/	
-thousand	/ˈθaʊznd/	
-thousandth	/ˈθaʊzθ/	
-thread	/θred/	
-threat	/θret/	
-three	/θriː/	
-throat	/θrəʊt/	
-thumb	/θʌm/	
-thunder	/ˈθʌndəʳ/	
-Thursday	/ˈθɜːzdeɪ/	/ˈθɜːzdi/
-tooth	/tuːθ/	
-triphthong	/ˈtriːfθɒŋ/	
-worth	/wɜːθ/	
-zenith	/ˈzenɪθ/	

Adjectives

-athletic	/æθˈletɪk/
-thermal	/ˈθɜːml/
-thick	/θɪk/
-thin	/θɪn/
-thirsty	/ˈθɜːsti/
-thorough	/ˈθʌrə/
-thoughtful	/ˈθɔːtfl/

Adverbs

-beneath	/bɪˈniːθ/
-both	/bəʊθ/
-thoroughly	/ˈθʌrəli/
-through	/θruː/

Content words = 'th' = /tʰ/ = /θ/

/ð/

-although	/ˈɔːlðəʊ/	
-bother	/ˈbʌðə/	
-breathe	/briːð/	
-brother	/ˈbrʌðə/	
-father	/ˈfɑːðə/	
-feather	/ˈfeðə/	
-further	/fɜːðə/	
-gather	/ˈgæðə/	
-mother	/ˈmʌðə/	
-northern	/ˈnɔːðən/	
-other	/ˈʌðə/	
-otherwise	/ˈʌðəwaɪz/	
-southern	/ˈsʌðən/	
-than	/ðæn/	/ðæn/
-that	/ðæt/	/ðæt/
-the	/ðə/	/ði/
-their	/ðə/	/ðeə/
-theirs	/ðeəz/	
-them	/ðem/	/ðəm/
-themselves	/ðəmˈself/	
-themselves	/ðəmˈselvz/	
-then	/ðen/	
-there	/ðeə/	/ðə/
-therefore	/ˈðeəfɔːr/	
-these	/ðiːz/	
-they	/ðeɪ/	
-they'd	/ðeɪd/	
-they'll	/ðeɪl/	
-this	/ðɪs/	
-those	/ðəʊz/	
-though	/ðəʊ/	
-thus	/ðʌs/	
-together	/təˈgeðə/	
-with	/wɪð/	

-within /wɪ'ðɪn/
-without /wɪ'ðaʊt/

Function = Grammar words = 'th' = /d^h/ = /ð/

/s/

-relax	/rɪ'læks/	
-six	/sɪks/	
-taxi	/'tæksi/	
-text	/tekst/	
-except	/ɪk'sept/	
-exciting	/ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	
-exhibition	/,eksɪ'brɪʃn/	
-explain	/ɪk'spleɪn/	
-export	/'eksɔːpt/	
-extra	/'ekstrə/	
-cease	/siːs/	
-ceiling	/'siːlɪŋ/	
-celebrate	/'selɪbreɪt/	
-cell	/sel/	
-census	/'sensəs/	
-centre	/'sentəʃ/	
-century	/'sentʃəri/	
-ceremony	/'serəməni/	
-certain	/'sɜːtɪn/	
-certificate (n)	/sə'tɪfɪkət/	
-certificate (v)	/sə'tɪfɪkeɪt/	
-cigarette	/,sɪgə'ret/	
-cinema	/'sɪnəmə/	
-circle	/'sɜːkl/	
-circulate	/'sɜːkjələɪt/	
-circumstance	/'sɜːkəmstəns/	/'sɜːkəmstɑːns/
-circus	/'sɜːkəs/	
-cite	/saɪt/	
-citizen	/'sɪtɪzn/	
-city	/'sɪti/	
-civil	/'sɪvl/	
-civilization	/,sɪvəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/	

'c' between two vowels = /s/

-advice	/əd'vaɪs/
-brace	/breɪs/
-dance	/dɑːns/
-device	/dɪ'vaɪs/
-excite	/ɪk'saɪt/
-face	/feɪs/
-ice	/aɪs/
-innocent	/'ɪnəsnt/
-menace	/'menəs/
-mice	/maɪs/
-nice	/naɪs/
-niece	/niːs/
-pace	/peɪs/
-piece	/piːs/
-place	/pleɪs/
-precise	/'prɪ'saɪs/
-price	/'praɪs/
-race	/reɪs/
-rice	/raɪs/
-sacrifice	/'sækrɪfaɪs/
-service	/'sɜːvɪs/
-slice	/slaɪs/
-suffice	/sə'faɪs/
-trace	/treɪs/
-twice	/twaɪs/
-voice	/vɔɪs/

Soft/Front 'c' = 'c + e, i' = /s/

/z/

-advise	/əd'vaɪz/	
-amuse	/ə'mjuːz/	
-because	/bɪ'kɒz/	/bɪ'kəz/
-blouse	/blaʊz/	
-choose	/tʃuːz/	
-chose	/tʃəʊz/	
-close (v)	/kləʊz/	
-criticize	/'krɪtɪsaɪz/	
-desert	/'dezət/	
-design	/dɪ'zaɪn/	
-dessert	/dɪ'zɜːt/	
-devise	/dɪ'vaɪz/	
-disease	/dɪ'ziːz/	
-easy	/'iːzi/	
-excuse (v)	/ɪk'skjuːz/	
-excuse (n)	/ɪk'skjuːs/	
-exercise	/'eksəsaɪz/	
-lose	/luːz/	
-nose	/nəʊz/	
-please	/pliːz/	
-possess	/pə'zes/	
-praise	/preɪz/	
-propose	/prə'pəʊz/	
-raise	/reɪz/	
-refuse	/rɪ'fjuːz/	
-resemble	/rɪ'zembəl/	
-reserve	/rɪ'zɜːv/	
-resident	/'rezɪdənt/	
-resign	/rɪ'zaɪn/	
-resist	/rɪ'zɪst/	
-resort	/rɪ'zɔːt/	
-result	/rɪ'zʌlt/	
-resume	/rɪ'zʊːm/	/rɪ'zjuːm/
-rise	/raɪz/	

-surprised	/sə'praɪzd/	
-use (v)	/juːz/	
-visit	/'vɪzɪt/	
-wise	/waɪz/	
-exact	/ɪg'zækt/	
-exam	/ɪg'zæm/	
-examine	/ɪg'zæmɪn/	
-examinee	/ɪg,zæmɪ'niː/	
-example	/ɪg'zɑːmpl/	
-exhaust	/ɪg'zɔːst/	
-exhibit	/ɪg'zɪbɪt/	
-exist	/ɪg'zɪst/	
-exit	/'egzɪt/	/'eksɪt/

EXCEPTIONS

-base	/beɪs/
-case	/keɪs/
-chase	/tʃeɪs/
-house	/haʊs/
-mouse	/maʊs/
-release	/rɪ'liːs/
-use (n)	/juːs/
-close (adj)	/kləʊs/

's' between two vowels = /z/

/tʃ/

-beach	/bi:tʃ/
-butcher	/'bʊtʃə/
-chair	/tʃeə/
-chalk	/tʃɔ:k/
-chance	/tʃa:ns/
-change	/tʃeɪndʒ/
-channel	/'tʃænl/
-charity	/'tʃærəti/
-chat	/tʃæt/
-cheap	/tʃi:p/
-cheat	/tʃi:t/
-check	/tʃek/
-cheer	/tʃiə/
-cheerful	/'tʃiəfl/
-cheese	/tʃi:z/
-cherry	/'tʃeri/
-chest	/tʃest/
-chew	/tʃu:/
-chicken	/'tʃɪkɪn/
-chief	/tʃi:f/
-child	/tʃaɪld/
-chin	/tʃɪn/
-Chinese	/tʃaɪ'ni:z/
-chips	/tʃɪps/
-church	/tʃɜ:tʃ/
-French	/frentʃ/
-kitchen	/'kɪtʃɪn/
-lunch	/lʌntʃ/
-match	/mætʃ/
-much	/mʌtʃ/
-peach	/pi:tʃ/
-rich	/rɪtʃ/
-search	/sɜ:tʃ/
-teacher	/'ti:tʃə/

-capture	/'kæptʃə/	
-departure	/dɪ'pɑ:tʃə/	
-feature	/'fi:tʃə/	
-future	/'fju:tʃə/	
-mature	/mə'tʃʊə/	/mə'tjʊə/
-nature	/'neɪtʃə/	
-natural	/'nætʃrəl/	
-picture	/'pɪktʃə/	
-temperature	/'tempərətʃə/	

EXCEPTIONS

-actual	/'æktʃuəl/
-factual	/'fæktʃuəl/
-question	/'kwestʃən/
-suggestion	/sə'dʒestʃən/
-Aren't you...?	/'aɪn tʃə.../
-Can't you...?	/'kɑɪn tʃə.../
-Couldn't you...?	/'kʊdn tʃə.../
-Didn't you...?	/'dɪdn tʃə.../
-Don't you...?	/'dəʊn tʃə.../
-Hadn't you...?	/'hædn tʃə.../
-Haven't you...?	/'hævn tʃə.../
-Mustn't you...?	/'mʌsn tʃə.../
-Shouldn't you...?	/'ʃʊdn tʃə.../
-Weren't you...?	/'wɜɪn tʃə. .. /
-Won't you...?	/'wəʊn tʃə.../
-Wouldn't you...?	/'wʊdn tʃə.../

/dʒ/

-age	/eɪdʒ/	
-arrange	/ə'reɪndʒ/	
-bridge	/brɪdʒ/	
-cottage	/'kɒtɪdʒ/	
-courage	/'kʌrɪdʒ/	
-energy	/'enədʒi/	
-engaged	/ɪn'geɪdʒd/	
-engine	/'endʒɪn/	
-enlarge	/ɪn'laɪdʒ/	
-general	/'dʒenrəl/	
-generous	/'dʒenərəs/	
-genius	/'dʒiːniəs/	
-gentle	/'dʒentl/	
-gerund	/'dʒerənd/	
-gesture	/'dʒestʃə/	
-judge	/dʒʌdʒ/	
-language	/'læŋgwɪdʒ/	
-strange	/streɪndʒ/	
-jacket	/'dʒækɪt/	
-jam	/dʒæm/	
-January	/'dʒænjuəri/	/'dʒænjʊəri/
-Japan	/dʒə'pæn/	
-Japanese	/,dʒæpə'niːz/	
-jazz	/dʒæz/	
-jealous	/'dʒeləs/	
-jet	/dʒet/	
-job	/dʒɒb/	
-jog	/dʒɒg/	
-joke	/dʒəʊk/	
-journey	/'dʒɜːni/	
-joy	/dʒɔɪ/	
-judo	/'dʒuːdəʊ/	
-jug	/dʒʌg/	

-juice	/dʒuːs/	
-July	/dʒuˈlaɪ/	/dʒuˈlaɪ/
-jump	/dʒʌmp/	
-June	/dʒuːn/	
-jungle	/'dʒʌŋɡl/	
-junior	/'dʒuːniəʳ/	
-jury	/'dʒʊəri/	
-just	/dʒʌst/	/dʒəst/
-justice	/'dʒʌstɪs/	
-object (n)	/'ɒbdʒɪkt/	
-object (v)	/əb'dʒekt/	
-subject (n)	/'sʌbdʒɪkt/	/'sʌbdʒekt/
-subject (v)	/səb'dʒekt/	
-Could you...?	/kə'dʒu.../	
-Did you...?	/dɪ'dʒu.../	
-Do you...?	/dʒu.../	
-Should you...?	/ʃə'dʒu.../	
-Would you...?	/wə'dʒu.../	

Soft/Front 'g' = 'g + e' = /dʒ/

/ʃ/

-British	/'brɪtɪʃ/	
-brush	/brʌʃ/	
-cash	/kæʃ/	
-dish	/dɪʃ/	
-finish	/'fɪnɪʃ/	
-fish	/fɪʃ/	
-flash	/flæʃ/	
-fresh	/freʃ/	
-furnish	/'fɜːnɪʃ/	
-shake	/ʃeɪk/	
-sheep	/ʃiːp/	
-shelve	/ʃelv/	
-shift	/ʃɪft/	
-shine	/ʃaɪn/	
-shock	/ʃɒk/	
-shoot	/ʃuːt/	
-shop	/ʃɒp/	
-short	/ʃɔːt/	
-shout	/ʃaʊt/	
-show	/ʃəʊ/	
-shy	/ʃaɪ/	
-sugar	/'ʃʊɡə/	
-vanish	/'vænɪʃ/	
-wash	/wɒʃ/	
-wish	/wɪʃ/	
-addition	/ə'dɪʃn/	
-attention	/ə'tenʃn/	
-celebration	/,selɪ'breɪʃn/	
-consumption	/kən'sʌmpʃn/	
-conversation	/,kɒnvə'seɪʃn/	
-decoration	/,dekə'reɪʃn/	
-dictation	/dɪk'teɪʃn/	
-dictionary	/'dɪkʃənəri/	/'dɪkʃənəri/

-direction	/də'rekʃn/	/dɪ'rekʃn/	/daɪ'rekʃn/
-education	/,edʒu'keɪʃn/	/,edʒu'keɪʃn/	
-emotion	/ɪ'məʊʃn/		
-exception	/ɪk'sepʃn/		
-generation	/,dʒenə'reɪʃn/		
-imagination	/ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃn/		
-information	/,ɪnfə'meɪʃn/		
-invention	/ɪn'venʃn/		
-invitation	/,ɪnvɪ'teɪʃn/		
-nation	/'neɪʃn/		
-objection	/əb'dʒekʃn/		
-pollution	/pə'lju:ʃn/		
-population	/,pɒpju'leɪʃn/	/,pɒpjə'leɪʃn/	
-position	/pə'zɪʃn/		
-promotion	/prə'məʊʃn/		
-reaction	/ri'ækʃn/		
-reception	/rɪ'sepʃn/		
-reduction	/rɪ'dʌkʃn/		
-relation	/rɪ'leɪʃn/		
-admission	/əd'mɪʃn/		
-comprehension	/,kɒmprɪ'hensɪʃn/		
-discussion	/dɪ'skʌʃn/		
-expression	/ɪk'spreʃn/		
-mission	/'mɪʃn/		
-obsession	/əb'seɪʃn/		
-permission	/pə'mɪʃn/		
-possession	/pə'zeɪʃn/		
-session	/'seɪʃn/		
-question	/'kwestʃən/		
-Aren't you...?	/'aɪn tʃə.../		
-Can't you...?	/'kɑɪn tʃə.../		
-Couldn't you...?	/'kʊdn tʃə.../		
-Didn't you...?	/'dɪdn tʃə.../		
-Don't you...?	/'dəʊn tʃə.../		

/3/

-collision	/kə'li:ʒn/	
-decision	/dɪ'si:ʒn/	
-invasion	/ɪn'veɪʒn/	
-occasion	/ə'keɪʒn/	
-persuasion	/pə'sweɪʒn/	
-revision	/rɪ'vɪʒn/	
-vision	/'vɪʒn/	
-leisure	/'leɪʒəʹ/	
-measure	/'meɪʒəʹ/	
-pleasure	/'pleɪʒəʹ/	
-treasure	/'treɪʒəʹ/	
-cottage	/'kɒtɪdʒ/	
-courage	/'kʌrɪdʒ/	
-energy	/'enədʒi/	
-engaged	/ɪn'geɪdʒd/	
-engine	/'endʒɪn/	
-enlarge	/ɪn'laɪdʒ/	
-general	/'dʒenrəl/	
-jacket	/'dʒækɪt/	
-jam	/dʒæm/	
-January	/'dʒænjuəri/	/'dʒænjʊri/
-Japan	/dʒə'pæn/	
-Japanese	/,dʒæpə'ni:z/	
-object (n)	/'ɒbdʒɪkt/	
-object (v)	/əb'dʒekt/	
-subject (n)	/'sʌbdʒɪkt/	/'sʌbdʒekt/
-subject (v)	/səb'dʒekt/	
-Could you...?	/kə'dʒu.../	
-Did you...?	/dɪ'dʒu.../	
-Do you...?	/dʒu.../	
-Should you...?	/ʃə'dʒu.../	
-Would you...?	/wə'dʒu.../	

/k/

-academy	/ə'kædəmi/	
-accept	/ək'sept/	
-artistic	/ɑ:'tɪstɪk/	
-balcony	/'bælkəni/	
-break	/breɪk/	
-cake	/keɪk/	
-calculate	/'kælkjuleɪt/	
-calendar	/'kælɪndə/	
-call	/kɔ:l/	
-camel	/'kæml/	
-camera	/'kæməərə/	
-camouflage	/'kæməflɑ:ʒ/	
-campaign	/kæm'peɪn/	
-cancer	/'kænsə/	
-candidate	/'kændɪdət/	/'kændɪdeɪt/
-canteen	/kæn'ti:n/	
-capable	/'keɪpəbl/	
-capacity	/kə'pæsəti/	
-capital	/'kæpɪtl/	
-captain	/'kæptɪn/	
-career	/kə'riə/	
-careful	/'keəfl/	
-carpet	/'kɑ:pɪt/	
-carriage	/'kærɪdʒ/	
-carry	/'kæri/	
-carton	/'kɑ:tɪn/	
-cast	/kɑ:st/	
-castle	/'kɑ:sl/	
-cat	/kæt/	
-category	/'kætəgəri/	
-clue	/klu:z/	
-coach	/kəʊtʃ/	
-coffee	/'kɒfi/	
-coherent	/kəʊ'hiərənt/	

-coincide	/,kəʊɪn'saɪd/
-coincidence	/kəʊ'ɪnsɪdəns/
-collaborate	/kə'læbəreɪt/
-collapse	/kə'læps/
-colleague	/'kɒli:g/
-colour	/'kʌlə/
-cupboard	/'kʌbəd/
-curious	/'kjʊəriəs/
-curly	/'kɜ:li/
-currently	/'kʌrəntli/
-curtain	/'kɜ:tɪn/
-customs	/'kʌstəmz/
-dark	/dɑ:k/
-discuss	/dɪ'skʌs/
-fact	/fækt/
-fantastic	/fæn'tæstɪk/
-focus	/'fəʊkəs/
-karate	/kə'rɑ:ti/
-kebab	/kɪ'bæb/
-key	/ki:/
-kill	/kɪl/
-king	/kɪŋ/
-shark	/ʃɑ:k/
-back	/bæk/
-brick	/brɪk/
-kick	/kɪk/
-lick	/lɪk/
-lock	/lɒk/
-muck	/mʌk/
-neck	/nek/
-nick	/nɪk/
-pack	/pæk/
-pick	/pɪk/
-shock	/ʃɒk/

-sock	/sɒk/
-stick	/stɪk/
-thick	/θɪk/
-trick	/trɪk/
-wick	/wɪk/
-adequate	/'ædɪkwət/
-conquer	/'kɒŋkəʳ/
-conquest	/'kɒŋkwɛst/
-consequence	/'kɒnsɪkwɛns/
-earthquake	/'ɜːθkweɪk/
-equal	/'iːkwəl/
-equip	/'ɪkwɪp/
-equipment	/'ɪkwɪpmənt/
-frequently	/'friːkwəntli/
-liquid	/'lɪkwɪd/
-quality	/'kwɒləti/
-quantity	/'kwɒntəti/
-quarrel	/'kwɒrəl/
-quarter	/'kwɔːtəʳ/
-queen	/kwɪːn/
-quest	/kwɛst/
-question	/'kwɛstʃən/
-quick	/kwɪk/
-quiet	/'kwaɪət/
-quiz	/kwɪz/
-request	/rɪ'kwɛst/
-require	/rɪ'kwaɪəʳ/
-sequence	/'siːkwɛns/
-square	/skweəʳ/
-squash	/skwɒʃ/
-squeeze	/skwiːz/

Hard/Back 'c' = 'c + a, o, u' = /k/

/ŋ/

/ŋ/		/ŋk/	
bang	/bæŋ/	bank	/bæŋk/
ing	/ɪŋ/	ink	/ɪŋk/
rang	/ræŋ/	rank	/ræŋk/
sing	/sɪŋ/	sink	/sɪŋk/
tang	/tæŋ/	tank	/tæŋk/
thing	/θɪŋ/	think	/θɪŋk/

-ng /ŋ/		-nk /ŋk/	
along	/ə'ləŋ/	ankle	/'æŋkl/
bring	/'brɪŋ/	anxious	/'æŋksɪəs/
boring	/'bɔɪrɪŋ/	blank	/'blæŋk/
finger	/'fɪŋgəʳ/	blanket	/'blæŋkɪt/
king	/'kɪŋ/	drink	/'drɪŋk/
long	/'lɒŋ/	donkey	/'dɒŋki/
ring	/'rɪŋ/	function	/'fʌŋkʃn/
single	/'sɪŋɡl/	monkey	/'mʌŋki/
strong	/'strɒŋ/	pink	/'pɪŋk/
tongue	/'tʌŋ/	punctual	/'pʌŋktʃuəl/
wrong	/'rɒŋ/	uncle	/'ʌŋkl/

NOTE:

'ng' = /ŋ/
'nk', 'nc' = /ŋk/

-beginning	/'bɪɡɪnɪŋ/
-catching	/'kætʃɪŋ/
-coming	/'kʌmɪŋ/
-cutting	/'kʌtɪŋ/
-doing	/'duːɪŋ/
-eating	/'iːtɪŋ/
-falling	/'fɔːlɪŋ/
-feeling	/'fiːlɪŋ/
-fighting	/'faɪtɪŋ/
-finding	/'faɪndɪŋ/
-giving	/'ɡɪvɪŋ/
-going	/'ɡəʊɪŋ/
-having	/'hævɪŋ/
-hitting	/'hɪtɪŋ/
-leaving	/'liːvɪŋ/
-listening	/'lɪsnɪŋ/
-losing	/'luːzɪŋ/
-making	/'meɪkɪŋ/
-meaning	/'miːnɪŋ/
-putting	/'pʊtɪŋ/
-reading	/'riːdɪŋ/
-rising	/'raɪzɪŋ/
-running	/'rʌnɪŋ/
-selling	/'selɪŋ/
-sitting	/'sɪtɪŋ/
-sleeping	/'sliːpɪŋ/
-speaking	/'spiːkɪŋ/
-spending	/'spendɪŋ/
-standing	/'stændɪŋ/
-swimming	/'swɪmɪŋ/
-telling	/'telɪŋ/
-thinking	/'θɪŋkɪŋ/
-writing	/'raɪtɪŋ/

/h/

-habit	/'hæbɪt/			
-had to	/'hæt tə/			
-harmful	/hɑɪmfl/			
-has to	/'hæs tə/			
-has	/hæz/	/həz/	/əz/	
-have to	/'hæf tə/			
-have	/hæv/	/həv/	/əv/	
-he	/hiː/	/hi/	/iː/	/i/
-heard	/hɜːd/			
-heart	/hɑːt/			
-heat	/hiːt/			
-heavy	/'hevi/			
-heel	/hiːl/			
-height	/haɪt/			
-her	/hɜːr/	/hər/	/ɜːr/	/ər/
-hero	/'hɪərəʊ/			
-hers	/hɜːz/			
-herself	/hɜː'self/	/hə'self/	/ə'self/	
-hesitate	/'hezɪteɪt/			
-him	/hɪm/	/ɪm/		
-himself	/hɪm'self/	/ɪm'self/		
-hope	/həʊp/			
-hurt	/hɜːt/			
-inhabit	/ɪn'hæbɪt/			
-inhale	/ɪn'heɪl/			
-inherit	/ɪn'herɪt/			
-inhibit	/ɪn'hɪbɪt/			
-who	/huː/			
-whole	/həʊl/			
-whom	/huːm/			
-whose	/huːz/			
*honest	/'ɒnɪst/			
*honour	/'ɒnəʳ/			
*hour	/'aʊəʳ/			

/r/

-appropriate	/ə'prəʊpriət/
-around	/ə'raʊnd/
-arrest	/ə'rest/
-arrive	/ə'raɪv/
-brain	/breɪn/
-carry	/'kæri/
-country	/'kʌntri/
-courage	/'kʌrɪdʒ/
-crazy	/'kreɪzi/
-currency	/'kʌrənsi/
-currently	/'kʌrəntli/
-foreign	/'fɔrən/
-forever	/fə'revə/
-horror	/'hɔrə/
-hundred	/'hʌndrəd/
-hurry	/'hʌri/
-jewellery	/'dʒu:əlri/
-marriage	/'mæridʒ/
-married	/'mærid/
-memory	/'meməri/
-perhaps	/præps/
-quarrel	/'kwɔrəl/
-rain	/reɪn/
-rich	/rɪtʃ/
-ride	/raɪd/
-rule	/ru:l/
-sorry	/'sɔri/
-street	/stri:t/
-wherever	/weə'revə/
-worried	/'wʌrid/

'r' before 'a vowel' or 'y' = /r/

/j/

-ambulance	/'æmbjələns/	/'æmbjʊləns/	
-behaviour	/bɪ'heɪvjəʳ/		
-billion	/'bɪljən/		
-failure	/'feɪljəʳ/		
-lawyer	/'lɔːjəʳ/		
-million	/'mɪljən/		
-onion	/'ʌnjən/		
-opinion	/'əpɪnjən/		
-rebellion	/'rɪ'beljən/		
-yacht	/jɔt/		
-yard	/jɑːd/		
-yawn	/jɔːn/		
-yeah	/jeə/		
-yellow	/'jeləʊ/		
-you	/jə/	/jʊ/	/juː/
-you'd	/juːd/		
-you'll	/juːl/		
-young	/jʌŋ/		
-yours	/jɔːz/		
-yourself	/jə'self/	/'jɔː'self/	
-youth	/juːθ/		
-argue	/'ɑːrgjuː/		
-beautiful	/'bjjuːtɪfl/		
-communicate	/'kə'mjuːnɪkeɪt/		
-confuse	/'kən'fjuːz/		
-confusion	/'kən'fjuːʒn/		
-consume	/'kən'sjuːm/		
-consumer	/'kən'sjuːməʳ/		
-continue	/'kən'tɪnjuː/		
-contribute	/'kən'trɪbjʊt/	/'kɒntrɪbjʊt/	
-cucumber	/'kjuːkʌmbəʳ/		
-due	/'djuː/		
-duty	/'djuːti/		

-future	/'fju:tʃə/	
-huge	/hju:dʒ/	
-human	/'hju:mən/	
-humorous	/'hju:mərəs/	
-humour	/'hju:mə/	
-institute	/'ɪnstɪtju:t/	
-issue	/'ɪʃu:/	/'ɪʃju:/
-menu	/'menju:/	
-museum	/'mju:ziəm/	
-music	/'mju:zɪk/	
-mute	/'mju:t/	
-mutual	/'mju:tʃuəl/	
-produce	/'prə'dju:s/	
-pupil	/'pju:pəl/	
-queue	/'kju:/	
-reduce	/'rɪ'dju:s/	
-refuse	/'rɪ'fju:z/	
-rescue	/'reskju:/	
-schedule	/'ʃedju:l/	/'skedju:l/
-student	/'stju:dnt/	
-studio	/'stju:diəʊ/	
-suit	/'su:t/	/'sju:t/
-suitable	/'su:təbl/	/'sju:təbl/
-super	/'su:pə/	/'sju:pə/
-tube	/'tju:b/	
-Tuesday	/'tju:zdeɪ/	/'tju:zdi/
-tune	/'tju:n/	
-tutor	/'tju:tə/	
-union	/'ju:niən/	
-unit	/'ju:nɪt/	
-use (n)	/'ju:s/	
-use (v)	/'ju:z/	
-useful	/'ju:sfl/	
-useless	/'ju:sləs/	
-usually	/'ju:ʒuəli/	/'ju:zəli/
-value	/'vælju:/	

ENGLISH STOP CONSONANTS (PLOSIVES)

Stop consonants are **weak, low and quiet** at the **end** of words. We stop the consonant sound and don't open our lips or tongue again, but at the **beginning** of words are **strong and long**. We stop the consonant sound for a very short time and open our lips or tongue again.

/p/	
help	/help/
sleep	/sli:p/
stop	/stɒp/
/b/	
job	/dʒɒb/
rob	/rɒb/
kebab	/kɪ'bæb/
/t/	
cat	/kæt/
interest	/'ɪnrəst/ /'ɪntrest/
plant	/plɑ:nt/
/d/	
hand	/hænd/
need	/ni:d/
word	/wɜ:d/
/k/	
park	/pɑ:k/
talk	/tɔ:k/
walk	/wɔ:k/
/g/	
bag	/bæg/
dog	/dɒg/
leg	/leg/

Stop consonants	at the end	weak, quiet and short.
Stop consonants	at the beginning	strong and long.

DI-GRAPHS

A di-graph is a **single sound**, or **phoneme** which consists of **two letters**.
Two letters represent one sound.

ch	/tʃ/	chance	/tʃaɪns/
gh	/g/	ghost	/gəʊst/
ng	/ŋ/	song	/sɒŋ/
ph	/f/	phonetic	/fə'netɪk/
sh	/ʃ/	shoot	/ʃu:t/
th	/ð/	mother	/'mʌðə/
th	/θ/	thing	/θɪŋ/
wh	/w/	where	/weə/
wr	/r/	wrist	/'rɪst/

SAME DOUBLE CONSONANTS

/b/	bb	rabbit	/'ræbɪt/
/d/	dd	kidding	/'kɪdɪŋ/
/f/	ff	difficult	/'dɪfɪkəlt/
/g/	gg	beggar	/'begə/
/l/	ll	follow	/'fɒləʊ/
/m/	mm	summer	/'sʌmə/
/n/	nn	dinner	/'dɪnə/
/p/	pp	slipper	/'slɪpə/
/r/	rr	borrow	/'bɒrəʊ/
/s/	ss	kissing	/'kɪsɪŋ/
/t/	tt	sitting	/'sɪtɪŋ/

ONE CLEAR SOUND = TWO CONSONANTS

Spelling	Pronunciation
-addition	/ə'dɪʃn/
-allow	/ə'laʊ/
-apple	/'æpl/
-boss	/bɒs/
-bottom	/'bɒtəm/
-channel	/'tʃænl/
-collection	/kə'leɪʃn/
-common	/'kɒmən/
-cotton	/'kɒtn/
-cutting	/'kʌtɪŋ/
-effect	/'ɪfekt/
-falling	/'fɔ:lɪŋ/
-foggy	/'fɒgi/
-gossip	/'gɒsɪp/
-happen	/'hæpən/
-happy	/'hæpi/
-intelligent	/ɪn'telɪdʒənt/
-letter	/'letə/
-little	/'lɪtl/
-middle	/'mɪdl/
-narrow	/'nærəʊ/
-parallel	/'pærəlel/
-parrot	/'pærət/
-possess	/pə'zes/
-possible	/'pɒsəbl/
-putting	/'pʊtɪŋ/
-puzzle	/'pʌzl/
-quarrel	/'kwɒrəl/
-rabbit	/'ræbɪt/
-rubbish	/'rʌbɪʃ/
-seller	/'selə/
-selling	/'selɪŋ/
-telling	/'telɪŋ/

CONSONANT CLUSTERS (BLENDS)

/bl/	black	/blæk/
	blanket	/'blæŋkɪt/
	blond	/blɒnd/
/br/	brave	/breɪv/
	bread	/bred/
	break	/breɪk/
/cl/	clear	/klɪə^r/
	climb	/klaɪm/
	close	/kləʊz/
/cr/	crazy	/'kreɪzi/
	create	/kri'eɪt/
	crew	/kruː/
/dr/	dress	/dres/
	drink	/drɪŋk/
	drive	/draɪv/
/fl/	flag	/flæg/
	flood	/flʌd/
	fluent	/'fluənt/
/fr/	free	/'friː/
	front	/frʌnt/
	fruit	/fruːt/
/gl/	glass	/glɑːs/
	glove	/glʌv/
	glue	/gluː/
/gr/	grandfather	/'grænfɑːðə^r/
	great	/greɪt/
	group	/gruːp/
/pl/	play	/pleɪ/
	please	/plɪz/
	plenty	/'plenti/
/pr/	prevent	/prɪ'vent/
	pretty	/'prɪti/
	press	/pres/

/sc/	scale	/skeɪl/
	scared	/skeəd/
	scandal	/'skændl/
/sk/	ski	/skiː/
	skill	/skɪl/
	skirt	/skɜːt/
/sl/	slim	/slɪm/
	sleep	/sliːp/
	slip	/slɪp/
/sm/	smell	/smel/
	smile	/smaɪl/
	smoke	/sməʊk/
/sn/	snake	/sneɪk/
	sneeze	/sniːz/
	sniff	/snɪf/
/sp/	space	/speɪs/
	speak	/spiːk/
	specialist	/'speʃəlɪst/
/st/	stair	/steəː/
	stand	/stænd/
	stamp	/stæmp/
/sw/	swear	/sweəː/
	sweet	/swiːt/
	swim	/swɪm/
/tr/	train	/treɪn/
	travel	/'trævl/
	trip	/trɪp/
/str/	street	/striːt/
	stress	/stres/
	straight	/streɪt/

*We **blend** the /b/ and the /l/ sounds together to make the /bl/.

SILENT CONSONANT LETTERS**Silent 'b'**

-bomb	/bɒm/
-climb	/klaɪm/
-comb	/kəʊm/
-debt	/det/
-doubt	/daʊt/
-lamb	/læm/
-limb	/lɪm/
-thumb	/θʌm/
-tomb	/tu:m/

Silent 'd'

-grandfather	/'grænfɑ:ðəʳ/	
-grandmother	/'grænmʌðəʳ/	
-grandson	/'grænsʌn/	
-handsome	/'hænsəm/	
-Wednesday	/'wenzdeɪ/	/'wenzdi/

Silent 'g'

-campaign	/kæm'peɪn/
-reign	/reɪn/
-sign	/saɪn/

Silent 'h'

-exhaust	/ɪg'zɔ:st/	
-exhibit	/ɪg'zɪbɪt/	
-honest	/'ɒnɪst/	
-honour	/'ɒnəʳ/	
-hour	/'aʊəʳ/	
-her	/ɜ:ʳ/	/əʳ/
-him	/ɪm/	

Silent 'k'

-knee	/niː/
-kneel	/niːl/
-knickers	/'nɪkəz/
-knife	/naɪf/
-knight	/naɪt/
-knit	/nɪt/
-knock	/nɒk/
-know	/nəʊ/
-knowledge	/'nɒlɪdʒ/

Silent 'l'

-calf	/kɑːf/	
-calm	/kɑːm/	
-could	/kʊd/	/kəd/
-half	/hɑːf/	
-should	/ʃʊd/	/ʃəd/
-talk	/tɔːk/	
-walk	/wɔːk/	
-would	/wʊd/	/wəd/

Silent 'n'

-autumn	/'ɔːtəm/
-column	/'kɒləm/
-condemn	/kən'dem/
-damn	/dæm/
-solemn	/'sɒləm/

Silent 'p'

-psychiatrist	/saɪ'kaɪətrɪst/
-psychological	/,saɪkə'lɒdʒɪkl/
-psychologist	/saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/
-psychology	/saɪ'kɒlədʒi/

Silent 'r'

-answers	<i>/'aɪnsəz/</i>
-beard	<i>/brɪəd/</i>
-chairs	<i>/tʃeəz/</i>
-colours	<i>/'kʌləz/</i>
-effort	<i>/'efət/</i>
-letters	<i>/'letəz/</i>
-sisters	<i>/'sɪstəz/</i>
-summers	<i>/'sʌməz/</i>

Silent 't'

-castle	<i>/'kɑːsl/</i>
-Christmas	<i>/'krɪsməs/</i>
-listen	<i>/'lɪsn/</i>
-mustn't	<i>/'mʌsnt/</i>

Silent 'w'

-sword	<i>/sɔːd/</i>
-who	<i>/huː/</i>
-who's	<i>/huːz/</i>
-who've	<i>/huːv/</i>
-whoever	<i>/huː'evəʳ/</i>
-whole	<i>/həʊl/</i>
-whom	<i>/huːm/</i>
-whose	<i>/huːz/</i>
-wrap	<i>/ræp/</i>
-wreck	<i>/rek/</i>
-wrest	<i>/rest/</i>
-wrestle	<i>/'resl/</i>
-wrestler	<i>/'resləʳ/</i>
-wrestling	<i>/'reslɪŋ/</i>
-wrist	<i>/rɪst/</i>
-write	<i>/raɪt/</i>
-wrong	<i>/rɒŋ/</i>

PRESENT SIMPLE -S & -ES ENDINGS

PAST SIMPLE -D & -ED ENDINGS

-ED ADJECTIVES

PLURAL NOUN -S & -ES ENDINGS

PRESENT SIMPLE -S & -ES ENDINGS

/s/

When the final sound of the infinitive verb is another unvoiced (voiceless) consonant sound /k/, /f/, /p/, /t/, /θ/ – we pronounce the -s / es ending /s/.

VOICELESS /f/

-bluffs	/blʌfs/
-coughs	/kɒfs/
-cuffs	/kʌfs/
-laughs	/lɑːfs/
-muffs	/mʌfs/
-sniffs	/snɪfs/

VOICELESS /k/

-asks	/ɑːskz/	/ɑːs/
-breaks	/breɪkz/	
-cooks	/kʊkz/	
-drinks	/drɪŋkz/	
-looks	/lʊkz/	
-makes	/meɪkz/	
-takes	/teɪkz/	
-talks	/tɔːkz/	
-walks	/wɔːkz/	
-works	/wɜːkz/	

VOICELESS /p/

-develops	/dɪ'veləps/
-drops	/drɒps/
-helps	/helps/
-hopes	/həʊps/

-sleeps /sli:ps/
 -stops /stɒps/

VOICELESS /t/

-costs /kɒsts/ /kɒs/
 -cuts /kʌts/
 -eats /i:ts/
 -fights /faɪts/
 -fits /fɪts/
 -gets /gets/
 -invites /ɪn'veɪts/
 -puts /pʊts/
 -sits /sɪts/
 -visits /'vɪzɪts/
 -waits /weɪts/
 -writes /raɪts/

LONG VOWEL PHONEMES

BRITISH ENGLISH	AMERICAN ENGLISH
/iː/	/i/
/ɑː/	/ɑ/
/uː/	/u/
/ɔː/	/ɔ/
/ɜː/	/ɜ/

ful /fəl/

/z/

When the final sound of the infinitive verb is another voiced consonant sound /b/, /d/, /g/, /m/, /n/, /l/, /r/, /v/, /ð/ or a vowel sound – we pronounce the -s / es ending /z/.

VOICED /b/

-bribes	/brɪbz/
-curbs	/kɜːbz/
-describes	/dɪ'skraɪbz/
-disturbs	/dɪ'stɜːbz/
-grabs	/græbz/
-robs	/rɒbz/

VOICED /d/

-builds	/bɪldz/	
-finds	/faɪndz/	/faɪnz/
-hides	/haɪdz/	
-holds	/həʊldz/	
-lends	/lendz/	/lenz/
-needs	/niːdz/	
-reads	/riːdz/	
-sends	/sendz/	/senz/
-spends	/spendz/	/spenz/

VOICED /ð/ = /d^h/

-bathe	/beɪðz/
-breathes	/brɪðz/

VOICED /g/

-digs	/dɪgz/
-hugs	/hʌgz/

VOICED /l/

-boils	/bɔɪlz/
-falls	/fɔɪlz/
-feels	/fi:lz/
-kills	/kɪlz/
-sails	/seɪlz/
-sells	/selz/
-spells	/spelz/
-steals	/sti:lz/
-tells	/telz/

VOICED /m/

-climbs	/klaɪmz/
-comes	/kʌmz/
-dreams	/dri:mz/
-performs	/pə'fɔ:mz/
-swims	/swɪmz/

VOICED /n/

-begins	/bɪ'gɪnz/
-earns	/ɜ:nz/
-happens	/'hæpənz/
-learns	/lɜ:nz/
-listens	/'lɪsnz/
-means	/mi:nz/
-owns	/əʊnz/
-phones	/fəʊnz/
-returns	/rɪ'tɜ:nz/
-runs	/rʌnz/
-shines	/ʃaɪnz/
-warns	/wɔ:nz/
-wins	/wɪnz/

VOICED /ŋ/

-brings	/brɪŋz/
-rings	/rɪŋz/
-sings	/sɪŋz/

VOICED /r/

-clears	/klɪəʳz/
-enters	/'entəʳz/
-hears	/hɪəʳz/
-hires	/'haɪəʳz/
-offers	/ɒfəʳz/
-wears	/weəʳz/

VOICED /v/

-dives	/daɪvz/
-drives	/draɪvz/
-gives	/gɪvz/
-leaves	/li:vz/
-lives	/lɪvz/
-loves	/lʌvz/

/VOWELS/

When the final sound of the infinitive verb is a **vowel sound**, we pronounce the -s /-es ending /z/.

-allows	/ə'laʊz/
-annoys	/ə'nɔɪz/
-dies	/daɪz/
-draws	/drɔɪz/
-enjoys	/ɪn'dʒɔɪz/
-grows	/grəʊz/
-hurried	/'hʌrɪz/

-knows	/nəʊz/
-lies	/laɪz/
-pays	/peɪz/
-plays	/pleɪz/
-rescues	/'reskjʊz/
-says	/seɪz/
-shows	/ʃəʊz/
-snows	/snəʊz/
-stays	/steɪz/
-studies	/'stʌdɪz/
-worries	/'wʌrɪz/

NOTE:

MAGIC LETTER 'E'	
When the letter 'e' is at the end of a word, we <i>don't pronounce</i> it. 'e' is <i>magic</i> , and it makes the vowel sound <i>a diphthong</i> or <i>a long sound</i> in a word.	
/eɪ/	MAKE
/aɪ/	FINE
/əʊ/	HOME

A DIPH-THONG COUNTS AS ONLY ONE SOUND.
DIPH-THONGS = MOVING VOWELS

/ə/ IS THE MOST COMMON SOUND, BECAUSE ENGLISH IS A STRESSED LANGUAGE.

/ɪz/

When the final sound of the infinitive verb is one of the ‘hissing = noisy’ sounds /s/, /z/, /ʃ/, /ʒ/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/ – we pronounce the -s / es ending /ɪz/.

/s/

-kisses	/'kɪsɪz/
-misses	/'mɪsɪz/
-passes	/'pɑːsɪz/
-promises	/'prɒmɪsɪz/
-relaxes	/'rɪ'læksɪz/

/z/

-amuses	/'əmjʊzɪz/
-chooses	/'tʃuːzɪz/
-closes	/'kləʊzɪz/
-loses	/'luːzɪz/
-rises	/'raɪzɪz/
-surprises	/'sə'praɪzɪz/
-uses	/'juːzɪz/

/ʃ/

-finishes	/'fɪnɪʃɪz/
-punishes	/'pʌnɪʃɪz/
-washes	/'wɒʃɪz/
-wishes	/'wɪʃɪz/
-vanishes	/'vænɪʃɪz/

/ʒ/

-garages	/'gærɑːʒɪz/
-massages	/'mæsɑːʒɪz/

/tʃ/

-catches	/'kætʃɪz/
-matches	/'mætʃɪz/
-reaches	/'ri:tʃɪz/
-teaches	/'ti:tʃɪz/

/dʒ/

-changes	/'tʃeɪndʒɪz/
-damages	/'dæmɪdʒɪz/
-judges	/'dʒʌdʒɪz/

Hissing (noisy) sounds: /sss..., zzz..., fff..., 333.../
--

'PRIMARY (MAIN)' & 'SECONDARY' STRESS

SECONDARY STRESS <i>FIRST</i> , PRIMARY (MAIN) STRESS <i>SECOND</i>	
STRESS on the FIRST SYLLABLE	STRESS on the SECOND SYLLABLE
thirty /'θɜ:ti/	thirteen /,θɜ:'ti:zn/
forty /'fɔ:ti/	fourteen /,fɔ:'ti:zn/
fifty /'fɪfti/	fifteen /,fɪf'ti:zn/
sixty /'sɪksti/	sixteen /,sɪks'ti:zn/
seventy /'sevnti/	seventeen /,sevn'ti:zn/
eighty /'eɪti/	eighteen /,eɪ'ti:zn/
ninety /'naɪnti/	nineteen /,naɪn'ti:zn/

*Primary (main) stress: /' /

*Secondary stress: /, /

**PAST SIMPLE -D and -ED ENDINGS
-ED ADJECTIVES**

/t/

When the final sound of the infinitive verb is another unvoiced (voiceless) consonant sound /p/, /k/, /f/, /s/, /θ/, /ʃ/, /tʃ/ - we pronounce the -d / -ed ending /t/.

VOICELESS /f/

-bluffed	/blʌft/
-coughed	/kɒft/
-cuffed	/kʌft/
-laughed	/lɑːft/
-muffed	/mʌft/
-sniffed	/snɪft/

VOICELESS /k/

-asked	/ɑːskt/
-backed	/bækt/
-booked	/bʊkt/
-cooked	/kʊkt/
-packed	/pækt/
-shocked	/ʃɒkt/
-talked	/tɔːkt/
-walked	/wɔːkt/
-worked	/wɜːkt/

VOICELESS /p/

-developed	/dɪ'veləpt/
-dropped	/drɒpt/
-helped	/helpt/
-hoped	/həʊpt/
-stopped	/stɒpt/

VOICELESS /s/

-depressed	/dɪ'prest/
-embarrassed	/ɪm'bærəst/
-kissed	/kɪst/
-missed	/mɪst/
-passed	/pɑːst/
-promised	/'prɒmɪst/

VOICELESS /ʃ/

-finished	/'fɪnɪʃt/
-punished	/'pʌnɪʃt/
-washed	/wɒʃt/
-wished	/wɪʃt/

VOICELESS /tʃ/

-matched	/mætʃt/
-watched	/wɒtʃt/

MANNER OF ARTICULATION

PLOSIVES	p	b	t	d			k	g
AFFRICATES					tʃ	dʒ		
FRICATIVES	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ
SONORANTS	m	n	ŋ	h	l	r	w	j

of = /əv/, /ə/, /ɒv/

off = /ɒf/

/d/

When the final sound of the infinitive verb is another voiced consonant sound – /b/, /g/, /m/, /n/, /l/, /r/, /v/, /z/, /ð/, /ʒ/, /dʒ/ – we pronounce the -d / -ed ending /d/.

VOICED /b/

-described	/dɪ'skraɪbd/
-disturbed	/dɪ'stɜːbd/
-robbed	/rɒbd/

VOICED /dʒ/

-aged	/eɪdʒd/
-arranged	/ə'reɪndʒd/
-changed	/tʃeɪndʒd/
-engaged	/ɪn'geɪdʒd/
-enlarged	/ɪn'lɑːdʒd/
-judged	/dʒʌdʒd/

VOICED /ð/

-bathed	/beɪðd/	/beɪd/
-breathed	/brɪðd/	/brɪd/
-loathed	/ləʊðd/	/ləʊd/

VOICED /g/

-begged	/begd/
-hugged	/hʌgd/

VOICED /ʒ/

-garaged	/'gærɑːʒd/
-massaged	/'mæsɑːʒd/
-sabotaged	/'sæbətɑːʒd/

VOICED /l/

-boiled	/bɔɪld/
-killed	/kɪld/
-sailed	/seɪld/
-travelled	/'trævlɪd/

VOICED /m/

-claimed	/kleɪmd/
-climbed	/klaɪmd/
-dreamed	/dri:md/
-performed	/pə'fɔ:md/

VOICED /n/

-earned	/ɜ:nd/
-frightened	/'fraɪtnd/
-happened	/'hæpənd/
-learned	/lɜ:nd/
-listened	/'lɪsnd/
-phoned	/fəʊnd/
-returned	/rɪ'tɜ:nd/
-turned	/tɜ:nd/
-warned	/wɔ:nd/

VOICED /ŋ/

-hanged	/hæŋd/
---------	--------

VOICED /r/

-bored	/bɔ:r'd/
-covered	/'kʌvərd/
-entered	/'entərd/
-offered	/'ɒfərd/
-tired	/'taɪərd/

VOICED /v/

-dived	/daɪvd/
-loved	/lʌvd/
-proved	/pruːvd/
-solved	/sɒlvd/

VOICED /z/

-amused	/ə'mjuːzɪd/
-closed	/'kləʊzɪd/
-organised	/'ɔːgənəɪzɪd/
-surprised	/sə'praɪzɪd/
-used	/juːzɪd/

/VOWELS/

When the final sound of the infinitive verb is a **vowel sound**, we pronounce -d / ed ending /d/.

-allowed	/ə'laʊd/
-applied	/ə'plaɪd/
-chewed	/tʃuːd/
-destroyed	/dɪ'strɔɪd/
-died	/daɪd/
-employed	/ɪm'plɔɪd/
-enjoyed	/ɪn'dʒɔɪd/
-hurried	/'hʌrɪd/
-lied	/laɪd/
-rescued	/'reskjʊd/
-showed	/ʃəʊd/
-snowed	/snəʊd/
-stayed	/steɪd/
-studied	/'stʊdɪd/
-tied	/taɪd/
-worried	/'wʌrɪd/

/ɪd/

When the final sound of the infinitive verb is /t/ or /d/ – we pronounce the -d / -ed ending **/ɪd/**.

/t/

-excited	/ɪk'saɪtɪd/
-invited	/ɪn'vaɪtɪd/
-painted	/'peɪntɪd/
-started	/'stɑ:tɪd/
-visited	/'vɪzɪtɪd/
-waited	/'weɪtɪd/
-wanted	/'wɒntɪd/

/d/

-decided	/dɪ'saɪdɪd/
-divided	/dɪ'vaɪdɪd/
-mended	/'mendɪd/
-needed	/'ni:dɪd/
-provided	/prə'vaɪdɪd/

NOTE:

ENGLISH AFFRICATES

AFFRICATES	PLOSIVE	FRICATIVE
/tʃ/	/t/	/ʃ/
/dʒ/	/d/	/ʒ/

PLURAL NOUN -S & -ES ENDINGS**/s/**

When the final sound of the singular noun is another unvoiced (voiceless) consonant sound /p/, /t/, /k/, /f/, /θ/ – we pronounce the –s / es ending /s/.

VOICELESS /k/

-banks	/bæŋks/	
-bikes	/baɪks/	
-books	/bʊks/	
-desks	/desks/	/des/
-forks	/fɔːks/	
-lakes	/leɪks/	
-parks	/pɑːks/	
-socks	/sɒks/	
-talks	/tɔːks/	
-walks	/wɔːks/	
-weeks	/wiːks/	

VOICELESS /f/

-handkerchiefs	/'hæŋkətʃɪfs/
-photographs	/'fəʊtəgrɑːfs/

VOICELESS /p/

-cups	/kʌps/
-envelopes	/'envələʊps/
-groups	/gruːps/
-hopes	/həʊps/
-maps	/mæps/
-shops	/ʃɒps/
-tips	/tɪps/
-tops	/tɒps/

VOICELESS /t/

-cats	/kæts/	
-coats	/kəʊts/	
-forests	/'fɔːrɪsts/	/'fɔːrɪs/
-hats	/hæts/	
-jackets	/'dʒækɪts/	
-lights	/laɪts/	
-minutes	/'mɪnɪts/	
-notes	/nəʊts/	
-parents	/'peərənts/	
-plates	/pleɪts/	
-shirts	/ʃɜːts/	
-skirts	/skɜːts/	
-streets	/striːts/	
-students	/'stjuːdnts/	
-tourists	/'tʊərɪsts/	/'tɔːrɪs/

VOICELESS /θ/ = /tʰ/

-deaths	/deθs/
-months	/mʌnθs/
-mouths	/maʊθs/

NOTE:

SONORANTS

NASAL SOUNDS	m	n	ŋ
LIQUID SOUNDS	l	r	
GLIDE SOUNDS	w	y	

/z/

When the final sound of the singular noun is another voiced consonant sound /b/, /d/, /g/, /v/, /m/, /n/, /l/, /r/, /ð/ or a vowel sound – we pronounce the -s / es ending /z/.

VOICED /b/

-clubs	/kɪɫbʒ/
-jobs	/dʒɒbʒ/
-pubs	/pʌbʒ/
-tubes	/tjuːbʒ/
-verbs	/vɜːbʒ/

VOICED /d/

-beds	/bedz/	
-cards	/kɑːdz/	
-friends	/frendz/	/frenz/
-hands	/hændz/	/hænz/
-husbands	/'hʌzbəndz/	/'hʌzbənz/
-words	/wɜːdz/	

VOICED /g/

-bags	/bægz/
-dogs	/dɒgz/
-drugs	/drʌgz/
-eggs	/egz/
-legs	/legz/
-rugs	/rʌgz/

VOICED /l/

-animals	/'æɪnɪmlz/
-apples	/'æplz/

-bowls	/bəʊlz/
-example	/ɪg'zɑ:ɪmplz/
-goals	/gəʊlz/
-meals	/mi:lz/
-nails	/neɪlz/
-pencils	/'penslz/
-rules	/ru:lz/
-sandals	/'sændlz/
-skills	/skɪlz/
-tables	/'teɪblz/

VOICED /m/

-exams	/ɪg'zæmz/	
-farms	/fɑ:ɪmz/	
-firms	/fɜ:ɪmz/	
-homes	/həʊmz/	
-names	/neɪmz/	
-problems	/'prɒbləmz/	
-programmes	/'prəʊgræmz/	
-rooms	/ru:ɪmz/	/rʊmz/

VOICED /n/

-actions	/'ækʃnz/
-bones	/bəʊnz/
-guns	/gʌnz/
-lessons	/'lesnz/
-onions	/'ɒnjənz/
-opinions	/ə'pɪnjənz/
-plans	/plænz/
-questions	/'kwɛstʃənz/
-reasons	/'ri:zənz/
-spoons	/spu:ɪnz/
-stones	/stəʊnz/

VOICED /ŋ/

-buildings	/'bɪldɪŋz/
-feelings	/'fi:lɪŋz/
-rings	/rɪŋz/
-songs	/sɒŋz/
-things	/θɪŋz/

VOICED /r/

-answers	/'ɑ:nsəʳz/	
-chairs	/tʃeəʳz/	
-colours	/'kɒləʳz/	
-doors	/dɔ:ʳz/	
-letters	/'letəʳz/	
-numbers	/'nʌmbəʳz/	
-papers	/'peɪpəʳz/	
-partners	/'pɑ:tnəʳz/	
-pears	/peəʳz/	
-sisters	/'sɪstəʳz/	
-stairs	/steəʳz/	
-strangers	/'streɪndʒəʳz/	
-summers	/'sʌməʳz/	
-teachers	/'ti:tʃəʳz/	
-years	/jɪəʳz/	/jɜ:ʳz/

VOICED /v/

-gloves	/glɒvz/
-knives	/naɪvz/
-lives	/laɪvz/
-negatives	/'negətɪvz/
-olives	/ɒlɪvz/
-positives	/'pɒzətɪvz/
-scarves	/skɑ:vz/
-shelves	/ʃelvz/

-wives	/waɪvz/
-wolves	/wʊlvz/

/VOWELS/

When the final sound of the singular noun is a **vowel sound**, we pronounce the -s / -es ending /z/.

-boys	/bɔɪz/	
-cinemas	/'sɪnəməz/	
-cows	/kaʊz/	
-duties	/'dju:tɪz/	
-keys	/ki:z/	
-lies	/laɪz/	
-monkeys	/'mʌŋkɪz/	
-nephews	/'nefjuz/	/'nevju:z/
-news	/nju:z/	
-paws	/pɔ:z/	
-shows	/ʃəʊz/	
-Sundays	/'sʌndeɪz/	/'sʌndɪz/
-ties	/taɪz/	
-toes	/təʊz/	
-toys	/tɔɪz/	
-views	/vju:z/	
-ways	/weɪz/	
-zoos	/zu:z/	
-studies	/'stʌdɪz/	

/ɪz/

When the final sound of the singular noun is one of the ‘hissing=noisy’ sounds /s/, /z/, /ʃ/, /ʒ/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/ – we pronounce the –s/es ending /ɪz/.

/s/

-boxes	/'bɒksɪz/
-buses	/'bʌsɪz/
-choices	/'tʃɔɪsɪz/
-classes	/'klaɪsɪz/
-courses	/'kɔːsɪz/
-differences	/'dɪfrənsɪz/
-glasses	/'glɑːsɪz/
-illnesses	/'ɪlnəsɪz/
-nieces	/'niːsɪz/
-nurses	/'nɜːsɪz/
-offices	/'ɒfɪsɪz/
-places	/'pleɪsɪz/

/z/

-houses	/'haʊzɪz/
-noises	/'nɔɪzɪz/
-noses	/'nəʊzɪz/
-roses	/'rəʊzɪz/

/ʃ/

-brushes	/'brʌʃɪz/
-bushes	/'bʊʃɪz/
-crashes	/'kræʃɪz/
-dishes	/'dɪʃɪz/
-wishes	/'wɪʃɪz/

/ʒ/

-garages	/'gærɑ:ʒɪz/
-massages	/'mæsɑ:ʒɪz/

/tʃ/

-beaches	/'bi:tʃɪz/
-peaches	/'pi:tʃɪz/
-researches	/'ri:sɜ:tʃɪz/
-sandwiches	/'sænwɪtʃɪz/
-watches	/'wɒtʃɪz/

/dʒ/

-bridges	/'brɪdʒɪz/
-changes	/'tʃeɪndʒɪz/
-damages	/'dæmɪdʒɪz/
-languages	/'læŋgwɪdʒɪz/
-oranges	/'ɒrɪndʒɪz/
-sausages	/'sɒsɪdʒɪz/
-stages	/'steɪdʒɪz/

**NEARLY 90 PERCENT OF THE TWO-SYLLABLE NOUNS
HAVE FIRST-SYLLABLE STRESS**

Spelling	Pronunciation
-Adam	/'ædəm/
-Albert	/'ælbət/
-Arnold	/'ɑːnəld/
-Arthur	/'ɑːθə/
-atlas	/'ætɫəs/
-atom	/'ætəm/
-Bernard	/'bɜːnəd/
-biscuit	/'bɪskɪt/
-bonus	/'bəʊnəs/
-Brenda	/'brendə/
-bucket	/'bʌkɪt/
-camera	/'kæməɾə/
-Charlotte	/'ʃɑːlɪt/
-corner	/'kɔːnə/
-doktor	/'dɒktə/
-Donald	/'dɒnəld/
-drama	/'drɑːmə/
-ekstra	/'ekstrə/
-Ella	/'elə/
-Ellen	/'elən/
-Emma	/'emə/
-festival	/'festɪvl/
-final	/'faɪnl/
-Freda	/'friːdə/
-garden	/'gɑːdn/
-Georgia	/'dʒɔːdʒə/
-German	/'dʒɜːmən/
-Gilbert	/'gɪlbət/
-grammar	/'græmə/
-Helen	/'helən/
-Herbert	/'hɜːbət/
-Hilda	/'hɪldə/

-Ivan	<i>/'aɪvən/</i>
-Laura	<i>/'ləʊrə/</i>
-learner	<i>/'lɜːnəʳ/</i>
-Leonard	<i>/'lenəd/</i>
-lesson	<i>/'lesn/</i>
-Liam	<i>/'liːəm/</i>
-Linda	<i>/'lɪndə/</i>
-London	<i>/'lʌndən/</i>
-Malcolm	<i>/'mælkəm/</i>
-Martha	<i>/'mɑːθə/</i>
-mega	<i>/'megə/</i>
-Megan	<i>/'megən/</i>
-Meryl	<i>/'merəl/</i>
-metal	<i>/'metl/</i>
-Michael	<i>/'maɪkəl/</i>
-minor	<i>/'maɪnəʳ/</i>
-model	<i>/'mɒdl/</i>
-modern	<i>/'mɒdn/</i>
-mother	<i>/'mʌðəʳ/</i>
-motor	<i>/'məʊtəʳ/</i>
-mountain	<i>/'maʊntən/</i>
-Nigel	<i>/'naɪdʒəl/</i>
-Nora	<i>/'nɔːrə/</i>
-normal	<i>/'nɔːml/</i>
-Oxford	<i>/'ɒksfəd/</i>
-packet	<i>/'pækt/</i>
-pardon	<i>/'pɑːdn/</i>
-partner	<i>/'pɑːtnəʳ/</i>
-pasta	<i>/'pɑːstə/</i>
-Peter	<i>/'piːtəʳ/</i>
-petrol	<i>/'petrəl/</i>
-pilot	<i>/'paɪlət/</i>
-planet	<i>/'plænɪt/</i>
-pocket	<i>/'pɒkt/</i>
-Raymond	<i>/'reɪmənd/</i>
-Sandra	<i>/'sɑːndrə/</i>

-Sarah	/ˈserə/
-season	/ˈsiːzn/
-Sheila	/ˈʃiːlə/
-Simon	/ˈsaɪmən/
-sister	/ˈsɪstə/
-standard	/ˈstændəd/
-Stella	/ˈstelə/
-stomach	/ˈstʌmək/
-super	/ˈsuːpə/
-symbol	/ˈsɪmbəl/
-system	/ˈsɪstəm/
-table	/ˈteɪbəl/
-teacher	/ˈtiːtʃə/
-ticket	/ˈtɪkɪt/
-uncle	/ˈʌŋkl/
-Victor	/ˈvɪktə/
-Warren	/ˈwɔːrən/
-weather	/ˈweðə/
-Wilbur	/ˈwɪlbə/
-William	/ˈwɪljəm/
-yogurt	/ˈjɒɡət/

‘ness’ = /nəs/

-business	/ˈbɪznəs/
-darkness	/ˈdɑːknəs/
-happiness	/ˈhæpɪnəs/
-illness	/ˈɪlnəs/
-sadness	/ˈsædnəs/
-shyness	/ˈʃaɪnəs/
-sickness	/ˈsɪknəs/

'est' = /ɪst/

Spelling	Pronunciation
-biggest	/'bɪgɪst/
-coldest	/'kɒlɪdɪst/
-dirtiest	/'dɜːtɪst/
-earliest	/'ɜːliɪst/
-fastest	/'fɑːstɪst/
-fattest	/'fætɪst/
-highest	/'haɪɪst/
-kindest	/'kaɪndɪst/
-oldest	/'əʊldɪst/
-saddest	/'sædɪst/
-safest	/'seɪfɪst/
-slowest	/'sləʊɪst/
-smallest	/'smɔːlɪst/
-tallest	/'tɔːlɪst/
-youngest	/'jʌŋgɪst/

'less' = /ləs/

-careless	/'keələs/
-harmless	/'hɑːmləs/
-helpless	/'helpləs/
-jobless	/'dʒɒbləs/
-worthless	/'wɜːθləs/

'ful' = /fl/

-careful	/'keəfl/
-harmful	/'hɑːmfl/
-helpful	/'helpfl/
-powerful	/'paʊəfl/
-stressful	/'stresfl/

**ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE TWO-SYLLABLE VERBS
HAVE SECOND-SYLLABLE STRESS**

Spelling	Pronunciation	
-abandon	/ə'bændən/	
-abate	/ə'beɪt/	
-abide	/ə'baɪd/	
-ability	/ə'bɪlətɪ/	
-aboard	/ə'boɪd/	
-about	/ə'baʊt/	
-above	/ə'boʊv/	
-abroad	/ə'brɔɪd/	
-abrupt	/ə'brʌpt/	
-absorb	/əb'zɔɪb/	/əb'sɔɪb/
-abstain	/əb'steɪn/	
-absurd	/əb'zɜɪd/	/əb'sɜɪd/
-abuse	/ə'bjʊz/	
-accelerate	/ək'seləreɪt/	
-accept	/ək'sept/	
-acclaim	/ə'kleɪm/	
-accommodate	/ə'kɒmədeɪt/	
-accompany	/ə'kʌmpəni/	
-accord	/ə'kɔɪd/	
-according	/ə'kɔɪdɪŋ/	
-account	/ə'kaʊnt/	
-accuse	/ə'kjʊz/	
-accustom	/ə'kʌstəm/	
-achieve	/ə'tʃi:v/	
-acquire	/ə'kwəɪə/	
-acquit	/ə'kwɪt/	
-across	/ə'krɒs/	
-acute	/ə'kjʊ:t/	
-adapt	/ə'dæpt/	
-addition	/ə'dɪʃn/	
-adhere	/əd'hɪə/	
-adjourn	/ədʒɜɪn/	

-adjust	/ə'dʒʌst/	
-admire	/əd'maɪəʳ/	
-admit	/əd'mɪt/	
-adopt	/əd'dɒpt/	
-adore	/əd'dɔːʳ/	
-advance	/əd'vɑːns/	
-advise	/əd'vaɪz/	
-affair	/ə'feəʳ/	
-affect	/ə'fekt/	
-afford	/ə'fɔːd/	
-afraid	/ə'freɪd/	
-again	/ə'gen/	/ə'geɪn/
-against	/ə'genst/	/ə'geɪnst/
-aggressive	/ə'ɡresɪv/	
-ago	/ə'ɡəʊ/	
-agree	/ə'ɡriː/	
-ahead	/ə'hed/	
-alarm	/ə'lɑːm/	
-alert	/ə'lɜːt/	
-alike	/ə'laɪk/	
-alive	/ə'laɪv/	
-allege	/ə'ledʒ/	
-allergic	/ə'lɜːdʒɪk/	
-allow	/ə'laʊ/	
-allude	/ə'lʊd/	
-alone	/ə'ləʊn/	
-aloud	/ə'laʊd/	
-amend	/ə'mend/	
-among	/ə'mʌŋ/	
-amount	/ə'maʊnt/	
-amount	/ə'maʊnt/	
-amuse	/ə'mjuːz/	
-annoy	/ə'nɔɪ/	
-apart	/ə'pɑːt/	
-apologize	/ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/	
-appall	/ə'pɔːl/	

-appalling	/ə'pɔ:lɪŋ/
-appeal	/ə'pi:l/
-appear	/ə'piə/
-appease	/ə'pi:z/
-append	/ə'pend/
-applaud	/ə'plɔ:d/
-apply	/ə'plai/
-appoint	/ə'pɔɪnt/
-appraise	/ə'preɪz/
-appreciate	/ə'pri:ʃiət/
-apprise	/ə'praɪz/
-approach	/ə'prəʊtʃ/
-appropriate	/ə'prəʊpriət/
-approve	/ə'pru:v/
-approximate	/ə'prɒksɪmət/
-arise	/ə'raɪz/
-around	/ə'raʊnd/
-arouse	/ə'raʊz/
-arraign	/ə'reɪn/
-arrange	/ə'reɪndʒ/
-arrest	/ə'rest/
-arrive	/ə'raɪv/
-ascend	/ə'send/
-ascent	/ə'sent/
-ascribe	/ə'skraɪb/
-ascribe	/ə'skraɪb/
-ashamed	/ə'ʃeɪmd/
-ashamed	/ə'ʃeɪmd/
-aside	/ə'saɪd/
-asleep	/ə'sli:p/
-aspire	/ə'spaɪə/
-assail	/ə'seɪl/
-assault	/ə'sɔ:lt/
-assay	/ə'seɪ/
-assemble	/ə'sembl/
-assert	/ə'sɜ:t/

-assess	/ə'ses/	
-assign	/ə'saɪn/	
-assign	/ə'saɪn/	
-assignment	/ə'saɪnmənt/	
-assimilate	/ə'sɪməleɪt/	
-assist	/ə'sɪst/	
-assistant	/ə'sɪstnt/	
-associate	/ə'səʊʃieɪt/	
-assume	/ə'sju:m/	
-assure	/ə'ʃʊə/	/ə'ʃʊə/
-astonish	/ə'stɒnɪʃ/	
-astound	/ə'staʊnd/	
-attach	/ə'tætʃ/	
-attack	/ə'tæk/	
-attain	/ə'teɪn/	
-attempt	/ə'tempt/	
-attend	/ə'tend/	
-attention	/ə'tenʃn/	
-attract	/ə'trækt/	
-available	/ə'veɪləbl/	
-avoid	/ə'vɔɪd/	
-await	/ə'weɪt/	
-award	/ə'wɔ:d/	
-aware	/ə'weə/	
-away	/ə'weɪ/	
-awhile	/ə'waɪl/	
-collapse	/kə'læps/	
-collect	/kə'lekt/	
-collection	/kə'leɪʃn/	
-collide	/kə'lɑɪd/	
-combine	/kəm'baɪn/	
-command	/kə'mɑ:nd/	
-commence	/kə'mens/	
-commit	/kə'mɪt/	
-communicate	/kə'mju:nɪkeɪt/	
-commute	/kə'mju:t/	

-compare	/kəm'peəʳ/	
-compete	/kəm'pi:t/	
-complain	/kəm'pleɪn/	
-complete	/kəm'pli:t/	
-compose	/kəm'pəʊz/	
-compound	/kəm'paʊnd/	
-comprise	/kəm'praɪz/	
-computer	/kəm'pjʊtəʳ/	
-conceal	/kən'si:l/	
-concede	/kən'si:d/	
-conceive	/kən'si:v/	
-concern	/kən'sɜ:n/	
-concise	/kən'saɪs/	
-conclude	/kən'klu:d/	
-condemn	/kən'dem/	
-condition	/kən'dɪʃn/	
-conduct	/kən'dʌkt/	
-confess	/kən'fes/	
-confide	/kən'faɪd/	
-confine	/kən'faɪn/	
-confirm	/kən'fɜ:m/	
-conform	/kən'fɔ:m/	
-confront	/kən'frʌnt/	
-confuse	/kən'fju:z/	
-congratulate	/kən'grætʃuleɪt/	/kən'grætʃəleɪt/
-congratulation	/kən,grætʃʊ'leɪʃn/	/kən,grætʃə'leɪʃn/
-connect	/kə'nekt/	
-consent	/kən'sent/	
-conserve	/kən'sɜ:v/	
-consider	/kən'sɪdəʳ/	
-consist	/kən'sɪst/	
-console	/kən'səʊl/	
-construct	/kən'strʌkt/	
-consult	/kən'sʌlt/	
-consume	/kən'sju:m/	
-contain	/kən'teɪn/	

-contemporary	/kən'temprəri/	/kən'tempəri/
-contend	/kən'tend/	
-continue	/kən'tɪnjuː/	
-continuous	/kən'tɪnjuəs/	
-contract	/kən'trækt/	
-contrast	/kən'trɑːst/	
-contribute	/kən'trɪbjʊt/	/kən'trɪbjʊt/
-control	/kən'trəʊl/	
-converse	/kən'vɜːs/	
-convert	/kən'vɜːt/	
-convict	/kən'vɪkt/	
-convince	/kən'vɪns/	
-correct	/kə'rekt/	
-forever	/fə'revə/	
-forget	/fə'get/	
-forgive	/fə'gɪv/	
-forsake	/fə'seɪk/	
-inter	/'ɪntə/	
-interfere	/,ɪntə'fɪə/	
-intermediate	/,ɪntə'mɪdɪət/	
-internet	/'ɪntənət/	
-interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/	
-interval	/'ɪntəvl/	
-interview	/'ɪntəvjʊː/	
-object (n)	/'ɒbdʒɪkt/	
-object (v)	/əb'dʒekt/	
-objective	/əb'dʒektɪv/	
-obscure	/əb'skjʊə/	
-observe	/əb'zɜːv/	
-obsess	/əb'ses/	
-obtain	/əb'teɪn/	
-occasion	/ə'keɪʒn/	
-occur	/ə'kɜː/	
-o'clock	/ə'klɒk/	
-offend	/ə'fend/	
-opinion	/ə'pɪnjən/	

-opponent	/ə'pəʊnənt/	
-particular	/pə'tɪkjələʳ/	/pə'tɪkjʊləʳ/
-perceive	/pə'si:v/	
-perception	/pə'sepʃn/	
-perform	/pə'fɔ:m/	
-perhaps	/pə'hæps/	/præps/
-permission	/pə'mɪʃn/	
-permit	/pə'mɪt/	
-perpetual	/pə'petʃuəl/	
-perplex	/pə'pleks/	
-persist	/pə'sɪst/	
-perspective	/pə'spektɪv/	
-persuade	/pə'sweɪd/	
-police	/pə'li:s/	
-polite	/pə'laɪt/	
-political	/pə'ɪtɪkl/	
-pollute	/pə'lʊ:t/	
-pollution	/pə'lʊ:ʃn/	
-position	/pə'zɪʃn/	
-possess	/pə'zes/	
-potato	/pə'tetəʊ/	
-potential	/pə'tenʃl/	
-produce	/prə'dju:s/	
-production	/prə'dʌkʃn/	
-profess	/prə'fes/	
-progress	/prə'gres/	
-prohibit	/prə'hɪbɪt/	
-project	/prə'dʒekt/	
-promote	/prə'məʊt/	
-propel	/prə'pel/	
-propose	/prə'pəʊz/	
-prospect	/prə'spekt/	
-protect	/prə'tekt/	
-protest	/prə'test/	
-provide	/prə'vaɪd/	
-provoke	/prə'vəʊk/	

-subject (v)	<i>/'sʌbdʒɪkt/</i>	<i>/'sʌbdʒekt/</i>
-subject (v)	<i>/səb'dʒekt/</i>	
-submit	<i>/səb'mɪt/</i>	
-subordinate	<i>/sə'bɔɪdɪneɪt/</i>	
-subside	<i>/səb'saɪd/</i>	
-subsist	<i>/səb'sɪst/</i>	
-succeed	<i>/sək'sɪd/</i>	
-success	<i>/sək'ses/</i>	
-successful	<i>/sək'sesfl/</i>	
-suffice	<i>/sə'faɪs/</i>	
-sufficient	<i>/sə'fɪʃnt/</i>	
-suggest	<i>/sə'dʒest/</i>	
-supply	<i>/sə'plɑɪ/</i>	
-support	<i>/sə'pɔɪt/</i>	
-surmount	<i>/sə'maʊnt/</i>	
-surpass	<i>/sə'pɑɪs/</i>	
-surprise	<i>/sə'praɪz/</i>	
-surrender	<i>/sə'rendəʳ/</i>	
-surround	<i>/sə'raʊnd/</i>	
-survey	<i>/sə'veɪ/</i>	
-survive	<i>/sə'vaɪv/</i>	
-suspect	<i>/sə'spekt/</i>	
-suspend	<i>/sə'spend/</i>	
-suspicious	<i>/sə'spɪʃəs/</i>	
-sustain	<i>/sə'steɪn/</i>	
-today	<i>/tə'deɪ/</i>	
-together	<i>/tə'geðəʳ/</i>	
-tomato	<i>/tə'mɑɪtəʊ/</i>	
-tomorrow	<i>/tə'mɒrəʊ/</i>	
-tonight	<i>/tə'nɑɪt/</i>	

**ALMOST 75 PER CENT OF THE TWO-SYLLABLE VERBS
HAVE SECOND-SYLLABLE STRESS**

Spelling	Pronunciation
-because	/bɪ'kɒz/
-become	/bɪ'kʌm/
-before	/bɪ'fɔːr/
-befriend	/bɪ'frend/
-begin	/bɪ'ɡɪn/
-behalf	/bɪ'haːf/
-behave	/bɪ'heɪv/
-behind	/bɪ'haɪnd/
-believe	/bɪ'liːv/
-belong	/bɪ'lɒŋ/
-beloved	/bɪ'lʌvɪd/
-below	/bɪ'ləʊ/
-beneath	/bɪ'niːθ/
-beside	/bɪ'saɪd/
-besides	/bɪ'saɪdz/
-besiege	/bɪ'siːdʒ/
-between	/bɪ'twiːn/
-bewail	/bɪ'weɪl/
-beware	/bɪ'weəʳ/
-bewilder	/bɪ'wɪldəʳ/
-beyond	/bɪ'jɒnd/
-decay	/dɪ'keɪ/
-deceive	/dɪ'siːv/
-decide	/dɪ'saɪd/
-declare	/dɪ'kleəʳ/
-decline	/dɪ'klaɪn/
-decrease	/dɪ'kriːs/
-deduce	/dɪ'djuːs/
-deduct	/dɪ'dʌkt/
-defeat	/dɪ'fiːt/
-defect	/dɪ'fekt/
-defend	/dɪ'fend/
-defer	/dɪ'fɜːr/

-define	/dɪ'faɪn/
-degree	/dɪ'ɡriː/
-delay	/dɪ'leɪ/
-delete	/dɪ'li:t/
-deliberate	/dɪ'lɪbəreɪt/
-delight	/dɪ'laɪt/
-deliver	/dɪ'lɪvəʳ/
-demand	/dɪ'maɪnd/
-denial	/dɪ'naɪəl/
-deny	/dɪ'naɪ/
-depart	/dɪ'pɑ:t/
-depend	/dɪ'pend/
-depress	/dɪ'pres/
-deprive	/dɪ'praɪv/
-descend	/dɪ'send/
-describe	/dɪ'skraɪb/
-desert	/dɪ'zɜ:t/
-deserve	/dɪ'zɜ:v/
-design	/dɪ'zaɪn/
-desire	/dɪ'zaɪəʳ/
-despair	/dɪ'speəʳ/
-despite	/dɪ'spaɪt/
-destroy	/dɪ'strɔɪ/
-detach	/dɪ'tætʃ/
-detail	/dɪ'teɪl/
-detect	/dɪ'tekt/
-deter	/dɪ'tɜ:ʳ/
-determine	/dɪ'tɜ:mɪn/
-detest	/dɪ'test/
-develop	/dɪ'veləp/
-device	/dɪ'vaɪs/
-devise	/dɪ'vaɪz/
-devoid	/dɪ'vɔɪd/
-devote	/dɪ'vəʊt/
-dictate	/dɪk'teɪt/
-diffuse	/dɪ'fju:z/

-diminish	/dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/		
-direct	/dɪ'rekt/		
-disable	/dɪs'eɪbl/		
-disagree	/,dɪsə'grɪz/		
-disappear	/,dɪsə'pɪə/		
-disappoint	/,dɪsə'pɔɪnt/		
-discern	/dɪ'sɜːn/		
-discharge	/dɪs'tʃɑːdʒ/		
-disconnect	/,dɪskə'nekt/		
-discount	/dɪs'kaʊnt/		
-discourage	/dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ/		
-discover	/dɪs'kʌvə/		
-discriminate	/dɪ'skrɪmɪneɪt/		
-discuss	/dɪ'skʌs/		
-disease	/dɪ'ziːz/		
-disgrace	/dɪs'greɪs/		
-disguise	/dɪs'gaɪz/		
-disgust	/dɪs'kʌst/		
-dislike	/dɪs'laɪk/		
-dismiss	/dɪs'mɪs/		
-disobey	/,dɪsə'beɪ/		
-dispel	/dɪ'spel/		
-dispense	/dɪ'spens/		
-disperse	/dɪ'spɜːs/		
-displace	/dɪs'pleɪs/		
-display	/dɪ'spleɪ/		
-dispose	/dɪ'spəʊz/		
-dispute	/dɪ'spjʊt/		
-distinguish	/dɪ'stɪŋɡwɪʃ/		
-distort	/dɪ'stɔːt/		
-distract	/dɪ'strækt/		
-distribute	/dɪ'strɪbjʊt/		
-disturb	/dɪ'stɜːb/		
-divert	/dɑː'vɜːt/	/də'vɜːt/	/dɪ'vɜːt/
-divest	/dɑː'vest/	/də'vest/	/dɪ'vest/
-divide	/dɪ'vaɪd/		

-effect	/ɪ'fekt/
-elect	/ɪ'lekt/
-elicit	/ɪ'lɪsɪt/
-eliminate	/ɪ'lɪmɪneɪt/
-embarrass	/ɪm'bærəs/
-embrace	/ɪm'breɪs/
-emerge	/ɪ'mɜːdʒ/
-emit	/ɪ'mɪt/
-employ	/ɪm'plɔɪ/
-enable	/ɪ'neɪbl/
-enclose	/ɪn'kləʊz/
-encounter	/ɪn'kaʊntəʳ/
-encourage	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/
-endanger	/ɪn'deɪndʒəʳ/
-endorse	/ɪn'dɔːs/
-endure	/ɪn'dʒʊəʳ/
-enforce	/ɪn'fɔːs/
-engage	/ɪn'geɪdʒ/
-English	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
-enjoy	/ɪn'dʒɔɪ/
-enlarge	/ɪn'lɑːdʒ/
-enquire	/ɪn'kwaɪəʳ/
-enrich	/ɪn'rɪtʃ/
-entail	/ɪn'teɪl/
-entire	/ɪn'taɪəʳ/
-erase	/ɪ'reɪz/
-erect	/ɪ'rekt/
-erupt	/ɪ'rʌpt/
-escape	/ɪ'skeɪp/
-escort	/ɪ'skɔːt/
-especial	/ɪ'speʃl/
-establish	/ɪ'stæblɪʃ/
-estate	/ɪ'steɪt/
-evacuate	/ɪ'vækjuet/
-evaluate	/ɪ'væljuet/
-evict	/ɪ'vɪkt/

-examine	/ɪg'zæmɪn/	
-exceed	/ɪk'siːd/	
-exchange	/ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/	
-excite	/ɪk'saɪt/	
-exclude	/ɪk'sklʊd/	
-excuse	/ɪk'skjʊz/	
-executive	/ɪg'zekjʊtɪv/	/ɪg'zekjʊtɪv/
-exhaust	/ɪg'zɔːst/	
-exhibit	/ɪg'zɪbɪt/	
-exist	/ɪg'zɪst/	
-expand	/ɪk'spænd/	
-expect	/ɪk'spekt/	
-expel	/ɪk'spel/	
-expend	/ɪk'spend/	
-experience	/ɪk'spɪəriəns/	
-expire	/ɪk'spaɪəʳ/	
-explain	/ɪk'spleɪn/	
-explode	/ɪk'spləʊd/	
-exploit	/ɪk'splɔɪt/	
-explore	/ɪk'splɔːʳ/	
-export	/ɪk'spɔːt/	
-expose	/ɪk'spəʊz/	
-expres	/ɪk'spres/	
-extend	/ɪk'stend/	
-extent	/ɪk'stent/	
-extinct	/ɪk'stɪŋkt/	
-extinguish	/ɪk'stɪŋgwɪʃ/	
-extract	/ɪk'strækt/	
-extreme	/ɪk'striːm/	
-ignore	/ɪg'noːʳ/	
-imagine	/ɪ'mædʒɪn/	
-immediate	/ɪ'miːdiət/	
-immerse	/ɪ'mɜːs/	
-impact	/ɪm'pækt/	
-impede	/ɪm'piːd/	
-imperil	/ɪm'perɪl/	

-implode	/ɪm'pləʊd/	
-imply	/ɪm'plaɪ/	
-import	/ɪm'pɔ:t/	
-impose	/ɪm'pəʊz/	
-impress	/ɪm'pres/	
-improve	/ɪm'pru:v/	
-incline	/ɪn'klaɪn/	
-include	/ɪn'klud/	
-incorporate	/ɪn'kɔ:pəreɪt/	
-increase	/ɪn'kri:z/	
-indeed	/ɪn'di:d/	
-induce	/ɪn'dju:s/	
-infect	/ɪn'fekt/	
-inform	/ɪn'fɔ:m/	
-initiate	/ɪ'nɪʃieɪt/	
-inside	/ɪn'saɪd/	
-insist	/ɪn'sɪst/	
-inspect	/ɪn'spekt/	
-inspire	/ɪn'spaɪəʳ/	
-install	/ɪn'stɔ:l/	
-instead	/ɪn'sted/	
-instruct	/ɪn'strʌkt/	
-insult	/ɪn'sʌlt/	
-insure	/ɪn'ʃʊəʳ/	/ɪn'ʃʊ:ʳ/
-intend	/ɪn'tend/	
-intensify	/ɪn'tensɪfaɪ/	
-interact	/,ɪntər'ækt/	
-interfere	/,ɪntə'fɪəʳ/	
-interpret	/ɪn'tɜ:prɪt/	
-interrogate	/ɪn'terəgeɪt/	
-interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/	
-intervene	/,ɪntə'vi:n/	
-introduce	/,ɪntrə'dju:s/	
-intrude	/ɪn'tru:d/	
-invade	/ɪn'veɪd/	
-invent	/ɪn'vent/	

-invert	/ɪn'vɜ:t/
-invest	/ɪn'vest/
-investigate	/ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/
-invite	/ɪn'vaɪt/
-invoke	/ɪn'vəʊk/
-involve	/ɪn'vɒlv/
-rebel	/rɪ'bel/
-recall	/rɪ'kɔ:l/
-recede	/rɪ'si:d/
-receipt	/rɪ'si:t/
-receive	/rɪ'si:v/
-record	/rɪ'kɔ:d/
-recover	/rɪ'kʌvəʳ/
-recruit	/rɪ'kru:t/
-reduce	/rɪ'dju:s/
-refer	/rɪ'fɜ:r/
-refine	/rɪ'faɪn/
-reflect	/rɪ'flekt/
-reform	/rɪ'fɔ:m/
-refrain	/rɪ'freɪn/
-refresh	/rɪ'frefʃ/
-refund	/rɪ'fʌnd/
-refuse	/rɪ'fju:z/
-regard	/rɪ'gɑ:d/
-regret	/rɪ'gret/
-rehearse	/rɪ'hɜ:s/
-reject	/rɪ'dʒekt/
-relate	/rɪ'leɪt/
-relax	/rɪ'læks/
-release	/rɪ'li:s/
-relieve	/rɪ'li:v/
-relinquish	/rɪ'liŋkwɪʃ/
-rely	/rɪ'laɪ/
-remain	/rɪ'meɪn/
-remark	/rɪ'mɑ:k/
-remember	/rɪ'membəʳ/

-remind	/rɪ'maɪnd/
-remote	/rɪ'məʊt/
-repair	/rɪ'peəʳ/
-repeat	/rɪ'pi:t/
-repel	/rɪ'pel/
-reply	/rɪ'plɑɪ/
-report	/rɪ'pɔ:t/
-request	/rɪ'kwest/
-require	/rɪ'kwaɪəʳ/
-research	/rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/
-resemble	/rɪ'zembəl/
-resent	/rɪ'zent/
-reserve	/rɪ'zɜ:v/
-resign	/rɪ'zaɪn/
-resist	/rɪ'zɪst/
-resort	/rɪ'zɔ:t/
-resource	/rɪ'zɔ:s/
-respect	/rɪ'spekt/
-respond	/rɪ'spɒnd/
-restrict	/rɪ'strɪkt/
-resume	/rɪ'zju:m/
-retain	/rɪ'teɪn/
-retire	/rɪ'taɪəʳ/
-return	/rɪ'tɜ:n/
-reveal	/rɪ'vi:l/
-revenge	/rɪ'vendʒ/

BRITISH PRONUNCIATION

-absolutely	/ˈæbsəluːtli/
-abstract	/ˈæbstrækt/
-accent	/ˈæksent/ /ˈæksənt/
-accommodation	/əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn/
-according to	/əˈkɔːdɪŋ tə/
-accurate	/ˈækjərət/
-accusation	/ˌækjuːˈzeɪʃn/
-acquisition	/ˌækwiːzɪʃn/
-adequate	/ˈædɪkwət/
-administration	/ədˌmɪnɪˈstreɪʃn/
-admiration	/ˌædməˈreɪʃn/
-admirer	/ədˈmaɪərəʳ/
-admittance	/ədˈmɪtns/
-adopted	/ədˈdɒptɪd/
-advanced	/ədˈvɑːnst/
-adventure	/ədˈventʃəʳ/
-advertise	/ˈædvətaɪz/
-advertisement	/ədˈvɜːtɪsmənt/
-adviser	/ədˈvaɪzəʳ/
-affected	/əˈfektɪd/
-affection	/əˈfekʃn/
-afraid	/əˈfreɪd/
-afterwards	/ˈɑːftəwədz/
-aggressive	/əˈɡresɪv/
-alike	/əˈlaɪk/
-all 'right	/ɔːl ˈraɪt/
-allegation	/ˌæləˈɡeɪʃn/
-allied	/ˈælaɪd/
-allomorph	/ˈæləmɔːf/
-allophone	/ˈæləfəʊn/
-almost	/ˈɔːlməʊst/
-already	/ɔːlˈredi/
-also	/ˈɔːlsəʊ/
-alternative	/ɔːlˈtɜːnətɪv/
-altogether	/ˌɔːltəˈɡeðəʳ/

-always	/ˈɔːlweɪz/	/ˈɔːlwɪz/	/ˈɔːlwəz/
-amazed	/əˈmeɪzd/		
-analyse	/ˈænləaɪz/		
-animation	/ˌæniˈmeɪʃn/		
-annually	/ˈænjuəli/		
-any	/ˈeni/		
-any more	/ˌeniˈmɔːr/		
-anybody	/ˈeniɒdi/		
-anyone	/ˈeniwʌn/		
-anything	/ˈeniθɪŋ/		
-anyway	/ˈeniweɪ/		
-anywhere	/ˈeniweə/		
-apparently	/əˈpærəntli/		
-appearance	/əˈpiərəns/		
-application	/ˌæplɪˈkeɪʃn/		
-appropriate	/əˈprəʊpriət/		
-approximate	/əˈprɒksɪmət/		
-April	/ˈeɪprəl/		
-architecture	/ˈɑːkɪtektʃə/		
-art	/ɑːt/		
-aspect	/ˈæspekt/		
-attraction	/əˈtrækʃn/		
-attractive	/əˈtræktɪv/		
-au pair	/ˌəʊˈpeə/		
-audience	/ˈɔːdiəns/		
-aunt	/ɑːnt/		
-auxiliary	/ɔːgˈzɪliəri/		
-avalanche	/ˈævələɪnʃ/		
-award	/əˈwɔːd/		
-awful	/ˈɔːfl/		
-babysit	/ˈbeɪbɪsɪt/		
-bachelor	/ˈbætʃələ/		
-background	/ˈbækgraʊnd/		
-backward	/ˈbækwəd/		
-bacteria	/bækˈtɪəriə/		
-baggage	/ˈbæɡɪdʒ/		

-ballerina	/,bælə'ri:nə/	
-bandage	/'bændɪdʒ/	
-bankrupt	/'bæŋkrʌpt/	
-barbecue	/'bɑ:bɪkjʊ:/	
-barber	/'bɑ:bəʃ/	
-bargain	/'bɑ:gən/	
-bark	/bɑ:k/	
-basically	/'beɪsɪkli/	
-bathroom	/'bɑ:θrʊm/	
-beard	/bɪəd/	
-beautiful	/'bjʊ:tɪfl/	
-beautifully	/'bjʊ:tɪfli/	
-because	/bɪ'kɔ:z/	/bɪ'kəz/
-behaviour	/bɪ'heɪvjəʃ/	
-belong	/bɪ'lɒŋ/	
-beneficial	/,benɪ'fɪʃl/	
-besiege	/bɪ'si:ɪdʒ/	
-between	/bɪ'twi:n/	
-bilabial	/,bɑ:l'leɪbiəl/	
-bilingual	/,bɑ:l'ɪŋgwəl/	
-birthday	/'bɜ:θdeɪ/	
-biscuit	/'bɪskɪt/	
-bishop	/'bɪʃəp/	
-bitterly	/'bɪtəli/	
-blanket	/'blæŋkɪt/	
-blind	/blaɪnd/	
-block	/blɒk/	
-blood	/blʌd/	
-blue	/blu:/	
-boast	/bəʊst/	
-bored	/bɔ:d/	
-bottom	/'bɒtəm/	
-bowl	/bəʊl/	
-breast	/brest/	
-brilliant	/'brɪljənt/	
-broad	/brɔ:d/	

-broadcast	<i>/'brɔːdkɑːst/</i>
-browse	<i>/braʊz/</i>
-brutal	<i>/'bruːtl/</i>
-Bulgaria	<i>/bʌl'geəriə/</i>
-bullet	<i>/'bʊlɪt/</i>
-calculate	<i>/'kælkjuleɪt/</i>
-campaign	<i>/kæm'peɪn/</i>
-cancel	<i>/'kænsəl/</i>
-candidate	<i>/'kændɪdət/</i>
-capital	<i>/'kæpɪtl/</i>
-captain	<i>/'kæptɪn/</i>
-capture	<i>/'kæptʃə/</i>
-careless	<i>/'keələs/</i>
-careful	<i>/'keəfl/</i>
-carnival	<i>/'kɑːnɪvl/</i>
-carpet	<i>/'kɑːpɪt/</i>
-carton	<i>/'kɑːtn/</i>
-castle	<i>/'kɑːsl/</i>
-caution	<i>/'kɔːʃn/</i>
-cause	<i>/kɔːz/</i>
-century	<i>/'sentʃəri/</i>
-certain	<i>/'sɜːtn/</i>
-certificate	<i>/sə'tɪfɪkət/</i>
-chairman	<i>/'tʃeəmən/</i>
-chalk	<i>/tʃɔːk/</i>
-challenge	<i>/'tʃæləndʒ/</i>
-chamber	<i>/'tʃeɪmbə/</i>
-characteristic	<i>/,kærəktə'rɪstɪk/</i>
-charge	<i>/tʃɑːdʒ/</i>
-cheerful	<i>/'tʃɪəfl/</i>
-cheetah	<i>/'tʃiːtə/</i>
-chemist	<i>/'kemɪst/</i>
-cheque	<i>/tʃek/</i>
-chicken	<i>/'tʃɪkɪn/</i>
-chocolate	<i>/'tʃɒklət/</i>
-Christian	<i>/'krɪstʃən/</i>

-Christmas	<i>/'krɪsməs/</i>
-CIA	<i>/,si: aɪ 'eɪ/</i>
-cinema	<i>/'sɪnəmə/</i>
-civilization	<i>/,sɪvələɪ'zeɪʃn/</i>
-clearly	<i>/'klɪəli/</i>
-closed	<i>/kləʊzd/</i>
-clothes	<i>/kləʊz/</i>
-clown	<i>/klaʊn/</i>
-clue	<i>/klu: /</i>
-clumsy	<i>/'klʌmzi/</i>
-CNN	<i>/,si: en 'en/</i>
-coffee	<i>/'kɒfi/</i>
-coherent	<i>/kəʊ'hɪərənt/</i>
-cohesion	<i>/kəʊ'hɪ:ʒn/</i>
-coincide	<i>/,kəʊɪn'saɪd/</i>
-coincidence	<i>/kəʊ'ɪnsɪdəns/</i>
-collaborate	<i>/kə'læbəreɪt/</i>
-collaboration	<i>/kə,læbə'reɪʃn/</i>
-coloured	<i>/'kʌləd/</i>
-colourful	<i>/'kʌləfl/</i>
-comfortable	<i>/'kʌmftəbl/</i>
-comment	<i>/'kɒment/</i>
-commitment	<i>/kə'mɪtmənt/</i>
-commonly	<i>/'kɒmənlɪ/</i>
-communication	<i>/kə,mju:nɪ'keɪʃn/</i>
-companion	<i>/kəm'pæniən/</i>
-comparative	<i>/kəm'pærətɪv/</i>
-comparison	<i>/kəm'pærɪsn/</i>
-compass	<i>/'kʌmpəs/</i>
-compatible	<i>/kəm'pætəbl/</i>
-compensate	<i>/'kɒmpenseɪt/</i>
-compensation	<i>/,kɒmpen'seɪʃn/</i>
-competition	<i>/,kɒmpə'tɪʃn/</i>
-compromise	<i>/'kɒmprəmaɪz/</i>
-concerned	<i>/kən'sɜ:nd/</i>
-concession	<i>/kən'seɪʃn/</i>

-concise	/kən'saɪs/
-conclusion	/kən'kluzɪn/
-concrete	/'kɒŋkri:t/
-confusion	/kən'fju:zɪn/
-conquer	/'kɒŋkəʹ/
-conscious	/'kɒnʃəs/
-consequence	/'kɒnsɪkwəns/
-conservative	/kən'sɜ:vətɪv/
-consideration	/kən,sɪdə'reɪʃn/
-consistent	/kən'sɪstənt/
-console	/kən'səʊl/
-consultant	/kən'sʌltənt/
-consumer	/kən'sju:məʹ/
-contemporary	/kən'tempərəi/
-continuous	/kən'tɪnjuəs/
-contrary	/'kɒntrəri/
-contribution	/,kɒntrɪ'bju:ʃn/
-convenient	/kən'vi:nɪənt/
-conventional	/kən'venfənəl/
-conversation	/,kɒnvə'seɪʃn/
-conversion	/kən'vɜ:ʃn/
-conviction	/kən'vɪkʃn/
-cooperation	/kəʊ,pəpə'reɪʃn/
-cooperative	/kəʊ,pəpərətɪv/
-correspond	/,kɒrə'spɒnd/
-correspondence	/,kɒrə'spɒndəns/
-corruption	/kə'rʌpʃn/
-cosy	/'kəʊzi/
-couple	/'kʌpl/
-courage	/'kʌrɪdʒ/
-courageous	/kə'reɪdʒəs/
-courtesy	/'kɜ:təsi/
-cousin	/'kʌzn/
-create	/kri'eɪt/
-creative	/kri'eɪtɪv/
-creature	/'kri:tʃəʹ/

-Croatia	/krəʊ'eɪfə/
-crowded	/'kraʊdɪd/
-crucial	/'kru:ʃl/
-cruel	/kru:əl/
-culture	/'kʌltʃə/
-cupboard	/'kʌbəd/
-curious	/'kjʊəriəs/
-current	/'kʌrənt/
-currently	/'kʌrəntli/
-cushion	/'kʊʃn/
-damage	/'dæmɪdʒ/
-dance	/dɑ:ns/
-danger	/'deɪndʒə/
-dangerous	/'deɪndʒərəs/
-Danish	/'deɪnɪʃ/
-darling	/'dɑ:lɪŋ/
-daughter	/'dɔ:tə/
-declaration	/,deklə'reɪʃn/
-decorate	/'dekəreɪt/
-decoration	/,dekə'reɪʃn/
-dedicate	/'dedɪkeɪt/
-dedication	/,dedɪ'keɪʃn/
-definitely	/'defɪnətli/
-definition	/,defɪ'nɪʃn/
-deliberate	/dɪ'lɪbərət/
-deliberately	/dɪ'lɪbərətli/
-delighted	/dɪ'laɪtɪd/
-demonstrate	/'demənstreɪt/
-demonstration	/,demən'streɪʃn/
-departure	/dɪ'pɑ:tʃə/
-depressed	/dɪ'prest/
-depression	/dɪ'preʃn/
-derby	/'dɑ:bi/
-describe	/dɪ'skraɪb/
-description	/dɪ'skrɪpʃn/
-desperate	/'despərət/

-despite	/dɪ'spaɪt/		
-determined	/dɪ'tɜːmɪnd/		
-development	/dɪ'veləpmənt/		
-devoted	/dɪ'vəʊtɪd/		
-dictionary	/'dɪkʃənri/		
-difference	/'dɪfrəns/		
-different	/'dɪfrənt/		
-difficult	/'dɪfɪkəlt/		
-dimension	/dɑː'menʃn/	/dɪ'menʃn/	
-direct	/də'rekt/	/dɪ'rekt/	/dɑː'rekt/
-direction	/də'rekʃn/	/dɪ'rekʃn/	/dɑː'rekʃn/
-directly	/də'rektli/	/dɪ'rektli/	/dɑː'rektli/
-director	/də'rektəʳ/	/dɪ'rektəʳ/	/dɑː'rektəʳ/
-directory	/də'rektəri/	/dɪ'rektəri/	/dɑː'rektəri/
-disagree	/,dɪsə'griː/		
-disappear	/,dɪsə'piəʳ/		
-disappointed	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/		
-discussion	/dɪ'skʌʃn/		
-display	/dɪ'spleɪ/		
-division	/dɪ'vɪʒn/		
-divorced	/dɪ'vɔːst/		
-dominate	/'dɒmɪneɪt/		
-donate	/dəʊ'neɪt/		
-donation	/dəʊ'neɪʃn/		
-double	/'dʌbl/		
-down stairs	/,daʊn 'steəz/		
-down town	/,daʊn 'taʊn/		
-dozen	/'dʌzn/		
-Dracula	/'drækjələ/		
-dramatic	/drə'mætɪk/		
-drawer	/dɹɔːʳ/		
-dreadful	/'dredfl/		
-dressed	/drest/		
-drink	/drɪŋk/		
-driven	/'drɪvn/		
-drought	/draʊt/		

-drown	/draʊn/	
-dual	/'dju:əl/	
-dubious	/'dju:biəs/	
-due	/dju:/	
-durable	/'dʒʊərəbl/	
-during	/'dʒʊəriŋ/	
-duty	/'dju:ti/	
-dye	/daɪ/	
-dynamic	/daɪ'næmɪk/	
-eager	/'i:ɡəʃ/	
-early	/'ɜ:li/	
-earn	/ɜ:n/	
-earnings	/'ɜ:nɪŋz/	
-earring	/'iəriŋ/	
-earth	/ɜ:θ/	
-earth	/ɜ:θ/	
-easily	/'i:zəli/	
-eastern	/'i:stən/	
-economical	/,i:kə'nɒmɪkl/	
-edge	/edʒ/	
-edition	/'i:diʃn/	
-educated	/'edʒuketɪd/	
-efficient	/'i:fɪʃnt/	
-effort	/'efət/	
-either	/'aɪðəʃ/	/'i:ðəʃ/
-elaborate	/'ɪləbəreɪt/	
-elbow	/'elbəʊ/	
-elderly	/'eldəli/	
-election	/'ɪleɪʃn/	
-electronic	/'ɪlek'trɒnɪk/	
-elegant	/'elɪɡənt/	
-elementary	/,elɪ'mentri/	
-elevate	/'elɪveɪt/	
-embarrassing	/'ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/	
-emphasis	/'emfəsɪs/	
-emphasize	/'emfəsəɪz/	

-enchant	/ɪn'tʃɑːnt/	
-encourage	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/	
-endanger	/ɪn'deɪndʒəʳ/	
-endure	/ɪn'dʒʊəʳ/	
-enemy	/'enəmi/	
-energy	/'enədʒi/	
-engaged	/ɪn'geɪdʒd/	
-engine	/'endʒɪn/	
-engineer	/,endʒɪ'niəʳ/	
-ensure	/ɪn'ʃʊəʳ/	/ɪn'ʃʊəʳ/
-entertain	/,entə'teɪn/	
-enthusiasm	/ɪn'θjuːziæzəm/	
-enthusiastic	/ɪn,θjuːzi'æstɪk/	
-entirely	/ɪn'taɪəli/	
-envelope	/'envələʊp/	
-envious	/'enviəs/	
-environmental	/ɪn,vaɪrən'mentl/	
-equally	/'iːkwəli/	
-error	/'erəʳ/	
-escape	/'ɪskeɪp/	
-especially	/'ɪspeʃəli/	
-essay	/'eseɪ/	
-essence	/'esns/	
-essentially	/'ɪsenʃəli/	
-establish	/'ɪstæblɪʃ/	
-esteem	/'ɪstiːm/	
-estimate (n)	/'estɪmət/	
-estimate	/'estɪmeɪt/	
-euro	/'jʊərəʊ/	
-Europe	/'jʊərəp/	
-European	/'jʊərə'piːən/	
-even	/'iːvn/	
-eventually	/'ɪventʃuəli/	
-everybody	/'evrɪbɒdi/	
-everything	/'evrɪθɪŋ/	
-everywhere	/'evrɪweəʳ/	

-evolution	/,i:və'lu:ʃn/	
-exactly	/ɪg'zæktli/	
-exaggerate	/ɪg'zædʒəreɪt/	
-examination	/ɪg,zæmɪ'neɪʃn/	
-example	/ɪg'zɑ:ɪmpl/	
-excited	/ɪk'saɪtɪd/	
-exclusive	/ɪk'skluzɪv/	
-excuse (n)	/ɪk'skjuzɪs/	
-excuse (v)	/ɪk'skjuzɪz/	
-executive	/ɪg'zekjətɪv/	
-exercise	/'eksəsəɪz/	
-exhibit	/ɪg'zɪbɪt/	
-exhibition	/,eksɪ'bɪʃn/	
-exist	/ɪg'zɪst/	
-exit	/'eksɪt/	/'egzɪt/
-expect	/ɪk'spekt/	
-expectation	/,ekspek'teɪʃn/	
-experienced	/ɪk'spɪərɪənst/	
-experiment	/ɪk'sperɪmənt/	
-expert	/'ekspɜ:t/	
-expire	/ɪk'spaɪəʳ/	
-explain	/ɪk'spleɪn/	
-explanation	/,eksplə'neɪʃn/	
-expression	/ɪk'spreʃn/	
-extraordinary	/ɪk'strɔ:dnri/	
-extremely	/ɪk'stri:mli/	
-fabricate	/'fæbrɪkeɪt/	
-fabulous	/'fæbjələs/	
-facial	/'feɪʃl/	
-facility	/fə'sɪləti/	
-factory	/'fæktri/	
-failure	/'feɪljəʳ/	
-fairly	/'feəli/	
-faithful	/'feɪθfl/	
-faithfully	/'feɪθfəli/	
-familiar	/fə'mɪliəʳ/	

-fanatic	/fə'nætɪk/	
-fantastic	/fæn'tæstɪk/	
-farm	/fɑ:m/	
-farther	/'fɑ:ðə/	
-farthest	/'fɑ:ðɪst/	
-fashionable	/'fæʃnəbl/	
-fast	/fɑ:st/	
-fasten	/'fɑ:sn/	
-fatal	/'feɪtl/	
-fault	/fɔ:lt/	
-favourite	/'feɪvərɪt/	
-feather	/'feðə/	
-feature	/'fi:tʃə/	
-fellow	/'feləʊ/	
-female	/'fi:meɪl/	
-fertilize	/'fɜ:təlaɪz/	
-festival	/'festɪvl/	
-fetch	/fetʃ/	
-fever	/'fi:və/	
-figure	/'fɪgə/	
-financial	/faɪ'nænʃl/	/fə'nænʃl/
-finished	/'fɪnɪʃt/	
-fire	/faɪə/	
-first	/fɜ:st/	
-flavour	/'fleɪvə/	
-flirt	/flɜ:t/	
-flood	/flʌd/	
-flower	/'flaʊə/	
-fluctuate	/'flʌktʃueɪt/	
-fluency	/'flu:ənsi/	
-fluent	/'flu:ənt/	
-follow	/'fɒləʊ/	
-following	/'fɒləʊɪŋ/	
-forecast	/'fɔ:kɑ:st/	
-foreign	/'fɒrən/	
-foreigner	/'fɒrənə/	

-forest	/'fɔːrɪst/	
-foretell	/fɔː'tel/	
-forever	/fə'revə'/	
-forgetful	/fə'getfl/	
-form	/fɔːm/	
-formerly	/'fɔːməli/	
-fortunately	/'fɔːtʃənətli/	
-fortune	/'fɔːtʃʊn/	
-forward	/'fɔːwəd/	
-foundation	/faʊn'deɪʃn/	
-fourth	/fɔːθ/	
-fragile	/'frædʒaɪl/	
-frequently	/'friːkwəntli/	
-frightened	/'fraɪnd/	
-front	/frʌnt/	
-frozen	/'frəʊzn/	
-frustrate	/frʌ'streɪt/	
-fuel	/'fjuːəl/	
-function	/'fʌŋkʃn/	
-fundamental	/,fʌndə'mentl/	
-funeral	/'fjuːnərəl/	
-furious	/'fjʊəriəs/	
-furniture	/'fɜːnɪtʃə'/	
-further	/'fɜːðə'/	
-futile	/'fjuːtaɪl/	
-future	/'fjuːtʃə'/	
-garage	/'gærɑːʒ/	/'gæɪdʒ/
-garden	/'gɑːdn/	
-garlic	/'gɑːlɪk/	
-gasp	/gɑːsp/	
-gather	/'gæðə'/	
-gear	/gɪə'/	
-general	/'dʒenrəl/	
-generally	/'dʒenrəli/	
-generate	/'dʒenəreɪt/	
-generation	/,dʒenə'reɪʃn/	

-generous	<i>/'dʒenərəs/</i>
-genius	<i>/'dʒiːniəs/</i>
-gentleman	<i>/'dʒentlmən/</i>
-genuine	<i>/'dʒenjʊɪn/</i>
-gesture	<i>/'dʒestʃəʳ/</i>
-ghost	<i>/gəʊst/</i>
-giant	<i>/'dʒaɪənt/</i>
-giggle	<i>/'gɪgl/</i>
-girl	<i>/gɜːl/</i>
-given	<i>/'gɪvŋ/</i>
-glance	<i>/glɑːns/</i>
-glass	<i>/glɑːs/</i>
-global	<i>/'gləʊbl/</i>
-glossary	<i>/'glɒsəri/</i>
-glottal	<i>/'glɒtl/</i>
-glove	<i>/glɒv/</i>
-glue	<i>/gluː/</i>
-go	<i>/gəʊ/</i>
-gone	<i>/gɒŋ/</i>
-goodbye	<i>/,gʊd'baɪ/</i>
-goods	<i>/gʊdz/</i>
-google	<i>/'guːgl/</i>
-gorgeous	<i>/'gɔːdʒəs/</i>
-gossip	<i>/'gɒsɪp/</i>
-gotta	<i>/'gɒtə/</i>
-government	<i>/'gʌvənmənt/</i>
-grammar	<i>/'græməʳ/</i>
-grandfather	<i>/'grænfɑːðəʳ/</i>
-grandmother	<i>/'grænmʌðəʳ/</i>
-grandson	<i>/'grænsʌŋ/</i>
-grass	<i>/grɑːs/</i>
-grateful	<i>/'greɪtfl/</i>
-groan	<i>/grəʊŋ/</i>
-grocery	<i>/'grəʊsəri/</i>
-growth	<i>/grəʊθ/</i>
-guess	<i>/ges/</i>

-guilty	/'gɪlti/	
-guitar	/gɪ'taɪər/	
-gulf	/gʌlf/	
-gym	/dʒɪm/	
-habitual	/hə'bitʃuəl/	
-hairdresser	/'heədresə/	
-hairless	/'heələs/	
-half	/hɑ:f/	
-handsome	/'hænsəm/	
-happily	/'hæpɪli/	
-hardly	/'hɑ:dlɪ/	
-harem	/'hɑ:ɪrɪm/	/'hɑ:ɪrəm/
-harm	/hɑ:ɪm/	
-harmful	/'hɑ:ɪmfʌl/	
-harmless	/'hɑ:ɪmləs/	
-harvest	/'hɑ:ɪvɪst/	
-headache	/'hedetʃ/	
-hearing	/'hɪərɪŋ/	
-heart	/hɑ:t/	
-heavily	/'hevɪli/	
-hello	/hə'ləʊ/	
-helpful	/'helpfl/	
-hero	/'hɪərəʊ/	
-herself	/hə'self/	/hɜ:s'elf/
-hesitate	/'hezɪteɪt/	
-himself	/hɪm'self/	
-history	/'hɪstri/	
-holiday	/'hɒlədeɪ/	/'hɒlədi/
-homework	/'həʊmwɜ:k/	
-honest	/'ɒnɪst/	
-honour	/'ɒnə/	
-hoover	/'hu:və/	
-hopeful	/'həʊpfl/	
-hopefully	/'həʊpfəli/	
-horrible	/'hɒrəbl/	
-horror	/'hɒrə/	

-horse	/hɔ:s/
-hospital	/'hɒspɪtl/
-hour	/'aʊə/
-hourly	/'aʊəli/
-houses	/'haʊzɪz/
-however	/'haʊ'evə/
-huge	/'hju:dʒ/
-human	/'hju:mən/
-humour	/'hju:mə/
-hurricane	/'hʌrɪkən/
-hurried	/'hʌrɪd/
-hurry	/'hʌrɪ/
-hurt	/hɜ:t/
-Internet	/'ɪntənət/
-IQ	/,aɪ 'kju:/
-ideal	/aɪ'di:əl/
-identity	/aɪ'dentəti/
-idiom	/'ɪdiəm/
-idle	/'aɪdl/
-ignorant	/'ɪgnərənt/
-illegal	/'ɪli:gl/
-illiterate	/'ɪlɪtərət/
-illuminate	/'ɪlu:mɪneɪt/
-illustrate	/'ɪləstreɪt/
-illustration	/,ɪlə'streɪʃn/
-image	/'ɪmɪdʒ/
-imagination	/'ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃn/
-imagine	/'ɪ'mædʒɪn/
-imitate	/'ɪmɪteɪt/
-imitation	/,ɪmɪ'teɪʃn/
-immediate	/'ɪmɪdi:ət/
-immoral	/'ɪmɒrəl/
-impatient	/'ɪm'peɪʃnt/
-imperative	/'ɪm'perətɪv/
-imperial	/'ɪm'perəl/
-imply	/'ɪm'plaɪ/

-important	/ɪm'pɔ:tnt/	
-impossible	/ɪm'pɒsəbl/	
-income	/'ɪnkʌm/	/ɪnkəm/
-incompatible	/,ɪnkəm'pætəbl/	
-inconsistent	/,ɪnkən'sɪstənt/	
-incredible	/ɪn'kredəbl/	
-independence	/,ɪndɪ'pendəns/	
-indicate	/'ɪndɪkeɪt/	
-indirect	/,ɪndə'rekt/	/,ɪndaɪ'rekt/
-individual	/,ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəl/	
-industrial	/ɪn'dʌstriəl/	
-industry	/'ɪndəstri/	
-inevitable	/ɪn'evɪtəbl/	
-inflation	/ɪn'fleɪʃn/	
-influence	/'ɪnfluəns/	
-information	/,ɪnfə'meɪʃn/	
-ingredient	/ɪn'grɪ:diənt/	
-initial	/ɪ'nɪʃl/	
-initially	/ɪ'nɪʃli/	
-initiative	/ɪ'nɪʃətɪv/	
-injured	/'ɪndʒəd/	
-injury	/'ɪndʒəri/	
-innocent	/'ɪnəsnt/	
-innovate	/'ɪnəveɪt/	
-innovation	/,ɪnə'veɪʃn/	
-insensitive	/ɪn'sensətɪv/	
-instead	/ɪn'sted/	
-institution	/,ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃn/	
-instrument	/'ɪnstɹəmənt/	
-insurance	/ɪn'ʃʊərəns/	/ɪn'ʃʊərəns/
-integrate	/'ɪntɪgreɪt/	
-intellectual	/,ɪntə'lektʃuəl/	
-intelligent	/ɪn'telɪdʒənt/	
-interest	/'ɪntrəst/	/'ɪntrest/
-interested	/'ɪntrəstɪd/	/'ɪntrestɪd/
-international	/,ɪntə'næʃnəl/	

-interpret	/ɪn'tɜːprɪt/	
-interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/	
-interval	/'ɪntəvl/	
-interview	/'ɪntəvjʊː/	
-intonation	/,ɪntə'neɪʃn/	
-introduce	/,ɪntrə'djuːs/	
-invasion	/ɪn'veɪʒn/	
-investigate	/ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/	
-involved	/ɪn'vɒlvd/	
-iron	/'aɪən/	
-ironic	/aɪ'rɒnɪk/	
-irrational	/ɪ'ræʃənl/	
-irregular	/ɪ'regjələʳ/	
-irresponsible	/,ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbl/	
-irrigate	/'ɪrɪgeɪt/	
-irritate	/'ɪrɪteɪt/	
-isolate	/'aɪsələɪt/	
-issue	/'ɪʃuː/	/'ɪsjuː/
-itself	/ɪt'self/	
-jacket	/'dʒækɪt/	
-jail	/dʒeɪl/	
-january	/'dʒænjuəri/	
-jealous	/'dʒeləs/	
-jewel	/'dʒuːəl/	
-jewellery	/'dʒuːələri/	
-job	/dʒɒb/	
-jobless	/'dʒɒbləs/	
-joke	/dʒəʊk/	
-journalist	/'dʒɜːnəlɪst/	
-journey	/'dʒɜːni/	
-judge	/dʒʌdʒ/	
-juice	/dʒuːs/	
-July	/dʒu'laɪ/	
-June	/dʒuːn/	
-junior	/'dʒuːniəʳ/	
-jury	/'dʒʊəri/	

-justice	/'dʒʌstɪs/
-justify	/'dʒʌstɪfaɪ/
-kettle	/'kɛtl/
-key	/ki:/
-keyboard	/'ki:bɔ:d/
-kidnap	/'kɪdnæp/
-kimono	/kɪ'məʊnəʊ/
-kindness	/'kaɪndnəs/
-kitchen	/'kɪtʃɪn/
-knee	/ni:/
-knit	/nɪt/
-knock	/nɒk/
-know	/nəʊ/
-knowledge	/'nɒlɪdʒ/
-knowledgeable	/'nɒlɪdʒəbl/
-Kwanzaa	/'kwænzɑ:/
-label	/'leɪbl/
-labial	/'leɪbiəl/
-labio.dental	/,leɪbiəʊ'dentl/
-labio.velar	/,leɪbiəʊ'vi:ləf/
-laboratory	/lə'bɒrətɪ/
-labour	/'leɪbəʳ/
-ladder	/'lædəʳ/
-lambada	/læm'bɑ:də/
-landscape	/'lændskeɪp/
-language	/'læŋgwɪdʒ/
-large	/lɑ:dʒ/
-last	/lɑ:st/
-latest	/'leɪtɪst/
-laugh	/lɑ:f/
-launch	/lɔ:ntʃ/
-laundry	/'lɔ:ndri/
-lavish	/'lævɪʃ/
-law	/lɔ:/
-lawyer	/'lɔ:jəʳ/
-layer	/'leɪəʳ/

-leader	/'li:də/	
-league	/lizg/	
-lean	/li:n/	
-learn	/lɜ:n/	
-learned	/'lɜ:nɪd/	
-least	/lizst/	
-leather	/'leðə/	
-leaves	/lizvz/	
-lecture	/'lektʃə/	
-left-handed	/,left 'hændɪd/	
-legal	/'li:gl/	
-legend	/'ledʒənd/	
-legitimate	/lɪ'dʒɪtɪmət/	
-leisure	/'leɪʒə/	
-length	/lenθ/	
-leopard	/'lepəd/	
-lesson	/'lesn/	
-level	/'levl/	
-liable	/'laɪəbl/	
-liaison	/li'eɪzən/	
-liberal	/'lɪbərəl/	
-library	/'laɪbrɪ/	/'laɪbrəri/
-licence	/'laɪsəns/	
-licensed	/'laɪsənst/	
-lighten	/'laɪtn/	
-likelihood	/'laɪklihʊd/	
-limited	/'lɪmɪtɪd/	
-linguist	/'lɪŋgwɪst/	
-linguistics	/lɪŋ'gwɪstɪks/	
-link	/lɪŋk/	
-lion	/'laɪən/	
-liquid	/'lɪkwɪd/	
-lira	/'lɪərə/	
-listen	/'lɪsn/	
-literature	/'lɪtrətʃə/	
-litre	/'lɪtə/	

-litter	/ˈlɪtəː/
-little	/ˈlɪtl/
-little.finger	/ˌlɪtl ˈfɪŋgəː/
-live	/laɪv/
-loaded	/ˈləʊdɪd/
-loaf	/ləʊf/
-loan	/ləʊn/
-loathe	/ləʊð/
-loaves	/ləʊvz/
-local	/ˈləʊkl/
-locate	/ləʊˈkeɪt/
-lock	/lɒk/
-logical	/ˈlɒdʒɪkl/
-lonely	/ˈləʊnli/
-lonesome	/ˈləʊnsəm/
-long	/lɒŋ/
-longing	/ˈlɒŋɪŋ/
-look	/lʊk/
-loose	/luːs/
-loser	/ˈluːzəː/
-lottery	/ˈlɒtəri/
-low	/ləʊ/
-lower	/ˈləʊəː/
-loyal	/ˈlɔɪəl/
-luggage	/ˈlʌɡɪdʒ/
-lull	/lʌl/
-luxurious	/lʌgˈzʊəriəs/
-luxury	/ˈlʌkjəri/
-machine	/məˈʃiːn/
-machinery	/məˈʃiːnəri/
-magazine	/ˌmæɡəˈziːn/
-maintain	/meɪnˈteɪn/
-major	/ˈmeɪdʒəː/
-majority	/məˈdʒɔːrəti/
-manage	/ˈmænɪdʒ/
-many	/ˈmeni/

-march	/ma:ɪtʃ/	
-market	/'mɑ:kɪt/	
-marriage	/'mæɪdʒ/	
-married	/'mæɪɪd/	
-mature	/mə'tʃʊə/	/mə'tʃʊə/
-mayor	/meə/	
-meaning	/'mi:nɪŋ/	
-meaningful	/'mi:nɪŋfl/	
-meanwhile	/'mi:nwaɪl/	
-measurement	/'meʒəmənt/	
-mechanic	/mə'kæɪnɪk/	
-medicine	/'medɪsn/	/'medɪsn/
-merchant	/'mɜ:tʃənt/	
-message	/'mesɪdʒ/	
-metre	/'mi:tə/	
-mineral	/'mɪnərəl/	
-minority	/maɪ'nɔ:rəti/	
-minute	/'mɪnɪt/	
-miserable	/'mɪzrəbl/	
-mission	/'mɪʃn/	
-misunderstand	/,mɪsʌndə'stænd/	
-mixture	/'mɪkstʃə/	
-Monday	/'mʌndi/	/'mʌndeɪ/
-month	/mʌnθ/	
-more	/mɔ:/	
-morning	/'mɔ:nɪŋ/	
-motorbike	/'məʊtəbaɪk/	
-mountain	/'maʊntən/	
-movie	/'mu:vi/	
-murder	/'mɜ:də/	
-muscle	/'mʌsl/	
-museum	/mju'zi:əm/	
-musician	/mju'zɪʃn/	
-mustang	/'mʌstæŋ/	
-mysterious	/mɪ'stɪəriəs/	
-mystery	/'mɪstri/	

-naive	/naɪ'ɪv/	
-naked	/'neɪkɪd/	
-narrative	/'nærətɪv/	
-narrator	/nə'reɪtəʳ/	
-narrow	/'nærəʊ/	
-nasal	/'neɪzəl/	
-nasty	/'nɑːstɪ/	
-national	/'næʃnəl/	
-nationality	/,næʃə'næləti/	
-natural	/'nætʃrəl/	
-naturally	/'nætʃrəli/	
-nearby	/,nɪə'baɪ/	
-nearly	/'nɪəli/	
-necessarily	/'nesəsərəli/	/,nesə'serəli/
-necessary	/'nesəsəri/	
-necessity	/nə'sesəti/	
-needs	/niːdz/	
-negative	/'negətɪv/	
-neglect	/nɪ'glekt/	
-negotiate	/nɪ'gəʊʃieɪt/	
-neighbour	/'neɪbəʳ/	
-neighbourhood	/'neɪbəhʊd/	
-neither	/'naɪðəʳ/	/'nɪðəʳ/
-nephew	/'nefjuː/	/'nevjuː/
-nervous	/'nɜːvəs/	
-nevertheless	/,nevəðə'les/	
-new	/njuː/	
-newly	/'njuːli/	
-news	/njuːz/	
-nightmare	/'naɪtmɛəʳ/	
-nightwear	/'naɪtweəʳ/	
-ninth	/naɪnθ/	
-no	/nəʊ/	
-nobody	/'nəʊbədi/	
-nominate	/'nɒmɪneɪt/	
-none	/nʌn/	

-nonsense	/ˈnʊnsns/
-norm	/nɔ:m/
-normal	/ˈnɔ:ml/
-normally	/ˈnɔ:məli/
-north	/nɔ:θ/
-North America	/ˌnɔ:θ əˈmerɪkə/
-northern	/ˈnɔ:ðən/
-nothing	/ˈnʌθɪŋ/
-notice	/ˈnəʊtɪs/
-noticeable	/ˈnəʊtɪsəbl/
-notify	/ˈnəʊtɪfaɪ/
-nourish	/ˈnaʊrɪʃ/
-nourishment	/ˈnaʊrɪʃmənt/
-novel	/ˈnɒvl/
-November	/nəʊˈvembəʳ/
-nowhere	/ˈnəʊweəʳ/
-nude	/nju:d/
-nurse	/nɜ:s/
-nursery	/ˈnɜ:səri/
-nylon	/ˈnaɪlɒn/
-obedient	/əˈbi:diənt/
-object	/ˈɒbdʒɪk/
-object	/əbˈdʒekt/
-objective	/əbˈdʒektɪv/
-obligation	/ˌɒblɪˈgeɪʃn/
-obligatory	/əˈblɪgətəri/
-obscure	/əbˈskjʊəʳ/
-observation	/ˌɒbzəˈveɪʃn/
-observe	/əbˈzɜ:v/
-obsession	/əbˈseɪʃn/
-obstacle	/ˈɒbstəkl/
-obstinate	/ˈɒbstɪnət/
-obstruct	/əbˈstrʌkt/
-obstruction	/əbˈstrʌkʃn/
-obvious	/ˈɒvviəs/
-occasion	/əˈkeɪzən/

-occasionally	/ə'keɪʒnəli/	
-occupation	/,ɒkjʊ'peɪʃn/	
-occupy	/'ɒkjʊpaɪ/	
-ocean	/'əʊʃn/	
-October	/ɒk'təʊbə/	
-of	/əv/	
-offensive	/ə'fensɪv/	
-offer	/'ɒfə/	
-official	/ə'fɪʃl/	
-officially	/ə'fɪʃəli/	
-often	/'ɒfn/	/'ɒftən/
-oh	/əʊ/	
-okay	/əʊ'keɪ/	
-omission	/ə'mɪʃn/	
-opening	/'əʊpɪŋ/	
-opera	/'ɒprə/	
-operate	/'ɒpəreɪt/	
-operation	/,ɒpə'reɪʃn/	
-opinion	/ə'pɪnjən/	
-opponent	/ə'pəʊnənt/	
-opportunity	/,ɒpə'tjuːnəti/	
-opposed	/ə'pəʊzd/	
-opposite	/'ɒpəzɪt/	
-opposition	/,ɒpə'zɪʃn/	
-optician	/ɒp'tɪʃn/	
-optimistic	/,ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk/	
-option	/'ɒpʃn/	
-oral	/ɔːrəl/	
-orange	/'ɒrɪndʒ/	
-order	/'ɔːdə/	
-orderly	/'ɔːdəli/	
-ordinarily	/'ɔːdnrəli/	
-ordinary	/'ɔːdnri/	
-organ	/'ɔːgən/	
-organization	/,ɔːgənəɪ'zeɪʃn/	
-organize	/'ɔːgənaɪz/	

-origin	/ˈɒrɪdʒɪn/	
-original	/əˈrɪdʒənəl/	
-originally	/əˈrɪdʒənəli/	
-other	/ˈʌðə/	
-otherwise	/ˈʌðəwaɪz/	
-ought to	/ˈɔːt tə/	/ˈɔːt tu/
-our	/ɑː/	/ˈaʊə/
-ours	/ɑːz/	/ˈaʊəz/
-ourselves	/ɑːˈselvz/	/ˌaʊəˈselvz/
-outdoors	/ˌaʊtˈdɔːz/	
-outgoing	/ˈaʊtgəʊɪŋ/	
-output	/ˈaʊtpʊt/	
-outside	/ˌaʊtˈsaɪd/	
-Oval Office	/ˌəʊvl ˈɒfɪs/	
-oven	/ˈʌvən/	
-overall	/ˌəʊvərˈɔːl/	
-overcome	/ˌəʊvəˈkʌm/	
-overcrowded	/ˌəʊvəˈkraʊdɪd/	
-overdo	/ˌəʊvəˈduː/	
-overdressed	/ˌəʊvəˈdrest/	
-oversleep	/ˌəʊvəˈsliːp/	
-overtake	/ˌəʊvəˈteɪk/	
-overwork	/ˌəʊvəˈwɜːk/	
-owe	/əʊ/	
-own	/əʊn/	
-package	/ˈpækɪdʒ/	
-packed	/pækt/	
-packet	/ˈpækɪt/	
-painful	/ˈpeɪnfl/	
-painfully	/ˈpeɪnfəli/	
-palace	/ˈpæləs/	
-palatal	/ˈpælətəl/	
-palm	/pɑːm/	
-panel	/ˈpænl/	
-paperless	/ˈpeɪpələs/	
-parachute	/ˈpærəʃuːt/	

-paragraph	/ˈpærəgra:f/
-paranoid	/ˈpærənoɪd/
-parcel	/ˈpɑːsl/
-pardon	/ˈpɑːdn/
-parent	/ˈpeərənt/
-park	/pɑːk/
-parliament	/ˈpɑːləmənt/
-parsley	/ˈpɑːsli/
-part	/pɑːt/
-partial	/ˈpɑːʃl/
-partially	/ˈpɑːʃəli/
-participant	/pɑːˈtɪsɪpənt/
-participate	/pɑːˈtɪsɪpeɪt/
-participation	/pɑːˌtɪsɪˈpeɪʃn/
-particular	/pəˈtɪkjələːr/
-particularly	/pəˈtɪkjələli/
-partly	/ˈpɑːtli/
-partner	/ˈpɑːtnəːr/
-partnership	/ˈpɑːtnəʃɪp/
-party	/ˈpɑːti/
-pass	/pɑːs/
-passage	/ˈpæsɪdʒ/
-passion	/ˈpæʃn/
-passionate	/ˈpæʃənət/
-passport	/ˈpɑːspɔːt/
-password	/ˈpɑːswɔːd/
-past	/pɑːst/
-path	/pɑːθ/
-patient	/ˈpeɪʃnt/
-pattern	/ˈpætn/
-pause	/pɔːz/
-PE	/ˌpiːˈiː/
-peaceful	/ˈpiːsfl/
-peculiar	/pɪˈkjuːliəːr/
-peculiarly	/pɪˈkjuːliəli/
-pedestrian	/pəˈdestriən/

-pencil	/'pensl/	
-pension	/'penʃn/	
-people	/'pi:pl/	
-per	/pəʳ/	/pɜ:ʳ/
-per cent	/pə'sent/	
-perceive	/pə'si:v/	
-percentage	/pə'sentɪdʒ/	
-perception	/pə'sepʃn/	
-perfect	/'pɜ:fɪkt/	
-perfection	/pə'fekʃn/	
-perfectly	/'pɜ:fɪktli/	
-perform	/pə'fɔ:m/	
-performance	/pə'fɔ:məns/	
-performer	/pə'fɔ:məʳ/	
-perfume	/'pɜ:fju:m/	
-perhaps	/præps/	/pə'hæps/
-period	/'piəriəd/	
-periodic	/,piəri'ɒdɪk/	
-peripheral	/pə'ri:fərəl/	
-permanent	/'pɜ:mənənt/	
-permission	/pə'mɪʃn/	
-permit	/pə'mɪt/	
-perpetual	/pə'petʃuəl/	
-persevere	/,pɜ:sɪ'viəʳ/	
-persistent	/pə'sɪstənt/	
-person	/'pɜ:sn/	
-personal	/'pɜ:sənl/	
-personality	/,pɜ:sə'næləti/	
-personally	/'pɜ:sənəli/	
-persuade	/pə'sweɪd/	
-persuasion	/pə'sweɪʒn/	
-pessimistic	/,pesɪ'mɪstɪk/	
-petrol	/'petrəl/	
-pharmacist	/'fɑ:məsɪst/	
-physically	/'fɪzɪkli/	
-piano	/pi'ænəʊ/	

-picture	/'pɪktʃə/	
-piercing	/'piəriŋ/	
-pigeon	/'pɪdʒɪn/	
-pilgrim	/'pɪlgrɪm/	
-pilgrimage	/'pɪlgrɪmɪdʒ/	
-pilot	/'paɪlət/	
-plague	/'pleɪg/	
-plan	/'plæn/	
-planet	/'plænɪt/	
-plant	/'plɑːnt/	
-pleasant	/'pleznt/	
-pleased	/'plɪzɪd/	
-pleasure	/'pleʒə/	
-plentiful	/'plentɪfl/	
-plural	/'plʊərəl/	
-pocket	/'pɒkɪt/	
-poem	/'pəʊɪm/	
-poet	/'pəʊɪt/	
-poetry	/'pəʊətri/	
-pointed	/'pɔɪntɪd/	
-poison	/'pɔɪzən/	
-poisonous	/'pɔɪzənəs/	
-polemic	/'pə'lemɪk/	
-police	/'pə'liːs/	
-political	/'pə'lɪtɪkl/	
-pollution	/'pə'ljuːʃn/	
-poor	/'pɔː/	/'pʊə/
-poorly	/'pɔːli/	/'pʊəli/
-popular	/'pɒpjələ/	
-population	/'pɒpjʊ'leɪʃn/	
-position	/'pə'zɪʃn/	
-positive	/'pɒzətɪv/	
-possession	/'pə'zeʃn/	
-possibility	/'pɒsə'bɪləti/	
-possible	/'pɒsəbl/	
-possibly	/'pɒsəbli/	

-posture	/ˈpɒstʃəʳ/
-potato	/pəˈteɪtəʊ/
-potential	/pəˈtenʃl/
-pour	/pɔːʳ/
-power	/ˈpaʊəʳ/
-powerful	/ˈpaʊəfl/
-practically	/ˈpræktɪkli/
-precaution	/prɪˈkɔːʃn/
-precious	/ˈpreʃəs/
-precisely	/prɪˈsaɪsli/
-predict	/prɪˈdɪkt/
-prejudice	/ˈpredʒudɪs/
-premature	/ˈpremətʃəʳ/
-preparation	/ˌprepəˈreɪʃn/
-prepared	/prɪˈpeəd/
-presentation	/ˌpreznˈteɪʃn/
-pressure	/ˈpreʃəʳ/
-presume	/prɪˈzjuːm/
-pretext	/ˈpriːtekst/
-pretty	/ˈprɪti/
-previous	/ˈpriːviəs/
-priest	/prɪːst/
-primarily	/praɪˈmerəli/
-priority	/praɪˈɒrəti/
-probable	/ˈprɒbəbl/
-product	/ˈprɒdʌkt/
-production	/prəˈdʌkʃn/
-professional	/prəˈfeʃənl/
-professor	/prəˈfesəʳ/
-pronoun	/ˈprəʊnaʊn/
-pronunciation	/prəˌnʌnsiˈeɪʃn/
-properly	/ˈprɒpəli/
-property	/ˈprɒpəti/
-proposal	/prəˈpəʊzl/
-provided	/prəˈvaɪdɪd/
-purchase	/ˈpɜːtʃəs/

-purely	/ˈpjʊəli/
-purple	/ˈpɜːpl/
-purpose	/ˈpɜːpəs/
-purse	/pɜːs/
-pursue	/pəˈsjuː/
-pussycat	/ˈpusikæt/
-puzzle	/ˈpʌzl/
-qualification	/ˌkwɒlɪfɪˈkeɪʃn/
-qualified	/ˈkwɒlɪfaɪd/
-quality	/ˈkwɒləti/
-quantity	/ˈkwɒntəti/
-quarrel	/ˈkwɒrəl/
-quarter	/ˈkwɔːtə˞/
-queen	/kwiːn/
-question	/ˈkwestʃən/
-questionnaire	/ˌkwestʃə˞neə˞/
-queue	/kjuː/
-quick	/kwɪk/
-quickly	/ˈkwɪkli/
-quiet	/ˈkwaɪət/
-quit	/kwɪt/
-quite	/kwaɪt/
-quiz	/kwɪz/
-rabbit	/ˈræbɪt/
-rabies	/ˈreɪbiːz/
-racial	/ˈreɪʃl/
-racism	/ˈreɪsɪzəm/
-racket	/ˈrækɪt/
-rarely	/ˈreəli/
-rather	/ˈrɑːðə˞/
-ratio	/ˈreɪʃiəʊ/
-rational	/ˈræʃnəl/
-react	/riˈækt/
-read	/red/
-reality	/riˈæləti/
-reason	/ˈriːzn/

-reasonable	/'ri:znəbl/
-rebellion	/rɪ'beljən/
-receipt	/rɪ'si:t/
-recently	/'ri:sntli/
-recharge	/,ri:'tʃɑ:dʒ/
-reciprocal	/rɪ'sɪprəkl/
-recognition	/,rekəg'niʃn/
-recognize	/'rekəgaɪz/
-recommend	/,rekə'mend/
-reconcile	/'rekənsaɪl/
-record	/'rekɔ:d/
-recover	/rɪ'kʌvəʳ/
-recreation	/,rekri'eɪʃn/
-recruit	/rɪ'kru:t/
-reduce	/rɪ'dju:s/
-referee	/,refə'ri:z/
-reference	/'refrəns/
-reform	/rɪ'fɔ:m/
-refrigerator	/rɪ'frɪdʒəreɪtəʳ/
-refugee	/,refju'dʒi/
-refusal	/rɪ'fju:zəl/
-regard	/rɪ'gɑ:d/
-region	/'ri:dʒən/
-regretful	/rɪ'gretfl/
-regular	/'regjələʳ/
-regularly	/'regjələli/
-regulate	/'regjuleɪt/
-reinforce	/,ri:ɪn'fɔ:s/
-relative	/'relətɪv/
-relaxed	/rɪ'lækst/
-reliable	/rɪ'laɪəbl/
-religion	/rɪ'lɪdʒən/
-remark	/rɪ'mɑ:k/
-repair	/rɪ'peəʳ/
-repeated	/rɪ'pi:tɪd/
-report	/rɪ'pɔ:t/

-represent	/,reprɪ'zent/
-reputation	/,repju'teɪʃn/
-request	/rɪ'kwest/
-require	/rɪ'kwaɪəʳ/
-requirement	/rɪ'kwaɪəmənt/
-rescue	/'reskjʊ:/
-research	/rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/
-resemble	/rɪ'zembəl/
-reservation	/,rezə'veɪʃn/
-reserve	/rɪ'zɜ:v/
-resistant	/rɪ'zɪstənt/
-resort	/rɪ'zɔ:t/
-resource	/rɪ'sɔ:s/
-restaurant	/'restrɒnt/
-retired	/rɪ'taɪəd/
-retirement	/rɪ'taɪəmənt/
-return	/rɪ'tɜ:n/
-reunion	/rɪ:'ju:niən/
-reverse	/rɪ'vɜ:s/
-review	/rɪ'vju:/
-revision	/rɪ'vɪʒn/
-revolution	/,revə'lʊ:ʃn/
-reward	/rɪ'wɔ:d/
-rewrite	/,rɪ:'raɪt/
-rhythm	/'rɪðəm/
-ridiculous	/rɪ'dɪkjələs/
-rigid	/'rɪdʒɪd/
-ring	/rɪŋ/
-riot	/'raɪət/
-rival	/'raɪvl/
-river	/'rɪvəʳ/
-roam	/rəʊm/
-roar	/rɔ:ʳ/
-rob	/rɒb/
-rock	/rɒk/
-rocket	/'rɒkɪt/

-romantic	/rəʊ'mæntɪk/	
-room	/rʊm/	/ru:m/
-roughly	/'rʌfli/	
-routine	/ru:'ti:ɪn/	
-royal	/'rɔɪəl/	
-rubber	/'rʌbəʳ/	
-rudimentary	/,ru:ɪdɪ'mentri/	
-ruin	/'ru:ɪn/	
-rumour	/'ru:ɪməʳ/	
-runner	/'rʌnəʳ/	
-running	/'rʌnɪŋ/	
-rural	/'rʊərəl/	
-sabotage	/'sæbətɑ:ɪʒ/	
-sacrifice	/'sækrɪfaɪs/	
-sadness	/'sædnəs/	
-said	/sed/	
-salty	/'sɒlti/	/'sɔ:lti/
-sample	/'sɑ:ɪmpl/	
-sandwich	/'sænwɪtʃ/	/'sænwɪdʒ/
-sanitary	/'sænətəri/	
-satisfactory	/,sætɪs'fæktəri/	
-Saturday	/'sætədi/	/'sætədeɪ/
-sauce	/sɔ:ɪs/	
-sauna	/'sɔ:ɪnə/	
-savage	/'sævɪdʒ/	
-saxophone	/'sæksəfəʊn/	
-says	/sez/	
-scald	/skɔ:ld/	
-scandal	/'skændl/	
-scare	/'skeəʳ/	
-scared	/'skeəd/	
-scene	/'si:ɪn/	
-scenery	/'si:ɪnəri/	
-scenic	/'si:ɪnɪk/	
-schedule	/'ʃedju:l/	
-scheme	/'ski:ɪm/	

-science	<i>/'saɪəns/</i>
-scientific	<i>/,saɪən'tɪfɪk/</i>
-scientist	<i>/'saɪəntɪst/</i>
-scissors	<i>/'sɪzəz/</i>
-scold	<i>/skəʊld/</i>
-score	<i>/skɔːr/</i>
-scream	<i>/skri:m/</i>
-screen	<i>/skri:n/</i>
-screw	<i>/skruː/</i>
-scrutinize	<i>/'skruːtənaɪz/</i>
-sculpture	<i>/'skʌlptʃəʳ/</i>
-sculptured	<i>/'skʌlptʃəd/</i>
-search	<i>/sɜːtʃ/</i>
-season	<i>/'siːzn/</i>
-secondary	<i>/'sekəndri/</i>
-secret	<i>/'siːkrət/</i>
-secretary	<i>/'sekrətəri/</i>
-secure	<i>/sɪ'kjʊəʳ/</i>
-security	<i>/sɪ'kjʊərəti/</i>
-seemingly	<i>/'siːmɪŋli/</i>
-senate	<i>/'senət/</i>
-senior	<i>/'siːniəʳ/</i>
-sensible	<i>/'sensəbl/</i>
-sensitive	<i>/'sensətɪv/</i>
-separate	<i>/'seprət/</i>
-September	<i>/sep'tembəʳ/</i>
-sequence	<i>/'siːkwəns/</i>
-series	<i>/'siəriːz/</i>
-serious	<i>/'siəriəs/</i>
-servant	<i>/'sɜːvənt/</i>
-serve	<i>/sɜːv/</i>
-service	<i>/'sɜːvɪs/</i>
-sesame	<i>/'sesəmi/</i>
-session	<i>/'seʃn/</i>
-settle	<i>/'setl/</i>
-seven	<i>/'sevn/</i>

-several	<i>/'sevrəl/</i>
-severe	<i>/sɪ'viəʳ/</i>
-sew	<i>/səʊ/</i>
-sexual	<i>/'seksjuəl/</i>
-shadow	<i>/'ʃædəʊ/</i>
-shaped	<i>/ʃeɪpt/</i>
-shared	<i>/ʃeəd/</i>
-sharp	<i>/ʃɑːp/</i>
-sheet	<i>/ʃiːt/</i>
-Sherlock	<i>/'ʃɜːlək/</i>
-shirt	<i>/ʃɜːt/</i>
-shock	<i>/ʃɒk/</i>
-shoe	<i>/ʃuː/</i>
-shoot	<i>/ʃuːt/</i>
-short	<i>/ʃɔːt/</i>
-shortage	<i>/'ʃɔːtɪdʒ/</i>
-shorten	<i>/'ʃɔːtn/</i>
-shoulder	<i>/'ʃəʊldəʳ/</i>
-show	<i>/ʃəʊ/</i>
-shower	<i>/'ʃaʊəʳ/</i>
-showman	<i>/'ʃəʊmən/</i>
-sickness	<i>/'sɪknəs/</i>
-sightseeing	<i>/'saɪtsiːɪŋ/</i>
-signal	<i>/'sɪgnəl/</i>
-signature	<i>/'sɪgnətʃəʳ/</i>
-significant	<i>/sɪg'nɪfɪkənt/</i>
-similar	<i>/'sɪmələʳ/</i>
-similarly	<i>/'sɪmələli/</i>
-simply	<i>/'sɪmpli/</i>
-simultaneous	<i>/,sɪml'teɪniəs/</i>
-sincerely	<i>/sɪn'sɪəli/</i>
-singular	<i>/'sɪŋɡjələʳ/</i>
-sister	<i>/'sɪstəʳ/</i>
-situated	<i>/'sɪtʃueɪtɪd/</i>
-skiing	<i>/'skiːɪŋ/</i>
-skilful	<i>/'skɪfl/</i>

-skilled	/skɪld/
-skirt	/skɜːt/
-slave	/sleɪv/
-slowly	/sləʊli/
-smart	/smɑːt/
-smoothly	/'smuːðli/
-smuggler	/'smʌgləʳ/
-sneak	/sniːk/
-soaked	/səʊkt/
-sociable	/'səʊfəbl/
-socialize	/'səʊʃəlaɪz/
-society	/sə'saɪəti/
-sociology	/,səʊsɪ'ɒlədʒi/
-sock	/sɒk/
-soda	/'səʊdə/
-software	/'sɒftweəʳ/
-solemn	/'sɒləm/
-solicitor	/sə'lısɪtəʳ/
-solitary	/'sɒlətri/
-solution	/sə'luːʃn/
-somebody	/'sʌmbədi/
-something	/'sʌmθɪŋ/
-sometimes	/'sʌmtaɪmz/
-somewhat	/'sʌmwɒt/
-song	/sɒŋ/
-soothe	/suːð/
-sophisticated	/sə'fɪstɪkətɪd/
-sore	/sɔːʳ/
-sorrow	/'sɒrəʊ/
-sorrowful	/'sɒrəʊfl/
-sorry	/'sɒri/
-sort	/sɔːt/
-soul	/səʊl/
-soup	/suːp/
-sour	/'saʊəʳ/
-source	/sɔːs/

-south	/saʊθ/
-southern	/'sʌðən/
-spare	/speəʳ/
-sparkle	/'spɑ:kl/
-special	/'speʃl/
-specialist	/'speʃəlɪst/
-specially	/'speʃəli/
-specific	/spə'sɪfɪk/
-specifically	/spə'sɪfɪkli/
-spectacular	/spek'tækjələʳ/
-speculate	/'spekjuleɪt/
-speculation	/,spekju'leɪʃn/
-speechless	/'spi:tʃləs/
-spelling	/'spelɪŋ/
-splendid	/'splendɪd/
-sponsor	/'spɒnsəʳ/
-spontaneous	/spɒn'teɪniəs/
-sport	/spɔ:t/
-sportsman	/'spɔ:tsmən/
-spring	/sprɪŋ/
-square	/skweəʳ/
-squared	/skweəd/
-squash	/skwɒʃ/
-squeak	/skwi:k/
-squeal	/skwi:l/
-squeeze	/skwi:z/
-squirrel	/'skwɪrəl/
-stability	/stə'bɪləti/
-stabilize	/'steɪbəlaɪz/
-stable	/'steɪbl/
-staff	/stɑ:f/
-stair	/steəʳ/
-standard	/'stændəd/
-standing	/'stændɪŋ/
-star	/stɑ:ʳ/
-stare	/steəʳ/

-start	/stɑ:t/
-starter	/'stɑ:təʳ/
-startle	/'stɑ:tl/
-starvation	/stɑ:'veɪʃn/
-starve	/stɑ:v/
-station	/'steɪʃn/
-stationary	/'steɪʃənri/
-statue	/'stætʃu:/
-steady	/'stedi/
-steam	/sti:m/
-steer	/stiəʳ/
-stimulate	/'stɪmjuleɪt/
-stimulus	/'stɪmjələs/
-sting	/stiŋ/
-stir	/stɜ:ʳ/
-stomach	/'stʌmək/
-store	/stɔ:ʳ/
-storm	/stɔ:m/
-story	/'stɔ:ri/
-stove	/stəʊv/
-straight	/streɪt/
-strange	/streɪndʒ/
-stream	/stri:m/
-strength	/streŋθ/
-strengthen	/'streŋθən/
-stressed	/strest/
-striped	/straɪpt/
-strong	/strɒŋ/
-structure	/'strʌktʃəʳ/
-struggle	/'strʌgl/
-student	/'stju:dnt/
-studio	/'stju:diəʊ/
-stuntman	/'stʌntmæn/
-stupid	/'stju:pɪd/
-stupidity	/stju:'pɪdəti/
-sturdy	/'stɜ:di/

-style	/stɑɪl/	
-subject	/'sʌbdʒɪkt/	/'sʌbdʒekt/
-subjective	/səb'dʒektɪv/	
-submissive	/səb'mɪsɪv/	
-subordinate	/sə'bɔ:ɪdɪnət/	
-subscribe	/səb'skraɪb/	
-substantially	/səb'stænfəli/	
-substitute	/'sʌbstɪtju:ɪt/	
-successful	/sək'sesfl/	
-succession	/sək'seʃn/	
-sudden	/'sʌdn/	
-sufficient	/sə'fɪʃnt/	
-sugar	/'ʃʊgəʳ/	
-suggestion	/sə'dʒestʃən/	
-suicide	/'su:ɪsaɪd/	
-suit	/su:ɪt/	/sju:ɪt/
-suitable	/'su:ɪtəbl/	/'sju:ɪtəbl/
-suitcase	/'su:ɪtkeɪs/	/'sju:ɪtkeɪs/
-suited	/'su:ɪtɪd/	/'sju:ɪtɪd/
-sultan	/'sʌltən/	
-summary	/'sʌməri/	
-summer	/'sʌməʳ/	
-Sunday	/'sʌndɪ/	/'sʌndeɪ/
-sunless	/'sʌnləs/	
-sunrise	/'sʌnraɪz/	
-sunset	/'sʌnset/	
-sunshine	/'sʌnʃaɪn/	
-sunstroke	/'sʌnstroʊk/	
-super	/'su:pəʳ/	/'sju:pəʳ/
-superb	/su:pə:ɪb/	/'sju:pə:ɪb/
-supermarket	/'su:pəma:ɪkɪt/	/'sju:pəma:ɪkɪt/
-supernatural	/,su:pə'nætʃrəl/	/'sju:pə'nætʃrəl/
-superstition	/,su:pə'stɪʃn/	/'sju:pə'stɪʃn/
-supervise	/'su:pəvaɪz/	/'sju:pəvaɪz/
-supervisor	/'su:pəvaɪzəʳ/	/'sju:pəvaɪzəʳ/
-supper	/'sʌpəʳ/	

-support	/sə'pɔ:t/	
-supposed	/sə'pəʊzd/	
-sure	/ʃʊə/	/fʊə/
-surface	/'sɜ:fɪs/	
-surfing	/'sɜ:fɪŋ/	
-surgeon	/'sɜ:dʒən/	
-surname	/'sɜ:neɪm/	
-surplus	/'sɜ:pləs/	
-surprise	/sə'praɪz/	
-surrender	/sə'rendə/	
-surroundings	/sə'raʊndɪŋz/	
-survey	/'sɜ:veɪ/	
-survivor	/sə'vaɪvə/	
-suspension	/sə'spenʃn/	
-suspicious	/sə'spɪʃəs/	
-swallow	/'swɒləʊ/	
-swear	/swə/	
-sweet	/swi:t/	
-swim	/swɪm/	
-sympathetic	/,sɪmpə'θetɪk/	
-system	/'sɪstəm/	
-systematic	/,sɪstə'mætɪk/	
-table	/'teɪbl/	
-tablet	/'tæblət/	
-tackle	/'tækl/	
-tactful	/'tæktfl/	
-tactless	/'tæktləs/	
-tailor	/'teɪlə/	
-talented	/'tæləntɪd/	
-talk	/tɔ:k/	
-talkative	/'tɔ:kətɪv/	
-talker	/'tɔ:kə/	
-tangible	/'tændʒəbl/	
-target	/'tɑ:ɡɪt/	
-task	/tɑ:sk/	
-taste	/teɪst/	

-taught	/tɔ:t/
-teacher	/'ti:tʃə/
-teaching	/'ti:tʃɪŋ/
-tear	/teə/
-tear	/tɪə/
-technically	/'teknɪkli/
-technique	/tek'nɪk/
-technology	/tek'nɒlədʒi/
-tedious	/'ti:diəs/
-television	/'telɪvɪʒn/
-telling	/'telɪŋ/
-temperature	/'tempərətʃə/
-temptation	/temp'teɪʃn/
-tendency	/'tendənsi/
-tense	/tens/
-tension	/'tenʃn/
-tentative	/'tentətɪv/
-term	/tɜ:m/
-termly	/'tɜ:mli/
-terrible	/'terəbl/
-territory	/'terətɪ/
-theatre	/'θɪətə/
-themselves	/ðəm'selvz/
-theory	/'θɪəri/
-there	/ðeə/
-therefore	/'ðeəfɔ:/
-there's	/ðeəz/
-thing	/θɪŋ/
-think	/θɪŋk/
-thinking	/'θɪŋkɪŋ/
-third	/θɜ:d/
-thirsty	/θɜ:sti/
-thirteen	/,θɜ:'ti:ɪn/
-thirty	/'θɜ:ti/
-thoroughly	/'θʌrəli/
-thought	/θɔ:t/

-thoughtful	/ˈθɔːɪfl/	
-thousandth	/ˈθaʊznθ/	
-threaten	/ˈθreɪn/	
-thrilled	/θrɪld/	
-throat	/θrəʊt/	
-through	/θruː/	
-throw	/θrəʊ/	
-thumb	/θʌm/	
-thunder	/ˈθʌndəʳ/	
-Thursday	/ˈθɜːzdi/	/ˈθɜːzdeɪ/
-ticket	/ˈtɪkɪt/	
-tidy	/ˈtaɪdi/	
-timetable	/ˈtaɪmteɪbl/	
-tire	/ˈtaɪəʳ/	
-tired	/ˈtaɪəd/	
-tireless	/ˈtaɪələs/	
-tiring	/ˈtaɪərɪŋ/	
-title	/ˈtaɪtl/	
-tobacco	/təˈbækəʊ/	
-today	/təˈdeɪ/	
-toe	/təʊ/	
-together	/təˈgeðəʳ/	
-toilet	/ˈtɔɪlət/	
-tolerance	/ˈtɒləərəns/	
-tolerate	/ˈtɒləreɪt/	
-tomato	/təˈmɑːtəʊ/	
-tomorrow	/təˈmɒrəʊ/	
-tongue	/tʌŋ/	
-tonight	/təˈnaɪt/	
-tooth	/tuːθ/	
-torch	/tɔːtʃ/	
-torn	/tɔːn/	
-tortured	/ˈtɔːtʃəd/	
-total	/ˈtəʊtl/	
-totally	/ˈtəʊtəli/	
-touch	/tʌtʃ/	

-tough	/tʌf/	
-tour	/tʊə/	/tʊə/
-tourism	/'tɔ:ɪzəm/	/'tʊəɪzəm/
-tourist	/'tɔ:ɪst/	/'tʊəɪst/
-tournament	/'tɔ:ɪnəmənt/	/'tʊənəmənt/
-tow	/təʊ/	
-toward	/tə'wɔ:d/	
-towards	/tə'wɔ:dz/	
-towel	/'taʊəl/	
-tower	/'taʊə/	
-tradition	/trə'dɪʃn/	
-traditional	/trə'dɪʃənl/	
-traffic	/'træfɪk/	
-tragedy	/'trædzədɪ/	
-tragic	/'trædzɪk/	
-transfer	/træns'fɜ:z/	
-translation	/trænz'leɪʃn/	/træns'leɪʃn/
-transparent	/træns'pærənt/	
-travel	/'trævl/	
-traveller	/'trævələ/	
-treasure	/'treʒə/	
-tremble	/'treɪbl/	
-tremendous	/trə'mendəs/	
-trial	/'traɪəl/	
-triangle	/'traɪæŋgl/	
-triumph	/'traɪʌmf/	
-trivial	/'trɪviəl/	
-trouble	/'trʌbl/	
-trousers	/'traʊzəz/	
-truly	/'tru:li/	
-trumpet	/'trʌmpɪt/	
-trustworthy	/'trʌstwɜ:ði/	
-truth	/tru:θ/	
-tube	/tju:ɪb/	
-Tuesday	/'tju:zdi/	/'tju:zdeɪ/
-tune	/tju:n/	

-tunnel	/ˈtʌnl/	
-turn	/tɜːn/	
-typically	/ˈtɪpɪkli/	
-tyre	/ˈtaɪə/	
-UEFA	/juˈeɪfə/	
-UFO	/juː ef ˈəʊ/	/ˈjuːfəʊ/
-ultimate	/ˈʌltɪmət/	
-umbrella	/ʌmˈbrelə/	
-umpire	/ˈʌmpaɪə/	
-unable	/ʌnˈeɪbl/	
-unacceptable	/,ʌnəkˈseptəbl/	
-unaccustomed	/,ʌnəˈkʌstəmd/	
-unanimous	/juˈnænɪməs/	
-unashamed	/,ʌnəˈʃeɪmd/	
-unattractive	/,ʌnəˈtræktɪv/	
-unbelievable	/,ʌnbɪˈliːvəbl/	
-uncertain	/ʌnˈsɜːtɪn/	
-uncle	/ˈʌŋkl/	
-uncomfortable	/ʌnˈkʌmfətəbl/	/ʌnˈkʌmfətəbl/
-unconscious	/ʌnˈkɒnʃəs/	
-under	/ˈʌndə/	
-underdog	/ˈʌndədɒg/	
-underdone	/,ʌndəˈdʌn/	
-underestimate	/,ʌndərˈestɪmeɪt/	
-undergo	/,ʌndəˈgəʊ/	
-undergraduate	/,ʌndəˈgrædʒuət/	
-underground	/ˈʌndəgraʊnd/	
-underline	/,ʌndəˈlaɪn/	
-undermine	/,ʌndəˈmaɪn/	
-underneath	/,ʌndəˈniːθ/	
-underpants	/ˈʌndəpænts/	
-underrate	/,ʌndəˈreɪt/	
-undershirt	/ˈʌndəʃɜːt/	
-understand	/,ʌndəˈstænd/	
-undertake	/,ʌndəˈteɪk/	
-undressed	/ʌnˈdrest/	

-uneasy	/ʌn'izi/	
-unemployed	/,ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/	
-unequal	/ʌn'ɪkwəl/	
-unfair	/,ʌn'feə/	
-unfortunately	/ʌn'fɔ:ɪtʃənətli/	
-unhappy	/ʌn'hæpi/	
-UNICEF	/'ju:ni:sef/	
-uniform	/'ju:ni:fɔ:m/	
-union	/'ju:niən/	
-unique	/ju'nɪ:k/	
-unit	/'ju:ni:t/	
-united	/ju'naitɪd/	
-universal	/ju:ni'vɜ:sl/	
-university	/ju:ni'vɜ:səti/	
-unknown	/,ʌn'nəʊn/	
-unless	/ən'les/	
-unnecessary	/ʌn'nesəsəri/	
-unprepared	/,ʌnpri'peəd/	
-unqualified	/,ʌn'kwɒlɪfaɪd/	
-unsuccessful	/,ʌnsək'sesfl/	
-until	/ən'tɪl/	
-unusual	/ʌn'ju:zəl/	/ʌn'ju:zəl/
-unusually	/ʌn'ju:zəli/	/ʌn'ju:zəli/
-upon	/ə'pɒn/	
-upset	/ʌp'set/	
-upstairs	/,ʌp'steəz/	
-upward	/'ʌpwəd/	
-upwards	/'ʌpwədz/	
-urban	/'zɜ:bən/	
-use	/ju:z/	
-used to	/'ju:st tə/	
-useful	/'ju:zfl/	
-useless	/'ju:zləs/	
-user	/'ju:zə/	
-usually	/'ju:zəli/	/'ju:zəli/
-utility	/ju:'tɪləti/	

-vacation	/və'keɪʃn/	/ver'keɪʃn/
-vacationer	/və'keɪʃnəʳ/	/ver'keɪʃnəʳ/
-vacuum	/'vækjuəm/	
-valid	/'vælɪd/	
-valley	/'væli/	
-valuable	/'væljuəbl/	
-value	/'væljuː/	
-vanilla	/və'nɪlə/	
-variable	/'veəriəbl/	
-variation	/,veəri'eɪʃn/	
-varied	/'veərɪd/	
-variety	/və'raɪəti/	
-various	/'veəriəs/	
-vary	/'veəri/	
-vast	/vɑːst/	
-vegetable	/'vedʒtəbl/	
-vehicle	/'viːkl/	
-venture	/'ventʃəʳ/	
-Venus	/'viːnəs/	
-verb	/vɜːb/	
-verbal	/'vɜːbl/	
-verbalize	/'vɜːbəlaɪz/	
-verdict	/'vɜːdɪkt/	
-verify	/'verɪfaɪ/	
-version	/'vɜːʃn/	/'vɜːʒn/
-versus	/'vɜːsəs/	
-vertical	/'vɜːtɪkl/	
-veto	/'viːtəʊ/	
-via	/'vaɪə/	/'viːə/
-vice versa	/,vaɪs 'vɜːsə/	
-vicious	/'viːʃəs/	
-victory	/'vɪktəri/	
-video	/'vɪdɪəʊ/	
-view	/vjuː/	
-viewer	/'vjuːəʳ/	
-vigorous	/'vɪgərəs/	

-villa	/ˈvɪlə/
-village	/ˈvɪlɪdʒ/
-violent	/ˈvaɪələnt/
-virtual	/ˈvɜːtʃuəl/
-virus	/ˈvaɪrəs/
-visa	/ˈviːzə/
-visible	/ˈvɪzəbl/
-vision	/ˈvɪʒn/
-visit	/ˈvɪzɪt/
-visitor	/ˈvɪzɪtəʳ/
-visual	/ˈvɪʒuəl/
-visualize	/ˈvɪʒuəlaɪz/
-vital	/ˈvaɪtl/
-vitamin	/ˈvɪtəˌmɪn/
-vocabulary	/vəˈkæbjələˌri/
-vocation	/vəʊˈkeɪʃn/
-voiced	/vɔɪst/
-volleyball	/ˈvɒlibɔːl/
-volume	/ˈvɒljʊːm/
-voluntarily	/ˈvɒləntreɪli/
-voluntary	/ˈvɒləntri/
-volunteer	/ˌvɒlənˈtɪəʳ/
-vomit	/ˈvɒmɪt/
-vowel	/ˈvaʊəl/
-voyage	/ˈvɔɪdʒ/
-vulgar	/ˈvʌlgəʳ/
-vulnerable	/ˈvʌlnərəbl/
-wage	/weɪdʒ/
-waist	/weɪst/
-wait	/weɪt/
-waiter	/ˈweɪtəʳ/
-wake	/weɪk/
-walk	/wɔːk/
-walking	/ˈwɔːkɪŋ/
-wall	/wɔːl/
-wallet	/ˈwɒlɪt/

-wander	/'wʌndəʳ/	
-wanna	/'wʌnə/	
-want	/wʌnt/	
-wanted	/'wʌntɪd/	
-war	/wɔ:ʳ/	
-warm	/wɔ:ɪm/	
-warn	/wɔ:ɪn/	
-warning	/'wɔ:ɪnɪŋ/	
-warrant	/'wɒrənt/	
-warrior	/'wɒrɪəʳ/	
-was	/wəz/	/wɒz/
-wash	/wɒʃ/	
-washing-up	/,wɒʃɪŋ 'ʌp/	
-wasn't	/'wɒznt/	
-waste	/weɪst/	
-watch	/wɒtʃ/	
-watchful	/'wɒtʃfl/	
-water	/'wɔ:təʳ/	
-wave	/weɪv/	
-way	/weɪ/	
-weak	/wi:k/	
-weakness	/wi:knəs/	
-wealth	/welθ/	
-weapon	/'wepən/	
-wear	/weəʳ/	
-weary	/'weəri/	
-weather	/'weðəʳ/	
-weatherman	/'weðəmæn/	
-web	/web/	
-website	/'websaɪt/	
-wedding	/'wedɪŋ/	
-Wednesday	/'wenzdi/	/'wenzdeɪ/
-week	/wi:k/	
-weekend	/,wi:k'end/	
-weep	/wi:p/	
-weigh	/weɪ/	

-weight	/weɪt/	
-welcome	/'welkəm/	
-welfare	/'welfeəʳ/	
-well	/wel/	
-well.known	/,wel 'nəʊn/	
-were	/wəʳ/	/wɜːʳ/
-weren't	/wɜːɪnt/	
-west	/west/	
-western	/'westən/	
-wet	/wet/	
-wh.question	/,dʌbljuː 'eɪtʃ kwestʃən/	
-whale	/weɪl/	
-what	/wɒt/	
-whatever	/wɒt'evəʳ/	
-wheel	/wiːl/	
-when	/wen/	
-where	/weəʳ/	
-wherever	/weəʳ'evəʳ/	
-whether	/'weðəʳ/	
-which	/wɪtʃ/	
-while	/waɪl/	
-whisky	/'wɪski/	
-whisper	/'wɪspəʳ/	
-whistle	/'wɪsl/	
-white	/waɪt/	
-white meat	/,waɪt 'miːt/	
-who	/huː/	
-whoever	/huː'evəʳ/	
-whole	/həʊl/	
-whom	/huːm/	
-whomever	/,huːm'evəʳ/	
-whose	/huːz/	
-why	/waɪ/	
-wicked	/'wɪkɪd/	
-wide	/waɪd/	
-width	/wɪdθ/	/wɪtθ/

-wife	/waɪf/	
-wild	/waɪld/	
-will	/wɪl/	
-willing	/'wɪlɪŋ/	
-win	/wɪn/	
-wind	/wɪnd/	
-window	/'wɪndəʊ/	
-windy	/'wɪndi/	
-wine	/waɪn/	
-wing	/wɪŋ/	
-wink	/wɪŋk/	
-winner	/'wɪnəʳ/	
-winning	/'wɪnɪŋ/	
-winter	/'wɪntəʳ/	
-wipe	/waɪp/	
-wire	/'waɪəʳ/	
-wireless	/'waɪələs/	
-wisdom	/'wɪzdəm/	
-wise	/waɪz/	
-wish	/wɪʃ/	
-witch	/wɪtʃ/	
-with	/wɪð/	/wɪθ/
-withdraw	/wɪð'drɔː/	/wɪθ'drɔː/
-within	/wɪ'ðɪn/	
-without	/wɪ'ðaʊt/	
-witness	/'wɪtnəs/	
-wives	/waɪvz/	
-wolf	/wʊlf/	
-woman	/'wʊmən/	
-women	/'wɪmɪn/	
-wonder	/'wʌndəʳ/	
-wonderful	/'wʌndəfl/	
-wood	/wʊd/	
-wooden	/'wʊdn/	
-wool	/wʊl/	
-word	/wɜːd/	

-work	/wɜ:k/	
-workbook	/'wɜ:kbu:k/	
-world	/wɜ:ld/	
-worried	/'wʌrɪd/	
-worry	/'wʌrɪ/	
-worse	/wɜ:s/	
-worst	/wɜ:st/	
-worth	/wɜ:θ/	
-worthwhile	/,wɜ:θ'waɪl/	
-worthy	/wɜ:ði/	
-would	/wəd/	/wʊd/
-wound	/wu:nd/	
-write	/raɪt/	
-wrong	/rɒŋ/	
-yaar	/jɑ:s/	
-yacht	/jɒt/	
-yah	/jɑ:s/	
-yahoo	/'jɑ:hʊ:s/	/jə'hʊ:s/
-yard	/jɑ:d/	
-yawn	/jɔ:n/	
-yeah	/jeə/	
-year	/jɪə/	/jɜ:ɹ/
-yellow	/'jeləʊ/	
-yesterday	/'jestədi/	/'jestədeɪ/
-yield	/ji:ld/	
-yoga	/'jəʊgə/	
-yogurt	/'jɒgət/	
-young	/jʌŋ/	
-your	/jə/	/jɜ:ɹ/
-yours	/jɔ:z/	
-yourself	/jɜ:'self/	
-youth	/ju:θ/	
-youthful	/'ju:θfl/	
-zero	/'ziərəʊ/	
-zone	/zəʊn/	
-zoo	/zu:/	

-zoology	/zəʊ'blədʒi/	/zu'blədʒi/
-Africa	/'æfrɪkə/	
-America	/'æmerɪkə/	
-Antarctica	/'æn'tɑ:ktɪkə/	
-Argentina	/,ɑ:dʒən'ti:nə/	
-Armenia	/'ɑ:mi:nɪə/	
-Asia	/'eɪʃə/	/'eɪzə/
-Atlantic Ocean	/'æt,læntɪk 'əʊʃn/	
-Australia	/'ɒ'streɪliə/	
-Austria	/'ɒstriə/	
-Azerbaijan	/,æzəbaɪ'dʒɑ:n/	
-Bahamas	/'bə'hɑ:məz/	
-Bangladesh	/,bæŋglə'deɪʃ/	
-Belarus	/,belə'ru:s/	
-Belgium	/'beldʒəm/	
-Canada	/'kænədə/	
-Chile	/'tʃɪli/	
-China	/'tʃaɪnə/	
-Colombia	/'kɒlʌmbiə/	
-Croatia	/'krəʊ'eɪʃə/	
-Cuba	/'kju:bə/	
-Cyprus	/'saɪprəs/	
-Denmark	/'denmaɪk/	
-Ecuador	/'ekwədɔ:ɪ/	
-Egypt	/'i:dzɪpt/	
-Estonia	/'e'stəʊniə/	
-Europe	/'jʊərəp/	
-Finland	/'fɪnlənd/	
-Germany	/'dʒɜ:məni/	
-Hungary	/'hʌŋgəri/	
-India	/'ɪndiə/	
-Israel	/'ɪzreɪl/	
-Italy	/'ɪtəli/	
-Jamaica	/'dʒə'meɪkə/	
-Japan	/'dʒə'pæn/	
-Kenya	/'kenjə/	

-Korea	/kə'riə/
-Latvia	/'lætvɪə/
-Libya	/'lɪbiə/
-Lithuania	/,lɪθju'eɪniə/
-Luxembourg	/'lʌksəmbɜ:ɪg/
-Malaysia	/mə'leɪzə/
-Maldives	/'mɔ:ldi:vz/
-Malta	/'mɔ:ltə/
-Peru	/pə'ru:/
-Poland	/'pəʊlənd/
-Portugal	/'pɔ:tʃuɡl/
-Romania	/ru'meɪniə/
-Serbia	/'sɜ:biə/
-Singapore	/,sɪŋə'pɔ:ɪ/
-Slovakia	/slə'vækiə/
-Slovenia	/slə'vi:niə/
-Somalia	/sə'mɑ:liə/
-Sweden	/'swɪdŋ/
-Switzerland	/'swɪtsələnd/
-Turkey	/'tɜ:ki/
-Ukraine	/ju:'kreɪn/
-Uruguay	/'juərə'gwaɪ/
-London	/'lʌndən/
-Liverpool	/'lɪvəpu:l/
-Oxford	/'ɒksfəd/
-Washington	/'wɒʃɪŋtən/
-Leicester	/'lestə/
-Birmingham	/'bɜ:mɪŋəm/
-Cardiff	/'kɑ:dɪf/
-Alaska	/ə'læskə/
-California	/,kælə'fɔ:niə/
-New York	/,nju:'jɔ:k/
-Portsmouth	/'pɔ:tsməθ/
-Norwich	/'nɔ:rɪdʒ/
-Nottingham	/'nɒtɪŋəm/
-Reading	/'redɪŋ/

AMERICAN PRONUNCIATION

-abbreviate	/ə'brɪvɪ,eɪt/	
-abbreviation	/ə,brɪvɪ'eɪʃən/	
-absent	/'æbsənt/	
-abstract	/əb'strækt/	/æb'strækt/
-accent	/'æksənt/	
-access	/'ækses/	
-accommodate	/ə'kʌmə,deɪt/	
-accommodation	/ə,kʌmə'deɪʃən/	
-accomplish	/'æmplɪʃ/	
-accomplishment	/'æmplɪʃmənt/	
-accurate	/'ækjʊrɪt/	
-accusation	/,ækjə'zeɪʃən/	
-acoustic	/'ækustɪk/	
-acre	/'eɪkə/	
-address	/'ædrɛs/	/'ædrɛs/
-adequate	/'ædəkwi:t/	
-administration	/əd,mɪnə'streɪʃən/	
-adopt	/'ædɒpt/	
-adult	/'ædʌlt/	/'ædʌlt/
-adverb	/'ædvə:b/	
-aerobics	/'æroubɪks/	/'ɛroubɪks/
-affair	/'æfɛr/	
-after	/'æftə/	
-afternoon	/,æftə'nun/	
-again	/'əgeɪn/	
-against	/'əgeɪnst/	
-agenda	/'ædʒɛndə/	
-ahead	/'æhed/	
-air	/ɛr/	
-among	/'əmʌŋ/	
-analyze	/'ænl,aɪz/	
-anonymous	/'ənɒnəməs/	
-answer	/'ænsə/	
-anxious	/'æŋkjəs/	/'æŋʃəs/
-apartment	/'æpɑ:tmənt/	

-apologize	/ə'pɒlə,dʒaɪz/	
-appear	/ə'pɪr/	
-appearance	/ə'pɪrəns/	
-apple	/'æpəl/	
-appointment	/ə'pɔɪntmənt/	
-argument	/'ɑːɡjʊmənt/	
-aroma	/ə'roumə/	
-art	/ɑːt/	
-article	/'ɑːtɪkəl/	
-artist	/'ɑːtɪst/	
-artistic	/'ɑːtɪstɪk/	
-aspect	/'æspekt/	
-assassinate	/ə'sæsə,neɪt/	
-assembly	/ə'sembli/	
-assume	/ə'sʊm/	
-astonished	/ə'stɒnɪʃt/	
-atmosphere	/'ætməs,fɪr/	
-atom	/'ætəm/	
-attitude	/'ætɪtʊd/	
-au pair	/ou'peɪr/	
-audience	/'ɔːdiəns/	
-aunt	/ænt/	/ant/
-aura	/'ɔːrə/	
-author	/'ɔːθə/	
-average	/'ævərɪdʒ/	
-award	/ə'wɔːrd/	
-aware	/ə'weɪr/	
-awe	/ɔː/	
-awfully	/'ɔːfli/	
-awkward	/'ɔːkwəd/	
-bachelor	/'bætʃələ/	
-bacteria	/'bæktɪrɪə/	
-baggage	/'bæɡɪdʒ/	
-balance	/'bæləns/	
-bald	/'bɔːld/	
-ball	/'bɔːl/	

-banal	/bə'næl/	/bə'nal/	/'beɪnl/
-banana	/bə'nænə/		
-barbecue	/'bɑ:bɪ,kyu/		
-bare	/bɛr/		
-barefoot	/'bɛrfʊt/		
-bargain	/'bɑ:gən/		
-baseball	/'beɪsbɔ:l/		
-basketball	/'bæskɪt,bɔ:l/		
-bath	/bæθ/		
-bathroom	/'bæθrʊm/		
-battle	/'bætl/		
-bear	/bɛr/		
-beautiful	/'byu:təfəl/		
-because	/bɪ'kɔ:z/	/bɪ'kɔ:z/	
-beer	/bɪr/		
-behavior	/bɪ'heɪvɪə/		
-belief	/bə'li:f/		
-believable	/bə'livəbəl/		
-beyond	/bɪ'yænd/		
-biscuit	/'bɪskɪt/		
-bitten	/'bɪtn/		
-blanket	/'blæŋkɪt/		
-blew	/blu/		
-block	/blæk/		
-blossom	/'blasəm/		
-blouse	/blaʊs/		
-bluff	/blʌf/		
-bomb	/bʌm/		
-bomber	/'bʌmə/		
-borrow	/'bɒrəʊ/	/'bɒrəʊ/	
-boss	/bɔ:s/		
-bother	/'bʌðə/		
-bottle	/'bɔ:tl/		
-bottom	/'bɔ:təm/		
-bowl	/bəʊl/		
-box	/bɒks/		

-branch	/bræntʃ/	
-breeze	/briz/	
-brief	/brif/	
-brighten	/'braɪtn/	
-brilliant	/'brɪljənt/	
-broken	/'brʊkən/	
-bucket	/'bʌkɪt/	
-budget	/'bʌdʒɪt/	
-build	/bɪld/	
-building	/'bɪldɪŋ/	
-bull	/bʊl/	
-bullet	/'bʊlɪt/	
-bully	/'bʊli/	
-burden	/'bɜːdn/	
-burglar	/'bɜːglə/	
-bury	/'berɪ/	
-business	/'bɪznɪs/	
-butterfly	/'bʌtə,flaɪ/	
-button	/'bʌtn/	
-cafe	/kə'feɪ/	/kə'feɪ/
-calendar	/'kæləndə/	
-calm	/kɑm/	
-capable	/'keɪpəbəl/	
-capacity	/kə'pæsəti/	
-captain	/'kæptən/	
-careful	/'keɪfəl/	
-careless	/'keɪlɪs/	
-carnival	/'kɑ:nəvəl/	
-carpet	/'kɑ:pɪt/	
-carton	/'kɑ:tɪn/	
-cartoon	/kɑr'tu:n/	
-case	/keɪs/	
-cast	/kæst/	
-castle	/'kæsl/	
-casual	/'kæʒuəl/	/'kæʒəl/
-cattle	/'kætl/	

-cause	/kɔz/	
-center	/'sɛntə/	
-certain	/'sə.tɪn/	
-certainly	/'sə.tɪnli/	
-challenge	/'tʃæləndʒ/	
-chance	/'tʃæns/	
-channel	/'tʃænl/	
-character	/'kærɪktə/	
-characteristic	/,kærɪktə'rɪstɪk/	
-charge	/'tʃɑrdʒ/	
-charity	/'tʃærəʃi/	
-cheerful	/'tʃɪrfəl/	
-cheese	/'tʃi:z/	
-chew	/'tʃu/	
-chocolate	/'tʃɔklɪt/	
-chorus	/'kɔrəs/	
-Christmas	/'krɪsməs/	
-chronology	/krə'nɒlədʒi/	
-circular	/'sə.kyələ/	
-citizen	/'sɪtəzən/	
-class	/klæs/	
-clothes	/klouz/	/klouðz/
-clue	/klu/	
-coffee	/'kɔfi/	/'kafi/
-college	/'kɒlɪdʒ/	
-comb	/kəʊm/	
-combat	/'kæmbæt/	
-combination	/,kæmbə'neɪʃən/	
-comedian	/kə'mɪdiən/	
-comedy	/'kæmədi/	
-comment	/'kæmənt/	
-commerce	/'kæməs/	
-companion	/kəm'pænyən/	
-consume	/kən'sʊm/	
-consumer	/kən'sʊmə/	
-contact	/'kæntækt/	

-convenient	/kən'vinyənt/
-converse	/'kɒnvə:s/
-costly	/'kɒsɪli/
-costume	/'kɒstəm/
-cottage	/'kɒtɪdʒ/
-cotton	/'kɒtɪn/
-cough	/kɒf/
-courteous	/'kɜ:tjəs/
-cramp	/kræmp/
-crawl	/krɔ:l/
-creative	/kri'eɪtɪv/
-crew	/kru/
-cross	/krɒs/
-cue	/kyu/
-curiosity	/,kyʊri'asəʃi/
-curious	/'kyʊriəs/
-curriculum	/kə'rɪkjələm/
-curtain	/'kɜ:tɪn/
-cute	/kyut/
-cutting	/'kʌtɪŋ/
-damage	/'dæmɪdʒ/
-dance	/dæns/
-dangerous	/'deɪndʒərəs/
-darkness	/'dɑ:kni:s/
-daughter	/'dɔ:tə/
-decade	/'dekeɪd/
-decision	/dɪ'sɪʒən/
-definitely	/'defənɪtli/
-deliberately	/dɪ'lɪbrətli/
-democracy	/dɪ'mɒkrəsi/
-dentist	/'denɪst/
-department	/dɪ'pɑ:tmənt/
-despair	/dɪ'speɪ/
-different	/'dɪfrənt/
-difficult	/'dɪfə,kʌlt/
-dirty	/'dɜ:tɪ/

-disadvantage	/,dɪsəd'væntɪdʒ/		
-disappointed	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/		
-disappointment	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntmənt/		
-dissatisfied	/dɪ'sætɪs,faɪd/		
-distribute	/dɪ'strɪbyət/		
-division	/də'vɪʒən/		
-divorce	/də'vɔrs/		
-divorcee	/də,vɔr'si/	/də,vɔr'seɪ/	
-document	/'dɒkjəmənt/		
-domestic	/də'mestɪk/		
-donkey	/'dɒŋki/	/'dɒŋki/	/'dɒŋki/
-downstairs	/'daʊn'steɪz/		
-downtown	/'daʊn'taʊn/		
-drama	/'dræmə/	/'dræmə/	
-dramatic	/drə'mætɪk/		
-driven	/'drɪvən/		
-drown	/draʊn/		
-dubious	/'dubiəs/		
-duel	/'duəl/		
-duet	/du'et/		
-dunno	/də'nɒʊ/		
-durable	/'dʊrəbəl/		
-during	/'dʊrɪŋ/		
-duty	/'dʊti/		
-dweller	/'dwelə/		
-each	/ɪtʃ/		
-ear	/ɪr/		
-early	/'ɜːli/		
-earn	/ɜːn/		
-earth	/ɜːθ/		
-easily	/'ɪzəli/		
-eat	/it/		
-eaten	/'iːtən/		
-economical	/,ɛkə'namɪkəl/	/,ɪkə'namɪkəl/	
-economy	/'ɪkənəmi/		
-editor	/'ɛdɪtə/		

-educate	/'edʒə,keɪt/	
-elephant	/'eləfənt/	
-email	/'i meɪl/	
-enter	/'en tə-/	
-entertain	/,en tə'teɪn/	
-entertainment	/,en tə'teɪnmənt/	
-environmental	/'ɪn,vəə'n'men təl/	
-equally	/'i kwəli/	
-equipment	/'i kwɪpmənt/	
-eraser	/'reɪsə-/	
-erosion	/'ɪrəʊʒən/	
-erotic	/'ɪrəʊtɪk/	
-evidence	/'eɪvədəns/	
-evil	/'i vəl/	
-exactly	/'ɪg'zæk tli/	
-examine	/'ɪg'zæmɪn/	
-excellent	/'eksələnt/	
-excited	/'ɪk'saɪtɪd/	
-excitement	/'ɪk'saɪtmənt/	
-exciting	/'ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	
-exercise	/'eksə'saɪz/	
-exit	/'egzɪt/	/'eksɪt/
-fabulous	/'fæbjələs/	
-failure	/'feɪljə-/	
-fair	/'feə/	
-familiar	/'fə'mɪljə-/	
-familiarity	/'fə,mɪl'jærəti/	/'fə,mɪl'i'ærəti/
-fantasy	/'fæn təsi/	/'fæn təzi/
-fare	/'feə/	
-farthest	/'fɑːðɪst/	
-fast	/'fæst/	
-father	/'fɑːðə-/	
-favorite	/'feɪvərɪt/	/'feɪvərɪt/
-fellow	/'feləʊ/	
-festival	/'festəvəl/	
-fiance	/,fɪən'seɪ/	

-figure	/'fɪgʏə/	
-final	/'faɪnl/	
-flexible	/'fleksəbəl/	
-follow	/'falou/	
-football	/'fʊtbɔl/	
-foster	/'fɔstə/	/'fastə/
-fox	/'faks/	
-frequently	/'frikwəntli/	
-friendly	/'frendli/	
-friendship	/'frendʃɪp/	
-frighten	/'fraɪtn/	
-frightened	/'fraɪtnd/	
-frightening	/'fraɪtnɪŋ/	
-fuel	/'fyuəl/	/fyul/
-fulfill	/'fʊl'fɪl/	
-fundamental	/'ʌndə'mentəl/	
-funeral	/'fyunərəl/	
-furthest	/'fəðɪst/	
-galaxy	/'gæləksi/	
-garage	/'gə'rɑ:ʒ/	/'gə'radʒ/
-garden	/'gɑ:dn/	
-gather	/'gæðə/	
-generally	/'dʒenərəli/	
-gentleman	/'dʒen təlmən/	
-gone	/'gɔn/	/'gɑn/
-gossip	/'gɔsəp/	
-gotten	/'gɔtɪn/	
-grandfather	/'grænd'fɑðə/	
-grandma	/'grændmə/	/'græmə/
-grandpa	/'grændpɑ/	/'græmpɑ/
-habitat	/'hæbətæt/	
-hair	/'heɪ/	
-half	/'hæf/	
-hamburger	/'hæm,bə:gə/	
-handicapped	/'hændɪ,kæpt/	
-happily	/'hæpəli/	

-happiness	/'hæpɪnɪs/	
-harmful	/'hɑ:mfəl/	
-harmless	/'hɑ:mlɪs/	
-harvest	/'hɑ:vɪst/	
-hear	/hɪr/	
-heart	/hɑ:t/	
-heavily	/'hevəli/	
-hesitate	/'hezə,teɪt/	
-hidden	/'hɪdn/	
-holiday	/'hɒlə,deɪ/	
-homeless	/'həʊmlɪs/	
-hopefully	/'həʊpfəli/	
-hopeless	/'həʊplɪs/	
-idea	/aɪ'diə/	
-identity	/aɪ'denɪtɪ/	/ɪ'denɪtɪ/
-illness	/'ɪlnɪs/	
-immediately	/ɪ'mɪdiətli/	
-important	/ɪm'pɔ:nt/	/ɪm'pɔ:nt/
-incredible	/ɪn'kredəbəl/	
-indicate	/'ɪndə,keɪt/	
-individual	/,ɪndə'vɪdʒuəl/	
-ingredient	/ɪn'grɪdiənt/	
-interest	/'ɪntrɪst/	
-interested	/'ɪntrɪstɪd/	/'ɪnɪ,restɪd/
-interesting	/'ɪntrɪstɪŋ/	/'ɪnɪ,restɪŋ/
-international	/,ɪnɪ'næʃənəl/	
-internet	/'ɪnɪ,net/	
-interpret	/ɪn'tə:prɪt/	
-interrupt	/,ɪnɪ'rʌpt/	
-interview	/'ɪnɪ,vju/	
-intolerant	/ɪn'tɒlərənt/	
-introduce	/,ɪntrə'dus/	
-investment	/ɪn'vestmənt/	
-islander	/'aɪləndə/	
-isolate	/'aɪsə,leɪt/	
-issue	/'ɪʃu/	

-item	/'aɪtəm/	
-jacket	/'dʒækɪt/	
-jeopardy	/'dʒɛpəˌdi/	
-jewelry	/'dʒuəlri/	
-job	/dʒɒb/	
-justify	/'dʒʌstəˌfaɪ/	
-kilometer	/kɪˈlɑːmətə/	/'kɪləˌmɪtə/
-kitchen	/'kɪtʃən/	
-kitten	/'kɪtn/	
-knee	/ni/	
-knew	/nu/	
-knock	/nɒk/	
-knowledge	/'nɒlɪdʒ/	
-last	/læst/	
-laugh	/læf/	
-launch	/lɒntʃ/	/lɑːntʃ/
-laundry	/'ləʊndri/	/'lɑːndri/
-law	/lɔ/	
-lawyer	/'lɔɪə/	
-leopard	/'leɪpəˌd/	
-lesson	/'lesən/	
-liaison	/li'eɪˌzɑːn/	
-lighten	/'laɪtn/	
-listen	/'lɪsən/	
-literature	/'lɪtərətʃə/	/'lɪtrətʃə/
-litter	/'lɪtə/	
-little	/'lɪtl/	
-live	/laɪv/	
-location	/ləʊˈkeɪʃən/	
-lot	/lɒt/	
-luggage	/'lʌɡɪdʒ/	
-machinery	/məˈʃɪnəri/	
-madness	/'mædnɪs/	
-magnificent	/mægˈnɪfəsənt/	
-magnify	/'mæɡnəˌfaɪ/	
-management	/'mænɪdʒmənt/	

-March	/mɑ:tf/		
-market	/'mɑ:kɪt/		
-massage	/mə'sɑ:ʒ/	/mə'sɑ:dʒ/	
-memory	/'mɛmri/	/'mɛməri/	
-mental	/'mɛn təl/		
-mentality	/mɛn'tæləʒi/		
-metal	/'mɛtl/		
-migrate	/'maɪgreɪt/		
-millionaire	/,mɪljə'neɪ/		
-minority	/mə'nɔ:rəʒi/	/maɪ'nɔ:rəʒi/	/maɪ'narəʒi/
-miraculous	/mɪ'rækjələs/		
-misbehave	/,mɪsbɪ'heɪv/		
-mostly	/'məʊsli/		
-motherhood	/'mʌðə,hʊd/		
-motif	/məʊ'tɪf/		
-motivated	/'məʊtə'veɪtɪd/		
-mountain	/'maʊntɪn/		
-multicolored	/,mʌltɪ'kɒləd/		
-multicultural	/,mʌltɪ'kʌltʃərəl/		
-multiple	/'mʌltəpəl/		
-multiply	/'mʌltəplaɪ/		
-municipality	/myu,nɪsə'pæləʒi/		
-napkin	/'næpkɪn/		
-nationalism	/'næʃənəlɪzəm/		
-nationality	/,næʃə'næləʒi/		
-navigate	/'nævə,geɪt/		
-nearby	/,nɪr'baɪ/		
-necessity	/nə'sɛsəʒi/		
-network	/'netwɜ:k/		
-new	/nu/		
-newborn	/'nubɔ:rn/		
-newly	/'nʌli/		
-news	/nuz/		
-newspaper	/'nuz,peɪpə/		
-nightmare	/'naɪtmɛr/		
-notable	/'nəʊtəbəl/		

-notebook	<i>/'nəʊtubʊk/</i>	
-noticeable	<i>/'nəʊtɪsəbəl/</i>	
-nurse	<i>/nɜːs/</i>	
-object	<i>/'æbdʒɪkt/</i>	<i>/'æbdʒɛkt/</i>
-observant	<i>/əb'zəvənt/</i>	
-observation	<i>/,æbzə'veɪʃən/</i>	<i>/,æbsə'veɪʃən/</i>
-oh	<i>/oʊ/</i>	
-omelet	<i>/'æmlɪt/</i>	
-omission	<i>/oʊ'mɪʃən/</i>	<i>/ə'mɪʃən/</i>
-outcome	<i>/'aʊtkʌm/</i>	
-own	<i>/oʊn/</i>	
-owner	<i>/'oʊnə/</i>	
-painter	<i>/'peɪntə/</i>	
-painting	<i>/'peɪntɪŋ/</i>	
-panel	<i>/'pænl/</i>	
-paparazzi	<i>/,pəpə'rɑtsɪ/</i>	
-particular	<i>/pə'tɪkyələ/</i>	
-particularly	<i>/pə'tɪkyələli/</i>	<i>/pə'tɪkyəli/</i>
-partner	<i>/'pɑːtnə/</i>	
-pass	<i>/pæs/</i>	
-peculiar	<i>/pɪ'kyʊlə/</i>	
-pedestrian	<i>/pə'dɛstrɪən/</i>	
-percent	<i>/pə'sɛnt/</i>	
-percentage	<i>/pə'sɛntɪdʒ/</i>	
-perfectly	<i>/'pɜːfɪklɪ/</i>	
-pickpocket	<i>/'pɪk,pəkɪt/</i>	
-pillow	<i>/'pɪloʊ/</i>	
-planet	<i>/'plænɪt/</i>	
-plot	<i>/plɒt/</i>	
-pocket	<i>/'pəkɪt/</i>	
-polish	<i>/'pɒlɪʃ/</i>	
-Polish	<i>/'pɒlɪʃ/</i>	
-popular	<i>/'pɒpulə/</i>	
-positive	<i>/'pɒzɪtɪv/</i>	
-possible	<i>/'pɒsəbəl/</i>	
-poverty	<i>/'pɒvərtɪ/</i>	

-practically	/ˈpræktɪkli/	
-prejudice	/ˈpreɪdʒəɪs/	
-prepared	/prɪˈpeəd/	
-preposition	/ˌprepəˈzɪʃən/	
-pretty	/ˈprɪti/	
-probably	/ˈprɒbəbli/	
-produce	/prəˈdʌs/	
-quarrel	/ˈkwɔrəl/	/ˈkwarəl/
-quarter	/ˈkwɔrtə-/	
-quietly	/ˈkwaɪətli/	
-real	/riːl/	
-really	/ˈriːli/	
-rebellious	/rɪˈbelɪəs/	
-rectangle	/ˈrek.tæŋɡəl/	
-rectangular	/ˈrek.tæŋɡjələ-/	
-regular	/ˈregjələ-/	
-regularly	/ˈregjələli/	/ˈregyəli/
-represent	/ˌreprɪˈzent/	
-ridiculous	/rɪˈdɪkjələs/	
-romantic	/rouˈmæntɪk/	
-roof	/ruːf/	/ruf/
-roughly	/ˈrʌfli/	
-routine	/ruːˈtiːn/	
-sacrifice	/ˈsækrəˌfaɪs/	
-scene	/siːn/	
-scrutinize	/ˈskruːtɪn.aɪz/	
-secret	/ˈsɪkɪt/	
-secular	/ˈsekjələ-/	
-secure	/sɪˈkyʊr/	
-semester	/səˈmestə-/	
-sentence	/ˈsentəns/	/ˈsentəns/
-separate	/ˈseprɪt/	
-sequence	/ˈsɪkwəns/	
-service	/ˈsɜːvɪs/	
-sexual	/ˈseksjuəl/	
-shadow	/ˈʃædəʊ/	

-sleeveless	/'slivlɪs/	
-software	/'sɒftwɛr/	
-spiritual	/'spɪrɪtʃuəl/	/'spɪrɪtʃəl/
-square	/'skwɛr/	
-stupid	/'stʊpɪd/	
-subject	/'sʌbdʒɪkt/	
-suddenly	/'sʌdnli/	
-suicide	/'suə,sɑɪd/	
-suit	/sut/	
-suitable	/'suɪtəbəl/	
-super	/'supə-/	
-system	/'sɪstəm/	
-tablet	/'tæblɪt/	
-talent	/'tælənt/	
-target	/'tɑːɡɪt/	
-terrible	/'terəbəl/	
-thirteen	/,θɜː'tɪn/	
-thoughtful	/'θɔːtʃəl/	
-threaten	/'θreɪn/	
-thumb	/θʌm/	
-ticket	/'tɪkɪt/	
-toilet	/'tɔɪlɪt/	
-totally	/'təʊtli/	
-translate	/'trænz,leɪt/	/,trænz'leɪt/
-treatment	/'triːtmənt/	
-triangle	/'traɪ,æŋɡəl/	
-triangular	/'traɪ'æŋɡyələ-/	
-tube	/tʊb/	
-tune	/tʊn/	
-turban	/'tɜːbən/	
-turbulence	/'tɜːbyələns/	
-Turkey	/'tɜːki/	
-ultimately	/'ʌltəmətli/	
-uncertain	/'ʌn'sɜːtɪn/	
-uncomfortable	/'ʌn'kʌmfətəbəl/	/'ʌn'kʌmfə'təbəl/
-unconscious	/'ʌn'kɒnʃəs/	

-undergo	/,ʌndə'gou/	
-unfamiliar	/'ʌnfə'mɪlyə/	
-unique	/'ju:nɪk/	
-useful	/'yusfəl/	
-useless	/'yuslɪs/	
-valuable	/'vælyəbəl/	/'vælyuəbəl/
-vegetable	/'vedʒtəbəl/	
-vehicle	/'viɪkəl/	
-vital	/'vaɪtl/	
-vitamin	/'vaɪtəmin/	
-winter	/'wɪntə/	
-witness	/'wɪtnɪs/	
-women	/'wɪmɪn/	
-wonderful	/'wʌndəfəl/	
-worker	/'wɜ:kə/	
-wreckage	/'rekɪdʒ/	
-writing	/'raɪtɪŋ/	
-written	/'rɪtɪn/	
-ya	/yʌ/	
-yeah	/yeə/	
-yourself	/yɜ:'self/	