

SEDAT ERDOĞAN

STRESS
and
INTONATION

SEDAT ERDOĞAN

STRESS
&
INTONATION

STRESS-TIMED, SYLLABLE-TIMED or MORA-TIMED LANGUAGE

adjective <i>or</i> adverb + -ing form	
,hard 'working	/,hɑ:d 'wɜ:kɪŋ/
,central 'heating	/,sentrəl 'hi:tɪŋ/
,good 'looking	/,gʊd 'lʊkɪŋ/
,global 'warming	/,gləʊbl 'wɔ:ɪmɪŋ/
,well 'meaning	/,wel 'mi:nɪŋ/
,easy 'going	/,i:zi 'gəʊɪŋ/
past participle + noun	
,lost 'property	/,lɒst 'prɒpəti/
the ,injured 'party	/ðə r ,ɪndʒəd 'pa:ti/
,married 'woman	/,mærɪd 'wʊmən/
,married 'man	/,mærɪd 'mæn/
in ,verted 'commas	/ɪn ,vɜ:tɪd 'kɒməz/
adjective + noun	
,good 'morning	/,gʊd 'mɔ:ɪnɪŋ/
,good after'noon	/,gʊd ɑ:ftə'nu:n/
,good'night	/,gʊd'naɪt/
A ,merican 'football	/ə'merɪkən 'fʊtbɔ:l/
,central 'government	/,sentrəl 'gʌvənmənt/
,mobile 'phone	/,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/
,bad 'language	/,bæd 'læŋgwɪdʒ/
,big 'hearted	/,bɪg 'hɑ:tɪd/
,best 'man	/,best 'mæn/
,best 'seller	/,best 'selə/
verb + noun	
'think ,tank	/'θɪŋk ,tæŋk/
'search ,engine	/ 'sɜ:tʃ ,endʒɪn/
'search ,party	/ 'sɜ:tʃ ,pa:ti/
'search ,warrant	/ 'sɜ:tʃ ,wɒrənt/

noun + -ing form	
'bird ,watching	/ 'bɜːd ,wɒtʃɪŋ /
'house ,breaking	/ 'haʊs ,breɪkɪŋ /
'house ,hunting	/ 'haʊs ,hʌntɪŋ /
'house ,keeping	/ 'haʊs ,kiːpɪŋ /
-ing form + noun	
'sitting ,room	/ 'sɪtɪŋ ,ruːm /
'dressing ,table	/ 'dresɪŋ ,teɪbl /
'dressing ,room	/ 'dresɪŋ ,ruːm /
'dressing ,gown	/ 'dresɪŋ ,gaʊn /
'evening ,gown	/ 'iːvniŋ ,gaʊn /
'wedding ,gown	/ 'wedɪŋ ,gaʊn /
'standing ,stone	/ 'stændɪŋ ,stəʊn /
three-part compound words	
,shoulder length 'hair	/ ,ʃəʊldə leŋθ 'heə /
,semi detached 'house	/ ,semi dɪtætʃt 'haʊs /
,third degree 'burns	/ ,θɜːd dɪɡriː 'bɜːnz /
,rush hour 'traffic	/ ,rʌʃ aʊə 'træfɪk /
,first degree 'burns	/ ,fɜːst dɪɡriː 'bɜːnz /
,central 'heating system	/ ,sentrəl 'hiːtɪŋ sɪstəm /
,teacher 'training college	/ ,tiːtʃə 'treɪnɪŋ kɒlɪdʒ /
phrasal verbs	
'dream of	/ 'driːm əv /
'hear from	/ 'hɪə frəm /
'think of	/ 'θɪŋk əv /
,go 'down	/ ,gəʊ 'daʊn /
,take 'over	/ ,teɪk 'əʊvə /
,cut 'back on	/ ,kʌt 'bæk ɒn /
,get a'long with	/ ,get ə'lɒŋ wɪð /
,put 'up with	/ ,pʊt 'ʌp wɪθ /

**HELPFUL HINTS
FOR
TEACHING ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION**

*English is a stress-timed language.
*/a/ vowel sound is between /ʌ/ and /ɑː/.
*/ɑː/ before /æ/, /ʌ/ and /a/.
*/aɪ/ = Start with /a/ and glide to /ɪ/.
*/ɔɪ/ before /v/.
*/d/, /b/, /g/ are voiced (unaspirated) sounds.
*/dʒ/ = Stop the air stream with /d/, then release it into /ʒ/.
*/dʒ/ = voiced palato-alveolar affricate.
*/ʒ/ before /ə/.
*/eə/ = Start with /e/ and glide to /ə/.
*/eə/ is often reduced to /ɛɪ/.
*/əʊ/ = Start with /ə/ and glide to /ʊ/.
*/iɪ/ before /ɪ/ and /e/.
*/j/ = voiced palatal semi-vowel.
*/j/ is close to /ɪ/.
*/r/ = The Tip of the Tongue moves back over the Palate.
*/r/, /w/, and /y/ sounds link vowels to vowels in rhythm groups.
*/t/, /p/, /k/ are voiceless (aspirated) sounds.
*/tʃ/ = Stop the air stream with /t/, then release it into /ʃ/.
*/tʃ/ = voiceless palato-alveolar affricate.
*/tʃ/, /dʒ/ = Pressure and Release = Affricates = more Fricative.
*/tʃ/, /dʒ/ sounds happen almost at the same time, 'NO GLIDING'
*/uɪ/ before /ʊ/.
*/ʊə/ is often reduced to /ɔɪ/.
*/w/ is a very short duration of /ʊ/.
*/w/ is close to /ʊ/.
*70 per cent of English words take suffixes that do not shift stress.
*A diph-thong is one syllable.
*A syllable is a beat in a word.
*About 70 percent of English words are one-syllable words.
*About 75 percent of the 2-syllable verbs have second-syllable stress.
*Adjectives and adverbs are stressed.

*Affirmative and negative commands have rising/falling intonation.
*Affirmative and negative statements have rising/falling intonation.
*Affirmative and negative wh-questions have rising/falling intonation.
*Affirmative and negative yes/no questions have rising intonation.
*All stop consonants at the end of words are short and quiet.
*Almost 84 percent of English words are phonetically regular.
*Alveolars = /t/, /d/, /s/, /z/, /n/, /l/.
*American speakers usually pronounce all the syllables in long words.
*Amerikan, Irish and Scottish speakers usually use sounded /r/.
*Assimilation = /ɪm bed/
*Assimilation = Changing sounds.
*Bilabial, Dental, Alveolar, Palato-Alveolar, Palatal, Velar, Glottal.
*Bilabials = /p/, /b/, /m/, /w/.
*Blend consonant to consonant in rhythm groups, 'one consonant'.
*Blend same consonant sounds together 'like one long consonant'.
*Both Lips = /p/, /b/, /m/, /w/.
*Casual, rapid pronunciation /nd+z/ = /nz/ = /frenz, senz, spenz.../
*Casual, rapid pronunciation /sk+s/ = /sɪ/ = /desɪ, ʌsɪ .../
*Centring Diph-thongs = /ɪə/, /ʊə/, /eə/.
*Classroom and bus driver are compound nouns.
*Compound nouns have stress on the first part.
*Conjunctions are not stressed.
*Connected Speech = Careful Speech (Formal-BBC), Rapid Speech.
*Demonstrative pronouns are stressed.
*Dentals = /θ/, /ð/.
*Diph-thongs combine two vowel sounds.
*Don't give syllables equal stress in English.
*Don't link words between rhythm groups.
*Duration (length) of the Vowel = short, long.
*Elision = /neks steɪfn/
*Elision = Losing or disappearing sounds.
*Elision = Omission of /t/ and /d/.
*Endings help you find the correct word stress.
*English Back Vowels: /ʊɪ/, /ɔɪ/, /ɒ/.
*English Central Vowels = /ɪ/, /ʌ/, /ə/, /ɜɪ/, /aɪ/, /ʊ/.

*English Front Vowels = /i:/, /e/, /æ/.
*English High Monoph-thongs / Vowels = /i:/, /ɪ/, /ʊ/, /u:/.
*English is called a stress timed language.
*English is considered to be a stress timed language.
*English is timed by the <u>syllables</u> we <u>stress</u> .
*English learners pronounce the 't' letter, like /d/ for -ty words.
*English long vowels are tense sounds.
*English long vowels equal Turkish short vowels in duration / length.
*English Low Monoph-thongs / Vowels = /æ/, /ʌ/, /ɑ:/, /ɒ/.
*English Mid Monoph-thongs / Vowels = /e/, /ə/, /ɜ:/, /ɔ:/.
*English short vowels are lax sounds.
*English, German, Danish, Swedish, Norwegian, Portuguese, Dutch...
*English, German, Danish, Swedish, Portuguese... are stress-timed.
*First, Secondary Stress and then 'Primary Stress' in British English.
*Focus on the tonic/stressed syllables and words in English.
*Function words are reduced or weakened. 'asked them' /ɑ:sɪk təm/
*Function words are reduced or weakened. 'date of birth' /deɪtə bɜ:θ/
*Function words have only one syllable.
*Glides = /w/, /j/.
*Helping (auxiliary) verbs are not stressed.
*Helping verbs are not stressed. 'Would, Can...' are helping verbs.
*High, long, loud syllables in English have tense vowel sounds.
*Horizontal Tongue Position = Front, Central, Back.
*I send you some flowers. /aɪ 'sen dʒə səm ,flaʊəz/
*I sent you some flowers. /aɪ 'sen tʃə səm ,flaʊəz/
*In American English 'z' is pronounced /zɪz/.
*In British English 'z' is pronounced /zed/.
*In British English, the main stress comes after the secondary stress.
*In British English, the main stress second, the secondary stress first.
*In compound nouns, the first part has stress.
*In Diph-thongs, the first sound is longer and more stressed.
*In English, some words and syllables are strong and others are weak.
*In four-syllable verbs ending in -ate, stress the second syllable.
*In long sentences, syllables and words are in rhythm groups.
*In most verbs ending in two consonant, stress the last syllable.

*In phrasal verbs, the second part has stress.
*In RP, the letter 'r' is not pronounced unless it is followed by a vowel.
*In three-syllable verbs ending in -ate, stress the first syllable.
*In three-syllable words ending in -y, stress the first syllable.
*In Turkish, every syllable has more or less equal emphasis.
*In two-word proper nouns, the second part has stress.
*In verbs ending in -ish, the syllable before -ish has stress.
*In words ending in -ive, the syllable before -ive has stress.
*Intonation = The ways of saying things / the way you say it.
*Intrusion = Adding or extra sounds.
*Intrusive /j/ = /ɪ/, /iː/.
*Intrusive /j/ = 'she (y) is'.
*Intrusive /r/ = /ə/, /ɜː/.
*Intrusive /r/ = 'America (r) and Asia.
*Intrusive /w/ = /ʊ/, /uː/.
*Intrusive /w/ = 'go (w) off'.
*Intrusive Sounds = /r/, /w/, and /j/.
*Jaw is fairly closed = /iː/, /ɪ/, /ʊ/, /uː/.
*Jaw is neutral = /e/, /ə/, /ɜː/, /ɜː/.
*Jaw is open = /æ/, /ʌ/, /ɑː/, /ɒ/.
*Juncture = 'ice cream' / 'I scream'.
*Juncture = Linking or joining sounds.
*Labio-Dentals = /f/, /v/.
*Labio-velar = A speech sound made using the lips and soft palate.
*Labio-velar sound = /w/ in what, where, which...
*Learners whose first language is syllable-timed have some problems.
*Lexical words=Content words / Grammatical words=Function words.
*Liaison = Linking or joining sounds.
*Liaison = Linking or joining together of words in rhythm groups.
*Link words in the same rhythm groups in long sentences.
*Linking /r/ = 'your English', 'you(r) name', 'far away'.
*Linking consonants to vowels makes the speech fluent...
*Linking means to 'pronounce two words together'.
*Linking vowel to vowel, use the sounds /r/, /w/, and /y/.
*Lip Position = Spread, Neutral, Rounded.

*Liquids = /l/, /r/.
*Lower Lip – Upper Teeth = /f/, /v/.
*Manner of Articulation = How the Sound is Produced.
*Many students have some problems with /ə/ sound.
*Most –ed endings are sounds, not syllables.
*Most low, short, quiet syllables in English have /ə/ or /ɪ/.
*Most –s endings are sounds, not syllables.
*Most unstressed syllables, words in sentences have the /ə/ or /ɪ/.
*Multiple interrogative sentences have rising/falling intonation.
*Nasals = /m/, /n/, /ŋ/.
*Nearly % 30 of the sounds you make when you speak English are /ə/.
*Nearly 16 percent of English words are phonetically ir-regular.
*Nearly 90 percent of the 2-syllable nouns have first-syllable stress.
*Negative words are stressed.
*Nouns and verbs are stressed.
*Numbers ending with –ty have stress on the first syllable.
*Numbers with –teen have the /t/ sound.
*Numbers with –ty have the /t/ sound like /d/. (flap /t/)
*Palatal = /j/.
*Palato-Alveolars = /ʃ/, /ʒ/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/.
*People from Australia and Wales use rising intonation for statements.
*People from Ireland use /t/ or /d/ for ‘th’.
*Place of Articulation = Where the Sound is Produced.
*Post-Alveolar = A little behind the alveolar position = /r/.
*Prepositions, articles, and pronouns are not stressed.
*Pronounce /θ/ and /ð/ correctly means ‘Real English’.
*Pronounce unstressed vowel sounds like /ə/ or /ɪ/.
*Pronunciation of –s and –ed endings is very important.
*Put a very short /ɪ/ in place of /j/.
*Put a very short /ʊ/ in place of /w/.
*Put the main stress on the last word of compound adverbs.
*Put the primary stress on the first noun in compound nouns.
*Question tags (certainty) have falling intonation.
*Question tags (uncertainty) have rising intonation.
*Rapid, casual speech /kt+s/ = /ks/ = /fæks, æks.../

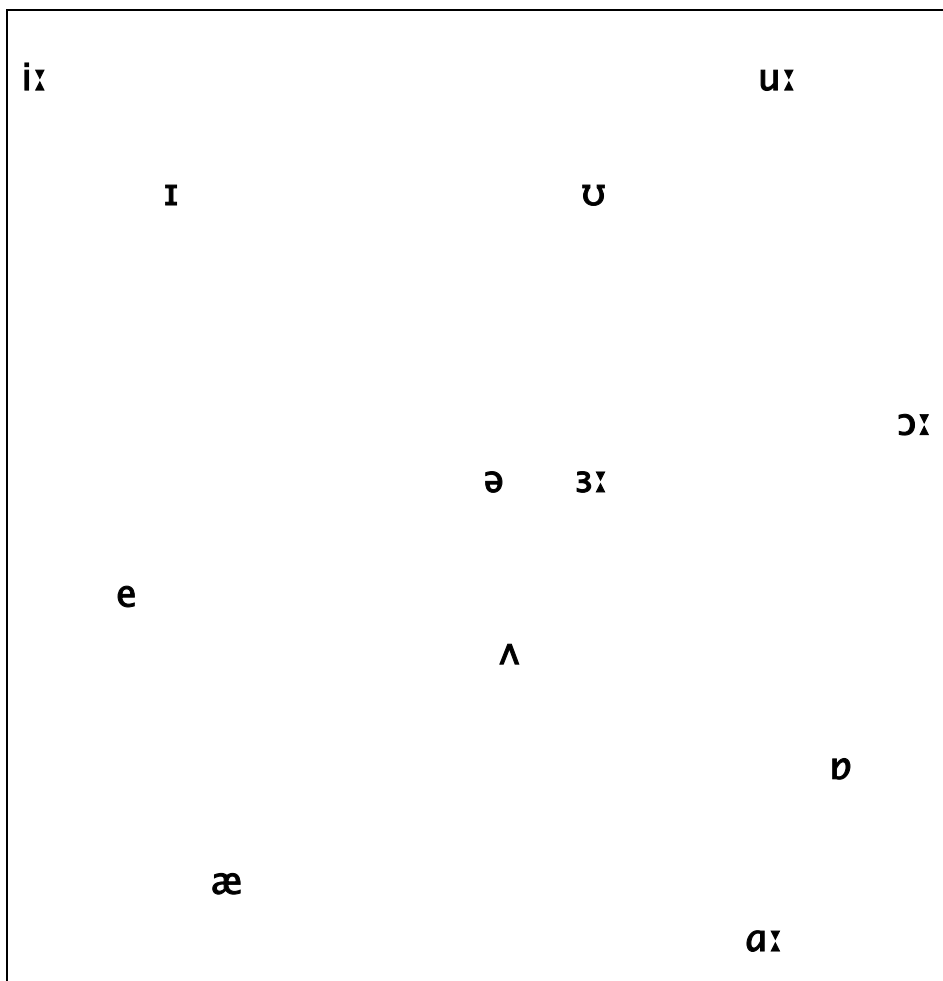
*Rapid, casual speech /lɪsɪ, tesɪ, ək'seps.../
*Regular stresses make rhythm in English.
*Rhotic Accent = The letter 'r' in the spelling is always pronounced.
*Rising/Falling intonation is in statements, commands, wh-questions.
*Sentence stress, rhythm groups and linking make the speech faster...
*Seven lax (short) vowels, Five tense (long) vowels in English.
*Some English dialects are characterized by a syllable-timed rhythm.
*Standard British English speakers often use silent /r/.
*Stress and unstress make rhythm in English sentences.
*Stress both words in adjective-noun phrases, 'HARD WORK'.
*Stress in Diph-thongs = Stress the first sound /element.
*Stress in Diph-thongs = Unstress the second sound / element.
*Stress the syllable before '-ion' ending in English.
*Stress the syllable -before words ending in '-ial, -ical, -ity'.
*Stress the syllable -before words ending in '-ion, -ic, -ics'.
*Stress timed = Having a regular rhythm of primary stresses.
*Stress timing = English words and sentences take shorter to say.
*Stress timing versus syllable timing means Real English.
*Stressed syllables are longer and clearer than unstressed ones.
*Strong = Unvoiced consonants / Weak = Voiced consonants.
*Syllabification = Syllabication = The division of words into syllables.
*Syllable timed = Having a regular rhythm of syllables.
*Syllable timing = Turkish words and sentences take longer to say.
*The /ɒ/ and /ɪ/ sounds combine to form the diphthong /ɔɪ/.
*The /æ/ and /ɪ/ sounds combine to form the diphthong /aɪ/.
*The /æ/ and /ʊ/ sounds combine to form the diphthong /aʊ/.
*The /ɔɪ/, /aɪ/ and /aʊ/ diph-thongs are wide sounds.
*The /eɪ/ and /oʊ/ diph-thongs are tense sounds.
*The /tʃ/ and /dʒ/ are short sounds.
*The /w/ is a short form of the sound /uɪ/.
*The -ate suffix is unstressed in English. 'DEmonstrate, INdicate...'
*The central vowel /ə/ is a special sound in English.
*The final spelling 'r' of a word may be pronounced or not.
*The letter 'e' at the end of a word is not pronounced. (magic 'e')
*The letter 'r' is not sounded as the following sound is a consonant.

*The lips are neither spread nor rounded for central vowels.
*The pronunciation of the -ed adjective endings /t/, /d/, /ɪd/.
*The pronunciation of the -s and -es verb endings /s/, /z/, /ɪz/.
*The schwa = shwa /ə/ sound is the most common vowel in English.
*The smallest or weakest English vowel sound is /ə/ schwa = shwa.
*The sound /ð/ is voiced. (Vocal cords are moving)
*The sound /ɜ:/ is a long schwa = shwa.
*The sound /θ/ is voiceless. (Vocal cords are not moving)
*The sound of the -d and -ed verb endings /t/, /d/, /ɪd/.
*The sound of the -s and -es plural endings /s/, /z/, /ɪz/.
*The sound schwa /ə/ can be represented by any vowel.
*The stressed words are long, loud and high.
*The tonic syllable = The stressed syllable.
*The two same consonants are 'not pronounced two times'.
*The unstressed syllables are low, short, and quiet.
*The voiced /ð/ occurs in function words and family relation ones.
*The voiceless /θ/ occurs in content words.
*The vowel sounds are before /b/, /d/, and /g/ long, at the end.
*The vowel sounds are before /p/, /t/, and /k/ short, at the end.
*The vowel sounds in bus / ago are similar. The first one is 'stressed'.
*There are about fifty function words (unstressed, weak) in English.
*There are many standards and varieties of English.
*There are very short pauses between rhythm groups.
*This, that, these, and those are stressed.
*Thought groups are meaningful groups of words.
*Thousands of words in English end in -ion.
*Three diph-thongs gliding to /ə/ = /ɪə/, /ʊə/, /eə/.
*Three diph-thongs gliding to /ɪ/ = /eɪ/, /ɔɪ/, /aɪ/.
*Throat = /h/.
*Tongue - Gum Ridge = /t/, /d/, /s/, /z/, /n/, /l/.
*Tongue - Hard Palate = /ʃ/, /ʒ/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/, /r/, /j/.
*Tongue - Soft Palate = /k/, /g/, /ŋ/.
*Tongue - Teeth = /θ/, /ð/.
*Turkish is a syllable-timed language.
*Turkish is called a syllable timed language.

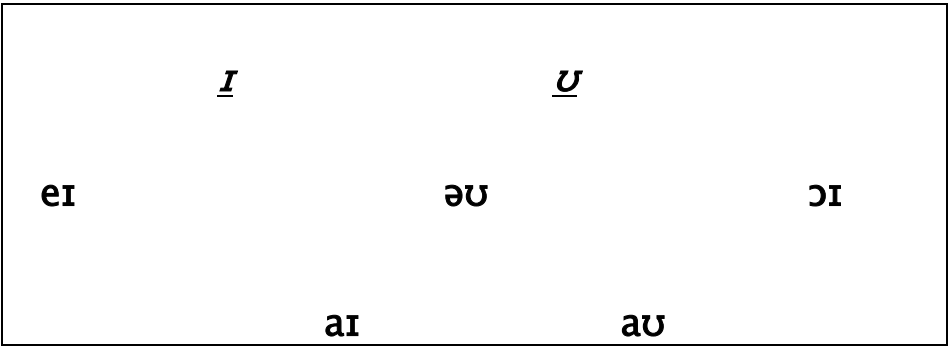
*Turkish is timed by the syllables we give equal stress.
*Turkish learners tend to give English syllables equal stress.
*Turkish learners tend to speak English with a syllable-timed rhythm.
*Turkish, French, Italian, Spanish, Finnish... are syllable-timed.
*Two diph-thongs gliding to /ʊ/ = /əʊ/, /aʊ/.
*Unstressed syllables often contain the schwa vowel sound.
*Unstressed syllables often have the weak schwa vowel sound /ə/.
*Use clear consonants 'cu(tt)ing, co(nn)ect...'
*Velars = /k/, /g/, /ŋ/.
*Vertical Tongue Position = High, Mid, Low.
*Vowel Reduction = /ɪ/, /ə/, /ʊ/.
*Vowel Reduction = Changing sounds.
*Wh-question words (what, which, how...) are stressed.
*When a word ends in /d/, the next word begins with /y/ = /dʒ/.
*When a word ends in /t/, the next word begins with /y/ = /tʃ/.
*When two vowels go walking, the first one does the talking.
*With back vowels, the lips are more or less rounded.
*With central vowels, the lips are in a neutral position.
*With front vowels, the lips are spread.
*Words ending in /t/ or /d/, '-ed' endings are pronounced /ɪd/.
*Words ending in -er, -or, -ly doesn't change the stressed syllable.
*Words ending in -ion have the stressed syllable 'before -ion'.
*Words ending in noisy consonants, '-s' endings are pronounced /ɪz/.
*Words ending in voiced sounds, '-ed' endings are pronounced /d/.
*Words ending in voiced sounds, '-s' endings are pronounced /z/.
*Words ending in voiceless sounds, '-ed' endings are pronounced /t/.
*Words ending in voiceless sounds, '-s' endings are pronounced /s/.
*Working on sound/spelling relationships is very important.
*Working on syllabification and word stress makes the speech fluent...
*You pronounce the letter 't', like /t/ or like /d/.

INTRODUCTION

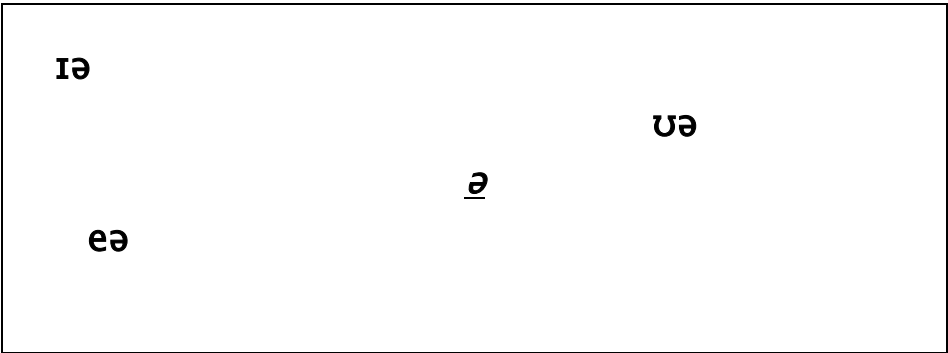
PHONEMES / SPELLINGS

BRITISH VOWELS (BBC ACCENT)

CLOSING DIPH-THONGS (BBC ACCENT)



CENTERING DIPH-THONGS (BBC ACCENT)



LETTERS

VOWELS	SEMI-VOWELS	CONSONANTS
a /eɪ/	w /'dʌbl juː/	b /biː/
e /iː/	y /waɪ/	c /siː/
i /aɪ/		d /diː/
o /əʊ/		f /ef/
u /juː/		g /dʒiː/
		h /ertʃ/
		j /dʒeɪ/
		k /keɪ/
		l /el/
		m /em/
		n /en/
		p /piː/
		q /kjuː/
		r /aɪ/
		s /es/
		t /tiː/
		v /viː/
		x /eks/
		z /zed/

/eɪ/	/biː/	/ef/	/aɪ/	/əʊ/	/kjuː/	/aɪ/
/ertʃ/	/siː/	/el/	/waɪ/		/juː/	
/dʒeɪ/	/diː/	/em/			/'dʌbl juː/	
/keɪ/	/iː/	/en/				
	/dʒiː/	/es/				
	/piː/	/eks/				
	/tiː/	/zed/				
	/viː/					

MANNER OF ARTICULATION

PLOSIVES	p	b	t	d	k	g			
AFFRICATES	tʃ	dʒ							
FRICATIVES	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ	h
NASALS	m	n	ŋ						
APPROXIMANTS	l	r	w	j					

PLACE OF ARTICULATION

BILABIALS	p	b	m	w		
LABIO-DENTALS	f	v				
DENTALS	θ	ð				
ALVEOLARS	t	d	s	z	n	l
POST- ALVEOLARS	tʃ	dʒ	ʃ	ʒ	r	
PALATAL	j					
VELARS	k	g	ŋ			
GLOTTAL	h					

LIST OF PHONETIC SYMBOLS

LAX & SHORT VOWELS

/e/	BED	/bed/
/æ/	BAD	/bæd/
/ɪ/	VISITED	/'vɪzɪtɪd/
/ə/	WAS	/wəz/
/ʌ/	SUN	/sʌn/
/ʊ/	WOLF	/wʊlf/
/ɒ/	GOT	/gɒt/

TENSE & LONG VOWELS

/i:/	TEAM	/ti:m/
/ɜ:/	GIRL	/gɜ:l/
/a:/	DANCE	/da:ns/
/u:/	COOL	/ku:l/
/ɔ:/	BALL	/bɔ:l/

DIPH-THONGS

/eɪ/	TAPE	/teɪp/
/əʊ/	GO	/gəʊ/
/ɔɪ/	BOY	/bɔɪ/
/aɪ/	TIE	/taɪ/
/aʊ/	HOUSE	/haʊs/
/ɪə/	EAR	/ɪə/
/ʊə/	DURING	/'dʒʊəriŋ/
/eə/	HAIR	/heə/

PLOSIVES

/p/	POOL	/pu:l/
/b/	BEAN	/bi:n/
/t/	BOUGHT	/bɔ:t/
/d/	OXFORD	/'ɒksfəd/
/k/	CALL	/kɔ:l/
/g/	GOOGLE	/'gu:gl/

FRICATIVES

/f/	FEEL	/fi:l/
/v/	VILLA	/'vɪlə/
/θ/	METHOD	/'meθəd/
/ð/	THIS	/ðɪs/
/s/	PASS	/pɑ:s/
/z/	HOUSES	/haʊzɪz/
/ʃ/	SHOE	/ʃu:/
/ʒ/	TELEVISION	/'telɪvɪʒn/
/h/	NOT	/nɒt/

AFFRICATES

/tʃ/	BEACH	/bi:tʃ/
/dʒ/	JEEP	/dʒi:p/

NASALS

/m/	PROBLEM	/'prɒbləm/
/n/	KEEN	/ki:n/
/ŋ/	KANGAROO	/,kæŋgə'ru:/

APPROXIMANTS

/l/	LAZY	/'leɪzi/
/r/	RISK	/rɪsk/
/w/	WELCOME	/'welkəm/
/j/	YOGA	/'jəʊgə/

'ENGLISH' COMPARED to 'TURKISH'**SHORT & LAX VOWELS**

1	/e/	bed	/bed/
2	/æ/	bad	/bæd/
3	/ɪ/	build	/bɪld/
4	/ə/	today	/tə'deɪ/
5	/ʌ/	cut	/kʌt/
6	/ʊ/	book	/bʊk/
7	/ɒ/	dog	/dɒg/

LONG & TENSE VOWELS

8	/iː/	cip Jeep	/dʒɪp/ /dʒiːp/
9	/ɜː/	göl girl	/gɜl/ /gɜːl/
10	/ɑː/	kar car	/kɑr/ /kɑː/
11	/uː/	kul cool	/kul/ /kuːl/
12	/ɔː/	form sport	/fɔrm/ /spɔːt/

DIPH-THONGS

13	/ɪə/	bir beer	/bɪr/ /bɪə/
14	/ʊə/	tur tour	/tʊr/ /tʊə/
15	/eə/	şer share	/ʃer/ /ʃeə/
16	/eɪ/	şey may	/ʃei/ /meɪ/
17	/ɔɪ/	boy boy	/bɔɪ/ /bɔɪ/
18	/aɪ/	ayran my	/ai'ran/ /maɪ/
19	/əʊ/	kov go	/kou/ /gəʊ/
20	/aʊ/	av house	/au/ /haus/

NOTE:

ENGLISH LONG VOWELS are SHORTER than TURKISH LONG VOWELS
TURKISH SHORT VOWELS are LONGER than ENGLISH SHORT VOWELS
ENGLISH LONG VOWELS = TURKISH SHORT VOWELS

PLOSIVES (STOPS)

1	/b/	bir back	/bi/ /bæk/
2	/p/	paket panel	/pa'ket/ /'pænl/
3	/d/	dergi desk	/der'gi/ /desk/
4	/t/	terzi turn	/ter'zi/ /tɜ:n/
5	/g/	geri give	/ge'ri/ /gɪv/
6	/k/	kiraz key	/ki'raz/ /ki:/

FRICATIVES

7	/f/	fikir friend	/fi'kir/ /frend/
8	/v/	ver voice	/ver/ /vɔɪs/
9	/θ/ = /tʰ/	Fethiye think	/'feθije/ /θɪŋk/
10	/ð/ = /dʰ/	methetmek this	/'meðetmek/ /ðɪs/
11	/s/	sat sea	/sat/ /si:/
12	/z/	zaman zoo	/za'man/ /zu:/
13	/ʃ/	şeker ship	/je'ker/ /ʃɪp/
14	/ʒ/	jest vision	/ʒest/ /'vɪʒn/

AFFRICATES

15	/dʒ/	cadde job	/dʒad'de/ /dʒɒb/
16	/tʃ/	çaba teacher	/tʃa'ba/ /'ti:tʃə/

SONORANTS

17	/m/	mağaza mineral	/'maɪza/ /'mɪnərəl/
18	/n/	not news	/not/ /nju:z/
19	/ŋ/	Ankara sing	/'aŋkara/ /sɪŋ/
20	/h/	herkes half	/her'kez/ /hɑ:f/
21	/l/	laf listen	/læf/ /'lɪsn/
22	/r/	renk read	/renk/ /ri:d/
23	/w/	vur well	/wur/ /wel/
24	/j/	yer yellow	/jer/ /'jeləʊ/

NOTE:

*Fricatives (continuants) are longer than plosives (stops).

VOWEL LETTERS / SOUNDS MATCH**SHORT & LAX PHONEMES**

e	/e/	smell	/smel/
a	/æ/	back	/bæk/
i	/ɪ/	kiss	/kɪs/
a, e, i, o, u	/ə/	computer	/kəm'pjʊtə/
u	/ʌ/	run	/rʌn/
u	/ʊ/	pull	/pʊl/
oo		foot	/fʊt/
o	/ɒ/	hot	/hɒt/

LONG & TENSE PHONEMES

ee ea e	/i:/	keep	/ki:p/
		beach	/bi:tʃ/
		we	/wi:/
er ir ur wor	/ɜ:/	Turkey	/'tɜ:ki/
		skirt	/skɜ:t/
		person	/'pɜ:sn/
		word	/wɜ:k/
ar as	/ɑ:/	car	/kɑ:/
		pass	/pɑ:s/
oo ew u	/u:/	school	/sku:l/
		flew	/flu:/
		future	/'fju:tʃə/
or al aw	/ɔ:/	born	/bɔ:n/
		talk	/tɔ:k/
		saw	/sɔ:/

y	/i/	dirty	/'dɜ:ti/
u(a)	/u/	actually	/'æktʃuəli/

DIPH-THONGS

eer ere ear	/ɪə/	beer here near	/bɪə/ /hɪə/ /nɪə/
ur	/ʊə/	sure tour	/ʃʊə/ /ʃɔː/ /tʊə/ /tɔː/
air are	/eə/	hair share	/heə/ /ʃeə/
a-e ai ay	/eɪ/	make train say	/meɪk/ /treɪn/ /seɪ/
oi oy	/ɔɪ/	noise toy	/nɔɪz/ /tɔɪ/
i-e y igh	/aɪ/	bike my night	/baɪk/ /maɪ/ /naɪt/
o-e oa o ol	/əʊ/	nose boat go cold	/nəʊz/ /bəʊt/ /gəʊ/ /kəʊld/
ou ow	/aʊ/	shout now	/ʃaʊt/ /naʊ/

NOTE:

SPELLING	PRONUNCIATION
sing	/sɪŋ/
singing	/'sɪŋɪŋ/
singer	/'sɪŋə/

CONSONANT LETTERS / SOUNDS MATCH**VOICED = SOFT CONSONANTS**

SPELLINGS	PHONEMES	WORDS	PRONUNCIATION
b bb	/b/	baby rabbit	/'beɪbi/ /'ræbɪt/
j ge dge	/dʒ/	jacket language bridge	/'dʒækɪt/ /'læŋɡwɪdʒ/ /'brɪdʒ/
d dd	/d/	dad address	/dæd/ /'ædres/
th	/ð/	that	/ðæt/
g gg	/g/	girl bigger	/ɡɜ:l/ /'bɪɡə/
si su	/ʒ/	decision leisure	/dɪ'sɪʒn/ /'leʒə/
l ll	/l/	leg killing	/leg/ /'kɪlɪŋ/
m mm	/m/	my summer	/maɪ/ /'sʌmə/
n nn	/n/	nose dinner	/nəʊz/ /'dɪnə/
ng nk	/ŋ/	king thank	/kɪŋ/ /θæŋk/
r rr	/r/	right married	/raɪt/ /'mæɪrɪd/
v	/v/	visit	/'vɪzɪt/
u w wh	/w/	quiz wait what	/kwɪz/ /weɪt/ /wɒt/
u y	/j/	human unit year	/'hju:mən/ /'ju:nɪt/ /jɪə/ /jɜ:/
z s	/z/	zoo busy	/zu:/ /'bɪzi/

VOICELESS = HARD CONSONANTS

SPELLINGS	PHONEMES	EXAMPLES	PRONUNCIATION
ch tch tur	/tʃ/	church match natural	/tʃɜːtʃ/ /mætʃ/ /'nætʃrəl/
f ff ph	/f/	flower different elephant	/'flaʊə/ /'dɪfrənt/ /'elɪfənt/
h	/h/	house	/haʊs/
c k ck q	/k/	cat skirt nick queue	/kæt/ /skɜːt/ /nɪk/ /kjuː/
p pp	/p/	pen apple	/pen/ /'æpl/
s ss ci ce	/s/	fast kissing cinema nice	/fɑːst/ /'kɪsɪŋ/ /'sɪnəmə/ /naɪs/
sh ti	/ʃ/	she action	/ʃiː/ /'ækʃn/
t tt	/t/	tell cutting	/tel/ /'kʌtɪŋ/
th	/θ/	thing	/θɪŋ/

NOTE:

SPELLING	PRONUNCIATION
tour	/tuə/ /tɔː/
tourism	/'tuəɪzəm/ /'tɔːɪzəm/
tourist	/'tuəɪst/ /'tɔːɪst/

PHONETIC SPELLING, STRESS and PRONUNCIATION

(Received Pronunciation with /r/)

Spelling	Pronunciation	
-a	/ə/	
-although	/ˌɔːl'dəʊ/	
-alveolar	/,ælvɪ'əʊləʳ/	
-always	/ˈɔːlweɪz/	/ˈɔːlwɪz/
-am	/əm/	
-among	/ə'mʌŋ/	
-an	/ən/	
-ancestor	/ˈænsəstəʳ/	
-and	/ənd/	/ən/
-another	/ə'nʌðəʳ/	
-answer	/ˈɑːnsəʳ/	
-any	/ˈeni/	
-appreciate	/ə'prɪʃɪeɪt/	
-archive	/ˈɑːkaɪv/	
-are	/əʳ/	
-as	/əz/	
-at	/ət/	
-au pair	/əʊ 'peəʳ/	
-author	/ˈɔːθəʳ/	
-'bachelor ,party	/ˈbætʃələʳ ,pɑːti/	
-'ballet ,dancer	/ˈbæleɪ ,dɑːnsəʳ/	
-ba'nana re,public	/bə'nɑːnə rɪ,pʌblɪk/	
-bargain	/ˈbɑːgən/	
-bathe	/beɪð/	
-belong	/bɪ'lɒŋ/	
-biggest	/ˈbɪɡɪst/	
-bilabial	/bɑː'leɪbiəl/	
-biology	/baɪ'ɒlədʒi/	
-'blood ,group	/ˈblʌd ,ɡruːp/	
-blood	/blʌd/	
-boring	/ˈbɔːrɪŋ/	
-bought	/bɔːt/	
-bowling	/ˈbəʊlɪŋ/	

-bread	/bred/
-breast	/brest/
-breath	/breθ/
-brick	/brɪk/
-bring	/brɪŋ/
-brought	/brɔ:t/
-building	/'bɪldɪŋ/
-bury	/'beri/
-'bus ,station	/'bʌs ,steɪʃn/
-business	/'bɪznəs/
-bust	/bʌst/
-but	/bət/
-button	/'bʌtn/
-can	/kən/
-capable	/'keɪpəbl/
-caught	/kɔ:t/
-cease	/si:s/
-ceiling	/'si:lɪŋ/
-childless	/'tʃaɪldləs/
-clue	/klu:z/
-,cold 'war	/,kəʊld 'wɔ:r/
-colleague	/'kɒli:g/
-committee	/kə'mɪti/
-could	/kəd/
-create	/kri'eɪt/
-creature	/'kri:tʃə/
-cruel	/'kru:əl/
-cuisine	/kwɪ'zi:n/
-dancing	/'dɑ:nsɪŋ/
-darling	/'dɑ:lɪŋ/
-daughter	/'dɔ:tər/
-dead	/ded/
-deaf	/def/
-dealt	/delt/
-death	/deθ/
-debt	/det/

-decisive	/dɪ'saɪsɪv/
-dinosaur	/'daɪnəsɔːr/
-discipline	/'dɪsəplɪn/
-do	/də/
-does	/dəz/
-doing	/'duːɪŋ/
-driven	/'drɪvn/
-dunno	/də'nəʊ/
-during	/'djʊərɪŋ/
-eclipse	/'ɪklɪps/
-era	/'ɪərə/
-evening	/'iːvnɪŋ/
-everything	/'evrɪθɪŋ/
-familiar	/fə'mɪliə/
-farthest	/'fɑːðɪst/
-fault	/fɔːlt/
-feel	/fiːl/
-Florida	/'flɒrɪdə/
-flour	/'flaʊə/
-flute	/fluːt/
-follow	/'fɒləʊ/
-food	/fuːd/
-foot	/fʊt/
-for	/fə/
-frightened	/'fraɪtnd/
-from	/frəm/
-front	/frʌnt/
-fruit	/fruːt/
-future	/'fjuːtʃə/
-genius	/'dʒɪːniəs/
-gesture	/'dʒestʃə/
-glove	/glʌv/
-going	/'gəʊɪŋ/
-google	/'guːgl/
-guarantee	/,gærən'tiː/
-guess	/ges/

-had	/həd/	
-hang	/hæŋ/	
-hanging	/'hæŋɪŋ/	
-harmful	/'hɑːmfl/	
-has	/həz/	/əz/
-have	/həv/	/əv/
-hello	/hə'ləʊ/	
-helpful	/'helpfl/	
-her	/həʳ/	/əʳ/
-infamous	/'ɪnfəməs/	
-infinite	/'ɪnfɪnət/	
-IPA	/,aɪ piː 'eɪ/	
-interesting	/'ɪntrestɪŋ/	/'ɪntrestɪŋ/
-job	/dʒɒb/	
-joke	/dʒəʊk/	
-journalist	/'dʒɜːnəlɪst/	
-just	/dʒəst/	
-king	/kɪŋ/	
-latest	/'leɪtɪst/	
-listen	/'lɪsn/	
-live (adj)	/laɪv/	
-LPG	/,el piː'dʒiː/	
-lung	/lʌŋ/	
-many	/'meni/	
-marine	/mə'riːn/	
-maritime	/'mæɪtaɪm/	
-mature	/mə'tʃʊəʳ/	
-meal	/miːl/	
-mean	/miːn/	
-meant	/ment/	
-measles	/'miːzls/	
-measure	/'meɜəʳ/	
-minute	/'mɪnɪt/	
-Miss	/mɪs/	
-Missus (Mrs.)	/'mɪsɪz/	
-morning	/'mɔːnɪŋ/	

-mosque	/mɒsk/	
-MP3	/,em piː 'θriː/	
-Ms.	/mɪz/	
-music	/'mjuːzɪk/	
-must	/məst/	/məs/
-naked	/'neɪkɪd/	
-,national 'anthem	/,næʃnəl 'ænthəm/	
-NATO	/'neɪtəʊ/	
-nature	/'neɪtʃə/	
-naughty	/'naʊti/	
-NBA	/,en biː 'eɪ/	
-nothing	/'nʌθɪŋ/	
-nought	/nɔːt/	
-nourish	/'nʌrɪʃ/	
-nourishment	/'nʌrɪʃmənt/	
-of	/əv/	/ə/
-off	/ɒf/	
-offence	/ə'fens/	
-official	/ə'fɪʃl/	
-oh	/əʊ/	
-or	/ə/	
-our	/aː/	
-ours	/aɪz/	
-ourselves	/aɪ'selvz/	
-,Oval 'Office	/,əʊvl 'ɒfɪs/	
-oven	/'ʌvən/	
-owing	/'əʊɪŋ/	
-phoneme	/'fəʊniːm/	
-phonemic	/fə'niːmɪk/	
-phonetic	/fə'netɪk/	
-phonetician	/,fəʊnə'tɪʃn/	/,fəʊnə'tɪʃn/
-phonology	/fə'nɒlədʒi/	
-poem	/'pəʊɪm/	
-pretty	/'prɪti/	
-purchase	/'pɜːtʃɪs/	
-question	/'kwestʃən/	

-radio	/'reɪdiəʊ/
-rafting	/'rɑːftɪŋ/
-receipt	/rɪ'siːt/
-recreation	/,rekri'eɪʃn/
-ruin	/'ruːɪn/
-said	/sed/
-says	/sez/
-scene	/siːn/
-secure	/sɪ'kjʊə/
-seize	/siːz/
-sequence	/'siːkwəns/
-shall	/ʃəl/
-should	/ʃəd/
-sigh	/saɪ/
-simultaneous	/,sɪml'teɪniəs/
-singer	/'sɪŋə/
-singing	/'sɪŋɪŋ/
-slang	/slæŋ/
-solitary	/'sɒlətri/
-some	/səm/
-somebody	/'sʌmbədi/
-something	/'sʌmθɪŋ/
-sought	/sɔːt/
-spontaneous	/spɒn'teɪniəs/
-spring	/sprɪŋ/
-statue	/'stætʃuː/
-stomach	/'stʌmək/
-stressful	/'stresfl/
-sugar	/'ʃʊɡə/
-suit	/suːt/
-suitable	/'suːtəbl/
-surface	/'sɜːfɪs/
-surprise	/sə'praɪz/
-sweat	/swet/
-sword	/sɔːd/
-symbol	/'sɪmbəl/

-taught	/tɔ:t/	
-tear (n)	/tɪəʳ/	
-tear (v)	/teəʳ/	
-technique	/tek'ni:k/	
-than	/ðən/	
-that	/ðæt/	
-theatre	/'θɪətəʳ/	
-their	/ðəʳ/	
-them	/ðəm/	
-themselves	/ðəm'selvz/	
-there's	/ðeəz/	
-thing	/θɪŋ/	
-though	/ðəʊ/	
-thought	/θɔ:t/	
-to	/tə/	
-tongue	/tʌŋ/	
-unless	/ən'les/	/ʌn'les/
-upon	/ə'pʊn/	
-vacation	/və'keɪʃn/	
-velar	/'vi:ləʳ/	
-video	/'vɪdɪəʊ/	
-want	/wʌnt/	
-war	/wɔ:ʳ/	
-was	/wəz/	
-weapon	/'wepən/	
-wedding	/'wedɪŋ/	
-weekend	/,wi:k'end/	
-weigh	/wei/	
-were	/wəʳ/	
-whale	/weɪl/	
-what	/wɒt/	
-wheel	/wi:l/	
-when	/wen/	
-where	/weəʳ/	
-whether	/'weðəʳ/	
-which	/wɪtʃ/	

-while	/waɪl/
-whisky	/'wɪski/
-whisper	/'wɪspəʳ/
-white	/waɪt/
-who	/huː/
-who'll	/huːl/
-who're	/'huːəʳ/
-who's	/huːz/
-who've	/huːv/
-whole	/həʊl/
-whom	/huːm/
-whose	/huːz/
-why	/waɪ/
-wing	/wɪŋ/
-without	/wɪ'ðaʊt/
-women	/'wɪmɪn/
-would	/wəd/
-yellowish	/'jeləʊɪʃ/
-you	/jə/ /ju/ /juː/
-you'd	/juːd/
-you'll	/juːl/
-you're	/jʊəʳ/ /jɔːʳ/
-you've	/juːv/
-your	/jəʳ/ /jɔːʳ/
-yours	/jɔːz/

NOTE:

SPELLING	PRONUNCIATION
They're	/ðeəʳ/
We're	/wɪəʳ/
You're	/jʊəʳ/ /jɔːʳ/

aren't	/aɪnt/
can't	/kɑɪnt/
cannot	/'kænɒt/
couldn't	/'kʊdnt/
didn't	/'dɪdnt/
doesn't	/'dʌznt/
don't	/dəʊnt/
hadn't	/'hædnt/
hasn't	/'hæznt/
haven't	/'hævnt/
isn't	/'ɪznt/
mustn't	/'mʌsnt/
not	/nɒt/
shouldn't	/'ʃʊdnt/
usedn't to	/'juːsnt tə/ /...tu/
wasn't	/'wɒznt/
weren't	/wɜːnt/
won't	/wəʊnt/
wouldn't	/'wʊdnt/

NOTE:

-who's	/huːz/
-who've	/huːv/
-who'd	/huːd/
-who'll	/huːl/
-forever	/fə'revəʳ/
-however	/haʊ'revəʳ/
-whatever	/wɒt'revəʳ/
-whenever	/wen'revəʳ/
-wherever	/weər'revəʳ/
-whichever	/wɪtʃ'revəʳ/
-whoever	/huː'revəʳ/
-whomever	/,huːm'revəʳ/

be	/bi/ /biː/
been	/biːn/ /bɪn/
he'd	/hiːd/
he'll	/hiːl/
hers	/hɜːz/
he's (he has)	/hiːz/
he's (he is)	/hiːz/ /his/ /ɪz/
his	/hɪz/
I'd	/aɪd/
I'll	/aɪl/
I'm	/aɪm/
it	/ɪt/
it'd	/ɪtəd/
it'll	/ɪtl/
it's	/ɪts/
ours	/aɪz/ /aʊəz/
she'd	/ʃiːd/
she'll	/ʃiːl/
she's (she has)	/ʃiːz/
she's (she is)	/ʃiːz/ /ʃɪz/
theirs	/ðeəz/
there	/ðeə/
they're	/ðeə/
they'll	/ðeɪl/
they've	/ðeɪv/
unless	/ən'les/
until	/ən'tɪl/
we've	/wiːv/ /wɪv/
we'd	/wiːd/ /wɪd/
we'll	/wiːl/ /wɪl/
we're	/wɪə/
you'd	/juːd/
you'll	/juːl/
you've	/juːv/
yours	/jɔːz/

**ALMOST 75 PER CENT OF THE TWO-SYLLABLE VERBS
HAVE SECOND-SYLLABLE STRESS**

Spelling	Pronunciation
–because	/bɪ'kɒz/
–become	/bɪ'kʌm/
–before	/bɪ'fɔːr/
–befriend	/bɪ'frend/
–begin	/bɪ'ɡɪn/
–behalf	/bɪ'haːf/
–behave	/bɪ'heɪv/
–behind	/bɪ'haɪnd/
–believe	/bɪ'liːv/
–belong	/bɪ'lɒŋ/
–beloved	/bɪ'lʌvɪd/
–below	/bɪ'ləʊ/
–beneath	/bɪ'niːθ/
–beside	/bɪ'saɪd/
–besides	/bɪ'saɪdz/
–besiege	/bɪ'siːdʒ/
–between	/bɪ'twiːn/
–bewail	/bɪ'weɪl/
–beware	/bɪ'weəʳ/
–bewilder	/bɪ'wɪldəʳ/
–beyond	/bɪ'jɒnd/
–decay	/dɪ'keɪ/
–deceive	/dɪ'siːv/
–decide	/dɪ'saɪd/
–declare	/dɪ'kleəʳ/
–decline	/dɪ'klaɪn/
–decrease	/dɪ'kriːs/
–deduce	/dɪ'djuːs/
–deduct	/dɪ'dʌkt/
–defeat	/dɪ'fiːt/
–defect	/dɪ'fekt/
–defend	/dɪ'fend/
–defer	/dɪ'fɜːr/

-define	/dɪ'faɪn/
-degree	/dɪ'ɡriː/
-delay	/dɪ'leɪ/
-delete	/dɪ'li:t/
-deliberate	/dɪ'lɪbəreɪt/
-delight	/dɪ'lart/
-deliver	/dɪ'lɪvəʳ/
-demand	/dɪ'maɪnd/
-denial	/dɪ'naɪəl/
-deny	/dɪ'naɪ/
-depart	/dɪ'pɑ:t/
-depend	/dɪ'pend/
-depress	/dɪ'pres/
-deprive	/dɪ'praɪv/
-descend	/dɪ'send/
-describe	/dɪ'skraɪb/
-desert	/dɪ'zɜ:t/
-deserve	/dɪ'zɜ:v/
-design	/dɪ'zaɪn/
-desire	/dɪ'zaɪəʳ/
-despair	/dɪ'speəʳ/
-despite	/dɪ'spaɪt/
-destroy	/dɪ'strɔɪ/
-detach	/dɪ'tætʃ/
-detail	/dɪ'teɪl/
-detect	/dɪ'tekt/
-deter	/dɪ'tɜ:ʳ/
-determine	/dɪ'tɜ:mɪn/
-detest	/dɪ'test/
-develop	/dɪ'veləp/
-device	/dɪ'vaɪs/
-devise	/dɪ'vaɪz/
-devoid	/dɪ'vɔɪd/
-devote	/dɪ'vəʊt/
-dictate	/dɪk'teɪt/
-diffuse	/dɪ'fju:z/

–diminish	/dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/		
–direct	/dɪ'rekt/		
–disable	/dɪs'eɪbl/		
–disagree	/,dɪsə'ɡriː/		
–disappear	/,dɪsə'piə/		
–disappoint	/,dɪsə'pɔɪnt/		
–discern	/dɪ'sɜːn/		
–discharge	/dɪs'tʃɑːdʒ/		
–disconnect	/,dɪskə'nekt/		
–discount	/dɪs'kaʊnt/		
–discourage	/dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ/		
–discover	/dɪs'kʌvə/		
–discriminate	/dɪ'skrɪmɪneɪt/		
–discuss	/dɪ'skʌs/		
–disease	/dɪ'ziːz/		
–disgrace	/dɪs'ɡreɪs/		
–disguise	/dɪs'ɡaɪz/		
–disgust	/dɪs'kʌst/		
–dislike	/dɪs'laɪk/		
–dismiss	/dɪs'mɪs/		
–disobey	/,dɪsə'beɪ/		
–dispel	/dɪ'spel/		
–dispense	/dɪ'spens/		
–disperse	/dɪ'spɜːs/		
–displace	/dɪs'pleɪs/		
–display	/dɪ'spleɪ/		
–dispose	/dɪ'spəʊz/		
–dispute	/dɪ'spjʊt/		
–distinguish	/dɪ'stɪŋɡwɪʃ/		
–distort	/dɪ'stɔːt/		
–distract	/dɪ'strækt/		
–distribute	/dɪ'strɪbjʊt/		
–disturb	/dɪ'stɜːb/		
–divert	/dɑː'vɜːt/	/də'vɜːt/	/dɪ'vɜːt/
–divest	/dɑː'vest/	/də'vest/	/dɪ'vest/
–divide	/dɪ'vaɪd/		

-effect	/ɪ'fekt/
-elect	/ɪ'lekt/
-elicit	/ɪ'lɪsɪt/
-eliminate	/ɪ'lɪmɪneɪt/
-embarrass	/ɪm'bærəs/
-embrace	/ɪm'breɪs/
-emerge	/ɪ'mɜːdʒ/
-emit	/ɪ'mɪt/
-employ	/ɪm'plɔɪ/
-enable	/ɪ'neɪbl/
-enclose	/ɪn'kləʊz/
-encounter	/ɪn'kaʊntəʳ/
-encourage	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/
-endanger	/ɪn'deɪndʒəʳ/
-endorse	/ɪn'dɔːs/
-endure	/ɪn'dʒʊəʳ/
-enforce	/ɪn'fɔːs/
-engage	/ɪn'geɪdʒ/
-English	/ɪ'ŋɡlɪʃ/
-enjoy	/ɪn'dʒɔɪ/
-enlarge	/ɪn'lɑːdʒ/
-enquire	/ɪn'kwaɪəʳ/
-enrich	/ɪn'rɪtʃ/
-entail	/ɪn'teɪl/
-entire	/ɪn'taɪəʳ/
-erase	/ɪ'reɪz/
-erect	/ɪ'rekt/
-erupt	/ɪ'rʌpt/
-escape	/ɪ'skeɪp/
-escort	/ɪ'skɔːt/
-especial	/ɪ'speʃl/
-establish	/ɪ'stæblɪʃ/
-estate	/ɪ'steɪt/
-evacuate	/ɪ'vækjuet/
-evaluate	/ɪ'væljuet/
-evict	/ɪ'vɪkt/

-examine	/ɪg'zæmɪn/	
-exceed	/ɪk'siːd/	
-exchange	/ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/	
-excite	/ɪk'saɪt/	
-exclude	/ɪk'skluːd/	
-excuse	/ɪk'skjuːz/	
-executive	/ɪg'zekjʊtɪv/	/ɪg'zekjʊtɪv/
-exhaust	/ɪg'zɔːst/	
-exhibit	/ɪg'zɪbɪt/	
-exist	/ɪg'zɪst/	
-expand	/ɪk'spænd/	
-expect	/ɪk'spekt/	
-expel	/ɪk'spel/	
-expend	/ɪk'spend/	
-experience	/ɪk'spɪəriəns/	
-expire	/ɪk'spaɪə/	
-explain	/ɪk'spleɪn/	
-explode	/ɪk'spləʊd/	
-exploit	/ɪk'splɔɪt/	
-explore	/ɪk'splɔː/	
-export	/ɪk'spɔːt/	
-expose	/ɪk'spəʊz/	
-expres	/ɪk'spres/	
-extend	/ɪk'stend/	
-extent	/ɪk'stent/	
-extinct	/ɪk'stɪŋkt/	
-extinguish	/ɪk'stɪŋɡwɪʃ/	
-extract	/ɪk'strækt/	
-extreme	/ɪk'striːm/	
-ignore	/ɪg'noː/	
-imagine	/ɪ'mædʒɪn/	
-immediate	/ɪ'miːdiət/	
-immerse	/ɪ'mɜːs/	
-impact	/ɪm'pækt/	
-impede	/ɪm'piːd/	
-imperial	/ɪm'perɪl/	

-implode	/ɪm'pləʊd/	
-imply	/ɪm'plaɪ/	
-import	/ɪm'pɔ:t/	
-impose	/ɪm'pəʊz/	
-impress	/ɪm'pres/	
-improve	/ɪm'pru:v/	
-incline	/ɪn'klaɪn/	
-include	/ɪn'klud/	
-incorporate	/ɪn'kɔ:pəreɪt/	
-increase	/ɪn'kri:z/	
-indeed	/ɪn'di:d/	
-induce	/ɪn'dju:s/	
-infect	/ɪn'fekt/	
-inform	/ɪn'fɔ:m/	
-initiate	/ɪ'nɪʃieɪt/	
-inside	/ɪn'saɪd/	
-insist	/ɪn'sɪst/	
-inspect	/ɪn'spekt/	
-inspire	/ɪn'spaɪə/	
-install	/ɪn'stɔ:l/	
-instead	/ɪn'sted/	
-instruct	/ɪn'strʌkt/	
-insult	/ɪn'sʌlt/	
-insure	/ɪn'ʃʊə/	/ɪn'ʃʊ:ʔ/
-intend	/ɪn'tend/	
-intensify	/ɪn'tensɪfaɪ/	
-interact	/,ɪntər'ækt/	
-interfere	/,ɪntə'fɪə/	
-interpret	/ɪn'tɜ:prɪt/	
-interrogate	/ɪn'terəgeɪt/	
-interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/	
-intervene	/,ɪntə'vi:n/	
-introduce	/,ɪntrə'dju:s/	
-intrude	/ɪn'tru:d/	
-invade	/ɪn'veɪd/	
-invent	/ɪn'vent/	

-invert	/ɪn'vɜ:t/
-invest	/ɪn'vest/
-investigate	/ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/
-invite	/ɪn'vaɪt/
-invoke	/ɪn'vəʊk/
-involve	/ɪn'vɒlv/
-rebel	/rɪ'bel/
-recall	/rɪ'kɔ:l/
-recede	/rɪ'si:d/
-receipt	/rɪ'si:t/
-receive	/rɪ'si:v/
-record	/rɪ'kɔ:d/
-recover	/rɪ'kʌvəʳ/
-recruit	/rɪ'kru:t/
-reduce	/rɪ'dju:s/
-refer	/rɪ'fɜ:r/
-refine	/rɪ'faɪn/
-reflect	/rɪ'flekt/
-reform	/rɪ'fɔ:m/
-refrain	/rɪ'freɪn/
-refresh	/rɪ'frefʃ/
-refund	/rɪ'fʌnd/
-refuse	/rɪ'fju:z/
-regard	/rɪ'gɑ:d/
-regret	/rɪ'gret/
-rehearse	/rɪ'hɜ:s/
-reject	/rɪ'dʒekt/
-relate	/rɪ'leɪt/
-relax	/rɪ'læks/
-release	/rɪ'li:s/
-relieve	/rɪ'li:v/
-relinquish	/rɪ'ɪŋkwɪʃ/
-rely	/rɪ'laɪ/
-remain	/rɪ'meɪn/
-remark	/rɪ'mɑ:k/
-remember	/rɪ'membəʳ/

-remind	/rɪ'maɪnd/
-remote	/rɪ'məʊt/
-repair	/rɪ'peəʳ/
-repeat	/rɪ'pi:t/
-repel	/rɪ'pel/
-reply	/rɪ'plai/
-report	/rɪ'pɔ:t/
-request	/rɪ'kwest/
-require	/rɪ'kwaɪəʳ/
-research	/rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/
-resemble	/rɪ'zembl/
-resent	/rɪ'zent/
-reserve	/rɪ'zɜ:v/
-resign	/rɪ'zaɪn/
-resist	/rɪ'zɪst/
-resort	/rɪ'zɔ:t/
-resource	/rɪ'zɔ:s/
-respect	/rɪ'spekt/
-respond	/rɪ'spɒnd/
-restrict	/rɪ'strɪkt/
-resume	/rɪ'zju:m/
-retain	/rɪ'teɪn/
-retire	/rɪ'taɪəʳ/
-return	/rɪ'tɜ:n/
-reveal	/rɪ'vi:l/
-revenge	/rɪ'vendʒ/

**ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE TWO-SYLLABLE VERBS
HAVE SECOND-SYLLABLE STRESS**

Spelling	Pronunciation	
–abandon	/ə'bəndən/	
–abate	/ə'beɪt/	
–abide	/ə'baɪd/	
–ability	/ə'bɪləti/	
–aboard	/ə'boɪd/	
–about	/ə'baʊt/	
–above	/ə'baʊ/	
–abroad	/ə'brɔɪd/	
–abrupt	/ə'brʌpt/	
–absorb	/əb'sɔɪb/	/əb'zɔɪb/
–abstain	/əb'steɪn/	
–absurd	/əb'sɜɪd/	/əb'zɜɪd/
–abuse	/ə'bjuɪz/	
–accelerate	/ək'seləreɪt/	
–accept	/ək'sept/	
–acclaim	/ə'kleɪm/	
–accommodate	/ə'kɒmədeɪt/	
–accompany	/ə'kʌmpəni/	
–accord	/ə'kɔɪd/	
–according	/ə'kɔɪdɪŋ/	
–account	/ə'kaʊnt/	
–accuse	/ə'kjuɪz/	
–accustom	/ə'kʌstəm/	
–achieve	/ə'tʃi:v/	
–acquire	/ə'kwaɪə/	
–acquit	/ə'kwɪt/	
–across	/ə'krɒs/	
–acute	/ə'kjuɪt/	
–adapt	/ə'dæpt/	
–addition	/ə'dɪfɪn/	
–adhere	/əd'hɪə/	
–adjourn	/ədʒɜɪn/	

-adjust	/ə'dʒʌst/	
-admire	/əd'maɪəʳ/	
-admit	/əd'mɪt/	
-adopt	/ə'dɒpt/	
-adore	/ə'dɔːʳ/	
-advance	/əd'vɑːns/	
-advise	/əd'vaɪz/	
-affair	/ə'feəʳ/	
-affect	/ə'fekt/	
-afford	/ə'fɔːd/	
-afraid	/ə'freɪd/	
-again	/ə'gen/	/ə'geɪn/
-against	/ə'genst/	/ə'geɪnst/
-aggressive	/ə'ɡresɪv/	
-ago	/ə'ɡəʊ/	
-agree	/ə'ɡriː/	
-ahead	/ə'hed/	
-alarm	/ə'lɑːm/	
-alert	/ə'lɜːt/	
-alike	/ə'laɪk/	
-alive	/ə'laɪv/	
-allege	/ə'ledʒ/	
-allergic	/ə'lɜːdʒɪk/	
-allow	/ə'laʊ/	
-allude	/ə'lʊd/	
-alone	/ə'ləʊn/	
-aloud	/ə'laʊd/	
-amend	/ə'mend/	
-among	/ə'mʌŋ/	
-amount	/ə'maʊnt/	
-amount	/ə'maʊnt/	
-amuse	/ə'mjuːz/	
-annoy	/ə'nɔɪ/	
-apart	/ə'pɑːt/	
-apologize	/ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/	
-appall	/ə'pɔːl/	

-appalling	/ə'pɔːlɪŋ/
-appeal	/ə'piːl/
-appear	/ə'piə/
-appease	/ə'piːz/
-append	/ə'pend/
-applaud	/ə'plɔːd/
-apply	/ə'plai/
-appoint	/ə'pɔɪnt/
-appraise	/ə'preɪz/
-appreciate	/ə'priːʃiət/
-advise	/ə'praɪz/
-approach	/ə'prəʊtʃ/
-appropriate	/ə'prəʊpriət/
-approve	/ə'pruːv/
-approximate	/ə'prɒksɪmət/
-arise	/ə'raɪz/
-around	/ə'raʊnd/
-arouse	/ə'raʊz/
-arraign	/ə'reɪn/
-arrange	/ə'reɪndʒ/
-arrest	/ə'rest/
-arrive	/ə'raɪv/
-ascend	/ə'send/
-ascent	/ə'sent/
-ascribe	/ə'skraɪb/
-ascribe	/ə'skraɪb/
-ashamed	/ə'ʃeɪmd/
-ashamed	/ə'ʃeɪmd/
-aside	/ə'saɪd/
-asleep	/ə'sliːp/
-aspire	/ə'spaɪə/
-assail	/ə'seɪl/
-assault	/ə'sɔːlt/
-assay	/ə'seɪ/
-assemble	/ə'sembl/
-assert	/ə'sɜːt/

-assess	/ə'ses/	
-assign	/ə'saɪn/	
-assign	/ə'saɪn/	
-assignment	/ə'saɪnmənt/	
-assimilate	/ə'sɪməleɪt/	
-assist	/ə'sɪst/	
-assistant	/ə'sɪstnt/	
-associate	/ə'səʊʃieɪt/	
-assume	/ə'sju:m/	
-assure	/ə'ʃʊə/	/ə'ʃʊə/
-astonish	/ə'stɒnɪʃ/	
-astound	/ə'staʊnd/	
-attach	/ə'tætʃ/	
-attack	/ə'tæk/	
-attain	/ə'teɪn/	
-attempt	/ə'tempt/	
-attend	/ə'tend/	
-attention	/ə'tenʃn/	
-attract	/ə'trækt/	
-available	/ə'veɪləbl/	
-avoid	/ə'vɔɪd/	
-await	/ə'weɪt/	
-award	/ə'wɔɪd/	
-aware	/ə'weə/	
-away	/ə'weɪ/	
-awhile	/ə'waɪl/	
-collapse	/kə'læps/	
-collect	/kə'lekt/	
-collection	/kə'lekʃn/	
-collide	/kə'lɑɪd/	
-combine	/kəm'baɪn/	
-command	/kə'maɪnd/	
-commence	/kə'mens/	
-commit	/kə'mɪt/	
-communicate	/kə'mju:nɪkeɪt/	
-commute	/kə'mju:t/	

–compare	/kəm'peəʳ/	
–compete	/kəm'pi:t/	
–complain	/kəm'pleɪn/	
–complete	/kəm'pli:t/	
–compose	/kəm'pəʊz/	
–compound	/kəm'paʊnd/	
–comprise	/kəm'praɪz/	
–computer	/kəm'pjʊtəʳ/	
–conceal	/kən'si:l/	
–concede	/kən'si:d/	
–conceive	/kən'si:v/	
–concern	/kən'sɜ:n/	
–concise	/kən'saɪs/	
–conclude	/kən'klu:d/	
–condemn	/kən'dem/	
–condition	/kən'dɪʃn/	
–conduct	/kən'dʌkt/	
–confess	/kən'fes/	
–confide	/kən'faɪd/	
–confine	/kən'faɪn/	
–confirm	/kən'fɜ:m/	
–conform	/kən'fɔ:m/	
–confront	/kən'frʌnt/	
–confuse	/kən'fju:z/	
–congratulate	/kən'grætʃuleɪt/	/kən'grætʃəleɪt/
–congratulation	/kən,grætʃʊ'leɪʃn/	/kən,grætʃə'leɪʃn/
–connect	/kə'nekt/	
–consent	/kən'sent/	
–conserve	/kən'sɜ:v/	
–consider	/kən'sɪdəʳ/	
–consist	/kən'sɪst/	
–console	/kən'səʊl/	
–construct	/kən'strʌkt/	
–consult	/kən'sʌlt/	
–consume	/kən'sju:m/	
–contain	/kən'teɪn/	

-contemporary	/kən'temprəri/	/kən'tempəri/
-contend	/kən'tend/	
-continue	/kən'tɪnjuː/	
-continuous	/kən'tɪnjuəs/	
-contract	/kən'trækt/	
-contrast	/kən'traɪst/	
-contribute	/kən'trɪbjʊt/	/kən'trɪbjʊt/
-control	/kən'trəʊl/	
-converse	/kən'vɜːs/	
-convert	/kən'vɜːt/	
-convict	/kən'vɪkt/	
-convince	/kən'vɪns/	
-correct	/kə'rekt/	
-forever	/fə'revə/	
-forget	/fə'get/	
-forgive	/fə'gɪv/	
-forsake	/fə'seɪk/	
-inter	/'ɪntə/	
-interfere	/,ɪntə'fɪə/	
-intermediate	/,ɪntə'mɪdiət/	
-internet	/'ɪntənət/	
-interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/	
-interval	/'ɪntəvl/	
-interview	/'ɪntəvjʊː/	
-object (n)	/'ɒbdʒɪkt/	
-object (v)	/əb'dʒekt/	
-objective	/əb'dʒektɪv/	
-obscure	/əb'skjʊə/	
-observe	/əb'zɜːv/	
-obsess	/əb'ses/	
-obtain	/əb'teɪn/	
-occasion	/ə'keɪʒn/	
-occur	/ə'kɜː/	
-o'clock	/ə'klɒk/	
-offend	/ə'fend/	
-opinion	/ə'pɪnjən/	

-opponent	/ə'pəʊnənt/	
-particular	/pə'tɪkjələʳ/	/pə'tɪkjələʳ/
-perceive	/pə'si:v/	
-perception	/pə'sepʃn/	
-perform	/pə'fɔ:m/	
-perhaps	/pə'hæps/	/præps/
-permission	/pə'mɪʃn/	
-permit	/pə'mɪt/	
-perpetual	/pə'petʃuəl/	
-perplex	/pə'pleks/	
-persist	/pə'sɪst/	
-perspective	/pə'spektɪv/	
-persuade	/pə'sweɪd/	
-police	/pə'li:s/	
-polite	/pə'laɪt/	
-political	/pə'ltɪkl/	
-pollute	/pə'lut/	
-pollution	/pə'luzʃn/	
-position	/pə'zɪʃn/	
-possess	/pə'zes/	
-potato	/pə'tetəʊ/	
-potential	/pə'tenʃl/	
-produce	/prə'dju:s/	
-production	/prə'dʌkʃn/	
-profess	/prə'fes/	
-progress	/prə'gres/	
-prohibit	/prə'hɪbɪt/	
-project	/prə'dʒekt/	
-promote	/prə'məʊt/	
-propel	/prə'pel/	
-propose	/prə'pəʊz/	
-prospect	/prə'spekt/	
-protect	/prə'tekt/	
-protest	/prə'test/	
-provide	/prə'vaɪd/	
-provoke	/prə'vəʊk/	

-subject (v)	/ˈsʌbdʒɪkt/	/ˈsʌbdʒekt/
-subject (v)	/səbˈdʒekt/	
-submit	/səbˈmɪt/	
-subordinate	/səˈbɔːdɪneɪt/	
-subside	/səbˈsaɪd/	
-subsist	/səbˈsɪst/	
-succeed	/səkˈsiːd/	
-success	/səkˈses/	
-successful	/səkˈsesfl/	
-suffice	/səˈfaɪs/	
-sufficient	/səˈfɪʃnt/	
-suggest	/səˈdʒest/	
-supply	/səˈplaɪ/	
-support	/səˈpɔːt/	
-surmount	/səˈmaʊnt/	
-surpass	/səˈpaɪs/	
-surprise	/səˈpraɪz/	
-surrender	/səˈrendəˈr/	
-surround	/səˈraʊnd/	
-survey	/səˈveɪ/	
-survive	/səˈvaɪv/	
-suspect	/səˈspekt/	
-suspend	/səˈspend/	
-suspicious	/səˈspɪʃəs/	
-sustain	/səˈsteɪn/	
-today	/təˈdeɪ/	
-together	/təˈgeðəˈr/	
-tomato	/təˈmɑːtəʊ/	
-tomorrow	/təˈmɒrəʊ/	
-tonight	/təˈnaɪt/	

ENGLISH STOP CONSONANTS (PLOSIVES)

Stop consonants are **weak, low and quiet** at the **end** of words. We stop the consonant sound and don't open our lips or tongue again, but at the **beginning** of words are **strong and long**. We stop the consonant sound for a very short time and open our lips or tongue again.

/p/	
help	/help/
sleep	/sli:p/
stop	/stɒp/
/b/	
job	/dʒɒb/
rob	/rɒb/
kebab	/kɪ'bæb/
/t/	
cat	/kæt/
interest	/'ɪnrəst/ /'ɪntrest/
plant	/plɑ:nt/
/d/	
hand	/hænd/
need	/ni:d/
word	/wɜ:d/
/k/	
park	/pɑ:k/
talk	/tɔ:k/
walk	/wɔ:k/
/g/	
bag	/bæg/
dog	/dɒg/
leg	/leg/

Stop consonants	at the end	weak, quiet and short.
Stop consonants	at the beginning	strong and long.

DI-GRAPHS

A di-graph is a **single sound**, or **phoneme** which consists of **two letters**.
Two letters represent **one** sound.

ch	/tʃ/	chance	/tʃaɪns/
gh	/g/	ghost	/gəʊst/
ng	/ŋ/	song	/sɒŋ/
ph	/f/	phonetic	/fə'netɪk/
sh	/ʃ/	shoot	/ʃu:t/
th	/ð/	mother	/'mʌðə/
th	/θ/	thing	/θɪŋ/
wh	/w/	where	/weə/
wr	/r/	wrist	/rɪst/

SAME DOUBLE CONSONANTS

/b/	bb	rabbit	/'ræbɪt/
/d/	dd	kidding	/'kɪdɪŋ/
/f/	ff	difficult	/'dɪfɪkəlt/
/g/	gg	beggar	/'begə/
/l/	ll	follow	/'fɒləʊ/
/m/	mm	summer	/'sʌmə/
/n/	nn	dinner	/'dɪnə/
/p/	pp	slipper	/'slɪpə/
/r/	rr	borrow	/'bɒrəʊ/
/s/	ss	kissing	/'kɪsɪŋ/
/t/	tt	sitting	/'sɪtɪŋ/

TWO CONSONANTS = ONE CLEAR SOUND

Spelling	Pronunciation
-addition	/ə'dɪʃn/
-allow	/ə'laʊ/
-apple	/'æpl/
-boss	/bɒs/
-bottom	/'bɒtəm/
-channel	/'tʃænl/
-collection	/kə'leɪʃn/
-common	/'kɒmən/
-cotton	/'kɒtn/
-cutting	/'kʌtɪŋ/
-effect	/ɪ'fekt/
-falling	/'fɔ:lɪŋ/
-foggy	/'fɒgi/
-gossip	/'gɒsɪp/
-happen	/'hæpən/
-happy	/'hæpi/
-intelligent	/ɪn'telɪdʒənt/
-letter	/'letə/
-little	/'lɪtl/
-middle	/'mɪdl/
-narrow	/'nærəʊ/
-parallel	/'pærəlel/
-parrot	/'pærət/
-possess	/pə'zes/
-possible	/'pɒsəbl/
-putting	/'pʊtɪŋ/
-puzzle	/'pʌzl/
-quarrel	/'kwɒrəl/
-rabbit	/'ræbɪt/
-rubbish	/'rʌbɪʃ/
-seller	/'selə/
-selling	/'selɪŋ/
-telling	/'telɪŋ/

CONSONANT CLUSTERS (BLENDS)

/bl/	black	/blæk/
	blanket	/'blæŋkɪt/
	blond	/blɒnd/
/br/	brave	/breɪv/
	bread	/bred/
	break	/breɪk/
/cl/	clear	/kliə/
	climb	/klaɪm/
	close	/kləʊz/
/cr/	crazy	/'kreɪzi/
	create	/kri'eɪt/
	crew	/kruː/
/dr/	dress	/dres/
	drink	/drɪŋk/
	drive	/draɪv/
/fl/	flag	/flæg/
	flood	/flʌd/
	fluent	/'fluːənt/
/fr/	free	/'friː/
	front	/frʌnt/
	fruit	/fruɪt/
/gl/	glass	/glɑːs/
	glove	/glʌv/
	glue	/gluː/
/gr/	grandfather	/'grænfɑːðə/
	great	/greɪt/
	group	/gruːp/
/pl/	play	/pleɪ/
	please	/pliːz/
	plenty	/'plenti/
/pr/	prevent	/prɪ'vent/
	pretty	/'prɪti/
	press	/pres/

/sc/	scale	/skeɪl/
	scared	/skeəd/
	scandal	/'skændl/
/sk/	ski	/skiː/
	skill	/skɪl/
	skirt	/skɜːt/
/sl/	slim	/slɪm/
	sleep	/sliːp/
	slip	/slɪp/
/sm/	smell	/smel/
	smile	/smaɪl/
	smoke	/sməʊk/
/sn/	snake	/sneɪk/
	sneeze	/sniːz/
	sniff	/snɪf/
/sp/	space	/speɪs/
	speak	/spiːk/
	specialist	/'speʃəlɪst/
/st/	stair	/steə/
	stand	/stænd/
	stamp	/stæmp/
/sw/	swear	/sweə/
	sweet	/swiːt/
	swim	/swɪm/
/tr/	train	/treɪn/
	travel	/'trævl/
	trip	/trɪp/
/str/	street	/striːt/
	stress	/stres/
	straight	/streɪt/

*We **blend** the /b/ and the /l/ sounds together to make the /bl/.

SILENT CONSONANTS**Silent 'b'**

-bomb	/bɒm/
-climb	/klaɪm/
-comb	/kəʊm/
-debt	/det/
-doubt	/daʊt/
-lamb	/læm/
-limb	/lɪm/
-thumb	/θʌm/
-tomb	/tu:m/

Silent 'd'

-grandfather	/'grænfɑːðə/	
-grandmother	/'grænmʌðə/	
-grandson	/'grænsʌn/	
-handsome	/'hænsəm/	
-Wednesday	/'wenzdeɪ/	/'wenzdi/

Silent 'g'

-campaign	/kæm'peɪn/
-reign	/reɪn/
-sign	/saɪn/

Silent 'h'

-exhaust	/ɪg'zɔːst/	
-exhibit	/ɪg'zɪbɪt/	
-honest	/'ɒnɪst/	
-honour	/'ɒnə/	
-hour	/'aʊə/	
-her	/ɜː/	/ə/
-him	/ɪm/	

Silent 'k'

-knee	/niː/
-kneel	/niːl/
-knickers	/'nɪkəz/
-knife	/naɪf/
-knight	/naɪt/
-knit	/nɪt/
-knock	/nɒk/
-know	/nəʊ/
-knowledge	/'nɒlɪdʒ/

Silent 'l'

-calf	/kɑːf/	
-calm	/kɑːm/	
-could	/kʊd/	/kəd/
-half	/hɑːf/	
-should	/ʃʊd/	/ʃəd/
-talk	/tɔːk/	
-walk	/wɔːk/	
-would	/wʊd/	/wəd/

Silent 'n'

-autumn	/'ɔːtəm/
-column	/'kɒləm/
-condemn	/kən'dem/
-damn	/dæm/
-solemn	/'sɒləm/

Silent 'p'

-psychiatrist	/saɪ'kaɪətrɪst/
-psychological	/,saɪkə'lɒdʒɪkl/
-psychologist	/saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/
-psychology	/saɪ'kɒlədʒi/

Silent 'r'

-answers	/ˈɑːnsəz/
-beard	/brəd/
-chairs	/tʃeəz/
-colours	/ˈkʌləz/
-effort	/ˈefət/
-letters	/ˈletəz/
-sisters	/ˈsɪstəz/
-summers	/ˈsʌməz/

Silent 't'

-castle	/ˈkɑːsl/
-Christmas	/ˈkrɪsməs/
-listen	/ˈlɪsn/
-mustn't	/ˈmʌsnt/

Silent 'w'

-sword	/sɔːd/
-who	/huː/
-who's	/huːz/
-who've	/huːv/
-whoever	/huːˈevə/
-whole	/həʊl/
-whom	/huːm/
-whose	/huːz/
-wrap	/ræp/
-wreck	/rek/
-wrest	/rest/
-wrestle	/ˈresl/
-wrestler	/ˈreslə/
-wrestling	/ˈreslɪŋ/
-wrist	/rɪst/
-write	/raɪt/
-wrong	/rɒŋ/

PRESENT SIMPLE –S & –ES ENDINGS

PAST SIMPLE –D & –ED ENDINGS

-ED ADJECTIVES

PLURAL NOUN –S & –ES ENDINGS

PRESENT SIMPLE -S & -ES ENDINGS**/s/**

When the final sound of the infinitive verb is another unvoiced (**voiceless**) consonant sound /k/, /f/, /p/, /t/, /θ/ – we pronounce the -s / ending /s/.

VOICELESS /f/

-bluffs	/blʌfs/
-coughs	/kɒfs/
-cuffs	/kʌfs/
-laughs	/lɑːfs/
-muffs	/mʌfs/
-sniffs	/snɪfs/

VOICELESS /k/

-asks	/ɑːskʃs/	/ɑːs/
-breaks	/breɪkʃs/	
-cooks	/kʊkʃs/	
-drinks	/drɪŋkʃs/	
-looks	/lʊkʃs/	
-makes	/meɪkʃs/	
-takes	/teɪkʃs/	
-talks	/tɔːkʃs/	
-walks	/wɔːkʃs/	
-works	/wɜːkʃs/	

VOICELESS /p/

-develops	/dɪ'veləps/
-drops	/drɒps/
-helps	/helps/
-hopes	/həʊps/

-sleeps /sli:ps/
-stops /stɒps/

VOICELESS /t/

-costs /kɒsts/ /kɒs/
-cuts /kʌts/
-eats /i:ts/
-fights /faɪts/
-fits /fɪts/
-gets /gets/
-invites /ɪn'veɪts/
-puts /pʊts/
-sits /sɪts/
-visits /'vɪzɪts/
-waits /weɪts/
-writes /raɪts/

LONG VOWEL PHONEMES

BRITISH ENGLISH	AMERICAN ENGLISH
/iː/	/i/
/ɑː/	/ɑ/
/uː/	/u/
/ɔː/	/ɔ/
/ɜː/	/ɜ/

ful /fəl/

/z/

When the final sound of the infinitive verb is another **voiced** consonant sound /b/, /d/, /g/, /m/, /n/, /l/, /r/, /v/, /ð/ or a **vowel** sound – we pronounce the -s / es ending /z/.

VOICED /b/

-bribes	/braɪbz/
-curbs	/kɜːbz/
-describes	/dɪ'skraɪbz/
-disturbs	/dɪ'stɜːbz/
-grabs	/græbz/
-robs	/rɒbz/

VOICED /d/

-builds	/bɪldz/	
-finds	/faɪndz/	/faɪnz/
-hides	/haɪdz/	
-holds	/həʊldz/	
-lends	/lendz/	/lenz/
-needs	/niːdz/	
-reads	/riːdz/	
-sends	/sendz/	/senz/
-spends	/spendz/	/spenz/

VOICED /ð/ = /dʰ/

-bathe	/beɪðz/
-breathes	/brɪðz/

VOICED /g/

-digs	/dɪgz/
-hugs	/hʌgz/

VOICED /l/

-boils	/bɔɪlz/
-falls	/fɔɪlz/
-feels	/fiɪlz/
-kills	/kɪlz/
-sails	/seɪlz/
-sells	/selz/
-spells	/spelz/
-steals	/stiɪlz/
-tells	/telz/

VOICED /m/

-climbs	/klaɪmz/
-comes	/kʌmz/
-dreams	/dri:mz/
-performs	/pə'fɔ:mz/
-swims	/swɪmz/

VOICED /n/

-begins	/bɪ'ɡɪnz/
-earns	/ɜ:ɪnz/
-happens	/'hæpənz/
-learns	/lɜ:ɪnz/
-listens	/'lɪsɪnz/
-means	/mi:ɪnz/
-owns	/əʊnz/
-phones	/fəʊnz/
-returns	/rɪ'tɜ:ɪnz/
-runs	/rʌnz/
-shines	/ʃaɪnz/
-warns	/wɔ:ɪnz/
-wins	/wɪnz/

VOICED /ŋ/

-brings	/brɪŋz/
-rings	/rɪŋz/
-sings	/sɪŋz/

VOICED /v/

-dives	/daɪvz/
-drives	/draɪvz/
-gives	/gɪvz/
-leaves	/li:vz/
-lives	/lɪvz/
-loves	/lʌvz/

/VOWELS/

When the final sound of the infinitive verb is a **vowel** sound, we pronounce the -s /-es ending /z/.

-allows	/ə'laʊz/
-annoys	/ə'nɔɪz/
-dies	/daɪz/
-draws	/drɔɪz/
-enjoys	/ɪn'dʒɔɪz/
-grows	/grəʊz/
-hurried	/'hʌrɪz/
-knows	/nəʊz/
-lies	/laɪz/
-pays	/peɪz/
-plays	/pleɪz/
-rescues	/'reskju:z/
-says	/seɪz/
-shows	/ʃəʊz/
-snows	/snəʊz/
-stays	/steɪz/

-studies	/ˈstʌdɪz/
-worries	/ˈwʌrɪz/
-clears	/klaɪəz/
-enters	/ˈentəz/
-hears	/hɪəz/
-hires	/ˈhaɪəz/
-offers	/ɒfəz/
-wears	/weəz/

NOTE:

MAGIC LETTER 'E'	
When the letter 'e' is at the end of a word, we <i>don't pronounce it</i> . 'e' is <i>magic</i> , and it makes the vowel sound <i>a diphthong</i> or <i>a long sound</i> in a word.	
/eɪ/	MAKE
/aɪ/	FINE
/əʊ/	HOME

A DIPH-THONG COUNTS AS ONLY ONE SOUND.
DIPH-THONGS = MOVING VOWELS

/ə/ IS THE MOST COMMON SOUND, BECAUSE ENGLISH IS A STRESSED LANGUAGE.

/ɪz/

When the final sound of the infinitive verb is one of the ‘hissing = noisy’ sounds /s/, /z/, /ʃ/, /ʒ/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/ – we pronounce the -s / es ending /ɪz/.

/s/

-kisses	/ˈkɪsɪz/
-misses	/ˈmɪsɪz/
-passes	/ˈpɑːsɪz/
-promises	/ˈprɒmɪsɪz/
-relaxes	/rɪˈlæksɪz/

/z/

-amuses	/əˈmjuːzɪz/
-chooses	/ˈtʃuːzɪz/
-closes	/ˈkləʊzɪz/
-loses	/ˈluːzɪz/
-rises	/ˈraɪzɪz/
-surprises	/səˈpraɪzɪz/
-uses	/ˈjuːzɪz/

/ʃ/

-finishes	/ˈfɪnɪʃɪz/
-punishes	/ˈpʌnɪʃɪz/
-washes	/ˈwɒʃɪz/
-wishes	/ˈwɪʃɪz/
-vanishes	/ˈvænɪʃɪz/

/ʒ/

-garages	/ˈɡærɑːʒɪz/
-massages	/ˈmæsɑːʒɪz/

/tʃ/

-catches	/'kætʃɪz/
-matches	/'mætʃɪz/
-reaches	/'ri:tʃɪz/
-teaches	/'ti:tʃɪz/

/dʒ/

-changes	/'tʃeɪndʒɪz/	
-damages	/'dæmɪdʒɪz/	
-garages	/'gærɑ:dʒɪz/	/'gærɪdʒɪz/
-judges	/'dʒʌdʒɪz/	

Hissing (noisy) sounds: /sss..., zzz..., fff..., 333.../
--

'PRIMARY (MAIN)' & 'SECONDARY' STRESS

SECONDARY STRESS <i>FIRST</i> , PRIMARY (MAIN) STRESS <i>SECOND</i>	
STRESS on the FIRST SYLLABLE	STRESS on the SECOND SYLLABLE
thirty /'θɜ:ti/	thirteen /,θɜ:ti:n/
forty /'fɔ:ti/	fourteen /,fɔ:ti:n/
fifty /'fɪfti/	fifteen /,fɪf'ti:n/
sixty /'sɪksti/	sixteen /,sɪks'ti:n/
seventy /'sevnti/	seventeen /,sevn'ti:n/
eighty /'eɪti/	eighteen /,eɪ'ti:n/
ninety /'naɪnti/	nineteen /,naɪn'ti:n/

*Primary (main) stress: /' /

*Secondary stress: /, /

**PAST SIMPLE -D and -ED ENDINGS
-ED ADJECTIVES**

/t/

When the final sound of the infinitive verb is another unvoiced (**voiceless**) consonant sound /p/, /k/, /f/, /s/, /θ/, /ʃ/, /tʃ/ – we pronounce the -d / -ed ending /t/.

VOICELESS /f/

-bluffed	/blʌft/
-coughed	/kɒft/
-cuffed	/kʌft/
-laughed	/lɑːft/
-muffed	/mʌft/
-sniffed	/snɪft/

VOICELESS /k/

-asked	/ɑːskt/
-backed	/bækt/
-booked	/bʊkt/
-cooked	/kʊkt/
-packed	/pækt/
-shocked	/ʃɒkt/
-talked	/tɔːkt/
-walked	/wɔːkt/
-worked	/wɜːkt/

VOICELESS /p/

-developed	/dɪ'veləpt/
-dropped	/drɒpt/
-helped	/helpɪt/
-hoped	/həʊpt/
-stopped	/stɒpt/

VOICELESS /s/

-depressed	/dɪ'prest/
-embarrassed	/ɪm'bærəst/
-kissed	/kɪst/
-missed	/mɪst/
-passed	/paɪst/
-promised	/'prɒmɪst/

VOICELESS /ʃ/

-finished	/'fɪnɪʃt/
-punished	/'pʌnɪʃt/
-washed	/wɒʃt/
-wished	/wɪʃt/

VOICELESS /tʃ/

-matched	/mætʃt/
-watched	/wɒtʃt/

MANNER OF ARTICULATION

PLOSIVES	p	b	t	d			k	g
AFFRICATES					tʃ	dʒ		
FRICATIVES	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ
SONORANTS	m	n	ŋ	h	l	r	w	j

of = /əv/, /ə/, /ɒv/	off = /ɒf/
----------------------	------------

/d/

When the final sound of the infinitive verb is another **voiced** consonant sound – /b/, /g/, /m/, /n/, /l/, /r/, /v/, /z/, /ð/, /ʒ/, /dʒ/ – we pronounce the –d / –ed ending /d/.

VOICED /b/

–described	/dɪ'skraɪb d/
–disturbed	/dɪ'stɜːb d/
–robbed	/rɒb d/

VOICED /dʒ/

–aged	/eɪdʒ d/
–arranged	/ə'reɪndʒ d/
–changed	/tʃeɪndʒ d/
–engaged	/ɪn'geɪdʒ d/
–enlarged	/ɪn'laɪdʒ d/
–judged	/dʒʌdʒ d/

VOICED /ð/

–bathed	/beɪð d/	/beɪd/
–breathed	/briːð d/	/briːd/
–loathed	/ləʊð d/	/ləʊd/

VOICED /g/

–begged	/beg d/
–hugged	/hʌg d/

VOICED /ʒ/

–garaged	/'gærɑːʒ d/
–massaged	/'mæsɑːʒ d/
–sabotaged	/'sæbətɑːʒ d/

VOICED /l/

-boiled	/bɔɪld/
-killed	/kɪld/
-sailed	/seɪld/
-travelled	/'trævlɪd/

VOICED /m/

-claimed	/kleɪmd/
-climbed	/klaɪmd/
-dreamed	/driːmd/
-performed	/pə'fɔːmd/

VOICED /n/

-earned	/ɜːnd/
-frightened	/'fraɪtnɪd/
-happened	/'hæpənd/
-learned	/lɜːnd/
-listened	/'lɪsɪnd/
-phoned	/fəʊnd/
-returned	/rɪ'tɜːnd/
-turned	/tɜːnd/
-warned	/wɔːnd/

VOICED /ŋ/

-hanged	/hæŋd/
---------	--------

VOICED /v/

-dived	/daɪvd/
-loved	/lʌvd/
-proved	/pruːvd/
-solved	/sɒlvd/

VOICED /z/

-amused	/ə'mjuːzɪd/
-closed	/'kləʊzɪd/
-organised	/'ɔːgənəɪzɪd/
-surprised	/sə'praɪzɪd/
-used	/juːzɪd/

/VOWELS/

When the final sound of the infinitive verb is a **vowel** sound, we pronounce -d / ed ending /d/.

-allowed	/ə'laʊd/
-applied	/ə'plaɪd/
-chewed	/tʃuːd/
-destroyed	/dɪ'strɔɪd/
-died	/daɪd/
-employed	/ɪm'plɔɪd/
-enjoyed	/ɪn'dʒɔɪd/
-hurried	/'hʌrɪd/
-lied	/laɪd/
-rescued	/'reskjʊd/
-showed	/ʃəʊd/
-snowed	/snəʊd/
-stayed	/steɪd/
-studied	/'stʌdɪd/
-tied	/taɪd/
-worried	/'wʌrɪd/
-bored	/bɔɪd/
-covered	/'kʌvəd/
-entered	/'entəd/
-offered	/'ɒfəd/
-tired	/'taɪəd/

/ɪd/

When the final sound of the infinitive verb is /t/ or /d/ – we pronounce the -d / -ed ending **/ɪd/**.

/t/

-excited	/ɪk'saɪtɪd/
-invited	/ɪn'vaɪtɪd/
-painted	/'peɪntɪd/
-started	/'stɑ:tɪd/
-visited	/'vɪzɪtɪd/
-waited	/'weɪtɪd/
-wanted	/'wɒntɪd/

/d/

-decided	/dɪ'saɪdɪd/
-divided	/dɪ'vaɪdɪd/
-mended	/'mendɪd/
-needed	/'ni:dɪd/
-provided	/prə'vaɪdɪd/

NOTE:

ENGLISH AFFRICATES

AFFRICATES	PLOSIVE	FRICATIVE
/tʃ/	/t/	/ʃ/
/dʒ/	/d/	/ʒ/

PLURAL NOUN -S & -ES ENDINGS**/s/**

When the final sound of the singular noun is another unvoiced (**voiceless**) consonant sound /p/, /t/, /k/, /f/, /θ/ – we pronounce the –s / es ending /s/.

VOICELESS /k/

–banks	/bæŋks/	
–bikes	/baɪks/	
–books	/bʊks/	
–desks	/desks/	/des/
–forks	/fɔɪks/	
–lakes	/leɪks/	
–parks	/paɪks/	
–socks	/sɒks/	
–talks	/tɔɪks/	
–walks	/wɔɪks/	
–weeks	/wiɪks/	

VOICELESS /f/

–handkerchiefs	/'hæŋkətʃɪfs/	/'hæŋkətʃɪfs/
–photographs	/'fəʊtəgrɑɪfs/	

VOICELESS /p/

–cups	/kʌps/
–envelopes	/'envələʊps/
–groups	/gruːps/
–hopes	/həʊps/
–maps	/mæps/
–shops	/ʃɒps/
–tips	/tɪps/
–tops	/tɒps/

VOICELESS /t/

-cats	/kæts/	
-coats	/kəʊts/	
-forests	/'fɒrɪsts/	/'fɒrɪs/
-hats	/hæts/	
-jackets	/'dʒækɪts/	
-lights	/laɪts/	
-minutes	/'mɪnɪts/	
-notes	/nəʊts/	
-parents	/'peərənts/	/'peərəns/
-plates	/pleɪts/	
-shirts	/ʃɜːts/	
-skirts	/skɜːts/	
-streets	/striːts/	
-students	/'stjuːdnts/	/'stjuːdns/
-tourists	/'tʊərɪsts/	/'tɔːrɪs/

VOICELESS /θ/ = /tʰ/

-deaths	/deθs/
-months	/mʌnθs/
-mouths	/maʊθs/

NOTE:

SONORANTS

NASAL SOUNDS	m	n	ŋ
LIQUID SOUNDS	l	r	
GLIDE SOUNDS	w	y	

/z/

When the final sound of the singular noun is another voiced consonant sound /b/, /d/, /g/, /v/, /m/, /n/, /l/, /r/, /ð/ or a **vowel** sound – we pronounce the -s / es ending /z/.

VOICED /b/

-clubs	/klʌbz/
-jobs	/dʒɒbz/
-pubs	/pʌbz/
-tubes	/tjuːbz/
-verbs	/vɜːbz/

VOICED /d/

-beds	/bedz/	
-cards	/kɑːdz/	
-friends	/frendz/	/frenz/
-hands	/hændz/	/hænz/
-husbands	/'hʌzbəndz/	/'hʌzbənz/
-words	/wɜːdz/	

VOICED /g/

-bags	/bægz/
-dogs	/dɒgz/
-drugs	/drʌgz/
-eggs	/egz/
-legs	/legz/
-rugs	/rʌgz/

VOICED /l/

-animals	/'æɪnɪmlz/
-apples	/'æplz/

-bowls	/bəʊlz/
-example	/ɪg'zɑːmplz/
-goals	/gəʊlz/
-meals	/miːlz/
-nails	/neɪlz/
-pencils	/'penslz/
-rules	/ruːlz/
-sandals	/'sændlz/
-skills	/skɪlz/
-tables	/'teɪblz/

VOICED /m/

-exams	/ɪg'zæmz/	
-farms	/fɑːmz/	
-firms	/fɜːmz/	
-homes	/həʊmz/	
-names	/neɪmz/	
-problems	/'prɒbləmz/	
-programmes	/'prəʊgræmz/	
-rooms	/ruːmz/	/rʊmz/

VOICED /n/

-actions	/'ækʃnz/
-bones	/bəʊnz/
-guns	/gʌnz/
-lessons	/'lesnz/
-onions	/'ʌnjənz/
-opinions	/ə'pɪnjənz/
-plans	/plænz/
-questions	/'kwestʃənz/
-reasons	/'riːznz/
-spoons	/spuːnz/
-stones	/stəʊnz/

VOICED /ŋ/

-buildings	/'bɪldɪŋz/
-feelings	/'fiːlɪŋz/
-rings	/rɪŋz/
-songs	/sɒŋz/
-things	/θɪŋz/

VOICED /v/

-gloves	/glʌvz/
-knives	/naɪvz/
-lives	/laɪvz/
-negatives	/'negətɪvz/
-olives	/ɒlɪvz/
-positives	/'pɒzətɪvz/
-scarves	/skaɪvz/
-shelves	/ʃelvz/
-wives	/waɪvz/
-wolves	/wʊlvz/

/VOWELS/

When the final sound of the singular noun is a **vowel** sound, we pronounce the -s / -es ending /z/.

-boys	/bɔɪz/	
-cinemas	/'sɪnəməz/	
-cows	/kaʊz/	
-duties	/'djuːtɪz/	
-keys	/kiːz/	
-lies	/laɪz/	
-monkeys	/'mʌŋkɪz/	
-nephews	/'nefjuːz/	/'nevjuːz/
-news	/njuːz/	

-paws	/pɔːz/	
-shows	/ʃəʊz/	
-Sundays	/'sʌndeɪz/	/'sʌndɪz/
-ties	/taɪz/	
-toes	/təʊz/	
-toys	/tɔɪz/	
-views	/vjuːz/	
-ways	/weɪz/	
-zoos	/zuːz/	
-studies	/'stʌdɪz/	
-answers	/'ɑːnsəz/	
-chairs	/tʃeəz/	
-colours	/'kʌləz/	
-doors	/dɔːz/	
-letters	/'letəz/	
-numbers	/'nʌmbəz/	
-papers	/'peɪpəz/	
-partners	/'pɑːtnəz/	
-pears	/peəz/	
-sisters	/'sɪstəz/	
-stairs	/steəz/	
-strangers	/'streɪndʒəz/	
-summers	/'sʌməz/	
-teachers	/'tiːtʃəz/	
-years	/jɪəz/	/jɜːz/

/ɪz/

When the final sound of the singular noun is one of the ‘hissing=noisy’ sounds /s/, /z/, /ʃ/, /ʒ/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/ – we pronounce the –s / es ending /ɪz/.

/s/

–boxes	/'bɒksɪz/
–buses	/'bʌsɪz/
–choices	/'tʃɔɪsɪz/
–classes	/'klaɪsɪz/
–courses	/'kɔːsɪz/
–differences	/'dɪfrənsɪz/
–glasses	/'glɑːsɪz/
–illnesses	/'ɪlnəsɪz/
–nieces	/'niːsɪz/
–nurses	/'nɜːsɪz/
–offices	/'ɒfɪsɪz/
–places	/'pleɪsɪz/

/z/

–houses	/'haʊzɪz/
–noises	/'nɔɪzɪz/
–noses	/'nəʊzɪz/
–roses	/'rəʊzɪz/

/ʃ/

–brushes	/'brʌʃɪz/
–bushes	/'bʊʃɪz/
–crashes	/'kræʃɪz/
–dishes	/'dɪʃɪz/
–wishes	/'wɪʃɪz/

/ʒ/

-garages	/'gærɑ:ʒɪz/	/'gærɑ:dʒɪz/	/'gærɪdʒɪz/
-messages	/'mæsɑ:ʒɪz/		

/tʃ/

-beaches	/'bi:tʃɪz/		
-peaches	/'pi:tʃɪz/		
-researches	/'ri:sɜ:tʃɪz/		
-sandwiches	/'sænwɪtʃɪz/	/'sænwɪdʒɪz/	
-watches	/'wɒtʃɪz/		

/dʒ/

-bridges	/'brɪdʒɪz/
-changes	/'tʃeɪndʒɪz/
-damages	/'dæmɪdʒɪz/
-languages	/'læŋɡwɪdʒɪz/
-oranges	/'ɒrɪndʒɪz/
-sausages	/'sɒsɪdʒɪz/
-stages	/'steɪdʒɪz/

ENGLISH CONSONANT PHONEMES

VOICED (SOFT)	UNVOICED (VOICELESS, HARD)
/b/	/p/
/d/	/t/
/dʒ/	/tʃ/
/g/	/k/
/v/	/f/
/ð/	/θ/
/z/	/s/
/ʒ/	/ʃ/
	/h/
/m/	
/n/	
/ŋ/	
/l/	
/r/	
/w/	
/j/	

NOTE:

/dʒ/ = /d+ʒ/

/ð/ = /d^h/

/j/ = /y/

/ʒ/ = /j/

/ŋ/ = /n^g/

/tʃ/ = /t+f/

/θ/ = /t^h/

/ʃ/ = /s/

/w/ = /vu/, /vü/

SYLLABLES & -S ENDINGS

	Words ending in VOICED SOUNDS /z/	Words ending in VOICELESS SOUNDS /s/	Words ending in NOISY SOUNDS /ɪz/
	Add a SOUND .../z/	Add a SOUND .../s/	Add a SYLLABLE .../ɪz/
1	/b/	/p/	/dʒ/
2	/d/	/t/	/tʃ/
3	/ð/	/θ/	/f/
4	/g/	/k/	/s/
5	/v/	/f/	/z/
6	/m/		
7	/n/		
8	/ŋ/		
9	/l/		
10	/r/		
11	VOWEL SOUNDS		

EXAMPLES	Add a SOUND	Add a SYLLABLE
beach		beaches
change		changes
close		closes
dance		dances
finish		finishes
judge		judges
kiss		kisses
leave	leaves	
miss		misses
orange		oranges
pay	pays	
plan	plans	
send	sends	
teach		teaches

SYLLABLES & -ED ENDINGS

	Words ending in VOICED SOUNDS /d/	Words ending in VOICELESS SOUNDS /t/	Words ending in /t/ or /d/ /ɪd/
	Add a SOUND .../d/	Add a SOUND .../t/	Add a SYLLABLE .../ɪd/
1	/b/	/p/	/d/
2	/dʒ/	/tʃ/	/t/
3	/g/	/k/	
4	/ʒ/	/ʃ/	
5	/v/	/f/	
6	/z/	/s/	
7	/ð/		
8	/m/		
9	/n/		
10	/ŋ/		
11	/l/		
12	/r/		
13	VOWEL SOUNDS		

EXAMPLES	Add a SOUND	Add a SYLLABLE
close	closed	
decide		decided
excite		excited
finish	finished	
kiss	kissed	
look	looked	
paint		painted
phone	phoned	
start		started
visit		visited
wait		waited

SYL.LABI.FI.CA.TION
(SYL.LABI.CA.TION)
&
WORD STRESS

SYLLABLE RULES

There are **six** syllable types. A syllable is a **beat** in a word.

OPEN SYLLABLES	/miː/	me
	/gəʊ/	go
	/maɪ/	my
	/ʃuː/	shoe
	/beɪ-bi/	ba.by
CLOSED SYLLABLES	/mæp/	map
	/bɪɡ/	big
	/kʌt/	cut
	/fʊt/	foot
	/'dentɪst/	den.tɪst
MAGIC /E/ SYLLABLES	/ɡɒn/	gone
	/həʊm/	home
	/dʌn/	done
	/teɪk/	take
	/maɪn/	mine
VOWEL TEAM SYLLABLES	/əʊld/	old
	/ʃaʊt/	shout
	/waɪld/	wild
	/brɪəd/	beard
	/weɪt/	wait
/R/ CONTROLLED SYLLABLES	/ɪə/	ear
	/flɔː/	floor
	/heə/	hair
	/kɑː/	car
	/'pɜːfɪkt/	per.fekt
/L/ CONTROLLED SYLLABLES	/'teɪbl/	ta.ble
	/'mɪdl/	mid.dle
	/'gɪɡl/	gig.gle
	/'sɜːkl/	cir.cle
	/'bɒtl/	bot.tle

ONE-SYLLABLE WORDS

SHORT VOWELS	LONG VOWELS	DIPH-THONGS
yes /jes/	clean /kli:n/	near /niə/
bad /bæd/	work /wɜ:k/	tour /tuə/
kiss /kɪs/	yard /jɑ:d/	share /ʃeə/
was /wəz/	school /sku:l/	brave /breɪv/
sun /sʌn/	short /ʃɔ:t/	join /dʒɔɪn/
foot /fʊt/		while /waɪl/
stop /stɒp/		phone /fəʊn/
		mouth /maʊθ/

-bad	/bæd/
-beard	/biəd/
-cake	/keɪk/
-clean	/kli:n/
-cup	/kʌp/
-dare	/deə/
-food	/fu:d/
-got	/gɒt/
-house	/haʊs/
-jar	/dʒɑ:z/
-look	/lʊk/
-male	/meɪl/
-mouth	/maʊθ/
-noise	/nɔɪz/
-phone	/fəʊn/
-please	/pli:z/
-share	/ʃeə/
-short	/ʃɔ:t/
-shout	/ʃaʊt/
-sure	/ʃʊə/
-team	/ti:m/
-tour	/tuə/
-while	/waɪl/
-work	/wɜ:k/

TWO-SYLLABLE WORDS and STRESS

Spelling	Pronunciation	
-a.board	/ə'bo:ɪd/	
-a.bout	/ə'baʊt/	
-a.dore	/ə'dɔ:ɪʔ/	
-a.gainst	/ə'genst/	/ə'geɪnst/
-a.go	/ə'gəʊ/	
-a.larm	/ə'laɪm/	
-a.like	/ə'laɪk/	
-a.loud	/ə'laʊd/	
-a.mount	/ə'maʊnt/	
-a.part	/ə'paɪt/	
-a.rise	/ə'raɪz/	
-a.round	/ə'raʊnd/	
-a.rouse	/ə'raʊz/	
-a.shamed	/ə'ʃeɪmd/	
-a.side	/ə'saɪd/	
-a.wait	/ə'weɪt/	
-a.while	/ə'waɪl/	
-ac.claim	/ə'kleɪm/	
-ac.cord	/ə'kɔ:ɪd/	
-ac.tion	/'ækʃn/	
-ad.here	/əd'hɪəʔ/	
-al.lege	/ə'ledʒ/	
-an.gry	/'æŋɡri/	
-an.swer	/'aɪnsəʔ/	
-an.y	/'eni/	
-anx.ious	/'æŋkʃəs/	
-ap.pal	/ə'pɔ:ɪl/	
-ap.praise	/ə'preɪz/	
-ar.gue	/'ɑ:ɡju:z/	
-ar.my	/'ɑ:mi/	
-art.ist	/'ɑ:tɪst/	
-as.cribe	/ə'skraɪb/	
-as.pire	/ə'spaɪəʔ/	

-as.sert	/ə'sɜ:t/	
-as.sign	/ə'saɪn/	
-Au.gust	/'ɔ:gəst/	
-au.thor	/'ɔ:θəʹ/	
-aw.ful	/'ɔ:fl/	
-ba.by	/'beɪbi/	
-bad.ly	/'bædli/	
-bank.er	/'bæŋkəʹ/	
-be.cause	/bɪ'kəʊz/	/bɪ'kəz/
-be.fore	/bɪ'fɔ:ʹ/	
-be.gin.ning	/bɪ'gɪnɪŋ/	
-be.have	/bɪ'heɪv/	
-be.lieve	/bɪ'li:v/	
-be.tween	/bɪ'twi:n/	
-bleed.ing	/'bli:dɪŋ/	
-bod.y	/'bɒdi/	
-bor.der	/'bɔ:dəʹ/	
-bor.ing	/'bɔ:ɪŋ/	
-both.er	/'bʊðəʹ/	
-break.fast	/'brekfəst/	
-build.ing	/'bɪldɪŋ/	
-bur.glar	/'bɜ:gləʹ/	
-bur.y	/'beri/	
-bus.y	/'bɪzi/	
-busi.ness	/'bɪznəs/	
-ca.reer	/kə'riəʹ/	
-can.dy	/'kændi/	
-car.pet	/'kɑ:pɪt/	
-car.rot	/'kærət/	
-car.ry	/'kæri/	
-car.toon	/kɑ:'tu:n/	
-cas.tle	/'kɑ:sl/	
-cer.tain	/'sɜ:tn/	
-chick.en	/'tʃɪkɪn/	
-child.ish	/'tʃaɪldɪʃ/	
-cit.y	/'sɪti/	

-clever	/'klevəʳ/	
-control	/kən'trəʊl/	
-copy	/'kɒpi/	
-corner	/'kɔːnəʳ/	
-couple	/'kʌpl/	
-country	/'kʌntri/	
-cover	/'kʌvəʳ/	
-crazy	/'kreɪzi/	
-create	/kri'eɪt/	
-crowded	/'kraʊdɪd/	
-culture	/'kʌltʃəʳ/	
-damage	/'dæmɪdʒ/	
-danger	/'deɪndʒəʳ/	
-daughter	/'dɔːtəʳ/	
-decide	/dɪ'saɪd/	
-dirty	/'dɜːti/	
-doctor	/'dɒktəʳ/	
-duty	/'djuːti/	
-during	/'djʊərɪŋ/	
-enough	/'ɪnʌf/	
-equal	/'iːkwəl/	
-even	/'iːvn/	
-event	/'ɪvent/	
-eager	/'iːgəʳ/	
-easy	/'iːzi/	
-either	/'aɪðəʳ/	/'iːðəʳ/
-English	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/	
-enjoy	/ɪn'dʒɔɪ/	
-enter	/'entəʳ/	
-ending	/'endɪŋ/	
-ever	/'evəʳ/	
-every	/'evri/	
-evening	/'iːvnɪŋ/	
-exam	/ɪɡ'zæm/	
-exist	/ɪɡ'zɪst/	
-famous	/'feɪməs/	

-fa.ther	/'fɑːðəʳ/	
-fas.ten	/'fɑːsn/	
-fash.ion	/'fæʃn/	
-fe.male	/'fiːmeɪl/	
-fi.nal	/'faɪnl/	
-fin.ish	/'fɪnɪʃ/	
-for.eign	/'fɒrən/	
-fu.ture	/'fjuːtʃəʳ/	
-func.tion	/'fʌŋkʃn/	
-gift.ed	/'ɡɪftɪd/	
-glass.es	/'glɑːsɪz/	
-gui.tar	/'ɡɪ'tɑːʳ/	
-guilt.y	/'ɡɪltɪ/	
-hab.it	/'hæbɪt/	
-hand.y	/'hændɪ/	
-he.ro	/'hiərəʊ/	
-health.y	/'helθɪ/	
-heav.y	/'hevi/	
-her.self	/hɜː'self/	/hə'self/
-ho.tel	/həʊ'tel/	
-hon.est	/'ɒnɪst/	
-hon.our	/'ɒnəʳ/	
-hu.man	/'hjuːmən/	
-hun.dred	/'hʌndrəd/	
-hun.gry	/'hʌŋɡri/	
-hur.ried	/'hʌrɪd/	
-hus.band	/'hʌzbənd/	
-i.dea	/aɪ'diə/	
-ill.ness	/'ɪlnəs/	
-im.age	/'ɪmɪdʒ/	
-in.vite	/ɪn'vaɪt/	
-is.land	/'aɪlənd/	
-jack.et	/'dʒækɪt/	
-jeal.ous	/'dʒeləs/	
-jog.ging	/'dʒɒɡɪŋ/	
-jour.ney	/'dʒɜːni/	

-ju.ry	/'dʒʊəri/	
-jus.tice	/'dʒʌstɪs/	
-kill.er	/'kɪləʃ/	
-kill.ing	/'kɪlɪŋ/	
-kitch.en	/'kɪtʃɪn/	
-knowl.edge	/'nəʊlɪdʒ/	
-la.bel	/'leɪbl/	
-la.zy	/'leɪzi/	
-lan.guage	/'læŋɡwɪdʒ/	
-lat.er	/'leɪtəʃ/	
-lat.est	/'leɪtɪst/	
-laugh.ter	/'lɑːftəʃ/	
-le.gal	/'liːɡl/	
-lei.sure	/'leɪʒəʃ/	
-main.tain	/meɪn'teɪn/	
-man.age	/'mænɪdʒ/	
-man.y	/'meni/	
-mar.ket	/'mɑːkɪt/	
-mas.ter	/'mɑːstəʃ/	
-mi.nor	/'maɪnəʃ/	
-mod.ern	/'mɒdn/	
-morn.ing	/'mɔːnɪŋ/	
-moth.er	/'mʌðəʃ/	
-na.tive	/'neɪtɪv/	
-nas.ty	/'næsti/	
-nei.ther	/'naɪðəʃ/	/'niːðəʃ/
-neigh.bour	/'neɪbəʃ/	
-nev.er	/'nevəʃ/	
-nine.ty	/'naɪnti/	
-no.ble	/'nəʊbl/	
-nor.mal	/'nɔːml/	
-o.pen	/'əʊpən/	
-ob.ject	/'ɒbdʒɪkt/	
-ob.tain	/əb'teɪn/	
-po.lice	/pə'liːs/	
-po.lite	/pə'laɪt/	

-poi.son	/'pɔɪzən/
-quar.rel	/'kwɒrəl/
-quar.ter	/'kwɔ:təʳ/
-ques.tion	/'kwestʃən/
-rain.y	/'reɪni/
-re.ly	/rɪ'laɪ/
-se.quence	/'si:kwəns/
-sen.tence	/'sentəns/
-sis.ter	/'sɪstəʳ/
-snow.y	/'snəʊi/
-sym.bol	/'sɪmbl/
-tar.get	/'tɑ:ɡɪt/
-tat.too	/tə'tu: /
-trans.port	/'trænspɔ:t/
-u.nion	/'ju:niən/
-un.der	/'ʌndəʳ/
-van.ish	/'væniʃ/
-wa.ter	/'wɔ:təʳ/
-wind.y	/'wɪndi/
-wom.an	/'wʊmən/
-wom.en	/'wɪmɪn/
-won.der	/'wʌndəʳ/
-wor.ried	/'wʌrɪd/

DIPHTHONG + SCHWA

Spelling	Pronunciation
-bi.as	/'baɪ.əs/
-buy.er	/'baɪ.əʔ/
-cli.ent	/'klaɪ.ənt/
-di.al	/'daɪ.əl/
-di.et	/'daɪ.ət/
-flour	/'flaʊ.əʔ/
-flow.er	/'flaʊ.əʔ/
-i.ron	/'aɪ.ən/
-lay.er	/'leɪ.əʔ/
-li.ar	/'laɪ.əʔ/
-li.on	/'laɪ.ən/
-low.er	/'ləʊ.əʔ/
-loy.al	/'lɔɪ.əl/
-mow.er	/'məʊ.əʔ/
-play.er	/'pleɪ.əʔ/
-po.em	/'pəʊ.ɪm/
-po.et	/'pəʊ.ɪt/
-pow.er	/'paʊ.əʔ/
-qui.et	/'kwaɪ.ət/
-roy.al	/'rɔɪ.əl/
-show.er	/'ʃaʊ.əʔ/
-slow.er	/'sləʊ.əʔ/
-tow.el	/'taʊ.əl/
-tow.er	/'taʊ.əʔ/
-tri.al	/'traɪ.əl/
-vow.el	/'vaʊ.əl/

/eɪ + ə/	/ɔɪ + ə/	/aɪ + ə/	/əʊ + ə/	/aʊ + ə/
----------	----------	----------	----------	----------

DOUBLE CONSONANTS = ONE CLEAR CONSONANT

Spelling	Pronunciation
-ac.cept	/ək'sept/
-al.low	/ə'laʊ/
-chan.nel	/'tʃæn/
-com.mon	/'kɒmən/
-cut.ting	/'kʌtɪŋ/
-diz.zy	/'dɪzi/
-ef.fect	/ɪ'fekt/
-fall.ing	/'fɔ:lɪŋ/
-fog.gy	/'fɒgi/
-fol.low	/'fɒləʊ/
-ful.ly	/'fʊli/
-gos.sip	/'gɒsɪp/
-hap.pen	/'hæpən/
-hap.py	/'hæpi/
-let.ter	/'letə/
-nar.row	/'nærəʊ/
-par.rot	/'pærət/
-pol.lute	/pə'lʊt/
-pos.sess	/pə'zes/
-put.ting	/'pʊtɪŋ/
-puz.zle	/'pʌzl/
-quar.rel	/'kwɒrəl/
-rab.bit	/'ræbɪt/
-sell.er	/'selə/
-sell.ing	/'selɪŋ/
-set.ting	/'setɪŋ/
-sit.ting	/'sɪtɪŋ/
-slip.per	/'slɪpə/
-win.ning	/'wɪnɪŋ/

*Divide words into syllables **between same middle** consonants.

THREE-SYLLABLE WORDS and STRESS

Spelling	Pronunciation	
-a.bol.ish	/ə'bɒlɪʃ/	
-a.chieve.ment	/ə'tʃi:vmənt/	
-a.part.ment	/ə'paɪtmənt/	
-ac.ci.dent	/'æksɪdənt/	
-ac.cu.rate	/'ækjərət/	/'ækjʊrət/
-ac.ro.nym	/'ækrənɪm/	
-ad.di.tion	/ə'dɪʃn/	
-ad.mis.sion	/əd'mɪʃn/	
-ad.mon.ish	/əd'mɒnɪʃ/	
-an.oth.er	/ə'nʌðə/	
-ap.pear.ance	/ə'piərəns/	
-ap.pen.dix	/ə'pendɪks/	
-ap.point.ment	/ə'pɔɪntmənt/	
-ar.gu.ment	/'ɑ:gjumənt/	/'ɑ:gjəmənt/
-ar.riv.al	/ə'raɪvl/	
-ar.ti.cle	/'ɑ:tɪkl/	
-ar.ro.gant	/'ærəgənt/	
-as.sem.ble	/ə'sembl/	
-as.sign.ment	/ə'saɪnmənt/	
-at.ten.tion	/ə'tenʃn/	
-at.tor.ney	/ə'tɜ:ni/	
-at.tri.bute	/ə'trɪbjʊt/	
-au.di.ence	/'ɔ:diəns/	
-ba.na.na	/bə'nɑ:nə/	
-bach.e.lor	/'bætʃələ/	
-bas.ket.ball	/'bɑ:skɪtbɔ:l/	
-be.hav.iour	/br'heɪvjə/	
-be.long.ings	/br'lɒŋɪŋz/	
-be lov.ed	/br'lʌvɪd/	
-beau.ti.ful	/'bjʊ:tɪfl/	
-ca.pa.ble	/'keɪpəbl/	
-cham.pi.on	/'tʃæmpiən/	
-char.ac.ter	/'kærəktə/	

–cir.cum.stance	/'sɜ:kəmstəns/	/'sɜ:kəmstɑ:ns/
–col.lec.tion	/kə'lekʃn/	
–com.pa.ny	/'kʌmpəni/	
–com.put.er	/kəm'pjʊtə'/	
–con.di.tion	/kən'diʃn/	
–con.nect.ed	/kə'nektɪd/	
–con.se.quence	/'kɒnsɪkwəns/	
–con.sid.er	/kən'sɪdə'/	
–con.sid.ered	/kən'sɪdəd/	
–con.ta.gious	/kən'teɪdʒəs/	
–con.tin.ue	/kən'tɪnju:/	
–con.trac.tion	/kən'trækʃn/	
–con.trib.ute	/kən'trɪbjʊt/	/'kɒntrɪbjʊt/
–cu.ri.ous	/'kjʊəriəs/	
–dan.ger.ous	/'deɪndʒərəs/	
–de.ci.sion	/dɪ'sɪʒn/	
–de.liv.er	/dɪ'lɪvə'/	
–de.pres.sion	/dɪ'preʃn/	
–de.vel.oped	/dɪ'veləpt/	
–dem.on.strate	/'demənstreɪt/	
–dif.fe.rent	/'dɪfrənt/	
–dif.fi.cult	/'dɪfɪkəlt/	
–doc.tor.al	/'dɒktərəl/	
–dra.mat.ic	/drə'mætɪk/	
–e.mo.tion	/ɪ'məʊʃn/	
–e.rec.tion	/ɪ'rekʃn/	
–en.deav.our	/ɪn'devə'/	
–en.er.gy	/'enədʒi/	
–ex.cit.ed	/ɪk'saɪtɪd/	
–ex.cit.ing	/ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	
–fa.vou.rite	/'feɪvərɪt/	/'feɪvrət/
–fes.ti.val	/'festɪvl/	
–fu.tur.ist	/'fju:tʃərɪst/	
–fur.ni.ture	/'fɜ:nɪtʃə'/	
–gar.den.ing	/'gɑ:dnɪŋ/	
–glos.sa.ry	/'glɒsəri/	

-gro.cer.y	/'grəʊsəri/	
-guar.an.tee	/,gærən'ti:/	
-gym.nas.tics	/dʒɪm'næstɪks/	
-his.to.ry	/'hɪstri/	
-hor.o.scope	/'hɒrəskəʊp/	
-hos.pi.tal	/'hɒspɪtl/	
-i.ma.gine	/ɪ'mædʒɪn/	
-im.por.tant	/ɪm'pɔ:tnt/	
-in.ter.net	/'ɪntənɛt/	
-in.tro.duce	/,ɪntre'dju:s/	
-in.ven.tion	/ɪn'venʃn/	
-jus.ti.fy	/'dʒʌstɪfaɪ/	
-man.ag.er	/'mænɪdʒə/	
-mar.vel.lous	/'maɪvələs/	
-min.is.ter	/'mɪnɪstə/	
-news.pa.per	/'nju:zpeɪpə/	/'nju:zpeɪpə/
-No.vem.ber	/nəʊ'vembə/	/nə'vembə/
-of.fi.cer	/'ɒfɪsə/	
-op.po.nent	/ə'pəʊnənt/	
-par.al.lel	/'pærələl/	
-pen.al.ty	/'penəlti/	
-pos.si.ble	/'pɒsəbl/	
-qual.i.fied	/'kwɒlɪfaɪd/	
-qual.i.fy	/'kwɒlɪfaɪ/	
-qual.i.ty	/'kwɒləti/	
-quan.ti.ty	/'kwɒntəti/	
-qui.et.ly	/'kwaɪətli/	
-re.ces.sion	/rɪ'seʃn/	
-re.li.gion	/rɪ'lɪdʒən/	
-re.mem.ber	/rɪ'membə/	
-Sep.tem.ber	/sep'tembə/	
-sud.den.ly	/'sʌdənli/	
-vis.it.or	/'vɪzɪtə/	
-won.der.ful	/'wʌndəfl/	

CLOSED SYLLABLE & PRIMARY STRESS

Spelling	Pronunciation	
-an.i.mal	/'ænɪml/	
-an.y.one	/'eniwʌn/	
-av.a.lanche	/'ævələ:ntʃ/	/'ævələ:ntʃ/
-av.e.nue	/'ævənju: /	
-av.e.rage	/'ævərɪdʒ/	
-bach.e.lor	/'bætʃələʳ/	
-ben.e.fit	/'benɪfɪt/	
-cal.o.rie	/'kæləri/	
-cam.e.ra	/'kæməɾə/	
-cap.i.tal	/'kæpɪtl/	
-cas.u.al	/'kæʒuəl/	
-cin.e.ma	/'sɪnəmə/	
-cit.i.zen	/'sɪtɪzn/	
-crit.i.cise	/'krɪtɪsaɪz/	
-croc.o.dile	/'krɒkədəɪl/	
-def.i.nite	/'defɪnət/	
-doc.u.ment	/'dɒkjumənt/	/'dɒkjəmənt/
-dom.i.nant	/'dɒmɪnənt/	
-ed.i.tor	/'edɪtəʳ/	
-el.e.ment	/'elɪmənt/	
-en.e.my	/'enəmi/	
-gen.e.rous	/'dʒenərəs/	
-grav.i.ty	/'grævəti/	
-hes.i.tate	/'hezɪteɪt/	
-hol.i.day	/'hɒlədeɪ/	/'hɒlədi/
-im.i.tate	/'ɪmɪteɪt/	
-man.u.al	/'mænjuəl/	
-min.e.ral	/'mɪnərəl/	
-min.i.mum	/'mɪnɪməm/	
-neg.a.tive	/'negətɪv/	
-pos.i.tive	/'pɒzətɪv/	
-qual.i.fy	/'kwɒlɪfaɪ/	
-qual.i.ty	/'kwɒləti/	

FOUR-SYLLABLE WORDS and STRESS

Spelling	Pronunciation	
-a.nat.o.my	/ə'nætəmi/	
-a.non.y.mous	/ə'nɒniməs/	
-a.pol.o.gize	/ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/	
-ac.cel.e.rate	/ək'selərəɪt/	
-ac.cept.a.ble	/ək'septəbl/	
-ac.com.mo.date	/ə'kɒmədeɪt/	
-ac.com.pa.ny	/ə'kʌmpəni/	
-ac.cu.mu.late	/ə'kju:mjələɪt/	/ə'kju:mjuleɪt/
-ad.o.les.cent	/,ædə'lesnt/	
-ad.ver.tise.ment	/əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/	
-ag.ri.cul.ture	/'ægrɪkʌltʃə/	
-an.i.ma.tion	/,æni'meɪʃn/	
-an.tic.i.pate	/æn'tɪsɪpeɪt/	
-an.tip.a.thy	/æn'tɪpəθi/	
-an.y.bod.y	/'enɪbɒdi/	
-anx.i.e.ty	/æŋ'zæɪti/	
-ap.pli.ca.tion	/,æplɪ'keɪʃn/	
-ap.pre.ci.ate	/ə'pri:fiəɪt/	
-ap.pro.pri.ate	/ə'prəʊpriət/	
-ap.prox.i.mate	/ə'prɒksɪmət/	
-as.sim.i.late	/ə'sɪmələɪt/	
-au.thor.i.ty	/ɔ:θɒrəti/	
-ca.pac.i.ty	/kə'pæsəti/	
-cat.e.go.ry	/'kætəgəri/	
-cel.e.bra.tion	/,selɪ'breɪʃn/	
-co.a.li.tion	/,kəʊə'lɪʃn/	
-co.me.di.an	/kə'mɪ:diən/	
-com.mu.ni.cate	/kə'mju:nɪkeɪt/	
-com.po.si.tion	/,kɒmpə'zɪʃn/	
-con.cen tra.tion	/,kɒnsən'treɪʃn/	
-con.fir.ma.tion	/,kɒnfə'meɪʃn/	
-con.ser.va.tive	/kən'sɜ:vətɪv/	
-con.sid.er.ate	/kən'sɪdəreɪt/	
-con.tin.u.ous	/kən'tɪnjuəs/	

-con.ve.ni.ent	/kən'vi:niənt/	
-cor.re.spon.dence	/,kɒrə'spɒndəns/	
-crit.i.cis.m	/'krɪtɪsɪzəm/	
-cur.ric.u.lum	/kə'ɾɪkjələm/	/kə'ɾɪkjʊləm/
-de.moc.ra.cy	/dɪ'mɒkrəsi/	
-de.vel.op.ment	/dɪ'veləpmənt/	
-def.i.ni.tion	/,defɪ'nɪʃn/	
-dem.o.crat.ic	/,demə'krætɪk/	
-dis.ap.prov.ing	/,dɪsə'pru:vɪŋ/	
-dis.trib.u.tor	/dɪ'strɪbjətəʃ/	/dɪ'strɪbjʊtəʃ/
-en.ter.tain.ment	/,entə'teɪnmənt/	
-en.vi.ron.ment	/ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/	
-ex.hi.bi.tion	/,eksɪ'bɪʃn/	
-i.den.ti.cal	/aɪ'dentɪkl/	
-im.me.di.ate	/ɪ'mɪ:diət/	
-im.pos.si.ble	/ɪm'pɒsəbl/	
-in.for.ma.tion	/,ɪnfə'meɪʃn/	
-in.tel.li.gent	/ɪn'telɪdʒənt/	
-in.ves.ti.gate	/ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/	
-in.vi.ta.tion	/,ɪnvɪ'teɪʃn/	
-man.da.to.ry	/'mændətəri/	
-ne.ces.sa.ry	/'nesəsəri/	/'nesəsri/
-rec.tan.gu.lar	/rek'tæŋgjələʃ/	/rek'tæŋgjʊləʃ/
-un.suc.cess.ful	/,ʌnsək'sesfl/	
-un.u.su.al	/ʌn'ju:ʒuəl/	/ʌn'ju:ʒəl/

FIVE-SYLLABLE WORDS and STRESS

Spelling	Pronunciation	
-ab.bre.vi.a.tion	/ə,bri:vɪ'eɪʃn/	
-an.ni.ver.sa.ry	/,ænrɪ'vɜ:səri/	
-an.ti.pa.thet.ic	/,æntɪpə'tetɪk/	
-as.sim.i.la.tion	/ə,sɪmə'leɪʃn/	
-as.so.ci.a.tion	/ə,səʊʃi'eɪʃn/	/ə,səʊsi'eɪʃn/
-co.or.di.na.tion	/kəʊ,rɪ'dɪ'neɪʃn/	
-con.grat.u.la.tion	/kən,grætʃu'leɪʃn/	/kən,grætʃə'leɪʃn/
-con.sid.e.ra.tion	/kən,sɪdə'reɪʃn/	
-con.tem.po.ra.ry	/kən'tempɹəri/	/kən'tempri/
-di.scrim.i.na.tion	/dɪ,skrɪmɪ'neɪʃn/	
-el.e.men.ta.ry	/,elɪ'mentri/	
-ex.am.i.na.tion	/ɪg,zæmɪ'neɪʃn/	
-hal.lu.ci.na.tion	/hə,lʊ:sɪ'neɪʃn/	
-i.ma.gi.na.tion	/ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃn/	
-im.me.di.ate.ly	/ɪ'mɪ:diətli/	
-in.tel.lec.tu.al	/,ɪntə'lektʃuəl/	
-in.ter.me.di.ate	/,ɪntə'mɪ:diət/	
-in.ves.ti.ga.tion	/ɪn,vestɪ'geɪʃn/	
-jus.ti.fi.ca.tion	/,dʒʌstɪfɪ'keɪʃn/	
-ne.go.ti.a.tion	/nɪ,gəʊʃi'eɪʃn/	
-or.gan.i.za.tion	/,ɔ:gənəɪ'zeɪʃn/	
-qual.i.fi.ca.tion	/,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn/	
-un.com.fort.a.ble	/ʌn'kʌmftəbl/	/ʌn'kʌmfətəbl/
-un.der.es.ti.mate	/,ʌndər'estɪment/	
-un.der.grad.u.ate	/,ʌndə'grædʒuət/	

DERIVATIONAL AFFIXES

They **change** the **meaning** or **grammatical** category (noun, verb, adjective, adverb) of the word.

COMMON SUFFIXES	EXAMPLES	SOUNDS
-age	short-age	/ˈʃɔːtɪdʒ/
-al	na-tion-al	/ˈnæʃnəl/
-en	sharp-en	/ˈʃɑːpən/
-er	sing-er	/ˈsɪŋə/
-ess	host-ess	/ˈhəʊstəs/ /-es/
-ful	stress-ful	/ˈstresfl/
-fy	sim-ple-fy	/ˈsɪmplɪfaɪ/
-hood	neigh-bour-hood	/ˈneɪbəhʊd/
-ic	ec-o-nom-ic	/ˌiːkəˈnɒmɪk/
-ish	child-ish	/ˈtʃaɪldɪʃ/
-ist	art-ist	/ˈɑːtɪst/
-less	care-less	/ˈkeələs/
-ly	friend-ly	/ˈfrendli/
-ment	em-ploy-ment	/ɪmˈplɔɪmənt/
-ness	kind-ness	/ˈkaɪndnəs/
-or	vis-it-or	/ˈvɪzɪtə/
-ous	dan-ger-ous	/ˈdeɪndʒərəs/
-ship	friend-ship	/ˈfrendʃɪp/
-sion	vi-sion	/ˈvɪʒn/
-tion	ac-tion	/ˈækʃn/
-tive	cre-a-tive	/kriˈeɪtɪv/
-ure	fail-ure	/ˈfeɪljə/
-y	dirt-y	/ˈdɜːti/

About **90 PER CENT** of the **TWO-SYLLABLE NOUNS** have **FIRST-SYLLABLE STRESS**.
 About **75 PER CENT** of the **TWO-SYLLABLE VERBS** have **SECOND-SYLLABLE STRESS**.

UNSTRESSED SUFFIXES

-cious	delicious	/dɪ'lɪʃəs/
	suspicious	/sə'spɪʃəs/
-graphy	geography	/dʒɪ'ɒɡrəfi/
	photography	/fə'tɒɡrəfi/
-ial	essential	/ɪ'senʃl/
	financial	/faɪ'nænʃl/
-ian	politician	/,pələ'tɪʃn/
	vegetarian	/,vedʒə'teəriən/
-ible	impossible	/ɪm'pɒsəbl/
	incredible	/ɪn'kredəbl/
-ic	energetic	/,enə'dʒetɪk/
	fantastic	/fæn'tæstɪk/
-ient	ancient	/'eɪnʃənt/
	efficient	/ɪ'fɪʃnt/
-ify	classify	/'klæsɪfaɪ/
	terrify	/'terɪfaɪ/
-ity	ability	/ə'bɪləti/
	possibility	/,pɒsə'bɪləti/
-logy	biology	/baɪ'ɒlədʒi/
	psychology	/saɪ'kɒlədʒi/
-meter	kilometre	/kɪ'lɒmɪtər/
	thermometer	/θə'mɒmɪtər/
-sion	occasion	/ə'keɪʒn/
	permission	/pə'mɪʃn/
-tion	definition	/,defɪ'nɪʃn/
	situation	/,sɪtʃu'eɪʃn/
-tious	ambitious	/æm'bɪʃəs/
	cautious	/'kɔːʃəs/
-ual	unusual	/ʌn'juːʒəl/
	visual	/'vɪʒuəl/
-ary	necessary	/'nesəsəri/
	secretary	/'sekrətri/
	vocabulary	/və'kæbjələri/

-ate	associate	/ə'səʊfiət/
	exaggerate	/ɪg'zædʒəreɪt/
	operate	/'ɒpəreɪt/
-ize (-ise)	apologize	/ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/
	criticize	/'krɪtɪsaɪz/
	recognize	/'rekəɡnaɪz/
-ous	dangerous	/'deɪndʒərəs/
	spontaneous	/spɒn'teɪniəs/
	simultaneous	/,sɪml'teɪniəs/

STRESSED SUFFIXES

STRESSED	EXAMPLES	SOUNDS
-ee	employee	/,ɪmplɔɪ'i:/
	referee	/,refə'ri:/
	refugee	/,refju'dʒi:/
	trainee	/,treɪ'ni:/
	interviewee	/,ɪntəvju'i:/
-eer	career	/kə'riə/
	engineer	/,endʒɪ'nɪə/
	mountaineer	/,maʊntə'nɪə/
	volunteer	/,vɒlən'tɪə/
-ese	Chinese	/,tʃaɪ'ni:z/
	Japanese	/,dʒæpə'ni:z/
-ique	antique	/æn'ti:k/
	technique	/tek'nɪ:k/
	unique	/ju'ni:k/

COMMON PREFIXES	EXAMPLES	SOUNDS
bi-	bi-noculars	/bɪ'nɒkjələz/
co-	co-op-e-rate	/kəʊ'ɒpəreɪt/
com-	com-bine	/kəm'baɪn/
de-	de-part	/dɪ'pɑːt/
dis-	dis-like	/dɪs'laɪk/
en-	en-joy	/ɪn'dʒɔɪ/
ex-	ex-press	/ɪk'spres/
im-	im-pos-si-ble	/ɪm'pɒsəbl/
in-	in-competent	/ɪn'kɒmpɪtənt/
ir-	ir-reg-u-lar	/ɪ'regjələʀ/
mis-	mis-take	/mɪ'steɪk/
re-	re-view	/rɪ'vjuː/
un-	un-friendly	/ʌn'frendli/

INFLECTIONAL AFFIXES

They **don't change** the meaning or grammatical category (noun, verb, adjective, adverb) of the word.

SUFFIXES	FUNCTION	EXAMPLES	SOUNDS
-s	Plural endings	dog-s	/dɒgz/
-s	Present tense endings	come-s	/kʌmz/
-ed	Past tense endings	start-ed	/'stɑːtɪd/
-ing	Continuous endings	read-ing	/'riːdɪŋ/
-er	Comparative endings	old-er	/'əʊldəʀ/
-est	Superlative endings	rich-est	/'rɪtʃɪst/

COMPOUND WORDS & STRESS

COMPOUND NOUNS	Stress on the 'first part'.
PROPER NOUNS	Stress on the 'second part'.
PHRASAL VERBS	Stress on the 'second part'.
ADJECTIVE + NOUN	Stress on the 'second part'.

COMPOUND NOUNS	bedroom	/ˈbedruːm/
	juice bar	/ˈdʒuːs bɑːr/
	showman	/ˈʃəʊmən/
PROPER NOUNS	Great Britain	/ˌɡreɪt ˈbrɪtn/
	New Zealand	/ˌnjuːz ˈziːlənd/
	United Kingdom	/ˌjuːnəˈtɪd ˈkɪŋdəm/
PHRASAL VERBS	turn on	/ˌtɜːn ˈɒn/
	look for	/ˌlʊk ˈfɔːr/
	put up with	/ˌpʊt ˈʌp wɪð/
ADJECTIVE + NOUN	white lie	/ˌwaɪt ˈlaɪ/
	good morning	/ˌɡʊd ˈmɔːnɪŋ/
	good night	/ˌɡʊd ˈnaɪt/

STRESSED & UNSTRESSED SOUNDS

	UNSTRESSED SOUNDS
ALWAYS	/ə/
USUALLY	/ɪ/

WEAK FORMS

to: /tə/ (before consonants) = to play = /tə pleɪ/
 /tu/ (before vowels) = to eat = /tu ɪt/

**NEARLY 90 PERCENT OF THE *TWO-SYLLABLE NOUNS*
HAVE *FIRST-SYLLABLE STRESS***

Spelling	Pronunciation
-Adam	/'ædəm/
-Albert	/'ælbət/
-Arnold	/'aɪnəld/
-Arthur	/'aɪθə/
-atlas	/'ætɫəs/
-atom	/'ætəm/
-Bernard	/'bɜːnəd/
-biscuit	/'bɪskɪt/
-bonus	/'bəʊnəs/
-Brenda	/'brendə/
-bucket	/'bʌkɪt/
-camera	/'kæməɾə/
-Charlotte	/'ʃaɪlət/
-corner	/'kɔːnə/
-doktor	/'dɒktə/
-Donald	/'dɒnəld/
-drama	/'draɪmə/
-ekstra	/'ekstrə/
-Ella	/'elə/
-Ellen	/'elən/
-Emma	/'emə/
-festival	/'festɪvɪ/
-final	/'faɪnɪ/
-Freda	/'friːdə/
-garden	/'gɑːdn/
-Georgia	/'dʒɔːdʒə/
-German	/'dʒɜːmən/
-Gilbert	/'gɪlbət/
-grammar	/'græmə/
-Helen	/'helən/
-Herbert	/'hɜːbət/
-Hilda	/'hɪldə/

-Ivan	/ˈaɪvən/
-Laura	/ˈləʊrə/
-learner	/ˈlɜːnə/
-Leonard	/ˈlenəd/
-lesson	/ˈlesn/
-Liam	/ˈliːəm/
-Linda	/ˈlɪndə/
-London	/ˈlʌndən/
-Malcolm	/ˈmælkəm/
-Martha	/ˈmɑːθə/
-mega	/ˈmegə/
-Megan	/ˈmegən/
-Meryl	/ˈmerəl/
-metal	/ˈmetl/
-Michael	/ˈmaɪkəl/
-minor	/ˈmaɪnə/
-model	/ˈmɒdl/
-modern	/ˈmɒdn/
-mother	/ˈmʌðə/
-motor	/ˈməʊtə/
-mountain	/ˈmaʊntən/
-Nigel	/ˈnaɪdʒəl/
-Nora	/ˈnɔːrə/
-normal	/ˈnɔːml/
-Oxford	/ˈɒksfəd/
-packet	/ˈpækɪt/
-pardon	/ˈpɑːdn/
-partner	/ˈpɑːtnə/
-pasta	/ˈpɑːstə/
-Peter	/ˈpiːtə/
-petrol	/ˈpetrəl/
-pilot	/ˈpaɪlət/
-planet	/ˈplænɪt/
-pocket	/ˈpɒkɪt/
-Raymond	/ˈreɪmənd/
-Sandra	/ˈsɑːndrə/

-Sarah	/ˈserə/
-season	/ˈsiːzn/
-Sheila	/ˈʃiːlə/
-Simon	/ˈsaɪmən/
-sister	/ˈsɪstə/
-standard	/ˈstændəd/
-Stella	/ˈstelə/
-stomach	/ˈstʌmək/
-super	/ˈsuːpə/
-symbol	/ˈsɪmbəl/
-system	/ˈsɪstəm/
-table	/ˈteɪbəl/
-teacher	/ˈtiːtʃə/
-ticket	/ˈtɪkɪt/
-uncle	/ˈʌŋkl/
-Victor	/ˈvɪktə/
-Warren	/ˈwɔːrən/
-weather	/ˈweðə/
-Wilbur	/ˈwɪlbə/
-William	/ˈwɪljəm/
-yogurt	/ˈjɒɡət/

‘ness’ = /nəs/

-business	/ˈbɪznəs/
-darkness	/ˈdɑːknəs/
-happiness	/ˈhæpɪnəs/
-illness	/ˈɪlnəs/
-sadness	/ˈsædnəs/
-shyness	/ˈʃaɪnəs/
-sickness	/ˈsɪknəs/

'est' = /ɪst/

Spelling	Pronunciation
-biggest	/'bɪgɪst/
-coldest	/'kəʊldɪst/
-dirtiest	/'dɜːtɪst/
-earliest	/'ɜːliɪst/
-fastest	/'fɑːstɪst/
-fattest	/'fætɪst/
-highest	/'haɪɪst/
-kindest	/'kaɪndɪst/
-oldest	/'əʊldɪst/
-saddest	/'sædɪst/
-safest	/'seɪfɪst/
-slowest	/'sləʊɪst/
-smallest	/'smɔːlɪst/
-tallest	/'tɔːlɪst/
-youngest	/'jʌŋgɪst/

'less' = /ləs/

-careless	/'keələs/
-harmless	/'hɑːmləs/
-helpless	/'helpləs/
-jobless	/'dʒɒbləs/
-worthless	/'wɜːθləs/

'ful' = /fl/

-careful	/'keəfl/
-harmful	/'hɑːmfl/
-helpful	/'helpfl/
-powerful	/'paʊəfl/
-stressful	/'stresfl/

**ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE *TWO-SYLLABLE VERBS*
HAVE *SECOND-SYLLABLE STRESS***

Spelling	Pronunciation	
-abandon	/ə'bændən/	
-abate	/ə'beɪt/	
-abide	/ə'baɪd/	
-ability	/ə'bɪləti/	
-aboard	/ə'boɪd/	
-about	/ə'baʊt/	
-above	/ə'bʌv/	
-abroad	/ə'brɔɪd/	
-abrupt	/ə'brʌpt/	
-absorb	/əb'zɔɪb/	/əb'sɔɪb/
-abstain	/əb'steɪn/	
-absurd	/əb'zɜɪd/	/əb'sɜɪd/
-abuse	/ə'bjuɪz/	
-accelerate	/ək'seləreɪt/	
-accept	/ək'sept/	
-acclaim	/ə'kleɪm/	
-accommodate	/ə'kɒmədeɪt/	
-accompany	/ə'kʌmpəni/	
-accord	/ə'kɔɪd/	
-according	/ə'kɔɪdɪŋ/	
-account	/ə'kaʊnt/	
-accuse	/ə'kjuɪz/	
-accustom	/ə'kʌstəm/	
-achieve	/ə'tʃi:v/	
-acquire	/ə'kwəɪə/	
-acquit	/ə'kwɪt/	
-across	/ə'krɒs/	
-acute	/ə'kjuɪt/	
-adapt	/ə'dæpt/	
-addition	/ə'dɪfɪn/	
-adhere	/əd'hɪə/	
-adjourn	/ədʒɜɪn/	

-adjust	/ə'dʒʌst/	
-admire	/əd'maɪəʳ/	
-admit	/əd'mɪt/	
-adopt	/ə'dɒpt/	
-adore	/ə'dɔːʳ/	
-advance	/əd'vɑːns/	
-advise	/əd'vaɪz/	
-affair	/ə'feəʳ/	
-affect	/ə'fekt/	
-afford	/ə'fɔːd/	
-afraid	/ə'freɪd/	
-again	/ə'gen/	/ə'geɪn/
-against	/ə'genst/	/ə'geɪnst/
-aggressive	/ə'ɡresɪv/	
-ago	/ə'ɡəʊ/	
-agree	/ə'ɡriː/	
-ahead	/ə'hed/	
-alarm	/ə'lɑːm/	
-alert	/ə'lɜːt/	
-alike	/ə'laɪk/	
-alive	/ə'laɪv/	
-allege	/ə'ledʒ/	
-allergic	/ə'lɜːdʒɪk/	
-allow	/ə'laʊ/	
-allude	/ə'lʊd/	
-alone	/ə'ləʊn/	
-aloud	/ə'laʊd/	
-amend	/ə'mend/	
-among	/ə'mʌŋ/	
-amount	/ə'maʊnt/	
-amount	/ə'maʊnt/	
-amuse	/ə'mjuːz/	
-annoy	/ə'nɔɪ/	
-apart	/ə'pɑːt/	
-apologize	/ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/	
-appall	/ə'pɔːl/	

-appalling	/ə'pɔːlɪŋ/
-appeal	/ə'piːl/
-appear	/ə'piə/
-appease	/ə'piːz/
-append	/ə'pend/
-applaud	/ə'plɔːd/
-apply	/ə'plai/
-appoint	/ə'pɔɪnt/
-appraise	/ə'preɪz/
-appreciate	/ə'priːʃiət/
-advise	/ə'praɪz/
-approach	/ə'prəʊtʃ/
-appropriate	/ə'prəʊpriət/
-approve	/ə'pruːv/
-approximate	/ə'prɒksɪmət/
-arise	/ə'raɪz/
-around	/ə'raʊnd/
-arouse	/ə'raʊz/
-arraign	/ə'reɪn/
-arrange	/ə'reɪndʒ/
-arrest	/ə'rest/
-arrive	/ə'raɪv/
-ascend	/ə'send/
-ascent	/ə'sent/
-ascribe	/ə'skraɪb/
-ascribe	/ə'skraɪb/
-ashamed	/ə'ʃeɪmd/
-ashamed	/ə'ʃeɪmd/
-aside	/ə'saɪd/
-asleep	/ə'sliːp/
-aspire	/ə'spaɪə/
-assail	/ə'seɪl/
-assault	/ə'sɔːlt/
-assay	/ə'seɪ/
-assemble	/ə'sembl/
-assert	/ə'sɜːt/

-assess	/ə'ses/	
-assign	/ə'saɪn/	
-assign	/ə'saɪn/	
-assignment	/ə'saɪnmənt/	
-assimilate	/ə'sɪməleɪt/	
-assist	/ə'sɪst/	
-assistant	/ə'sɪstnt/	
-associate	/ə'səʊʃieɪt/	
-assume	/ə'sju:m/	
-assure	/ə'ʃʊə/	/ə'ʃʊə/
-astonish	/ə'stɒnɪʃ/	
-astound	/ə'staʊnd/	
-attach	/ə'tætʃ/	
-attack	/ə'tæk/	
-attain	/ə'teɪn/	
-attempt	/ə'tempt/	
-attend	/ə'tend/	
-attention	/ə'tenʃn/	
-attract	/ə'trækt/	
-available	/ə'veɪləbl/	
-avoid	/ə'vɔɪd/	
-await	/ə'weɪt/	
-award	/ə'wɔɪd/	
-aware	/ə'weə/	
-away	/ə'weɪ/	
-awhile	/ə'waɪl/	
-collapse	/kə'læps/	
-collect	/kə'lekt/	
-collection	/kə'lekʃn/	
-collide	/kə'lɑɪd/	
-combine	/kəm'baɪn/	
-command	/kə'maɪnd/	
-commence	/kə'mens/	
-commit	/kə'mɪt/	
-communicate	/kə'mju:nɪkeɪt/	
-commute	/kə'mju:t/	

–compare	/kəm'peəʳ/	
–compete	/kəm'pi:t/	
–complain	/kəm'pleɪn/	
–complete	/kəm'pli:t/	
–compose	/kəm'pəʊz/	
–compound	/kəm'paʊnd/	
–comprise	/kəm'praɪz/	
–computer	/kəm'pjʊtəʳ/	
–conceal	/kən'si:l/	
–concede	/kən'si:d/	
–conceive	/kən'si:v/	
–concern	/kən'sɜ:n/	
–concise	/kən'saɪs/	
–conclude	/kən'klu:d/	
–condemn	/kən'dem/	
–condition	/kən'dɪʃn/	
–conduct	/kən'dʌkt/	
–confess	/kən'fes/	
–confide	/kən'faɪd/	
–confine	/kən'faɪn/	
–confirm	/kən'fɜ:m/	
–conform	/kən'fɔ:m/	
–confront	/kən'frʌnt/	
–confuse	/kən'fju:z/	
–congratulate	/kən'grætʃuleɪt/	/kən'grætʃəleɪt/
–congratulation	/kən,grætʃʊ'leɪʃn/	/kən,grætʃə'leɪʃn/
–connect	/kə'nekt/	
–consent	/kən'sent/	
–conserve	/kən'sɜ:v/	
–consider	/kən'sɪdəʳ/	
–consist	/kən'sɪst/	
–console	/kən'səʊl/	
–construct	/kən'strʌkt/	
–consult	/kən'sʌlt/	
–consume	/kən'sju:m/	
–contain	/kən'teɪn/	

-contemporary	/kən'temprəri/	/kən'tempəri/
-contend	/kən'tend/	
-continue	/kən'tɪnjuː/	
-continuous	/kən'tɪnjuəs/	
-contract	/kən'trækt/	
-contrast	/kən'traɪst/	
-contribute	/kən'trɪbjʊt/	/kən'trɪbjʊt/
-control	/kən'trəʊl/	
-converse	/kən'vɜːs/	
-convert	/kən'vɜːt/	
-convict	/kən'vɪkt/	
-convince	/kən'vɪns/	
-correct	/kə'rekt/	
-forever	/fə'revə/	
-forget	/fə'get/	
-forgive	/fə'gɪv/	
-forsake	/fə'seɪk/	
-inter	/'ɪntə/	
-interfere	/,ɪntə'fɪə/	
-intermediate	/,ɪntə'mɪdiət/	
-internet	/'ɪntənət/	
-interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/	
-interval	/'ɪntəvl/	
-interview	/'ɪntəvjʊː/	
-object (n)	/'ɒbdʒɪkt/	
-object (v)	/əb'dʒekt/	
-objective	/əb'dʒektɪv/	
-obscure	/əb'skjʊə/	
-observe	/əb'zɜːv/	
-obsess	/əb'ses/	
-obtain	/əb'teɪn/	
-occasion	/ə'keɪʒn/	
-occur	/ə'kɜː/	
-o'clock	/ə'klɒk/	
-offend	/ə'fend/	
-opinion	/ə'pɪnjən/	

-opponent	/ə'pəʊnənt/	
-particular	/pə'tɪkjələʹ/	/pə'tɪkjələʹ/
-perceive	/pə'si:v/	
-perception	/pə'sepʃn/	
-perform	/pə'fɔ:m/	
-perhaps	/pə'hæps/	/præps/
-permission	/pə'mɪʃn/	
-permit	/pə'mɪt/	
-perpetual	/pə'petʃuəl/	
-perplex	/pə'pleks/	
-persist	/pə'sɪst/	
-perspective	/pə'spektɪv/	
-persuade	/pə'sweɪd/	
-police	/pə'li:s/	
-polite	/pə'laɪt/	
-political	/pə'ltɪkl/	
-pollute	/pə'lʊ:t/	
-pollution	/pə'lʊ:ʃn/	
-position	/pə'zɪʃn/	
-possess	/pə'zes/	
-potato	/pə'tetəʊ/	
-potential	/pə'tenʃl/	
-produce	/prə'dju:s/	
-production	/prə'dʌkʃn/	
-profess	/prə'fes/	
-progress	/prə'gres/	
-prohibit	/prə'hɪbɪt/	
-project	/prə'dʒekt/	
-promote	/prə'məʊt/	
-propel	/prə'pel/	
-propose	/prə'pəʊz/	
-prospect	/prə'spekt/	
-protect	/prə'tekt/	
-protest	/prə'test/	
-provide	/prə'vaɪd/	
-provoke	/prə'vəʊk/	

–subject (v)	/ˈsʌbdʒɪkt/	/ˈsʌbdʒekt/
–subject (v)	/səbˈdʒekt/	
–submit	/səbˈmɪt/	
–subordinate	/səˈbɔːdɪneɪt/	
–subside	/səbˈsaɪd/	
–subsist	/səbˈsɪst/	
–succeed	/səkˈsɪd/	
–success	/səkˈses/	
–successful	/səkˈsesfl/	
–suffice	/səˈfaɪs/	
–sufficient	/səˈfɪʃnt/	
–suggest	/səˈdʒest/	
–supply	/səˈplaɪ/	
–support	/səˈpɔːt/	
–surmount	/səˈmaʊnt/	
–surpass	/səˈpaɪs/	
–surprise	/səˈpraɪz/	
–surrender	/səˈrendəˈr/	
–surround	/səˈraʊnd/	
–survey	/səˈveɪ/	
–survive	/səˈvaɪv/	
–suspect	/səˈspekt/	
–suspend	/səˈspend/	
–suspicious	/səˈspɪʃəs/	
–sustain	/səˈsteɪn/	
–today	/təˈdeɪ/	
–together	/təˈgeðəˈr/	
–tomato	/təˈmɑːtəʊ/	
–tomorrow	/təˈmɒrəʊ/	
–tonight	/təˈnaɪt/	

**ALMOST 75 PER CENT OF THE *TWO-SYLLABLE VERBS*
HAVE *SECOND-SYLLABLE STRESS***

Spelling	Pronunciation
–because	/bɪ'kɒz/
–become	/bɪ'kʌm/
–before	/bɪ'fɔːr/
–befriend	/bɪ'frend/
–begin	/bɪ'ɡɪn/
–behalf	/bɪ'haːf/
–behave	/bɪ'heɪv/
–behind	/bɪ'haɪnd/
–believe	/bɪ'liːv/
–belong	/bɪ'lɒŋ/
–beloved	/bɪ'lʌvɪd/
–below	/bɪ'ləʊ/
–beneath	/bɪ'niːθ/
–beside	/bɪ'saɪd/
–besides	/bɪ'saɪdz/
–besiege	/bɪ'siːdʒ/
–between	/bɪ'twiːn/
–bewail	/bɪ'weɪl/
–beware	/bɪ'weəʳ/
–bewilder	/bɪ'wɪldəʳ/
–beyond	/bɪ'jɒnd/
–decay	/dɪ'keɪ/
–deceive	/dɪ'siːv/
–decide	/dɪ'saɪd/
–declare	/dɪ'kleəʳ/
–decline	/dɪ'klaɪn/
–decrease	/dɪ'kriːs/
–deduce	/dɪ'djuːs/
–deduct	/dɪ'dʌkt/
–defeat	/dɪ'fiːt/
–defect	/dɪ'fekt/
–defend	/dɪ'fend/
–defer	/dɪ'fɜːr/

-define	/dɪ'faɪn/
-degree	/dɪ'ɡriː/
-delay	/dɪ'leɪ/
-delete	/dɪ'li:t/
-deliberate	/dɪ'lɪbəreɪt/
-delight	/dɪ'lart/
-deliver	/dɪ'lvəʳ/
-demand	/dɪ'maɪnd/
-denial	/dɪ'naɪəl/
-deny	/dɪ'naɪ/
-depart	/dɪ'pɑ:t/
-depend	/dɪ'pend/
-depress	/dɪ'pres/
-deprive	/dɪ'praɪv/
-descend	/dɪ'send/
-describe	/dɪ'skraɪb/
-desert	/dɪ'zɜ:t/
-deserve	/dɪ'zɜ:v/
-design	/dɪ'zaɪn/
-desire	/dɪ'zaɪəʳ/
-despair	/dɪ'speəʳ/
-despite	/dɪ'spaɪt/
-destroy	/dɪ'strɔɪ/
-detach	/dɪ'tætʃ/
-detail	/dɪ'teɪl/
-detect	/dɪ'tekt/
-deter	/dɪ'tɜ:ʳ/
-determine	/dɪ'tɜ:mɪn/
-detest	/dɪ'test/
-develop	/dɪ'veləp/
-device	/dɪ'vaɪs/
-devise	/dɪ'vaɪz/
-devoid	/dɪ'vɔɪd/
-devote	/dɪ'vəʊt/
-dictate	/dɪk'teɪt/
-diffuse	/dɪ'fju:z/

–diminish	/dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/		
–direct	/dɪ'rekt/		
–disable	/dɪs'eɪbl/		
–disagree	/,dɪsə'ɡriː/		
–disappear	/,dɪsə'piə/		
–disappoint	/,dɪsə'pɔɪnt/		
–discern	/dɪ'sɜːn/		
–discharge	/dɪs'tʃɑːdʒ/		
–disconnect	/,dɪskə'nekt/		
–discount	/dɪs'kaʊnt/		
–discourage	/dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ/		
–discover	/dɪs'kʌvə/		
–discriminate	/dɪ'skrɪmɪneɪt/		
–discuss	/dɪ'skʌs/		
–disease	/dɪ'ziːz/		
–disgrace	/dɪs'ɡreɪs/		
–disguise	/dɪs'ɡaɪz/		
–disgust	/dɪs'kʌst/		
–dislike	/dɪs'laɪk/		
–dismiss	/dɪs'mɪs/		
–disobey	/,dɪsə'beɪ/		
–dispel	/dɪ'spel/		
–dispense	/dɪ'spens/		
–disperse	/dɪ'spɜːs/		
–displace	/dɪs'pleɪs/		
–display	/dɪ'spleɪ/		
–dispose	/dɪ'spəʊz/		
–dispute	/dɪ'spjʊt/		
–distinguish	/dɪ'stɪŋɡwɪʃ/		
–distort	/dɪ'stɔːt/		
–distract	/dɪ'strækt/		
–distribute	/dɪ'strɪbjʊt/		
–disturb	/dɪ'stɜːb/		
–divert	/dɑː'vɜːt/	/də'vɜːt/	/dɪ'vɜːt/
–divest	/dɑː'vest/	/də'vest/	/dɪ'vest/
–divide	/dɪ'vaɪd/		

-effect	/ɪ'fekt/
-elect	/ɪ'lekt/
-elicit	/ɪ'lɪsɪt/
-eliminate	/ɪ'lɪmɪneɪt/
-embarrass	/ɪm'bærəs/
-embrace	/ɪm'breɪs/
-emerge	/ɪ'mɜːdʒ/
-emit	/ɪ'mɪt/
-employ	/ɪm'plɔɪ/
-enable	/ɪ'neɪbl/
-enclose	/ɪn'kləʊz/
-encounter	/ɪn'kaʊntəʳ/
-encourage	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/
-endanger	/ɪn'deɪndʒəʳ/
-endorse	/ɪn'dɔːs/
-endure	/ɪn'dʒʊəʳ/
-enforce	/ɪn'fɔːs/
-engage	/ɪn'geɪdʒ/
-English	/ɪ'ŋɡlɪʃ/
-enjoy	/ɪn'dʒɔɪ/
-enlarge	/ɪn'lɑːdʒ/
-enquire	/ɪn'kwɪəʳ/
-enrich	/ɪn'rɪtʃ/
-entail	/ɪn'teɪl/
-entire	/ɪn'taɪəʳ/
-erase	/ɪ'reɪz/
-erect	/ɪ'rekt/
-erupt	/ɪ'rʌpt/
-escape	/ɪ'skeɪp/
-escort	/ɪ'skɔːt/
-especial	/ɪ'speʃl/
-establish	/ɪ'stæblɪʃ/
-estate	/ɪ'steɪt/
-evacuate	/ɪ'vækjuet/
-evaluate	/ɪ'væljuet/
-evict	/ɪ'vɪkt/

-examine	/ɪg'zæmɪn/	
-exceed	/ɪk'siːd/	
-exchange	/ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/	
-excite	/ɪk'saɪt/	
-exclude	/ɪk'skluːd/	
-excuse	/ɪk'skjuːz/	
-executive	/ɪg'zekjʊtɪv/	/ɪg'zekjʊtɪv/
-exhaust	/ɪg'zɔːst/	
-exhibit	/ɪg'zɪbɪt/	
-exist	/ɪg'zɪst/	
-expand	/ɪk'spænd/	
-expect	/ɪk'spekt/	
-expel	/ɪk'spel/	
-expend	/ɪk'spend/	
-experience	/ɪk'spɪəriəns/	
-expire	/ɪk'spaɪəʳ/	
-explain	/ɪk'spleɪn/	
-explode	/ɪk'spləʊd/	
-exploit	/ɪk'splɔɪt/	
-explore	/ɪk'splɔːʳ/	
-export	/ɪk'spɔːt/	
-expose	/ɪk'spəʊz/	
-expres	/ɪk'spres/	
-extend	/ɪk'stend/	
-extent	/ɪk'stent/	
-extinct	/ɪk'stɪŋkt/	
-extinguish	/ɪk'stɪŋgwɪʃ/	
-extract	/ɪk'strækt/	
-extreme	/ɪk'striːm/	
-ignore	/ɪg'noːʳ/	
-imagine	/ɪ'mædʒɪn/	
-immediate	/ɪ'miːdiət/	
-immerse	/ɪ'mɜːs/	
-impact	/ɪm'pækt/	
-impede	/ɪm'piːd/	
-imperil	/ɪm'perɪl/	

-implode	/ɪm'pləʊd/	
-imply	/ɪm'plaɪ/	
-import	/ɪm'pɔ:t/	
-impose	/ɪm'pəʊz/	
-impress	/ɪm'pres/	
-improve	/ɪm'pru:v/	
-incline	/ɪn'klaɪn/	
-include	/ɪn'klud/	
-incorporate	/ɪn'kɔ:spəreɪt/	
-increase	/ɪn'kri:z/	
-indeed	/ɪn'di:ɪd/	
-induce	/ɪn'dju:s/	
-infect	/ɪn'fekt/	
-inform	/ɪn'fɔ:m/	
-initiate	/ɪ'nɪʃieɪt/	
-inside	/ɪn'saɪd/	
-insist	/ɪn'sɪst/	
-inspect	/ɪn'spekt/	
-inspire	/ɪn'spaɪə/	
-install	/ɪn'stɔ:l/	
-instead	/ɪn'sted/	
-instruct	/ɪn'strʌkt/	
-insult	/ɪn'sʌlt/	
-insure	/ɪn'ʃʊə/	/ɪn'ʃʊ:ʔ/
-intend	/ɪn'tend/	
-intensify	/ɪn'tensɪfaɪ/	
-interact	/,ɪntər'ækt/	
-interfere	/,ɪntə'fɪə/	
-interpret	/ɪn'tɜ:prɪt/	
-interrogate	/ɪn'terəgeɪt/	
-interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/	
-intervene	/,ɪntə'vi:n/	
-introduce	/,ɪntrə'dju:s/	
-intrude	/ɪn'tru:ɪd/	
-invade	/ɪn'veɪd/	
-invent	/ɪn'vent/	

-invert	/ɪn'vɜ:t/
-invest	/ɪn'vest/
-investigate	/ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/
-invite	/ɪn'vaɪt/
-invoke	/ɪn'vəʊk/
-involve	/ɪn'vɒlv/
-rebel	/rɪ'bel/
-recall	/rɪ'kɔ:l/
-recede	/rɪ'si:d/
-receipt	/rɪ'si:t/
-receive	/rɪ'si:v/
-record	/rɪ'kɔ:d/
-recover	/rɪ'kʌvəʳ/
-recruit	/rɪ'kru:t/
-reduce	/rɪ'dju:s/
-refer	/rɪ'fɜ:r/
-refine	/rɪ'faɪn/
-reflect	/rɪ'flekt/
-reform	/rɪ'fɔ:m/
-refrain	/rɪ'freɪn/
-refresh	/rɪ'fref/
-refund	/rɪ'fʌnd/
-refuse	/rɪ'fju:z/
-regard	/rɪ'gɑ:d/
-regret	/rɪ'gret/
-rehearse	/rɪ'hɜ:s/
-reject	/rɪ'dʒekt/
-relate	/rɪ'leɪt/
-relax	/rɪ'læks/
-release	/rɪ'li:s/
-relieve	/rɪ'li:v/
-relinquish	/rɪ'ɪŋkwɪʃ/
-rely	/rɪ'laɪ/
-remain	/rɪ'meɪn/
-remark	/rɪ'mɑ:k/
-remember	/rɪ'membəʳ/

-remind	/rɪ'maɪnd/
-remote	/rɪ'məʊt/
-repair	/rɪ'peəʳ/
-repeat	/rɪ'pi:t/
-repel	/rɪ'pel/
-reply	/rɪ'plai/
-report	/rɪ'pɔ:t/
-request	/rɪ'kwest/
-require	/rɪ'kwaɪəʳ/
-research	/rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/
-resemble	/rɪ'zembl/
-resent	/rɪ'zent/
-reserve	/rɪ'zɜ:v/
-resign	/rɪ'zaɪn/
-resist	/rɪ'zɪst/
-resort	/rɪ'zɔ:t/
-resource	/rɪ'zɔ:s/
-respect	/rɪ'spekt/
-respond	/rɪ'spɒnd/
-restrict	/rɪ'strɪkt/
-resume	/rɪ'zju:m/
-retain	/rɪ'teɪn/
-retire	/rɪ'taɪəʳ/
-return	/rɪ'tɜ:n/
-reveal	/rɪ'vi:l/
-revenge	/rɪ'vendʒ/

STRESS SHIFT (CHANGE)

–academic	/,ækə'demɪk/	
–academy	/ə'kædəmi/	
–accident	/'æksɪdənt/	
–accidental	/,æksɪ'dentl/	
–accusation	/,ækju'zeɪʃn/	/,ækjə'zeɪʃn/
–accuse	/ə'kju:z/	
–adapt	/ə'dæpt/	
–adaptation	/,ædæp'teɪʃn/	
–advertise	/'ædvətaɪz/	
–advertisement	/əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/	
–anxiety	/æŋ'zaɪəti/	
–anxious	/'æŋkʃəs/	
–atom	/'ætəm/	
–atomic	/ə'təmɪk/	
–celebrate	/'selɪbreɪt/	
–celebration	/,selɪ'breɪʃn/	
–civil	/'sɪvl/	
–civility	/sə'vɪləti/	
–compete	/kəm'pi:t/	
–competition	/,kəmpi'tɪʃn/	
–concentrate	/'kɒnsntreɪt/	
–concentration	/,kɒnsn'treɪʃn/	
–constitute	/'kɒnstɪtju:t/	
–constitution	/,kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃn/	
–continent	/'kɒntɪnənt/	
–continental	/,kɒntɪ'nentl/	
–contribute	/kən'trɪbjʊ:t/	/'kɒntrɪbjʊ:t/
–contribution	/,kɒntrɪ'bju:ʃn/	
–conversation	/,kɒnvə'seɪʃn/	
–converse	/kən'vɜ:s/	
–cultivate	/'kʌltɪveɪt/	
–cultivation	/,kʌltɪ'veɪʃn/	
–declaration	/,deklə'reɪʃn/	
–declare	/dɪ'kleə/	
–decorate	/'dekəreɪt/	

–decoration	/,dekə'reɪfn/	
–dedicate	/'dedɪkert/	
–dedication	/,dedɪ'keɪfn/	
–demonstrate	/'demənstreɪt/	
–demonstration	/,demən'streɪfn/	
–discriminate	/dɪ'skrɪmɪneɪt/	
–discrimination	/dɪ'skrɪmɪ'neɪfn/	
–economic	/,ɪ:kə'nɒmɪk/	
–economical	/,ɪ:kə'nɒmɪkl/	
–economy	/'ɪkənəmi/	
–edit	/'edɪt/	
–edition	/'ɪdɪfn/	
–educate	/'edʒukert/	/'edʒukert/
–education	/,edʒu'keɪfn/	/,edʒu'keɪfn/
–employ	/'ɪm'plɔɪ/	
–employee	/,emplɔɪ'iː/	
–engine	/'endʒɪn/	
–engineer	/,endʒɪ'nɪə/	
–expect	/'ɪk'spekt/	
–expectation	/,ekspek'teɪfn/	
–familiar	/'fə'mɪliə/	
–family	/'fæməli/	
–historian	/'hɪstɔːriən/	
–historical	/'hɪstɔːrɪkl/	
–history	/'hɪstri/	
–hospital	/'hɒspɪtl/	
–hospitality	/,hɒspɪ'tæləti/	
–invitation	/,ɪnvɪ'teɪfn/	
–invite	/'ɪn'vaɪt/	
–mathematician	/,mæθɪmə'tɪfn/	
–mathematics	/,mæθɪ'mætɪks/	
–mountain	/'maʊntən/	
–mountaineer	/,maʊntə'nɪə/	
–necessary	/'nesəsəri/	
–necessity	/'nə'sesəti/	
–observation	/,əbzə'veɪfn/	

-observe	/əb'zɜ:v/
-personal	/'pɜ:sən/
-personality	/,pɜ:sə'næləti/
-photograph	/'fəʊtəgrɑ:f/
-photographer	/fə'tɒgrəfə'/
-photographic	/,fəʊtə'græfɪk/
-political	/pə'ltɪkl/
-politician	/,pəli'tɪʃn/
-politics	/'pɒlɪtɪks/
-possibility	/,pɒsə'bɪləti/
-possible	/'pɒsəbl/
-pronounce	/prə'naʊns/
-pronunciation	/prə,nʌnsi'eɪʃn/
-psychological	/,saɪkə'lɒdʒɪkl/
-psychologist	/saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/
-psychology	/saɪ'kɒlədʒi/
-recommend	/,rekə'mend/
-recommendation	/,rekəmen'deɪʃn/
-refer	/rɪ'fɜ:/
-reference	/'refrəns/

HOMO-GRAPHS (SAME SPELLING)

WORDS	VERB FORMS	NOUN FORMS
certificate	/sə'tɪfɪkeɪt/	/sə'tɪfɪkət/
conduct	/kən'dʌkt/	/'kɒndʌkt/
conflict	/kən'flɪkt/	/'kɒnflɪkt/
conserve	/kən'sɜ:v/	/'kɒnsɜ:v/
content	/kən'tent/ (adj)	/'kɒntent/
contest	/kən'test/	/'kɒntest/
contract	/kən'trækt/	/'kɒntrækt/
contrast	/kən'traɪst/	/'kɒntraɪst/
converse	/kən'vɜ:s/	/'kɒnvɜ:s/
convert	/kən'vɜ:t/	/'kɒnvɜ:t/
convict	/kən'vɪkt/	/'kɒnvɪkt/
desert	/dɪ'zɜ:t/	/'dezət/
excuse	/ɪk'skju:z/	/ɪk'skju:s/
export	/ɪk'spɔ:t/	/'eksɔ:t/
graduate	/'grædʒueɪt/	/'grædʒuət/
import	/ɪm'pɔ:t/	/'ɪmpɔ:t/
incline	/ɪn'klaɪn/	/'ɪnklaɪn/
increase	/ɪn'kri:s/	/'ɪnkri:s/
object	/əb'dʒekt/	/'ɒbdʒɪkt/
permit	/pə'mɪt/	/'pɜ:mɪt/
present	/prɪ'zent/	/'preznt/
produce	/prə'dju:s/	/'prɒdju:s/
progress	/prə'gres/	/'prəʊgres/
project	/prə'dʒekt/	/'prɒdʒekt/
prospect	/prə'spekt/	/'prɒspekt/
protest	/prə'test/	/'prəʊtest/
rebel	/rɪ'bel/	/'rebl/
record	/rɪ'kɔ:d/	/'rekɔ:d/
subject	/səb'dʒekt/	/'sʌbdʒɪkt/ /-dʒekt/
survey	/sə'veɪ/	/'sɜ:veɪ/
suspect	/sə'spekt/	/'sʌspekt/
use	/ju:z/	/ju:s/

HOMO-PHONES (SAME PRONUNCIATION)

RHYMING WORDS		
ant / aunt	forth / fourth	road / rode
acts / ax	flew / flu	root / route
allowed / aloud	find / fined	son / sun
ate / eight	flour / flower	stair / stare
aisle / isle / I'll	gene / jean	sea / see
all ready / already	guessed / guest	seas / sees / seize
be / bee	hear / here	steal / steel
blew / blue	heard / herd	suite / sweet
berry / bury	hi / high	scene / seen
board / bored	hole / whole	sail / sale
bare / bear	hour / our	theirs / there's
ball / bawl	knew / new	threw / through
band / banned	knight / night	tail / tale
brake / break	know / no	their / there / they're
buy / by / bye	knows / nose	to / too / two
cent / scent / sent	lie / lye	vary / very
chews / choose	made / maid	wood / would
cite / sight / site	mail / male	who's / whose
cell / sell	meat / meet	weak / week
clause / claws	oh / owe	way / weigh
close / clothes	one / won	ways / weighs
desert / dessert	pause / paws	waist / waste
dear / deer	plain / plane	wait / weight
do / due	passed / past	weather / whether
die / dye	peace / piece	wear / where
eye / I	rain / reign	which / witch
ewe / you	read / red	we'll / wheel
fair / fare	review / revue	you're / your

HOMO-NYMS (SAME SPELLING and PRONUNCIATION)

WORDS	NOUN FORMS	VERB FORMS
bear	/beər/	/beər/
can	/kæn/	/kæn/

NOTE:

Homo-graph = different in origin, grammar, meaning, pronunciation.
Homo-graph = same in spelling, but the difference is the stress.
Homo-phone = same in sounds, but different in spelling, meaning.
Homo-nym = same in spelling and sounds, but different in meaning.
The noun 'bear' and the verb 'bear' are homo-nyms.
The noun 'can' and the verb 'can' are homo-nyms.
The 'hear / here' are homo-phones = /hɪə'/.
The noun 'present' is a homo-graph of the verb 'present'.
TURKISH : 'öğle / öyle' are homo-phones = /öile/.
TURKISH: pa'zar (Sunday), 'pazar (market place) are homo-graphs.
TURKISH: yüz (hundred), yüz (face) are homo-nyms.
TURKISH: 'Tokat (city), to'kat (slap) are homo-graphs.

TWO-SYLLABLE NOUN-VERB PAIRS & STRESS SHIFT

STRESS	VERBS	NOUNS
without stress shift	OF fer	OF fer
without stress shift	AN swer	AN swer
without stress shift	sur PR ISE	sur PR ISE
without stress shift	con T ROL	con T ROL
without stress shift	PRO mise	PRO mise
without stress shift	con C ERN	con C ERN
without stress shift	re PL Y	re PL Y
without stress shift	de S IGN	de S IGN
with stress shift	re W RITE	RE write
with stress shift	re J ECT	RE ject
with stress shift	in S ULT	IN sult

ISTANBUL TURKISH HOMO-GRAPHS					
SHORT VOWELS			LONG VOWELS		
adet	/a'det/	(number)	adet	/aɪ'det/	(custom)
hala	/'hala/	(aunt)	hala	/'haɪləɪ/	(still, yet)
şura	/'şura/	(that place)	şura	/şuɪ'ra/	(council)

ISTANBUL TURKISH HOMO-GRAPHS & STRESS SHIFT					
City or Town Names			Day or Proper Names		
Çarşamba	/çar'şamba/		çarşamba	/çarşam'ba/	
Perşembe	/per'şembe/		perşembe	/perşem'be/	
Aydın	/'aidın/		aydın	/ai'dın/	
Ordu	/'ordu/		ordu	/or'du/	

PREFIXES and WORD STRESS

dis-

-disabled	/dɪs'eɪbld/
-disadvantage	/,dɪsəd'vɑːntɪdʒ/
-disadvantaged	/,dɪsəd'vɑːntɪdʒd/
-disagree	/,dɪsə'ɡriː/
-disagreement	/,dɪsə'ɡriːmənt/
-disappear	/,dɪsə'piə/
-disappoint	/,dɪsə'pɔɪnt/
-disappointed	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/
-disappointing	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪŋ/
-disappointment	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntmənt/
-disapproval	/,dɪsə'pruːvl/
-disapprove	/,dɪsə'pruːv/
-disapproving	/,dɪsə'pruːvɪŋ/
-discomfort	/dɪs'kʌmfət/
-disconnect	/,dɪskə'nekt/
-disconnected	/,dɪskə'nektɪd/
-discontent	/,dɪskən'tent/
-disgrace	/dɪs'ɡreɪs/
-discover	/dɪ'skʌvə/
-discovery	/dɪ'skʌvəri/
-discontinue	/,dɪskən'tɪnjuː/
-discontented	/,dɪskən'tentɪd/
-discourage	/dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ/
-discouragement	/dɪs'kʌrɪdʒmənt/
-disease	/dɪ'ziːz/
-disgusting	/dɪs'ɡʌstɪŋ/
-dishonest	/dɪs'θnɪst/
-dishonour	/dɪs'θnə/
-disinvest	/,dɪsɪn'vest/
-dislike	/dɪs'laɪk/
-disordered	/dɪs'ɔːdəd/
-disorderly	/dɪs'ɔːdəli/
-disorganized	/dɪs'ɔːɡənəɪzd/
-dismiss	/dɪs'mɪs/

-disobey	/ˌdɪsə'beɪ/	
-disobedient	/ˌdɪsə'biːdiənt/	
-display	/dɪ'spleɪ/	
-displace	/dɪs'pleɪs/	
-disregard	/ˌdɪsrɪ'ɡɑːd/	
-disqualify	/dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪ/	
-dissatisfaction	/dɪ,sætɪs'fækʃn/	/dɪs,sætɪs'fækʃn/
-dissatisfied	/dɪ'sætɪsfɑɪd/	/dɪs'sætɪsfɑɪd/
-dissolve	/dɪ'zɒlv/	

hyper-

-hyperactive	/ˌhaɪpər'æktɪv/
-hypersensitive	/ˌhaɪpə'sensətɪv/

il-

-illegal	/ɪ'liːɡl/
-illegality	/ˌɪlɪ'ɡæləti/
-illegible	/ɪ'ledʒəbl/
-illegitimate	/ˌɪlə'dʒɪtəmət/
-illiberal	/ɪ'lɪbəərəl/
-illiterate	/ɪ'lɪtərət/
-illogical	/ɪ'lɒdʒɪkəl/

im-

-immobile	/ɪ'məʊbaɪl/
-immoral	/ɪ'mɒərəl/
-immortal	/ɪ'mɔːtl/
-impatient	/ɪm'peɪʃnt/
-imperfect	/ɪm'pɜːfɪkt/
-impossible	/ɪm'pɒsəbl/
-impractical	/ɪm'præktɪkl/
-imprecise	/ˌɪmprɪ'saɪs/
-impress	/ɪm'pres/

-imprison	/ɪm'prɪzn/
-improbable	/ɪm'prɒbəbl/
-improper	/ɪm'prɒpə'/
-impure	/ɪm'pjʊə'/

in-

-inability	/,ɪnə'bɪləti/	
-inaccurate	/ɪn'ækjərət/	
-inactive	/ɪn'æktɪv/	
-inadequate	/ɪn'ædɪkwət/	
-inattention	/,ɪnə'tenʃn/	
-inattentive	/,ɪnə'tentɪv/	
-incapable	/ɪn'keɪpəbl/	
-incapacity	/,ɪnkə'pæsəti/	
-incoherent	/,ɪnkəʊ'hɪərənt/	
-incompatible	/,ɪnkəm'pætəbl/	
-incompetent	/ɪn'kɒmpɪtənt/	
-incomplete	/,ɪnkəm'plɪt/	
-inconceivable	/,ɪnkən'siːvəbl/	
-inconsiderate	/,ɪnkən'sɪdərət/	
-inconsistent	/,ɪnkən'sɪstənt/	
-inconvenient	/,ɪnkən'viːniənt/	
-incorrect	/,ɪnkə'rekt/	
-independence	/,ɪndɪ'pendəns/	
-independent	/,ɪndɪ'pendənt/	
-indirect	/,ɪndə'rekt/	/,ɪndaɪ'rekt/
-ineffective	/,ɪnɪ'fektɪv/	
-inefficient	/,ɪnɪ'fɪʃnt/	
-inelegant	/ɪn'elɪɡənt/	
-inescapable	/,ɪnɪ'skeɪpəbl/	
-inessential	/,ɪnɪ'senʃl/	
-inevitable	/ɪn'evɪtəbl/	
-inexhaustible	/,ɪnɪg'zɔːstəbl/	
-inexpensive	/,ɪnɪk'spensɪv/	
-inexperience	/,ɪnɪk'sprɪəriəns/	

-inexperienced	/,ɪnɪk'spiəriənst/
-infertile	/ɪn'fɜːtaɪl/
-intolerant	/ɪn'tɒlərənt/
-invalid	/ɪn'vælid/

inter-

-intermediate	/,ɪntə'miːdiət/
-international	/,ɪntə'næʃnəl/
-interactive	/,ɪntər'æktɪv/
-interfere	/,ɪntə'fɪə/
-interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/

ir-

-irrational	/ɪ'ræʃənəl/
-irregular	/ɪ'regjələ/
-irrelevant	/ɪ'reləvənt/
-irreligious	/,ɪrɪ'lɪdʒəs/
-irresponsible	/,ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbl/

mis-

-misbehave	/,mɪsbɪ'heɪv/
-miscalculate	/,mɪs'kælkjuleɪt/
-mispronounce	/,mɪsprə'naʊns/
-misunderstand	/,mɪsʌndə'stænd/
-misuse	/,mɪs'juːs/
-misuse	/,mɪs'juːz/

over-

-overcome	/,əʊvə'kʌm/
-overconfident	/,əʊvə'kɒnfɪdənt/
-overcook	/,əʊvə'kʊk/

-overdue	/,əʊvə'djuː/
-overestimate	/,əʊvər'estimeɪt/
-overnight	/,əʊvə'nait/
-overload	/,əʊvə'ləʊd/
-overheated	/,əʊvə'hɪːtɪd/
-overpopulated	/,əʊvə'pɒpjuleɪtɪd/
-overseas	/,əʊvə'siːz/
-oversensitive	/,əʊvə'sensɪtɪv/
-oversleep	/,əʊvə'sliːp/
-overtake	/,əʊvə'teɪk/
-overwork	/,əʊvə'wɜːk/
-overweight	/,əʊvə'weɪt/

pre-

-preheat	/,priː'hɪːt/
-prehistory	/,priː'hɪstri/
-prejudge	/,priː'dʒʌdʒ/
-preload	/,priː'ləʊd/
-prepaid	/,priː'peɪd/
-precooked	/,priː'kʊkt/

sub-

-subconscious	/,sʌb'kɒnfəs/
-subcontinent	/,sʌb'kɒntɪnənt/
-subcontract	/,sʌbkən'trækt/
-subnormal	/,sʌb'nɔːml/
-substandard	/,sʌb'stændəd/
-subtropical	/,sʌb'trɒpɪkl/

super-

-supernatural	/,suːpə'nætʃrəl/	/,sjuːpə'nætʃrəl/
-superhuman	/,suːpə'hjuːmən/	/,sjuːpə'hjuːmən/

–superstition	/,su:pe'stɪfn/	/,sju:pe'stɪfn/
–superstitious	/,su:pe'stɪfəs/	/,sju:pe'stɪfəs/

un–

–unable	/ʌn'eɪbl/	
–unacceptable	/,ʌnək'septəbl/	
–unaccustomed	/,ʌnə'kʌstəmd/	
–unachievable	/,ʌnə'tʃɪvəbl/	
–unambitious	/,ʌnæm'bɪfəs/	
–unaffected	/,ʌnə'fektɪd/	
–unanswered	/ʌn'ɑ:nsəd/	
–unattractive	/,ʌnə'træktɪv/	
–unavailable	/,ʌnə'veɪləbl/	
–unaware	/,ʌnə'weə/	
–unbelievable	/,ʌnbɪ'li:vəbl/	
–uncertain	/ʌn'sɜ:tn/	
–uncomfortable	/ʌn'kʌmfətəbl/	
–uncommon	/ʌn'kɒmən/	
–unconscious	/ʌn'kɒnʃəs/	
–undo	/ʌn'du:/	
–uneasy	/ʌn'ɪ:zi/	
–unemployed	/,ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/	
–uneconomical	/,ʌnɪ:kə'nɒmɪkl/	/,ʌnekə'nɒmɪkl/
–uneducated	/ʌn'edʒukeɪtɪd/	
–unequal	/ʌn'ɪ:kwəl/	
–unexpected	/,ʌnɪk'spektɪd/	
–unfair	/,ʌn'feə/	
–unfortunately	/ʌn'fɔ:ʃənətli/	
–unfriendly	/ʌn'frendli/	
–unhappy	/ʌn'hæpi/	
–unhealthy	/ʌn'helθi/	
–unfunny	/ʌn'fʌni/	
–unimportant	/,ʌnɪm'pɔ:nt/	
–unhelpful	/ʌn'helpfl/	
–unhurried	/ʌn'hʌrɪd/	

-unhygienic	/,ʌnhai'dʒi:ni:k/	
-unknown	/,ʌn'nəʊn/	
-unkind	/,ʌn'kaɪnd/	
-unless	/ən'les/	
-unlike	/,ʌn'lai:k/	
-unload	/,ʌn'ləʊd/	
-unlucky	/ʌn'lʌki/	
-unluckily	/ʌn'lʌkli/	
-unlock	/ʌn'lɒk/	
-unnecessary	/ʌn'nesəsəri/	
-unoccupied	/,ʌn'ɒkjupaɪd/	
-unofficial	/,ʌnə'fi:ʃl/	
-unpleasant	/ʌn'pleznt/	
-unpopular	/ʌn'pɒpjələ/	
-unpredictable	/,ʌnpri'dɪktəbl/	
-unreasonable	/ʌn'ri:znəbl/	
-unskilled	/,ʌn'ski:ld/	
-unselfish	/ʌn'selfɪʃ/	
-unreliable	/,ʌnrɪ'laɪəbl/	
-unsuccessful	/,ʌnsək'sesfl/	
-untidy	/ʌn'taɪdi/	
-untill	/ən'tɪl/	
-unsympathetic	/,ʌnsɪmpə'θetɪk/	
-unsteady	/ʌn'stedi/	
-unusually	/ʌn'ju:ʒuəli/	/ʌn'ju:ʒəli/
-unwilling	/ʌn'wɪlɪŋ/	

under-

-underdeveloped	/,ʌndədi'veləpt/
-underestimate	/,ʌndər'estɪmeɪt/
-underestimate	/,ʌndər'estɪmət/
-underline	/,ʌndə'lain/
-underneath	/,ʌndə'ni:θ/
-underpaid	/,ʌndə'peɪd/
-undernourished	/,ʌndə'nʌrɪʃt/

-underpriced	/,ʌndə'praɪst/
-underprepared	/,ʌndəprɪ'peəd/
-undergo	/,ʌndə'gəʊ/
-undergraduate	/,ʌndə'grædʒuət/
-underdone	/,ʌndə'dʌn/
-underclass	/,ʌndə'klaɪs/
-underachieve	/,ʌndərə'tʃi:v/
-understand	/,ʌndə'stænd/
-undertake	/,ʌndə'teɪk/
-understanding	/,ʌndə'stændɪŋ/

with-

-withdraw	/wɪð'drɔ:/	/wɪθ'drɔ:/
-withhold	/wɪð'həʊld/	/wɪθ'həʊld/
-within	/wɪ'ðɪn/	
-without	/wɪ'ðaʊt/	

,well be'haved

,well 'built

,well 'dressed

,well 'known

,well 'off

,well 'done

,well 'paid

,well to 'do

,good after'noon

,good 'looking

,good 'hearted

,good 'morning

,good 'evening

,good 'natured

,bad 'language

,bad 'tempered

,badly 'off

,hard 'working

,hard 'hearted

,hard 'headed

,hard 'drinking

,hard 'wearing

,soft 'hearted

,soft 'drink

,self-'centred

,self-'confident

,self-'educated

,self-e'steem

,self-'service

,self-em'ployed

,self-as'sessment

,self-as'sertive

,self-'catering

,self-a'wareness

,self-con'fessed

,self-con'trol

,self-'study

,self-suf'ficient

,self-'motivated

,ill-'fitting

,ill-pre'pared

,ill-'humour

,ill-ad'vised

,ill-e'quipped

,ill-'mannered

,ill-'health

,ill-'timed

,ill-'starred

,ill-'tempered

NOTE:

-forecast	/ˈfɔːkɑːst/
-foresee	/fɔːˈsiː/
-foretell	/fɔːˈtel/
-prefix	/ˈprɪfɪks/
-premature	/ˈpremətʃə/

SUFFIXES and WORD STRESS

‘-ize’ / ‘-ise’

-advertise	/ˈædvətəɪz/	
-analyse	/ˈænəlaɪz/	
-apologize	/əˈpɒlədʒaɪz/	
-civilize	/ˈsɪvəlaɪz/	
-criticize	/ˈkrɪtɪsaɪz/	
-demoralize	/dɪˈmɒrəlaɪz/	
-emphasize	/ˈemfəsaɪz/	
-enterprise	/ˈentəpraɪz/	
-exercise	/ˈeksəsaɪz/	
-fertilize	/ˈfɜːtəlaɪz/	
-harmonize	/ˈhɑːmənaɪz/	
-minimize	/ˈmɪnɪmaɪz/	
-mobilize	/ˈməʊbəlaɪz/	
-modernize	/ˈmɒdənaɪz/	
-organize	/ˈɔːɡənaɪz/	
-realize	/ˈrɪəlaɪz/	/ˈrɪəlaɪz/
-recognize	/ˈrekəɡnaɪz/	
-scrutinize	/ˈskruːtənaɪz/	
-socialize	/ˈsəʊʃəlaɪz/	
-specialize	/ˈspeʃəlaɪz/	
-sterilize	/ˈsterəlaɪz/	
-subsidize	/ˈsʌbsɪdaɪz/	
-summarize	/ˈsʌməraɪz/	
-sympathize	/ˈsɪmpəθaɪz/	
-systematize	/ˈsɪstəmətaɪz/	
-terrorize	/ˈterəraɪz/	
-utilize	/ˈjuːtəlaɪz/	

‘-ate’

-accelerate	/ək'seləreɪt/	
-accommodate	/ə'kɒmədeɪt/	
-accurate	/'ækjərət/	
-activate	/'æktɪveɪt/	
-adequate	/'ædɪkwət/	
-aggravate	/'ægrəveɪt/	
-agitate	/'ædʒɪteɪt/	
-alleviate	/ə'liːveɪt/	
-alternate (adj)	/ɔːl'tɜːnət/	
-alternate (v)	/'ɔːltəneɪt/	
-animate	/'ænɪmeɪt/	
-anticipate	/æn'tɪsɪpeɪt/	
-appreciate	/ə'priːʃɪeɪt/	
-appropriate	/ə'prəʊpriət/	
-approximate	/ə'prɒksɪmət/	
-articulate	/ɑː'tɪkjuleɪt/	
-assassinate	/ə'sæsɪneɪt/	
-associate	/ə'səʊʃɪeɪt/	/ə'səʊsɪeɪt/
-calculate	/'kælkjuleɪt/	
-candidate	/'kændɪdət/	/'kændɪdeɪt/
-captivate	/'kæptɪveɪt/	
-celebrate	/'selɪbreɪt/	
-certificate (n)	/sə'tɪfɪkət/	
-certificate (v)	/sə'tɪfɪkeɪt/	
-chocolate	/'tʃɒklət/	
-circulate	/'sɜːkjəleɪt/	
-climate	/'klaɪmət/	
-collaborate	/kə'læbəreɪt/	
-collocate	/'kɒləkeɪt/	
-communicate	/kə'mjuːnɪkeɪt/	
-complicate	/'kɒmplɪkeɪt/	
-concentrate	/'kɒnsntreɪt/	
-congratulate	/kən'grætʃuleɪt/	
-considerate	/kən'sɪdərət/	

-consolidate	/kən'sɒlɪdeɪt/
-cooperate	/kəʊ'pɒərəɪt/
-coordinate	/kəʊ'ɔːdɪneɪt/
-corporate	/'kɔːpərət/
-correlate	/'kɒrələɪt/
-corroborate	/kə'rɒbəreɪt/
-create	/kri'eɪt/
-cultivate	/'kʌltɪveɪt/
-debate	/dɪ'beɪt/
-decorate	/'dekəreɪt/
-dedicate	/'dedɪkeɪt/
-definite	/'defɪnət/
-delegate (n)	/'delɪɡət/
-delegate (v)	/'delɪɡeɪt/
-delete	/dɪ'li:t/
-deliberate	/dɪ'lɪbəreɪt/
-delicate	/'delɪkət/
-demonstrate	/'demənstreɪt/
-denigrate	/'denɪɡreɪt/
-desperate	/'despəreɪt/
-devastate	/'devəsteɪt/
-dictate	/dɪk'teɪt/
-differentiate	/,dɪfə'renʃɪeɪt/
-discriminate	/dɪ'skrɪmɪneɪt/
-domesticate	/də'mestɪkeɪt/
-dominate	/'dɒmɪneɪt/
-donate	/dəʊ'neɪt/
-elevate	/'elɪveɪt/
-eliminate	/ɪ'lɪmɪneɪt/
-emigrate	/'emɪɡreɪt/
-estimate (n)	/'estɪmət/
-estimate (v)	/'estɪmeɪt/
-evacuate	/ɪ'vækjuəɪt/
-exaggerate	/ɪɡ'zædʒəreɪt/
-excavate	/'ekskəveɪt/
-fabricate	/'fæbrɪkeɪt/

-fascinate	/ˈfæsɪneɪt/
-favourite	/ˈfeɪvəreɪt/
-frustrate	/frʌˈstreɪt/
-generate	/ˈdʒenəreɪt/
-graduate (n)	/ˈgrædʒuət/
-graduate (v)	/ˈgrædʒueɪt/
-gravitate	/ˈgrævɪteɪt/
-hallucinate	/həˈluːzɪneɪt/
-hesitate	/ˈhezɪteɪt/
-humiliate	/hjuːˈmɪliəɪt/
-illegitimate (adj)	/ˌɪləˈdʒɪtəmət/
-illuminate	/ɪˈluːmɪneɪt/
-illustrate	/ˈɪləstreɪt/
-imitate	/ˈɪmɪteɪt/
-immaculate	/ɪˈmækjələt/
-immediate	/ɪˈmiːdiət/
-immigrate	/ˈɪmɪgreɪt/
-implicate	/ˈɪmplɪkeɪt/
-inappropriate	/ˌɪnəˈprəʊpriət/
-indicate	/ˈɪndɪkeɪt/
-integrate	/ˈɪntɪgreɪt/
-intermediate	/ˌɪntəˈmiːdiət/
-intimate	/ˈɪntɪmeɪt/
-intimate	/ˈɪntɪmət/
-investigate	/ɪnˈvestɪgeɪt/
-irritate	/ˈɪrɪteɪt/
-isolate	/ˈaɪsələɪt/
-legitimate	/lɪˈdʒɪtɪmət/
-locate	/ləʊˈkeɪt/
-manipulate	/məˈnɪpjuleɪt/
-masturbate	/ˈmæstəbeɪt/
-meditate	/ˈmedɪteɪt/
-migrate	/maɪˈgreɪt/
-miscalculate	/ˌmɪsˈkælkjuəɪt/
-moderate	/ˈmɒdəreɪt/
-moderate (v)	/ˈmɒdəreɪt/

–motivate	/ˈməʊtɪveɪt/	
–necessitate	/nəˈsesɪteɪt/	
–negotiate	/nɪˈɡəʊʃieɪt/	
–nominate	/ˈnɒmɪneɪt/	
–operate	/ˈɒpəreɪt/	
–penetrate	/ˈpenɪtreɪt/	
–regulate	/ˈregjuleɪt/	
–rehabilitate	/ˌrɪəˈbɪlɪteɪt/	
–separate	/ˈseprət/	
–separate (v)	/ˈsepəreɪt/	
–simulate	/ˈsɪmjuleɪt/	
–sophisticated	/səˈfɪstɪkətɪd/	
–speculate	/ˈspekjuleɪt/	
–stimulate	/ˈstɪmjuleɪt/	
–subordinate	/səˈbɔːdɪnət/	
–subordinate (v)	/səˈbɔːdɪneɪt/	
–terminate	/ˈtɜːmɪneɪt/	
–tolerate	/ˈtɒləreɪt/	
–translate	/ˈtrænsˈleɪt/	/ˈtrænzˈleɪt/
–ultimate	/ˈʌltɪmət/	
–underestimate	/ˌʌndərˈestɪmeɪt/	
–underestimate (n)	/ˌʌndərˈestɪmət/	
–validate	/ˈvælɪdeɪt/	
–absolute	/ˈæbsəluːt/	
–institute	/ˈɪnstɪtjuːt/	
–gratitude	/ˈgrætɪtjuːd/	
–constitute	/ˈkɒnstɪtjuːt/	
–contribute	/kənˈtrɪbjʊt/	/ˈkɒntrɪbjʊt/
–attribute	/əˈtrɪbjʊt/	
–distribute	/dɪˈstrɪbjʊt/	

‘-age’

-advantage	/əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/	
-average	/'ævərɪdʒ/	
-baggage	/'bæɡɪdʒ/	
-cabbage	/'kæbɪdʒ/	
-carriage	/'kærɪdʒ/	
-college	/'kɒlɪdʒ/	
-cottage	/'kɒtɪdʒ/	
-courage	/'kʌrɪdʒ/	
-damage	/'dæmɪdʒ/	
-disadvantage	/,dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/	
-encourage	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/	
-garage	/'ɡærɑ:ʒ/	/'gærɪdʒ/
-garbage	/'ɡɑ:bɪdʒ/	
-heritage	/'herɪtɪdʒ/	
-image	/'ɪmɪdʒ/	
-imagine	/ɪ'mædʒɪn/	
-knowledge	/'nɒlɪdʒ/	
-language	/'læŋɡwɪdʒ/	
-luggage	/'lʌɡɪdʒ/	
-manage	/'mænɪdʒ/	
-marriage	/'mæərɪdʒ/	
-massage	/'mæsɑ:ʒ/	
-message	/'mesɪdʒ/	
-mortgage	/'mɔ:ɡɪdʒ/	
-orange	/'ɒrɪndʒ/	
-package	/'pækɪdʒ/	
-passage	/'pæsɪdʒ/	
-percentage	/pə'sentɪdʒ/	
-pilgrimage	/'pɪlɡrɪmɪdʒ/	
-privilege	/'prɪvəlɪdʒ/	
-sabotage	/'sæbətɑ:ʒ/	
-sausage	/'sɒsɪdʒ/	
-savage	/'sævɪdʒ/	
-village	/'vɪlɪdʒ/	

/ɪ/

-biscuit	/'bɪskɪt/
-chicken	/'tʃɪkɪn/
-gossip	/'gɒsɪp/
-habit	/'hæbɪt/
-jacket	/'dʒækɪt/
-kitchen	/'kɪtʃɪn/
-limit	/'lɪmɪt/
-magic	/'mædʒɪk/
-market	/'mɑːkɪt/
-married	/'mæɪd/
-minute	/'mɪnɪt/
-notice	/'nəʊtɪs/
-origin	/'ɒrɪdʒɪn/
-packet	/'pækɪt/
-planet	/'plænɪt/
-pocket	/'pɒkɪt/
-poem	/'pəʊɪm/
-poet	/'pəʊɪt/
-rabbit	/'ræbɪt/
-racket	/'rækɪt/
-rapid	/'ræpɪd/
-rocket	/'rɒkɪt/
-solid	/'sɒlɪd/
-spirit	/'spɪrɪt/
-splendid	/'splendɪd/
-surface	/'sɜːfɪs/
-target	/'tɑːɡɪt/
-terrific	/'tə'rɪfɪk/
-ticket	/'tɪkɪt/
-traffic	/'træfɪk/
-tragic	/'trædʒɪk/
-trumpet	/'trʌmpɪt/
-visit	/'vɪzɪt/
-vitamin	/'vɪtəˌmɪn/

/l, r/ + ə

-challenge	/'tʃæləndʒ/
-favourite	/'feɪvrət/
-interest	/'ɪntrəst/
-palace	/'pæləs/
-reference	/'refrəns/
-secret	/'sɪkrət/
-separate	/'seprət/
-several	/'sevrəl/
-tablet	/'tæblət/
-terrible	/'terəbl/
-toilet	/'tɔɪlət/

‘-ic’

-artistic	/ɑː'tɪstɪk/	
-domestic	/də'mestɪk/	
-economic	/,ɪkə'nɒmɪk/	/,ekə'nɒmɪk/
-electronic	/ɪˌlek'trɒnɪk/	
-enthusiastic	/ɪn,θjuːzi'æstɪk/	
-fantastic	/fæn'tæstɪk/	
-graphic	/'græfɪk/	
-gymnastics	/dʒɪm'næstɪks/	
-historic	/hɪ'stɒrɪk/	
-linguistics	/lɪŋ'gwɪstɪks/	
-majestic	/mə'dʒestɪk/	
-optimistic	/,ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk/	
-pessimistic	/,pesɪ'mɪstɪk/	
-politics	/'pɒlətɪks/	
-realistic	/,rɪə'lɪstɪk/	/,rɪə'lɪstɪk/
-romantic	/rəʊ'mæntɪk/	
-scholastic	/skə'læstɪk/	
-scientific	/,saɪən'tɪfɪk/	
-specific	/spə'sɪfɪk/	
-statistic	/stə'tɪstɪk/	
-sympathetic	/,sɪmpə'θetɪk/	
-synthetic	/sɪn'θetɪk/	
-systematic	/,sɪstə'mætɪk/	

‘-ical’

-historical	/hɪ'stɒrɪkl/
-identical	/aɪ'dentɪkl/
-logical	/'lɒdʒɪkl/
-medical	/'medɪkl/
-political	/pə'lɪtɪkl/
-practical	/'præktɪkl/
-reciprocal	/rɪ'sɪprəkl/

‘-ship’

-citizenship	/ˈsɪtɪzənʃɪp/
-membership	/ˈmembəʃɪp/
-ownership	/ˈəʊnəʃɪp/
-partnership	/ˈpɑːtnəʃɪp/
-relationship	/rɪˈleɪʃnʃɪp/
-scholarship	/ˈskɒləʃɪp/
-sponsorship	/ˈspɒnsəʃɪp/
-sportsmanship	/ˈspɔːtsmənʃɪp/

‘-ify’

-clarify	/ˈklærəfaɪ/
-classify	/ˈklæsɪfaɪ/
-identify	/aɪˈdentɪfaɪ/
-intensify	/ɪnˈtensɪfaɪ/
-justify	/ˈdʒʌstɪfaɪ/
-multiply	/ˈmʌltɪplaɪ/
-occupy	/ˈɒkjupaɪ/
-qualify	/ˈkwɒlɪfaɪ/
-satisfy	/ˈsætɪsfaɪ/
-simplify	/ˈsɪmplɪfaɪ/
-terrify	/ˈterɪfaɪ/

‘-al’

-environmental	/ɪnˌvaɪrənˈmentl/
-fundamental	/ˌfʌndəˈmentl/
-horizontal	/ˌhɒrɪˈzɒntl/
-individual	/ˌɪndɪˈvɪdʒuəl/
-professional	/prəˈfeʃənl/
-proposal	/prəˈpəʊzl/

‘-ity’

-majority	/mə'dʒɔrəti/
-minority	/maɪ'nɔrəti/
-opportunity	/,ɒpə'tjuːnəti/
-personality	/,pɜːsə'næləti/
-popularity	/,pɒpjʊ'lærəti/
-possibility	/,pɒsə'bɪləti/
-priority	/praɪ'ɒrəti/
-probability	/,prɒbə'bɪləti/
-property	/'prɒpəti/
-publicity	/pʌb'lɪsəti/
-quality	/'kwɒləti/
-quantity	/'kwɒntəti/
-reality	/ri'æləti/
-responsibility	/rɪ,spɒnsə'bɪləti/
-security	/sɪ'kjʊərəti/
-similarity	/,sɪmə'lærəti/
-society	/sə'saɪəti/
-speciality	/,speʃi'æləti/
-stupidity	/stjuː'pɪdəti/
-totality	/təʊ'tæləti/
-university	/ˌjuːnɪ'vɜːsəti/
-utility	/juː'tɪləti/
-validity	/və'lɪdəti/
-variety	/və'raɪəti/

‘-ion’

-addition	/ə'dɪʃn/		
-admission	/əd'mɪʃn/		
-attention	/ə'tenʃn/		
-celebration	/ˌselɪ'breɪʃn/		
-collision	/kə'liʒn/		
-comprehension	/ˌkɒmprɪ'hɛnʃn/		
-consumption	/kən'sʌmpʃn/		
-conversation	/ˌkɒnvə'seɪʃn/		
-decision	/dɪ'sɪʒn/		
-decoration	/ˌdekə'reɪʃn/		
-dictation	/dɪk'teɪʃn/		
-direction	/də'rekʃn/	/dɪ'rekʃn/	/daɪ'rekʃn/
-discussion	/dɪ'skʌʃn/		
-education	/ˌedʒu'keɪʃn/	/ˌedʒu'keɪʃn/	
-elision	/ɪ'liʒn/		
-emotion	/ɪ'məʊʃn/		
-exception	/ɪk'sepʃn/		
-expression	/ɪk'spreʃn/		
-generation	/ˌdʒenə'reɪʃn/		
-imagination	/ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃn/		
-information	/ˌɪnfə'meɪʃn/		
-invasion	/ɪn'veɪʒn/		
-invention	/ɪn'venʃn/		
-invitation	/ˌɪnvɪ'teɪʃn/		
-mission	/ˈmɪʃn/		
-nation	/ˈneɪʃn/		
-objection	/əb'dʒekʃn/		
-obsession	/əb'seɪʃn/		
-occasion	/ə'keɪʒn/		
-omission	/ə'mɪʃn/		
-permission	/pə'mɪʃn/		
-persuasion	/pə'sweɪʒn/		
-pollution	/pə'luːʃn/		
-population	/ˌpɒpjə'leɪʃn/	/ˌpɒpjə'leɪʃn/	

-position	/pə'zɪʃn/
-possession	/pə'zeʃn/
-promotion	/prə'məʊʃn/
-reaction	/ri'ækʃn/
-reception	/rɪ'sepʃn/
-reduction	/rɪ'dʌkʃn/
-relation	/rɪ'leɪʃn/
-revision	/rɪ'vɪʒn/
-session	/'seʃn/
-vision	/'vɪʒn/

CONNECTED SPEECH

- ASSIMILATION**
- INTRUSION**
- ELISION**
- LIASION**
- JUNCTURE**
- WEAK & STRONG FORMS**
- SENTENCE STRESS**
- INTONATION**

SENTENCE STRESS *and* SCHWA

Content words are **the key words** of a sentence. They are the important words that carry the information or meaning in a sentence.

Native speakers of English listen for the stressed words, not the weak words. If you use sentence stress in your speech, you will understand spoken English. Stressed words are **the key to excellent pronunciation** and understanding of English.

Function words are **not very important words**. They are small words that make the sentence correct grammatically. Unstressed words are **weak, small or quiet**.

If you remove the content words from a sentence, you **can't understand** the sentence. The sentence **has no meaning without the content words**.

If you remove the function words from a sentence, you **can understand** the sentence. Function words have little meaning.

Every language has its own rhythm or beat. Sentence stress is the **music** of spoken English. It is the part of a good accent.

Sentence stress gives English its rhythm. We use strong and weak 'beats' in sentences. The mixture of stressed and unstressed words gives English its rhythm.

Sentence stress help us to understand spoken English when people speak English fast. We reduce weak words or syllables.

With sentence stress, some words in a sentence are stressed (important, loud, big) and other words are unstressed (weak, quiet, unimportant, small). Sentence stress is **a golden key** to speaking and understanding English.

If you **stress** every word or syllable **equally**, you sound **angry, impatient** or you give **negative feelings...**

STRESS & UNSTRESS

STRESSED (OPEN CLASS WORDS)	UNSTRESSED (CLOSED CLASS WORDS)
VERBS (go, come, read...)	AUXILIARIES (was, will, are, can, could...)
NOUNS (school, home...)	ARTICLES (a, an, the)
ADJECTIVES (big, clever...)	PREPOSITIONS (from, to, of...)
ADVERBS (slowly, hard..)	CONJUNCTION (but, that, as, and, or...)
DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS (that, this, these, those)	PRONOUNS (we, they, them...)
NEGATIVES (can't, wouldn't, don't...)	QUANTIFIERS (some...)
QUESTION WORDS (what, when, why, where...)	
INTERJECTIONS (EXCLAMATIONS) (oh!, wow!...)	
PREPOSITIONAL ADVERBS (Do you want to go out ?) (where do you come from?)	

***STRESSED SYLLABLES** are **high, long, and loud**.

***UNSTRESSED SYLLABLES** are **low, short, quiet, and one-syllable words**.

Content words = information words = stressed = important words...
Function words = non information = grammatical = unimportant...

WEAK & STRONG FORMS
(FUNCTION WORDS)

WORDS	WEAK FORMS	STRONG FORMS
a	/ə/	/eɪ/
am	/əm/ /m/	/æm/
an	/ən/	/æn/
and	/ən/ /n/ /ənd/ /nd/	/ænd/
are	/əː/	/ɑːː/
as	/əz/	/æz/
at	/ət/	/æt/
be	/bi/	/biː/
but	/bət/	/bʌt/
can	/kən/ /kn/	/kæn/
could	/kəd/	/kʊd/
do	/də/ /d/ /dʊ/	/duː/
does	/dəz/ /z/	/dʌz/
for	/fəː/	/fɔːː/
from	/frəm/ /fəm/ /fm/	/frɒm/
had	/həd/ /əd/ /d/	/hæd/
has	/həz/ /əz/ /z/	/hæz/
have	/həv/ /əv/ /ə/ /v/	/hæv/
he	/hi/ /iː/ /i/	/hiː/
her	/həː/ /ɜːː/ /əː/	/hɜːː/
herself	/hə'self/ /ə'self/	/hɜːː'self/
him	/əm/ /ɪm/	/hɪm/
himself	/ɪm'self/	/hɪm'self/
his	/ɪz/	/hɪz/
is	/z/ /s/ /əz/	/ɪz/
just	/dʒəst/	/dʒʌst/
me	/mi/	/miː/
must	/məst/ /məs/	/mʌst/
nor	/nəː/	/nɔːː/
of	/əv/ /ə/	/ʊv/
or	/əː/	/ɔːː/

shall	/ʃəl/ /ʃl/ /l/	/ʃæl/
she	/ʃi/	/ʃiː/
should	/ʃəd/	/ʃʊd/
sir	/sə/	/sɜː/
some	/səm/ /sm/	/sʌm/
than	/ðən/	/ðæn/
that(conj)	/ðət/	/ðæt/
the	/ðə/ /ði/	/ðiː/
their	/ðe/	/ðeə/
them	/əm/ /ðəm/	/ðem/
to	/tə/ /tu/	/tuː/
us	/əs/ /s/	/ʌs/
was	/wəz/	/wɒz/
we	/wi/	/wiː/
were	/wə/	/wɜː/
will	/wəl/ /əl/ /l/	/wɪl/
would	/wəd/ /əd/ /d/	/wʊd/
you	/jə/ /ju/	/juː/
you're	/jə/	/jɔː/ /juə/
your	/jə/	/jɔː/
yourself	/jə'self/	/jɔː'self/

Phonemic Harmony = Vowel Harmony, Consonant Harmony

WHY 'STRESS HARMONY' IS IMPORTANT?

People will understand you if you don't use contractions when you speak, but **contractions** help you **to speak faster and more smoothly**. It is very important to understand contractions in order to improve your listening skills.

When people **speak quickly**, they use **weak form** pronouns, articles, auxiliary (helping) verbs, quantifiers, conjunctions, and prepositions. If you know how they sound, it can help your listening.

If you use **strong form** pronouns, articles, auxiliary (helping) verbs, quantifiers, conjunctions, and prepositions in the middle of the sentences when you speak, it will **slow you down**.

If you use **grammar words with strong forms** in the sentences, people may think you are **rude** or **feeling angry**.

SPOKEN ENGLISH = STRESSED LANGUAGE = SCHWA

a /ə/	an /ən/
was /wəz/	were /wər/
and /ən/, /n/	of /əv/, /ə/
from /frəm/, /fəm/	but /bət/
can /kən/, /kn/	could /kəd/
to /tə/	for /fər/
do /də/	you /jə/
her /ər/	him /əm/, /ɪm/
them /əm/	have /əv/, /ə/
at /ət/	or /ər/
has /əz/	are /ər/
some /səm/	should /ʃəd/

SENTENCE STRESS EXAMPLES

POSITIVE SENTENCES

He used to walk to school.	/hiː 'juːs tə ,wɔːk tə 'skuːl/
I have finished my homework.	/aɪv ,fɪnɪʃ maɪ 'həʊmwɜːk/
She used to like her friends.	/ʃiː 'juːs tə ,laɪk ɜː 'frendz/
I was able to speak fluently.	/aɪ wəz 'eɪbl tə ,spiːk 'fluːəntli/
It is very interesting.	/ɪts 'veri ,ɪntrəstɪŋ/
It's been snowing all day.	/ɪts biːn ,snəʊɪŋ 'ɔːl deɪ/
Her car was stolen last year.	/hɜː 'kɑː wəz ,stəʊlən lɑːs 'jɪə/
His friends visit him on Sunday.	/hɪz 'frendz ,vɪzɪt ɪm ɒn 'sʌndeɪ/
Her friends visited me.	/hɜː 'frendz ,vɪzɪtɪd miː/
Your friends will visit me.	/jɔː 'frendz wɪl ,vɪzɪt miː/
He had written his book.	/hɪd ,rɪt- ɪz 'bʊk/
She has written her book.	/ʃiːz ,rɪt-ə 'bʊk/
She hates listening to music.	/ʃiː 'heɪts ,lɪsənɪŋ tə 'mjuːzɪk/
She is going to sing a song.	/ʃiːz 'gəʊɪŋ tə ,sɪŋ-ə 'sɒŋ/
She helps her parents.	/ʃiː ,helps-ə 'peərəns/
She says that she will come.	/ʃiː ,sez ðæt ʃiːl 'kʌm/
He wrote a letter.	/hɪz ,rəʊt-ə 'letə/
That boy is my friend.	/ðæt ,bɔɪz maɪ 'frend/

They're living in Turkey now.	/ðeə ,lɪvɪŋ-ɪn 'tɜːki naʊ/
They'd been playing football.	/ðeɪd bɪn ,pleɪɪŋ 'fʊtbɔːl/
They've been playing football.	/ðeɪv bɪn ,pleɪɪŋ 'fʊtbɔːl/
They love walking at the beach.	/ðeɪ 'lʌv ,wɔːkɪŋ-ət ðə 'biːtʃ/
They said that we played badly.	/ðeɪ ,sed ðæt wiː 'pleɪd ,bædli/
We're playing it.	/wɪə 'pleɪɪŋ-ɪt/
Those teachers played volleyball.	/,ðəʊz 'tiːtʃəz ,pleɪd 'vɒlibɔːl/
We say that he is doing it.	/wɪː ,seɪ ðæt hiːz 'duːɪŋ-ɪt/

NOTE:

INTENTION	SPELLING	PRONUNCIATION
Positive	I can do it.	/aɪ kən 'duː wɪt/
Extra Positive	I can do it.	/aɪ ,kæn 'duː wɪt/

INTENTION	SPELLING	PRONUNCIATION
Negative	I can't do it.	/aɪ ,kaɪnt 'duː wɪt/
Extra Negative	I can't do it.	/aɪ 'kaɪnt ,duː wɪt/

SPELLING	BRITISH	AMERICAN
can't	/kaɪnt/	/kænt/

NEGATIVE SENTENCES

He doesn't like sitting at a cafe.	/hiː ˌdʌzn 'laɪk ˌsɪtɪŋ-ət-ə 'kæfeɪ/
He won't be able to cook.	/hiː ˌwəʊn bi 'eɪbl tə ˌkʊk/
His friends didn't visit me.	/hɪz 'frenz ˌdɪdn 'vɪzɪt miː/
His friends won't visit me.	/hɪz 'frenz ˌwəʊn 'vɪzɪt miː/
I can't stand that boy.	/aɪ ˌkɑːn 'stæn ˌðæt 'bɔɪ/
She hadn't written her book.	/ʃiː ˌhædn 'rɪtn-ɪt/
She hasn't written her book.	/ʃiː ˌhæzn 'rɪtn-ɪt/
She won't have written her book.	/ʃiː ˌwəʊnt-əv 'rɪtn-ɪt/
They aren't living in Turkey.	/ðeɪ ˌaɪn 'lɪvɪŋ-ɪn 'tʜki/
They didn't use to smoke.	/ðeɪ ˌdɪdn ˌjuːs tə ˌsməʊk/
They hadn't been playing it.	/ðeɪ ˌhædn biːn 'pleɪɪŋ-ɪt/
They haven't been playing it.	/ðeɪ ˌhævn biːn 'pleɪɪŋ-ɪt/
They won't have been playing it.	/ðeɪ ˌwəʊnt-əv biːn 'pleɪɪŋ-ɪt/
We mustn't play in the class.	/wiː 'mʌsn ˌpleɪ ɪn ðə 'klaːs/
You mustn't cheat in the exam.	/juː 'mʌsn ˌtʃiːt-ɪn ðɪ ɪg'zæm/
You shouldn't come late.	/juː ʃʊdn 'kʌm ˌleɪt/

QUESTION WORDS

Can you describe yourself?	/kən jə dɪs'kraɪb jə'self/
Did she use to visit him?	/dɪd ʃɪ juːs tə 'vɪzɪt-ɪm/
Did you wear that dress?	/dɪd jə ,weə ðæt 'dres/
Do you like flying?	/djə ,laɪk 'flaɪɪŋ/
Do you like this one or that one?	/djə 'laɪk ,ðɪs wʌn ɔː 'ðæt wʌn/
How do you spell it?	/'haʊ djə ,spel-ɪt/
How high is the building?	/'haʊ ,haɪ /ɪz ðə 'bɪldɪŋ/
How long hasn't she gone there?	/'haʊ ,lɒŋ 'hæzn ʃɪ ,gɒn 'ðeə/
How long have you been talking?	/'haʊ ,lɒŋ-vjə biːn 'tɔːkɪŋ/
How many books will you read?	/'haʊ ,meni 'bʊks wɪl jə ,riːd/
How many hours is she waiting?	/'haʊ ,meni 'aʊəz-ɪz ʃɪ ,weɪtɪŋ/
How much money have you got?	/'haʊ ,mʌtʃ 'mʌni vjə ,ɡɒt/
How old are you?	/'haʊ ,əʊld-əjuː/
How well do you know it?	/'haʊ ,wel djə 'nəʊ wɪt/
Is he as old as her?	/ɪz-hɪz ʃ-əz 'əʊld əz-ə/
What are you going to do here?	/'wɒt-əjə 'gəʊɪŋ tə duː hɪə/
What are you looking at?	/'wɒt-əjə ,lʊkɪŋ-æt/
What are you looking at?	/'wɒt-əjə ,duːɪŋ/
What books will you read?	/'wɒt bʊks wɪl jə ,riːd/
What does she do?	/'wɒt dəz ʃɪ ,duː/

What should I do?	/ˈwɒt ʃəd-aɪ ˌduː/
What time was it?	/ˈwɒt ˌtaɪm wəz-ɪt/
What's the book about?	/ˈwɒts ðə ˈbʊk-əbaʊt/
What's your name?	/ˈwɒts jə ˌneɪm/
What's your favourite drink?	/ˈwɒts jə ˌfeɪvərɪt ˈdrɪŋk/
When are you coming back?	/ˈwen-əjə ˌkʌmɪŋ bæk/
When are you going?	/ˈwen-əjə ˌgəʊɪŋ/
When didn't you study?	/ˈwen ˌdɪdn tʃə ˈstʌdi/
When is she coming back?	/ˈwenz ʃɪː ˌkʌmɪŋ ˈbæk/
When were the books stolen?	/ˈwen wə ðə ˈbʊks ˌstəʊlən/
Where are you from?	/ˈweər-əjə ˌfrɒm/
Where did you stay at?	/ˈweə dɪd jə ˌsteɪ ˌæt/
Where did you stay?	/ˈweə dɪdʒə ˌsteɪ/
Where is he going to speak?	/ˈweəz hɪː ˌgəʊɪŋ tə ˌspiːk/
Which clothes were they selling?	/ˈwɪtʃ kləʊz wə ðeɪ ˌselɪŋ/
Which languages do you speak?	/ˈwɪtʃ læŋɡwɪdʒɪz djə ˌspiːk/
Who came to my house?	/ˈhuː ˌkeɪm tə maɪ ˈhaʊs/
Who did he go with?	/ˈhuː dɪd-hɪ ˌgəʊ wɪð/
Who helps with my homework?	/ˈhuː ˌhelps wɪð maɪ ˈhəʊmwɜːk/
Whom will you help?	/ˈhuːm wɪl jə ˌhelp/
Whose teacher is coming back?	/ˈhuːz ˌtɪtʃəz ˈkʌmɪŋ bæk/

Does she work at the hospital? Yes, she does.	/dəz ʃɪ ˌwɜːk-ət ðə 'hɒspɪtl/ /jes ʃi 'dʌz/
Can he go out? Yes, he can.	/kən hiː ˌɡəʊ w'ʌʊt/ /jes hi 'kæn/
Was it here? Yes, it was.	/wəz ɪt 'hɪə/ /jes ɪt 'wɒz/
Were there any books? Yes, there were.	/wə ðeə ˌeni 'bʊks/ /jes ðeə 'wɜː/
Do you like it? Yes, I do.	/djə 'laɪk-ɪt/ /jes aɪ 'duː/
Could he write and read? Yes, he could.	/kəd hiː ˌraɪt-n riːd/ /jes, hi 'kʊd/
Are there any students? Yes, there are.	/ə ðeə ˌeni 'stʉːdnts/ /jes ðeə 'aː/
Have you got a car? Yes, I have.	/vjə ˌɡɒt-ə 'kɑː/ /jes aɪ 'hæv/
Has she got an apple? Yes, she has.	/həz ʃɪ ˌɡɒt-n 'æpl/ /jes ʃi 'hæz/
Are you listening to the music? Yes, I am.	/əjə ˌlɪsnɪŋ tə ðə 'mjuzɪk/ /jes aɪ 'æm/
Were they playing the guitar? Yes, they were.	/wə ðeɪ ˌpleɪɪŋ ðə 'ɡɪtɑː/ /jes ðeɪ 'wɜː/
Have you met her? Yes, I have.	/vjə 'met-ə/ /jes aɪ 'hæv/
Has she helped him? Yes, she has.	/həz ʃɪ 'helpt ɪm/ /jes ʃi 'hæz/
Has she been to London? Yes, she's been to London.	/həz ʃɪ ˌbiːn tə 'lʌndən/ /jes ʃɪːz biːn tə 'lʌndən/
Have you been to İstanbul? No, I haven't been to İstanbul.	/hæv jə ˌbiːn tə ɪs'tʌnbʉl/ /ˌnəʊ aɪ ˌhævən biːn tə ɪs'tʌnbʉl/
I don't study. Neither does she.	/aɪ ˌdəʊn 'stʉdi/ /ˌnaɪðə dəz 'ʃɪ/
She's bored. So is he.	/ʃɪːz 'bɔːd/ /ˌsəʊ wɪz 'hiː/
Would you like to meet him? No, I wouldn't.	/wəd jə 'laɪk tə ˌmiːt-ɪm/ /ˌnəʊ w aɪ 'wʉdnt/

PHONETIC SPELLING, STRESS and PRONUNCIATION

/ðə 'flaʊəz-ə bi:ɪŋ ,wɔ:təd baɪ ðə 'ɡaɪdənə naʊ/
/ðə 'θi:vz ,wɜ:n 'faɪləʊd baɪ ðə pə'li:z/
/ðə 'letə ,hædn bi:n 'ri:tɪn baɪ /ə 'faɪðə/
/ʃi:z ðə 'məʊst-ɪn,telɪdʒənt 'stju:dnt aɪv 'evə ,met/
/ʃi:z 'tɔ:kiŋ tə ðə ,helpfl 'wɜ:kəz/
/ɪts ðə ,tʃɪpɪst hæʊ'tel aɪv 'evə ,steɪd-æt/
/maɪ 'haʊs ,hæzn bi:n 'peɪntɪd sɪns aɪ ,mu:vɪd/
/ðə 'mætʃ wɪl bi: ,pleɪd ɪf-ɪt ,dʌzn 'snəʊ/
/ðeɪ ,dəʊn 'hæf tə ,ɡəʊ tə ðə 'sku:l ɒn ,sʌndeɪz/
/ðeɪ wə ,lɪvɪŋ-ɪn ɪs'tʌnbʊl wen aɪ ,hæd n 'æksɪdənt/
/ðeɪ wə ,pleɪɪŋ 'fʊtbɔ:l səʊ ɪt wəz 'dɪfɪkəlt tə ,hiə mi/
/ðeɪ ,wɜ:n 'lɪvɪŋ-ɪn ɪs'tʌnbʊl wen aɪ ,hæd n 'æksɪdənt/
/ðeɪ wɪl bi: 'lɪvɪŋ-ɪn ɪs'tʌnbʊl wen ðə 'wɔ: bɪ,ɡɪnz/
/ðeɪ ,wəʊn bi: 'lɪvɪŋ-ɪn ɪs'tʌnbʊl wen ðə 'wɔ: bɪ,ɡɪnz/
/ðəʊz 'haʊzɪz wə ,peɪntɪd baɪ maɪ 'faɪðə/
/aɪv bi:n ,pleɪɪŋ 'fʊtbɔ:l fə 'tu: mʌnθs/
/ɪf ju: wəd 'keɪm aɪ wəd-əv bi:n 'veri ,hæpi/
/ɪf wɪ: ,dɪd səm 'rɪ:ɪdɪŋ wɪz bi: 'betə/
/ɪf ðə 'bʊkəd bi:n ,tʃɪpə ʃɪ: wəd-əv 'bɔ:t-ɪt/
/ðə 'kaɪ wɪl bi: rɪ,peəd baɪ ðə mə'kænɪk ɪn ði j ,ɪ:vni:ŋ/

/ɪf aɪ wə 'juː aɪ ,wʊdn ɡəʊ tʊ w'ʌŋkərə/
/ɪf ɪt ,wɒzn 'wɪndɪ wiːd ,hæv-ə 'pɪknɪk/
/ɪf ʃɪ 'stʌdɪd ,haɪd ʃɪd ,paɪs ði /ɪg'zæm/
/'haʊ ,lɒŋ əz ʃɪ bɪzn ,stʌdɪŋ 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
/'haʊ w ,ɒfn dɪd ʃɪ ,ɡəʊ tə ðə 'sɪnəmə/
/aɪv bɪzn ,lɪvɪŋ-ɪn 'tɜːki sɪns 'eɪprəl/
/aɪm 'bɔɪd bət aɪ 'hæf tə ,duː maɪ 'həʊmwɜːk/
/hɪz 'frenz ,dəʊn 'vɪzɪt miː ɒn 'sʌndeɪ/
/hɪz ,wʊdnt əv 'ɪxtɪ ɪf ɪz ,hædn 'kʌm/
/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ ɪz ,spəʊkən ɔːl 'əʊvə ðə ,wɜːld/
/əjə ,ɡəʊɪŋ tə ðə 'sɪnəmə ɒn 'sætədeɪ naɪt/
/vʲə ,ɡʊt ə 'ɡɜːɪlfrend ɔːr ə ,bɔɪfrend/
/'wɒt djə laɪk ,duːɪŋ-ɪn jə 'fɪrɪ ,taɪm/
/jən bɪn ,weɪtɪŋ fə miː 'twenti ,mɪnɪts/
/kən jə ,raɪd ə 'baɪsɪkl/
/kən hɪz ,pleɪ /ən 'ɪnstɹəmənt/
/'wɒts jə ,dʒɒb/
/'weəz ʃɪ ,frəm/
/'wɒts-hɪz ,neɪm/

-A cup of tea, please.
 -Don't forget it, will you?
 -Don't speak loudly, will you?
 -Don't touch it.
 -He couldn't accept it.
 -He has to walk.
 -He is in bed.
 -He went to the cinema.
 -How do you go?
 -How far is it?
 -I bought these books.
 -I didn't do any homework.
 -I have to study.
 -I saw her in this shop.
 -I stand there.
 -It is very bad.
 -Pass the salt, please.
 -Post the letter, please.
 -She had to come.
 -She has a lot of housework.
 -She leaves the house.
 -She met an old man.
 -She never comes back.
 -So he does.
 -Such a good boy.
 -The boys are tall.
 -They went shopping.
 -We haven't got many.
 -What a wonderful day!
 -What day is it today?
 -What do you want?
 -What is the matter?
 -What's the time?
 -First of all
 -First come, first served
 -go along with

/ə 'kʌp ə ,tiː 'pliːz/
 /'dəʊn fə,ɡet ɪt ,wɪl 'juː/
 /'dəʊn ,spiːk 'laʊdli ,wɪl 'juː/
 /'dəʊn ,tʌtʃ ɪt/
 /hiː 'kʊdn ək,sept ɪt/
 /hiː 'hæs tə ,wɔːk/
 /,hiːz ɪm 'bed/
 /hiː ,wen tə ðə 'sɪnəmə/
 /'haʊ dʒʊ ,gəʊ/
 /'haʊ ,faɪˈrɪz ɪt/
 /aɪ ,bɔːt ðiːz 'bʊks ,jestədeɪ/
 /aɪ 'diɪdn ,duː 'eni ,həʊmwɜːk/
 /aɪ 'hæf tə ,stʌdi/
 /aɪ ,sɔː əɪn ɪn 'ðiʃ ,ʃɒp/
 /aɪ ,stæn 'ðeə/
 /ɪts 'veri ,bæd/
 /'pɑːs ðə ,sɔːlt 'pliːz/
 /'pəʊs ðə ,letə 'pliːz/
 /ʃiː 'hæt tə ,kʌm/
 /ʃiː ,hæz ə lɒt ə 'haʊswɜːk/
 /ʃiː 'liːvz ðə ,haʊs/
 /ʃiː ,met ən 'əʊl ,mæn/
 /ʃiː 'nevə ,kʌmz 'bæk/
 /,səʊ hiː 'dʌz/
 /'sʌtʃ ə 'ɡʊd ,bɔɪ/
 /ðə 'bɔɪz ə 'tɔːl/
 /ðeɪ ,wen 'ʃɒpɪŋ/
 /wiː 'hævn ,ɡɒt 'meni/
 /'wɒt ə ,wʌndəfl 'deɪ/
 /'wɒt ,deɪ /ɪz ɪt tə'deɪ/
 /'wɒt djə ,wɒnt/
 /'wɒts ðə ,mætə/
 /'wɒts ðə ,taɪm/
 /,fɜːst əv 'ɔːl/
 /,fɜːs 'kʌm ,fɜː 'sɜːvd/
 /,gəʊ wə'lɒŋ wið/

ASSIMILATION

Assimilation helps you to **speak faster and more smoothly**. It is very important to understand phonemic changes = sound changes in order to improve your listening and speaking skills. They are called ‘**changing sounds**’.

RAPID/CASUAL SPEECH		
/t/ CHANGES to	/p/	BEFORE /m/, /b/, /p/
/t/ CHANGES to	/k/	BEFORE /k/, /g/
/d/ CHANGES to	/b/	BEFORE /m/, /b/, /p/
/d/ CHANGES to	/g/	BEFORE /k/, /g/
/n/ CHANGES to	/m/	BEFORE /m/, /b/, /p/
/n/ CHANGES to	/ŋ/	BEFORE /k/, /g/
/s/ CHANGES to	/ʃ/	BEFORE /ʃ/, /j/
/z/ CHANGES to	/ʒ/	BEFORE /ʃ/, /j/
/θ/ CHANGES to	/s/	BEFORE /s/

- Have to study /,hæf tə 'stʌdi/ /v/ changes to /f/ before /t/
- What do you do? /'wɒt dʒʊ ,duː/ /dj/ changes to /dʒ/
- Don't you know? /,dəʊn tʃə 'nəʊ/ /tj/ changes to /tʃ/

/t/ changes to /p/ before /m/, /b/, /p/

-best man	/,bɛsp 'mæn/
-Great Britain	/,greɪp 'brɪtn/
-pocket money	/'pɒkɪp mʌni/
-sit back	/,sɪp 'bæk/
-sweet pepper	/,swiːp 'pepə/
-that man	/,thæp 'mæn/
-white meat	/,waɪp 'miːt/

/t/ changes to /k/ before /k/, /g/

-credit card	/'kredɪk kɑːd/
-fat girl	/,fæk 'gɜːl/
-first class	/,fɜːsk 'klaːs/
-that key	/,thæk 'kiː/

/d/ changes to /b/ before /m/, /b/, /p/

-bad pain	/,bæb 'peɪn/
-closed book	/,kləʊz b 'bʊk/
-gold medal	/,gəʊlb 'medl/
-good morning	/,gʊb 'mɔːnɪŋ/
-old boy	/,əʊl b 'bɔɪ/
-second plan	/'sekənb 'plæn/
-stand by	/,stænb 'baɪ/
-goodbye	/gʊb 'baɪ/
-good man	/,gʊb 'mæn/

/d/ changes to /g/ before /k/, /g/

-bad girl	/,bæg 'gɜːl/
-good cook	/,gʊg 'kʊk/
-red carpet	/,reg 'kɑːpɪt/
-sand castle	/,sæng 'kɑːsl/
-second class	/,sekəng 'klaːs/

/n/ changes to /m/ before /m/, /b/, /p/

-garden party	/ˈgɑːdm pɑːti/
-green bean	/ˌɡriːm ˈbiːn/
-one pair	/ˌwʌm ˈpeə/
-open book	/ˌəʊpəm ˈbʊk/
-sun bath	/ˈsʌm bæθ/
-grandpa	/ˈgræmpə/

/n/ changes to /ŋ/ before /k/, /g/

-green card	/ˌɡriːŋ ˈkɑːd/
-clean canal	/ˌkliːŋ kəˈnæl/
-Roman calendar	/ˌrəʊmən ˈkælɪndə/
-sun kissed	/ˈsʌŋ kɪst/

/s/ changes to /ʃ/ before /ʃ/, /j/

-dress shop	/ˈdreʃ ʃɒp/
-nice shoes	/ˌnaɪʃ ˈʃuːz/
-nice yacht	/ˌnaɪʃ ˈjɒt/
-nice year	/ˌnaɪʃ ˈjiə/

/z/ changes to /ʒ/ before /ʃ/, /j/

-wise showman	/ˌwaɪʒ ˈʃəʊmən/
-name's Yigit	/ˌneɪmʒ ˈjiːt/
-these shops	/ˌðiːʒ ˈʃɒps/

/θ/ changes to /s/ before /s/

-both sides	/ˌbəʊs ˈsaɪdz/
-fifth summer	/ˌfɪfs ˈsʌmə/
-fifth season	/ˌfɪfs ˈsiːzn/
-seventh section	/ˌsevns ˈsekʃn/

LINKING

In spoken English, we link words together if one **ends with a consonant** sound – b, d, m, n, l, p... – and **the next starts with a vowel** sound – e, i, u, ə, ɪ...

When people speak quickly, they link the consonant sound at the end of one word with the vowel sound at the start of the next word.

Linking = liaison helps you to **speak faster and more smoothly**. It is very important to understand linking in order to improve your listening and speaking skills.

LINKING CONSONANTS to VOWELS

Act-out the story.	/,æk-t'au̯t ðə 'stɔ:ri/
Before-a noun.	/bɪ,fɔ:ɪ-rə 'naʊn/
Come-in-and sit down.	/'kʌ-mɪ-nən ,sɪt 'daʊn/
He got-up-at six.	/hi: ,gɒ-tʌ-pət 'sɪks/
He runs for-a long time.	/hi: ,rʌnz fə-rə lɒŋ 'taɪm/
He walked-away.	/hi: ,wɔ:k-tə 'weɪ/
He was big-and slow.	/hi: wəz 'bɪg-ən ,sləʊ/
How much-is-it?	/'haʊ ,mʌ-tʃɪ-zɪt/
I forget-about-it.	/aɪ fə'ge-tə,bau-tɪt/
I get-a haircut.	/aɪ ,ge-tə 'heəkʌt/
I have-a little money.	/aɪ 'hæ-və ,lɪtl 'mʌni/
I ride-a bicycle.	/aɪ ,raɪ-də 'baɪsɪkl/
I think-of-it.	/aɪ 'θɪŋ-kə-vɪt/
I was-at-a party.	/aɪ wə-zə-tə 'pɑ:ti/
It may take-a year.	/ɪt meɪ ,teɪ-kə 'jɪə/
It was-a dark place.	/ɪt wə-zə ,da:k 'pleɪs/
It-is-a picture-of car.	/ɪt-sə ,pɪktʃə-rə 'kɑ:ɪ/
It's-an-apple.	/ɪt-sə-n'æpl/
Look-at the pictures.	/,lʊ-kət ðə 'pɪktʃəz/
Make-a poster-about yourself.	/,meɪ-kə 'pəʊstə-rəbaʊt jə'self/
She bought-a few books.	/ʃi: 'bɔ:ɪ-tə ,fju: 'bʊks/
she is good-at swimming.	/ʃi:z ,gu-dət 'swɪmɪŋ/
She waits half-an hour.	/ʃi: 'weɪts ,haɪ-fə-'naʊə/
she walks-in the fresh-air.	/ʃi: ,wɔ:k-sɪn ðə fre-'ʃeə/
That was-in-September.	/ðæt wə-zɪn sep'tembə/
The topic-of the programme.	/ðə 'tɒpɪ-kə ðə ,prəʊgræm/
There were-a lot-of desks.	/ðeə wə-rə ,lɒ-tə 'desks/
They help-us.	/ðeɪ 'hel-pəs/
They look-at-it-in surprise.	/ðeɪ ,lʊ-kə-tɪ-tɪn sə'praɪz/
They make-a cake.	/ðeɪ ,meɪ-kə 'keɪk/
They read-a book.	/ðeɪ ,ri:z-də 'bʊk/
We meet-at seven.	/wi: ,mi:z-tət 'sevn/
You don't want-it.	/ju: ,dəʊn 'wɒn-tɪt/

LINKING CONSONANTS to VOWELS

after an accident	afte-ra-naccident	/,ɑɪftər-ən'æksɪdənt/
ask her about	as-ke-rabout	/'aɪs-kə-rəbaʊt/
Bad enough	ba-denough	/'bæ-dɪ,nʌf/
bad at	ba-dat	/'bæ-dət/
come and go	co-mand go	/'kʌ-mən ,gəʊ/
decide on	deci-don	/dɪ'saɪ-dən/
for him	fo-rim	/fə-rɪm/
in front of	in fron-tof	/ɪn 'frʌn-təv/
get up	ge-tup	/ge-t'ʌp/
good at	goo-dat	/'gu-dət/
has an	ha-san	/'hæ-zən/
have a	ha-va	/'hæ-və/
have an egg	ha-va-negg	/,hæ-və-n'eg/
help it	hel-pit	/'hel-pɪt/
invite a	invi-ta	/ɪn'vaɪ-tə/
it is	i-tis	/ɪ-tɪz/
make up	ma-kup	/,meɪ-k'ʌp/
of a	o-fa	/ə-və/
paint it	pain-tit	/'peɪn-tɪt/
perform it	perfor-mit	/pə'fɔɪ-mɪt/
place of	pla-cof	/'pleɪ-səv/
record it	recor-did	/rɪ'kɔɪ-dɪd/
speak and	spea-kand	/'spiɪ-kən/
such as	su-chas	/'sʌ-tʃəz/
swim and	swi-mand	/'swɪ-mən/
take it easy	ta-ki-teasy	/,teɪ-kɪ-t'i:zi/
take off	ta-koff	/teɪ-k'ɔɪf/
these are	the-sare	/ðɪz-zə/
twice a week	twi-ca week	/,twaɪ-sə 'wi:k/
under a	unde-ra	/'ʌndə-rə/
which activities	whi-chactivities	/'wɪ-tʃæk,tɪvətɪz/
which of	whi-chof	/'wɪ-tʃəv/
with her boyfriend	wi-ther boyfriend	/wɪ-ðə-'bɔɪfrend/
write or	wri-tor	/'raɪ-tə/

ELISION

It is mainly /t/ and /d/ are **elided** (leave out, omit) in English, particularly when they are **between two other consonants**. They are **losing** or **disappearing** in spoken English.

We don't pronounce the letters 't' or 'd' when they come **at the end of a word** and **the next word starts with a consonant** sound.

In spoken English, **Elision = Omission** helps you to **speak faster and more smoothly**. It is very important to understand elision in order to improve your listening and speaking skills.

ISTANBUL TURKISH :

ELISION = OMISSION	
SPELLING	PRONUNCIATION
Artist oldu.	/artis oldu/
Astsubay	/assubai/
Bir çift çorap	/bir çif çorap/
Büst dikti.	/büs dikti/
Çiftçi	/çifçi/
Dost kalalım.	/dos kalalım/
Dürüst davran.	/dürüs davran/
Serbest muhasebeci	/serbes muhasebeci/
Tost yedi.	/tos yedi/

NOTE:

Elision	/ɪ'liʒn/
Omission	/ə'mɪʃn/

OMISSION OF /t/

SPELLING	RAPID/CASUAL PRONUNCIATION
aren't playing	/,aɪn 'pleɪɪŋ/
best friend	/,bes 'frend/
breakfast time	/'brekfəs taɪm/
can't sit	/,kɑɪn 'sɪt/
couldn't look	/,kʊdn 'lʊk/
depressed me	/dɪ'pres mɪ/
didn't come	/,dɪdn 'kʌm/
doesn't think	/,dʌzn 'θɪŋk/
hasn't found	/,hæzn 'faʊnd/
haven't studied	/,hævn 'stʌdɪd/
I don't know	/aɪ ,dəʊ 'nəʊ/
invent the phone	/ɪn,ven θə 'fəʊn/
isn't speaking	/,ɪzn 'spiːkɪŋ/
kissed me	/'kɪs mɪ/
missed the bus.	/,mɪs θə 'bʌs/
next day	/,neks 'deɪ/
next month	/,neks 'mʌnθ/
next station	/,neks 'steɪʃn/
next week	/,neks 'wiːk/
next year	/,neks 'jɪə/
next please	/,neks 'pliːz/
passed the hotel	/,pɑːs θə həʊ'tel/
post the letter	/,pəʊs θə 'letə/
promised me	/'prɒmɪs mɪ/
stressed the importance of	/,stres ɪ /ɪm'pɔːtnts əv/
used to	/'juːs tə/
want to	/'wʌn tə/
went to	/'wen tə/
won't work	/,wəʊn 'wɜːk/
wouldn't stand	/,wʊdn 'stænd/

OMISSION OF /d/

SPELLING	RAPID/CASUAL PRONUNCIATION
arranged them	/ə'reɪndʒ ðəm/
bald man	/,bɔːl b'mæn/
changed the room	/,tʃeɪndʒ ðə 'ruːm/
climbed the tree	/,klaɪm ðə 'triː/
described the man	/dɪ'skraɪb ðə 'mæn/
disturbed me	/dɪ'stɜːb miː/
earned some money	/,ɜːn səm 'mʌni/
frendly	/'frenli/
friends	/frenz/
frightened from	/'fraɪtɪn frəm/
killed the dog	/,kɪl ðə 'kæt/
learned the party	/,lɜːn ðə 'pɑːti/
listened music	/,lɪsn ðə 'mjuːzɪk/
loved me	/'lʌv miː/
old dog	/,əʊl 'dɒg/
phoned me	/'fəʊn miː/
robbed the bank	/,rɒb ðə 'bæŋk/
sandwich	/'sænwɪtʃ/
solved the problem	/,sɒlv ðə 'prɒbləm/
stand back	/,stæn 'bæk/
surprised me	/sə'praɪz miː/
turned down	/,tɜːn 'daʊn/
you and me	/'juː wən ,miː/

INTRUSION

In spoken English, **intrusive sounds** = **adding sounds** helps you to **speak faster and more smoothly**. It is important to understand **intrusive sounds** = **extra sounds** in order to improve your listening and speaking skills.

ISTANBUL TURKISH: (n, s, ş, y) /altı-ş-ar/ /Masa-n-in/ /su-y-un/

THE FIRST WORD ENDINGS	INTRUSIVES	THE SECOND WORD BEGINNINGS
/ʊ/ or /uɪ/	intrusive /w/	vowel sounds
/ɪ/ or /iɪ/	intrusive /j/	vowel sounds
/ə/ or /ɔɪ/	intrusive /r/	vowel sounds

LINKING VOWEL to VOWEL

THE FIRST WORD ENDS in /ʊ/ or /uɪ/ and THE NEXT WORD BEGINS with a VOWEL sound.		
intrusive /w/	go up	/,gəʊ w'ʌp/
	you are	/juɪ w aɪ/
	you and me	/'juɪ w ən ,miː/
THE FIRST WORD ENDS in /ɪ/ or /iɪ/ and THE FOLLOWING WORD BEGINS with a VOWEL sound.		
intrusive /j/	by a doctor	/baɪ j ə 'dɒktə/
	he is	/hiː j ɪz/
	my aunt	/maɪ j 'aʊnt/
	plenty of	/'plenti j əv/
	they are	/'ðeɪ j aɪ/
THE FIRST WORD ENDS in /ə/ or /ɔɪ/ and THE FOLLOWING WORD BEGINS with a VOWEL sound.		
intrusive /r/	Angela and Linda	/'ændʒələ r ənɪ 'lɪndə/
	America and England	/ə'merɪkə r ənɪ 'ɪŋɡlənd/
	I saw him.	/aɪ 'sɔɪ r ɪm/

BLENDING CONSONANT to CONSONANT

When the first word **ends in a consonant** and the second word **begins with a same consonant**, we **blend** = mix sounds together like **one long (clear) consonant**.

/t/	next to	/'neks <i>t</i> tə/
/d/	good day	/,gʊd <i>d</i> 'deɪ/
/k/	look calm	/,lʊk <i>k</i> 'kɑːm/
/g/	big garden	/,bɪg <i>g</i> 'gɑːdn/
/m/	same mistake	/,seɪ <i>m</i> mɪ 'steɪk/
/n/	phone number	/'fəʊn <i>n</i> ʌmbə/
/l/	small leg	/,smɔː <i>l</i> 'leg/

INTONATION

SENTENCE TYPE	EXAMPLES	tone
DECLARATIVE SENTENCES	He went to school. He is playing football.	A FALLING TONE
WH-QUESTIONS	What are you doing? Why did she go?	A FALLING TONE
IMPERATIVES	Study English now. Don't do it.	A FALLING TONE
EXCLAMATIONS	What a nice student! What bad weather!	A FALLING TONE
QUESTION TAGS (expecting confirmation)	He is living here, isn't he? She was here, wasn't she?	A FALLING TONE
YES-NO QUESTIONS	Is she sleeping now? Have you got any money?	A RISING TONE
QUESTION TAGS (less certain expectation)	They study English, don't they? It is rainy, isn't it?	A RISING TONE
ALTERNATIVE INTERROGATIVES	Do you work or study? Are you at home or at school?	A RISING and FALLING TONE

It is not what you say, but **THE WAY YOU SAY IT**.
'SAME sentences, DIFFERENT meanings'

A SENTENCE with such **AN INTONATION** that has **DIFFERENT MEANINGS**

- 'Turn off the lights'	means	Hurry up.
- 'Turn off the lights'	means	We can go out.
- 'Turn off the lights'	means	We are going to sleep.
- 'Turn off the lights'	means	Don't speak to me.
- 'Turn off the lights'	means	Don't watch TV.
- 'Turn off the lights'	means	We are late.

RISING / FALLING INTONATION		
STATEMENTS/COMMANDS/WH-QUESTIONS have rising/falling intonation.		
MEDIUM TONE	HIGH TONE	LOW TONE
She is a	DEN	tist
I was	WALK	ing
Don't	COME	here
She is	GO	ing
It is	SNOW	y
It isn't	RAIN	y
They	WANT	ed
What do you	THINK	of
You	START	ed
When did she	TAKE	it

RISING INTONATION	
YES/NO QUESTIONS have rising intonation.	
MEDIUM TONE	HIGH TONE
Are you	HAPpy
Can she	SWIM
Was she	HOME
Were they	STUDents
Don't you	GO
Are there	TEACHers
Could he	TALK
Were they	SHORT

RHYTHM GROUPS

In long sentences, There are **very short pauses** between rhythm groups.

*He began to walk / **in the room.**

*He earned enough money / **to buy a house.**

*I can't tell you / **what it is like.**

*I will go downstairs / **and make a cup of tea.**

*Mehmet and Ali / **is working in the office.**

*She sat by the window / **and listened to the music.**

*The computer in the office / **is not cheap.**

*They were sitting together / **with their drinks.**

*You can go / **if you want.**

NOTE:

RAPID/CASUAL SPEECH IN 'RHYTHM GROUPS'
ASSIMILATION
ELISION
INTRUSION
LINKING/LIAISON
JUNCTURE

There is a **SECONDARY STRESS** to maintain **harmony** between syllables in **longer words.**

There are **RHYTHM GROUPS** to maintain **harmony** between groups of words in **longer sentences.**

RHYME

Knowing **HOW TO RHYME** helps the students **LEARN WORD ‘FAMILIES’** such as ‘day, may, say...’

RHYMING WORDS have the **SAME SOUND ENDINGS**. If **two** words **rhyme**, they end with **the same sound**, including a **vowel**.

–‘cut’ rhymes with ‘but’.

–He, she, we, be, free, key, knee, me, tea...rhyme. **The same vowel** is /i:/

RHYMING WORDS

RHYMING VOWELS	EXAMPLES	RHYMING SOUNDS
/ɔɪ/	bought	/bɔɪt/
	taught	/tɔɪt/
/əʊ/	sold	/səʊld/
	old	/əʊld/
/e/	meant	/ment/
	sent	/sent/
/e/	read	/red/
	said	/sed/
/eɪ/	plate	/pleɪt/
	eight	/eɪt/
/eɪ/	May	/meɪ/
	day	/deɪ/
/ɪə/	year	/jɪə/
	dear	/dɪə/
/uɪ/	flew	/fluɪ/
	grew	/gruɪ/
/uɪ/	true	/truɪ/
	you	/juɪ/
/eə/	care	/keə/
	there	/ðeə/

PHONEMES & ALLOPHONES

The **allo-phones** are **members of a phoneme**. A phoneme has got **more than one allo-phone**. We represent a phoneme **with an allo-phone**.

SOME EXAMPLES

PHONEMES	ALLOPHONES
/t/	/t/ /θ/
/d/	/d/ /ð/
/n/	/n/ /ŋ/

A PHONEME = THE ALLO-PHONES
The actual pronunciations of a phoneme are allophones.
An allophone is an alternative way of saying a phoneme.
The allophones are variants of the same phoneme.
A phoneme is an abstract unit , you don't see or hear it in daily speech . The phoneme itself exists only in your mind .
Allophones are pronounced differently , but the meaning doesn't change .
Allophones belong to the same phoneme .
EXAMPLES
/d/, /ð/ are variants (allophones) of /d/ phoneme.
/n/, /ŋ/ are variants (allophones) of /n/ phoneme.
/t/, /θ/ are variants (allophones) of /t/ phoneme.
/l/ at the beginning, /l/ at the end are allophones .
/w/ is voiceless after voiceless plosives. (twice, quiz)
Pill (aspirated), spill (unaspirated)

ENGLISH VOWEL PHONEMES

iɪ	ɪ	ʊ	uɪ
e	ə	ɜɪ	ɔɪ
æ	ʌ	ɑɪ	ɒ

TONGUE POSITION

FRONT	CENTRAL		BACK
iɪ	ɪ	ʊ	uɪ
e	ə	ɜɪ	ɔɪ
æ	ʌ	ɑɪ	ɒ

HIGH PHONEMES	iɪ	ɪ	ʊ	uɪ
MID PHONEMES	e	ə	ɜɪ	ɔɪ
LOW PHONEMES	æ	ʌ	ɑɪ	ɒ

LIPS POSITION

SPREAD	NEUTRAL		ROUNDED
iɪ	ɪ	ʊ	uɪ
e	ə	ɜɪ	ɔɪ
æ	ʌ	ɑɪ	ɒ

JAW POSITION

JAW CLOSED	iɪ	ɪ	ʊ	uɪ
JAW NEUTRAL	e	ə	ɜɪ	ɔɪ
JAW OPEN	æ	ʌ	ɑɪ	ɒ

NOTE:

JAW = THE LOWER JAW = THE BOTTOM JAW

LONG VOWEL PHONEMES	
British English	American English
/iː/	/i/
/ɜː/	/ɜ/
/ɑː/	/ɑ/
/uː/	/u/
/ɔː/	/ɔ/

AMERICAN ENGLISH VERSUS BRITISH ENGLISH

AMERICAN ENGLISH		BRITISH ENGLISH	
/æ/	/fæst/	/ɑː/	/faɪst/
/ə/	/stə/	/ɜː/	/stɜːr/
/ɑ/	/hat/	/ɒ/	/hɒt/
/ɔ/	/dɔg/	/ɒ/	/dɒg/
/ɪr/	/hɪr/	/ɪə/	/hɪə/
/ʊr/	/tʊr/	/ʊə/	/tʊə/
/er/	/her/	/eə/	/heə/
/ou/	/gou/	/əʊ/	/gəʊ/
/r/	/'gɑdn/	/-/	/'gɑːdn/

NASALS	m	n	ŋ						
SEMI-VOWELS	w	j							
LATERAL	l								
RETROFLEX	r								

ENGLISH USUAL DIPH-THONGS

BRITISH ENGLISH			AMERICAN ENGLISH		
/ɪ/	/ə/	/ɪə/	/ɪ/	/r/	/ɪr/
/ʊ/	/ə/	/ʊə/	/ʊ/	/r/	/ʊr/
/e/	/ə/	/eə/	/e/	/r/	/er/
/e/	/ɪ/	/eɪ/	/e/	/ɪ/	/eɪ/
/ɔ/	/ɪ/	/ɔɪ/	/ɔ/	/ɪ/	/ɔɪ/
/a/	/ɪ/	/aɪ/	/a/	/ɪ/	/aɪ/
/ə/	/ʊ/	/əʊ/	/o/	/ʊ/	/oʊ/
/a/	/ʊ/	/aʊ/	/a/	/ʊ/	/aʊ/

APPENDIX

IRREGULAR VERBS

FIRST FORM	SECOND FORM	THIRD FORM
PRESENT TENSE	PAST TENSE	PAST PARTICIPLE
/biː/	/wɒz/ /wɜː/	/biːn/
/brɪ'ɡɪn/	/brɪ'gæn/	/brɪ'ɡʌn/
/baɪt/	/bɪt/	/'bɪtn/
/bləʊ/	/bluː/	/bləʊn/
/breɪk/	/brəʊk/	/'brəʊkən/
/bɪt/	/bɪt/	/bɪtn/
/tʃuːz/	/tʃəʊz/	/'tʃəʊzn/
/duː/	/dɪd/	/dʌn/
/drɔː/	/druː/	/drɔːn/
/drɪŋk/	/dræŋk/	/drʌŋk/
/draɪv/	/drəʊv/	/'drɪvn/
/ɪt/	/et/	/'ɪtn/
/fɔːl/	/fel/	/'fɔːlən/
/flaɪ/	/fluː/	/fləʊn/
/fə'get/	/fə'gɒt/	/fə'gɒtn/
/fə'bɪd/	/fə'bæd/	/fə'bɪdn/
/fə'ɡɪv/	/fə'geɪv/	/fə'ɡɪvn/
/friːz/	/frəʊz/	/'frəʊzn/
/ɡɪv/	/geɪv/	/'ɡɪvn/
/gəʊ/	/went/	/ɡɒn/
/grəʊ/	/gruː/	/grəʊn/
/haɪd/	/hɪd/	/'hɪdn/
/nəʊ/	/njuː/	/nəʊn/
/laɪ/	/leɪ/	/leɪn/
/rɪŋ/	/ræŋ/	/rʌŋ/
/raɪz/	/rəʊz/	/'rɪzn/
/raɪd/	/rəʊd/	/'rɪdn/
/sɪː/	/sɔː/	/sɪːn/
/ʃeɪk/	/ʃʊk/	/'ʃeɪkən/
/stɪːl/	/stəʊl/	/'stəʊlən/
/ʃəʊ/	/ʃəʊd/	/ʃəʊn/

/sɪŋ/	/sæŋ/	/sʌŋ/
/spi:k/	/spəʊk/	/'spəʊkən/
/swɪm/	/swæm/	/swʌm/
/sweə/	/swɔɪ/	/swɔɪn/
/teɪk/	/tʊk/	/'teɪkən/
/teə/	/tɔɪ/	/tɔɪn/
/θrəʊ/	/θruɪ/	/θrəʊn/
/weɪk/	/wəʊk/	/'wəʊkən/
/weə/	/wɔɪ/	/wɔɪn/
/raɪt/	/rəʊt/	/'rɪtn/
/baɪ/	/bɔɪt/	
/bɜ:ɪn/	/bɜ:ɪnt/	
/bend/	/bent/	
/bɪld/	/bɪlt/	
/blɪd/	/bled/	
/brɪd/	/bred/	
/brɪŋ/	/brɔɪt/	
/dɪl/	/delt/	
/dɪg/	/dʌg/	
/dri:m/	/dremt/	
/dwel/	/dwelt/	
/ʃaɪn/	/ʃɒn/	
/ʃu:t/	/ʃɒt/	
/faɪnd/	/faʊnd/	
/fart/	/fɔɪt/	
/fɪd/	/fed/	
/fɪl/	/felt/	
/get/	/gɒt/	
/hæŋ/	/hʌŋ/	
/hæv/	/hæd/	
/həʊld/	/held/	
/hɪə/	/hɜ:ɪd/	
/kætʃ/	/kɔɪt/	
/ki:p/	/kept/	
/laɪt/	/lɪt/	

/lɜːn/	/lɜːnt/
/leɪ/	/leɪd/
/lend/	/lent/
/lɪd/	/led/
/lɪv/	/left/
/luːz/	/lɒst/
/meɪk/	/meɪd/
/mɪːn/	/ment/
/mɪːt/	/met/
/peɪ/	/peɪd/
/rɪd/	/red/
/seɪ/	/sed/
/sel/	/səʊld/
/send/	/sent/
/sɪk/	/sɔːt/
/sɪt/	/sæt/
/slɪp/	/slept/
/smel/	/smelt/
/spel/	/spelt/
/spend/	/spent/
/spɪl/	/spɪlt/
/stænd/	/stʊd/
/stɪk/	/stɔːk/
/stɪŋ/	/stɔːŋ/
/straɪk/	/strɔːk/
/swɪp/	/swept/
/tel/	/təʊld/
/tɪtʃ/	/tɔːt/
/ˌʌndə'stænd/	/ˌʌndə'stʊd/
/wɪn/	/wɔːn/
/θɪŋk/	/θɔːt/
/kɒst/	
/kʌt/	
/hɪt/	
/hɜːt/	

/let/
/put/
/set/
/ʃʌt/
/spred/
/bɜːst/
/ʌp'set/
/rɪd/
/kwɪt/
/bet/
/kaɪst/
/fɪt/
/splɪt/

EXCEPTIONS

/smel/	/smelt/	/smelt/
	/smeld/ (AmE)	/smeld/ (AmE)
/spel/	/spelt/	/spelt/
	/speld/ (AmE)	/speld/ (AmE)
/spɪl/	/spɪlt/	/spɪlt/
	/spɪld/ (AmE)	/spɪld/ (AmE)
/lart/	/lɪt/	/lɪt/
	/'lartɪd/	/'lartɪd/
/lɜː'n/	/lɜːnt/	/lɜːnt/
	/lɜːrnd/ (AmE)	/lɜːrnd/ (AmE)
/driːm/	/dreɪnt/	/dreɪnt/
	/driːmd/	/driːmd/
/get/	/gʊt/	/'gʊtn/ (spoken)
/hæŋ/	/hʌŋ/	/hʌŋ/
	/hæŋd/ (kill)	/hæŋd/ (kill)
/ʃaɪn/	/ʃʊn/	/ʃʊn/
	/ʃoun/ (AmE)	/ʃoun/ (AmE)
/bɜːn/	/bɜːnt/	/bɜːnt/
	/bɜːnd/	/bɜːnd/

FEMALE NAMES and SCHWA /ə/

-Amanda	/ə'mændə/
-Amelia	/ə'mɪliə/
-Angela	/'ændʒələ/
-Anita	/ə'nɪtə/
-Belinda	/bə'lɪndə/
-Brenda	/'brendə/
-Caroline	/'kærələɪn/
-Catherine	/'keθrɪn/
-Cecily	/'sesɪli/
-Charlotte	/'ʃaɪlət/
-Christine	/'krɪstɪn/
-Claudia	/'klɔːdiə/
-Diana	/daɪ'ænə/
-Eileen	/'aɪlɪn/
-Elaine	/'ɪleɪn/
-Eliza	/'ɪlaɪzə/
-Ella	/'elə/
-Ellen	/'elən/
-Emma	/'emə/
-Eve	/iːv/
-Freda	/'friːdə/
-Georgia	/'dʒɔːdʒə/
-Helen	/'helən/
-Hilary	/'hɪləri/
-Hilda	/'hɪldə/
-Jessica	/'dʒesɪkə/
-Julia	/'dʒuːliə/
-Laura	/'ləʊrə/
-Linda	/'lɪndə/
-Lydia	/'lɪdiə/
-Maria	/mə'riːə/
-Martha	/'mɑːθə/
-Megan	/'megən/
-Melinda	/mə'lɪndə/

–Melissa	/mə'li:sə/
–Meryl	/'merəl/
–Michelle	/mi'ʃel/
–Miranda	/mi'rændə/
–Miriam	/'mɪriəm/
–Monica	/'mɒnikə/
–Natasha	/nə'tæʃə/
–Nicola	/'nikələ/
–Nora	/'nɔ:rə/
–Pamela	/'pæmələ/
–Patricia	/pə'trɪʃə/
–Rebecca	/rɪ'bekə/
–Samantha	/sə'mænθə/
–Sandra	/'sɑ:ndrə/
–Sarah	/'serə/
–Sharon	/'ʃærən/
–Sheila	/'ʃi:lə/
–Sian	/ʃa:n/
–Silvia	/'sɪlvɪə/
–Stella	/'stelə/
–Stephanie	/'stefəni/
–Suzan	/'su:zən/
–Wendy	/'wendi/

'a' letter at the end of a word is pronounced /ə/
cinema /'sɪnəmə/, banana /bə'nɑ:nə/, drama /'drɑ:mə/, opera /'ɒprə/, cola /'kəʊlə/, America /ə'merɪkə/, Africa /'æfrɪkə/, Asia /'eɪʃə/...

'o' letter in the last syllable is pronounced /ə/
doctor /'dɒktə/, Raymond /'reɪmənd/, color /'kʌlə/, season /'si:zn/, scissors /'sɪzəz/, Oxford /'ɒksfəd/, Viktor /'vɪktə/, Simon /'saɪmən/, Boston /bɒstən/, Sharon /'ʃærən/...

MALE NAMES and SCHWA /ə/

-Adam	/ˈædəm/
-Adrian	/ˈeɪdrɪən/
-Albert	/ˈælbət/
-Alfred	/ˈælfriːd/
-Andrew	/ˈændruː/
-Antony	/ˈæntəni/
-Arnold	/ˈɑːnəld/
-Arthur	/ˈɑːθə/
-Bernard	/ˈbɜːnəd/
-Christopher	/ˈkrɪstəfə/
-Cian	/ʃɑːn/
-Clive	/klaɪv/
-Daniel	/ˈdænjəl/
-Dean	/diːn/
-Derek	/ˈderɪk/
-Donald	/ˈdɒnəld/
-Dylan	/ˈdɪlən/
-Gilbert	/ˈɡɪlbət/
-Harold	/ˈhærəld/
-Herbert	/ˈhɜːbət/
-Ivan	/ˈaɪvən/
-Joseph	/ˈdʒəʊsɪf/
-Keith	/kiːθ/
-Kyle	/kaɪl/
-Leonard	/ˈlenəd/
-Lewis	/ˈluːɪs/
-Liam	/ˈliːəm/
-Luke	/luːk/
-Malcolm	/ˈmælkəm/
-Matthew	/ˈmæθjuː/
-Maurice	/ˈmɔːrɪs/
-Michael	/ˈmaɪkəl/
-Murray	/ˈmʌri/
-Neil	/niːl/

-Nicholas	/ˈnɪkələs/
-Nigel	/ˈnaɪdʒəl/
-Paul	/pɔːl/
-Pete	/piːt/
-Peter	/ˈpi:tə/
-Philip	/ˈfɪlɪp/
-Raymond	/ˈreɪmənd/
-Reece	/riːs/
-Rex	/reks/
-Ronald	/ˈrɒnəld/
-Russell	/ˈrʌsl/
-Ryan	/ˈraɪən/
-Samuel	/ˈsæmjʊəl/
-Sean	/ʃɔːn/
-Sebastian	/səˈbæstɪən/
-Simon	/ˈsaɪmən/
-Terence	/ˈterəns/
-Thomas	/ˈtɒməs/
-Victor	/ˈvɪktə/
-Warren	/ˈwɔːrən/
-Wilbur	/ˈwɪlbə/
-William	/ˈwɪljəm/

HOW WE SPEAK and USE ENGLISH

English is considered a stressed language while many other languages (Turkish, French, Spanish, Italian...) are considered syllabic.

In English, we give **stress** to **certain syllables** or **words** while other syllables or words are spoken quickly.

In other languages, such as Turkish, French or Italian..., we give **stress** to each syllable **equally**. They receive **equal importance**.

In syllabic languages, each syllable has **equal importance**, and **equal time** is needed. So many speakers of syllabic languages don't understand why English people **speak quickly**, or **swallow unstressed syllables** or **words** in a sentence.

In order to improve your pronunciation, **focus on** pronouncing the **stressed vowels clearly**. But, don't be afraid to 'mute' (not say clearly) the **unstressed vowels**.

Stressed syllables or **words** are the key to **excellent pronunciation** and understanding of English. We needn't pronounce every syllable or word clearly (stressed) to be understood. We should concentrate on pronouncing the stressed words clearly. In other words, we concentrate on the stressed words rather than giving importance to each syllable. So it is **very important** to **know which syllable is stressed** or not.

REAL ENGLISH = FOCUS on the STRESSED SYLLABLES or WORDS
Many languages are syllabic languages (syllables have their own length), but English is a stressed language. Because stress and intonation are particularly important in order to make sense while communicating.
Nearly % 84 per cent of English words are phonetically regular.

FOSSILIZED PRONUNCIATION ERRORS

SYLLABIC /l/

Final 'l' as a vowel sound

-able	/ˈeɪbl/
-angel	/ˈeɪndʒl/
-animal	/ˈænɪml/
-apple	/ˈæpl/
-article	/ˈɑːtɪkl/
-awful	/ˈɔːfl/
-beautiful	/ˈbjʊːtɪfl/
-bicycle	/ˈbaɪsɪkl/
-camel	/ˈkæml/
-cancel	/ˈkænsəl/
-careful	/ˈkeəfl/
-cheerful	/ˈtʃɪəfl/
-circle	/ˈsɜːkl/
-double	/ˈdʌbl/
-festival	/ˈfestɪvl/
-final	/ˈfaɪnl/
-formal	/ˈfɔːml/
-helpful	/ˈhelpfl/
-illegal	/ˈɪlɪɡl/
-impossible	/ɪmˈpɒsəbl/
-joyful	/ˈdʒɔːfl/
-level	/ˈlevl/
-nasal	/ˈneɪzl/
-normal	/ˈnɔːml/
-pencil	/ˈpensl/
-people	/ˈpiːpl/
-playful	/ˈpleɪfl/
-political	/pəˈlɪtɪkl/
-powerful	/ˈpaʊəfl/
-puzzle	/ˈpʌzl/

-simple	/'sɪmpl/
-single	/'sɪŋɡl/
-successful	/sək'sesfl/
-symbol	/'sɪmbəl/
-table	/'teɪbəl/
-travel	/'trævl/
-tremble	/'trembl/
-trouble	/'trʌbl/
-vegetable	/'vedʒtəbl/

couldn't	/'kʊdnt/
didn't	/'dɪdnt/
doesn't	/'dʌznt/
hadn't	/'hædnt/
hasn't	/'hæznt/
haven't	/'hævnt/
isn't	/'ɪznt/
mustn't	/'mʌsnt/
shouldn't	/'ʃʊdnt/
usedn't to	/'juːsnt tə/
wasn't	/'wɒznt/
weren't	/wɜːnt/
wouldn't	/'wʊdnt/

SYLLABIC /n/

Final 'n' as a vowel sound

-citizen	/ˈsɪtɪzn/	
-driven	/ˈdrɪvn/	
-eleven	/ɪˈlevn/	
-even	/ˈiːvn/	
-forgotten	/fəˈɡɒtn/	
-given	/ˈɡɪvn/	
-hidden	/ˈhɪdn/	
-important	/ɪmˈpɔːtnt/	
-lesson	/ˈlesn/	
-listen	/ˈlɪsn/	
-medicine	/ˈmedsn/	/ˈmedɪsn/
-modern	/ˈmɒdn/	
-often	/ˈɒfn/	
-person	/ˈpɜːsn/	
-pleasant	/ˈpleznt/	
-present	/ˈpreznt/	
-reason	/ˈriːzn/	
-recent	/ˈriːsnt/	
-ridden	/ˈrɪdn/	
-risen	/ˈrɪzn/	
-season	/ˈsiːzn/	
-student	/ˈstjuːdnt/	
-written	/ˈrɪtn/	

Final 'm'

-nationalism	/'næʃnəlizəm/
-populism	/'pɒpjəlɪzəm/
-republicanism	/rɪ'pʌblɪkənɪzəm/
-revolutionism	/,revə'luːʃənɪzəm/
-secularism	/'sekjələɪzəm/
-statism	/'steɪtɪzəm/
-capitalism	/'kæpɪtəlɪzəm/
-feminism	/'femənɪzəm/
-realism	/'riəlɪzəm/

SYLLABLE DELETION

-basic <u>ally</u>	/'beɪsɪkli/	
-contempor <u>ary</u>	/kən'temprəri/	
-dicti <u>onary</u>	/'dɪkʃənri/	
-differe <u>nce</u>	/'dɪfrəns/	
-differe <u>nt</u>	/'dɪfrənt/	
-document <u>ary</u>	/,dɒkju'mentri/	
-element <u>ary</u>	/,elɪ'mentri/	
-fashi <u>onable</u>	/'fæʃnəbl/	
-favour <u>ite</u>	/'feɪvrət/	
-gener <u>al</u>	/'dʒenrəl/	
-histo <u>ry</u>	/'hɪstri/	
-inter <u>esting</u>	/'ɪntrəstɪŋ/	/'ɪntrestɪŋ/
-libr <u>ary</u>	/'laɪbri/	
-liter <u>ature</u>	/'lɪtrətʃə/	
-milit <u>ary</u>	/'mɪlətri/	
-miser <u>able</u>	/'mɪzrəbl/	
-myste <u>ry</u>	/'mɪstri/	
-natu <u>ral</u>	/'nætʃrəl/	
-ope <u>ra</u>	/'ɒprə/	
-refer <u>ence</u>	/'refrəns/	
-resta <u>urant</u>	/'restrɒnt/	
-second <u>ary</u>	/'sekəndri/	
-secret <u>ary</u>	/'sekrətəri/	

Linking /r/ is **not sounded** when the following sound is a **consonant**.

/he(r) Turkish/

/r/ is **pronounced** when the following sound is a **vowel sound**.

/he~~r~~ English/

TEACHING SOUND-SPELLING RELATIONSHIPS

A phonogram is a letter or combination of letters that represent a sound.

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k
l	m	n	o	q	p	r	s	t	u	v
w	x	y	z							

COMBINATION OF LETTERS

ai	ar	au	aw	ay	ch	ci	ck
dge	ea	ear	ed	ee	ei	eigh	er
ew	ey	gh	gn	ie	igh	ir	kn
ng	nk	oa	oe	oi	oo	or	ou
ough	our	ow	oy	ph	qu	sh	si
tch	th	ti	ui	ur	wh	wor	wr

Nearly % **84 per cent** of English words are **phonetically regular**. Therefore, teaching the most common **sound-spelling relationships** in English is extremely **useful** for reader. (Wiley Blevins, 1998)

VOWEL PHONEMES

Short vowels	æ	e	ɪ	ə	ʌ	ʊ	ɒ	
Long vowels	iː	ɜː	aɪ	uɪ	ɔɪ			
Diph-thongs	ɪə	ʊə	eə	eɪ	ɔɪ	aɪ	əʊ	aʊ
Triph-thongs	eɪə	ɔɪə	aɪə	əʊə	aʊə			

CONSONANT PHONEMES

Plosives (Stops)	p	b	t	d	tʃ	dʒ	k	g
Fricatives	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ
Sonorants (Semi-vowels)	m	n	ŋ	h	l	r	w	j

PLACES OF ARTICULATION

Bi-labial	p	b	m	w		
Labio-dental	f	v				
Dental	θ	ð				
Alveolar	t	d	s	z	l	n
Post-alveolar	tʃ	dʒ	ʃ	ʒ	r	
Palatal	j					
Velar	k	g	ŋ			
Throat	h					

- *74 phono-grams represent 46 sounds (phonemes) in English.
- *Each sound (phoneme) in a word is represented by a phono-gram.

BRITISH PHONEMES

VOWEL PHONEMES

MONOPH-THONGS ('one vowel sound' in one syllable)

iː	ɪ	ʊ	uː
e	ə	ɜː	ɔː
æ	ʌ	ɑː	ɒ

DIPH-THONGS ('two vowel sounds together' in one syllable)

ɪə	eɪ	
ʊə	ɔɪ	əʊ
eə	aɪ	aʊ

TRIPH-THONGS ('three vowel sounds together' in one syllable)

eɪə	ɔɪə	aɪə	əʊə	aʊə
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

CONSONANT PHONEMES

Plosives	p	b	t	d	tʃ	dʒ	k	g
Fricatives	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ
Sonorants	m	n	ŋ	h	l	r	w	j

BRITISH VOWEL and CONSONANT SOUNDS

VOWELS

SHORT VOWEL SOUNDS (monoph-thongs)

e	æ	ɪ	ə	ʌ	ʊ	ɒ
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

LONG VOWEL SOUNDS (monoph-thongs)

ɪː	ɜː	ɑː	uː	ɔː
----	----	----	----	----

DOUBLE (TWO) VOWEL SOUNDS (diph-thongs, glides)

ɪə	ʊə	eə	eɪ	ɔɪ	aɪ	əʊ	aʊ
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

THREE VOWEL SOUNDS (triph-thongs, glides)

eɪə	ɔɪə	ɑɪə	əʊə	aʊə
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

CONSONANTS

VOICED (SOFT) CONSONANT SOUNDS

b	d	g	l	r	m	n	v	w	z
ð	ʒ	dʒ	j	ŋ					

VOICELESS (HARD) CONSONANT SOUNDS

h	f	p	s	t	k	θ	ʃ	tʃ
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

The British Isles /ðə ˌbrɪtɪʃ ˈaɪləz/	
United Kingdom	/juˌnaɪtɪd ˈkɪŋdəm/
Great Britain	/ˌɡreɪt ˈbrɪtn/
Scotland	/ˈskɒtlənd/
Wales	/weɪlz/
Northern Ireland	/ˌnɔːðən ˈaɪələnd/
Republic of Ireland	/rɪˌpʌblɪk əv ˈaɪələnd/

nature	/ˈneɪtʃə/
natural	/ˈnætʃrəl/
naturally	/ˈnætʃrəli/

‘WHEN TWO VOWELS GO WALKING, THE FIRST ONE DOES THE TALKING’

Bike	i is talking	e is silent
Goal	o is talking	a is silent
Tea	e is talking	a is silent
Tie	i is talking	e is silent

Learners whose first language is **syllable-timed** (Turkish, Spanish, French...) usually **have some problems**, producing the unstressed sounds in a **stress-timed** language (English, German...), **tending to give them equal stress**.

SILENT SYLLABLES

BRITISH ENGLISH Miss out a syllable	AMERICAN ENGLISH Pronounce all the syllables
/ˈdɪkʃənri/	/ˈdɪkʃənəri/
/ˈnesəsri/	/ˈnesəsəri/
/ˈsekrətri/	/ˈsekrəteri/
/ˈkʌmftəbl/	/ˈkʌmfərtəbl/
/ˈmedsn/	/ˈmedɪsn/
/ˈrestrənt/	/ˈrestərəɪnt/
/ˈtʃɒklət/	/ˈtʃɑːkələt/
/kənˈtempri/	/kənˈtempərəri/
/ˈpraɪmri/	/ˈpraɪmeri/

/ə/		
Schwa is the most common vowel sound in English		
was /wəz/	from /frəm/	her /həːr/
unless /ənˈles/	direct /dəˈrekt/	

/dʒ/		
/d + ʒ/		
First make the sound /d/, then add the sound /ʒ/		
jazz /dʒæz/	Jeep	/dʒiːp/

/tʃ/		
/t + ʃ/		
First make the sound /t/, then add the sound /ʃ/		
chance /tʃaːns/	charge /tʃɑːdʒ/	cheque /tʃek/

/w/		
/w/ is a short form of the long vowel sound /uː/		
win /uɪn/	twitter /tuɪtəʳ/	web /uɛb/

/v/ versus /w/			
v	/viː/	we	/uɪː/
vent	/vent/	went	/uent/
vest	/vest/	west	/uest/
vet	/vet/	wet	/uet/
vine	/vaɪn/	wine	/uɪn/
verse	/vɜːs/	worse	/uɜːs/

INTONATION RULES for POLITE and RUDE REQUESTS	
Start high, go down at the end.	Polite and pleasant request.
Start low, go up at the end.	Rude and angry request.
<i>Could you close the door?</i>	

When you are sure , the intonation goes down in the question tag.
When you aren't sure , the intonation goes up in the question tag.
<i>You like London, don't you?</i>

When we list things, the intonation goes down on the last thing.
<i>I would like a hat, a scarf and gloves, please.</i>

SCHWA = SHWA
Schwa /ə/ is the only phoneme with its own name.
Schwa /ə/ is a typical sound in English.
Schwa /ə/ is always unstressed (weak) .
All the vowel letters (a, e, i, o, u) can make the schwa /ə/ sound .
The central vowel /ə/ is the smallest (weakest) English sound.

HISSING (NOISY) SOUNDS	sss...	zzz...	ʃ ʃ ʃ...	ʒ ʒ ʒ...
------------------------	--------	--------	----------	----------

/y/ and /i/ are PHONETICALLY close. /w/ and /ʊ/ are PHONETICALLY close.

ENGLISH	TURKISH
TONGUE TIP	DİL UCU
TONGUE FRONT	DİL ÖNÜ
TONGUE MID	DİL ORTASI
TONGUE BACK	DİL ARKASI
HARD (FRONT) PALATE	SERT (ÖN) DAMAK
MID PALATE	ORTA DAMAK
SOFT (BACK) PALATE	YUMUŞAK (ARKA) DAMAK
HARD PHONEMES	SERT ÜNSÜZLER
SOFT PHONEMES	YUMUŞAK ÜNSÜZLER

STRESS THE LAST SYLLABLE	REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS	himSELF
		herSELF
		themSELVES

'qu' = /kw/	
q	/k/
u	/w/

CONTENT WORDS	EXAMPLES
NOUNS	CLASS, SCHOOL, HOME, Table, compUter...
MAIN VERBS	GO, COME, acCEPT, MEETing, adVISE, arRIVE...
ADJECTIVES	EASy, BORing, DIfficult, exPENSive, HEAVy...
ADVERBS	aBOUT, aGAIN, BADly, HARDly, MUCH...
WH-WORDS	WHEN, WHY, WHO, WHOSE, WHERE, WHOM...
NEGATIVES	DON'T, CAN'T, AREN'T, COULDN'T, DOESN'T...
INTERJECTIONS = EXCLAMATIONS	YES!, WOW!, OH!, LOOK OUT!, OW!...

PHONEMIC (SOUND) AWARENESS	
ENGLISH	TURKISH
ELISION, OMISSION	SES DÜŞMESİ = YİTİMİ
ASSIMILATION	SES BENZEŞMESİ
INTRUSION	KAYNAŞTIRMA = SES TÜREMESİ
LINKING	ULAMA

Content words are the **key words** of a sentence. They are the important words that **carry the meaning or sense**.

If you **remove the content words** from a sentence, you will not **understand the sentence**. The sentence **has no sense or meaning**.

(www.englishclub.com)

Structure words are **not very important words**. They are **small, simple** words that make the sentence **correct grammatically**. They give the sentence its correct form or "structure".

If you **remove the structure words** from a sentence, you will probably **still understand the sentence**.

(www.englishclub.com)

FRONT=PALATAL	/aɪ/ /aʊ/	House /haʊs/
		Like /laɪk/
BACK=VELAR	/ɑ/	Car /kɑːr/
		Garden /'gɑːdn/

THERE ARE TWO BASIC KINDS OF PHONICS INSTRUCTION	
The Synthetic Phonics Approach	/s-t-r-e-e-t/
The Analytic phonics Approach	/str-ee-t/

/ə/	The Schwa /ə/ + /r/
------------	----------------------------

‘PHONICS first, SYLLABLES always’
--

INTONATION (MUSIC)
In Wh-questions, <i>the intonation</i> (voice) goes down at the end.
In Yes-No questions, <i>the intonation</i> (voice) goes up at the end.
In statements and commands, <i>the intonation</i> goes down at the end.

Demonstrative pronouns (this, these, that, those) are STRESSED words in sentences.

/ʌ/ = HARD SCHWA = /ə/

/juː/

Many words **with** /uː/ sound have a **hidden** /j/.

Words	British English /juː/	American English /u/
duet	/dju'et/	/du'et/
duration	/djʊ'reɪʃən/	/dʊ'reɪʃən/
during	/'djʊərɪŋ/	/'dʊrɪŋ/
duty	/'djuːti/	/'dʊdi/
institute	/'ɪnstɪtjuːt/	/'ɪnstə,tʊt/
issue	/'ɪʃu/ /'ɪʃjuː/	/'ɪʃu/
knew	/njuː/	/nu/
new	/njuː/	/nu/
news	/njuːz/	/nuz/
numerous	/'njuːmərəs/	/'numərəs/
produce	/prə'djuːs/	/prə'dʊs/
reduce	/rɪ'djuːs/	/rɪ'dʊs/
schedule	/'fedjuːl/	/'skedʒʊl/
student	/'stjuːdənt/	/'studənt/
studio	/'stjuːdiəʊ/	/'stɹidiu/
suit	/sjuːt/	/sut/
suitable	/'sjuːtəbəl/	/'sʊdəbəl/
super	/'sjuːpər/	/'supər/
tube	/'tjuːb/	/'tʊb/
Tuesday	/'tjuːzdi/ /'tjuːzdeɪ/	/'tuːzdi/ /'tʊzdeɪ/
tutor	/'tjuːtər/	/'tʊdə/

*What sound does the **letter 'u'** with the **two dots** above it?

/ju/ = /ü/ = /iu/

TRIPH-THONGS

Three vowel sounds come together in the same syllable.

They are ‘three vowels combination’. Three vowels join to form one syllable.

A triph–thong is a movement or glide between three vowel sounds in one syllable. We must pronounce every sound rapidly within a single syllable.

Triphthongs are the most complex English sounds. It is difficult to pronounce the three vowels in one syllable.

British English	American English
/eɪə/	/eɪə̃/
/ɔɪə/	/ɔɪə̃/
/aɪə/	/aɪə̃/
/əʊə/	/oʊə̃/
/aʊə/	/aʊə̃/

eɪə	ɔɪə	aɪə	əʊə	aʊə
eɪ+ə	ɔɪ+ə	aɪ+ə	əʊ+ə	aʊ+ə

*/ə̃/ = /ər/

SPOKEN ENGLISH = STRESSED SYLLABLES

NOUN	Stress on the 1st syllable	TA ble, CH ina
ADJECTIVE	Stress on the 1st syllable	CLE ver, HAP py
VERB	Stress on the 2nd syllable	en JOY , com PLAIN

qu = /kw/	q = /k/	u = /w/
-----------	---------	---------

COMPOUND WORDS

NOUN	Stress on the 1st syllable	GREEN house, SNOW ball, RAIN bow, WHITE house...
ADJECTIVE	Stress on the 2nd syllable	bad- TEM pered, old- FASH ioned...
VERB	Stress on the 2nd syllable	under STAND , be HAVE , for GIVE ...

Voiced	b	dʒ	d	ð	g	ʒ	l	m	n
Voiced	ŋ	r	v	w	j	z			
Unvoiced	tʃ	f	h	k	p	s	ʃ	t	θ

Labio-Velar Approximant

-whale	/w ^h eɪl/
-what	/w ^h ɒt/
-wheat	/w ^h iːt/
-wheel	/w ^h iːl/
-when	/w ^h en/
-where	/w ^h eə ^r /
-whether	/ˈw ^h eðə ^r /
-which	/w ^h ɪtʃ/
-while	/w ^h aɪl/
-whisky	/ˈw ^h ɪski/
-whisper	/ˈw ^h ɪspə ^r /
-whistle	/ˈw ^h ɪsl/
-white	/w ^h aɪt/
-why	/w ^h aɪ/

-who	/huː/
-who'll	/huːl/
-who're	/ˈhuːə ^r /
-who's	/huːz/
-who've	/huːv/
-whole	/həʊl/
-whom	/huːm/
-whose	/huːz/

IRREGULAR (PHONETICALLY) VERBS

Ending in -ow, -en, -y, -er, -le, -ish / The stress on the 1st syllable	
-en	open, sharpen...
-er	offer, lower...
-ish	finish, vanish...
-le	sparkle, able...
-ow	follow, swallow, borrow, fellow...
-y	carry, bury, marry, copy...

Weak	/ʊ/	/,edʒʊ'keɪfɪn/, /'pɒpjʊlə/, /'regjʊlə/, /'dʒʊərɪŋ/...
Flap	/t/	/'leʃər/, /'ɑːtɪst/, /'dɒʃər/, /'sɪtɪŋ/, /'wɑːtər/...
Optional	/ə/	/'drɪvən/, /'faɪnəl/, /'æpəl/, /'lɪsən/, /'lesən/...

education	/,edʒʊ'keɪfɪn/	/,edʒʊ'keɪfɪn/	/,edʒə'keɪfɪn/
-----------	----------------	----------------	----------------

/r/		
	BRITISH	AMERICAN
fire	/'faɪə/	/faɪr/
flour	/'flaʊə/	/flaʊr/
hour	/'aʊə/	/aʊr/
power	/'paʊə/	/paʊr/
shower	/'ʃaʊə/	/ʃaʊr/
sour	/'saʊə/	/saʊr/

THE PRODUCTION of CONSONANT SOUNDS

1	Place of articulation
2	Manner of articulation
3	Vocal cords are set to vibrate
4	Oral or nasal
5	Central or lateral

SONORANTS

Nasal sounds	m	n	ŋ
Liquid sounds	l	r	
Glide sounds	w	y	

OBSTRUENTS VERSUS SONORANTS

OBSTRUENTS	Oral stops	Affricates	Fricatives
SONORANTS	Nasal stops	Approximants	Vowels

*OBSTRUENTS include the **oral stops**, the **affricates** and the **fricatives**.

*SONORANTS include the **nasal stops**, **approximants** and the **vowels**.

APPROXIMANTS	Liquids	Semi-vowels (glides)
--------------	----------------	-----------------------------

SIBILANT SOUNDS	s	ʃ	z	ʒ
-----------------	----------	----------	----------	----------

AFFRICATE = STOP PLUS FRICATIVE.

The alveolar **trill** /r/ and the alveolar or post-alveolar **approximant** /ɹ/.

When a vowel is **followed** by an /r/, it makes a **special sound**.
These are called **r-controlled vowels**, or **r-colored vowels**.

AMERICAN ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION

The schwa + r = /ə/

STRESS	strong	loud	long	full	high
UNSTRESS	weak	quiet	short	reduced	low

RETROFLEX=Tongue tip toward Hard palate

A consonant sound produced with the **tip of the tongue** curled back
toward the hard palate.

ISTANBUL TURKISH /ŋ/

Sanki /**saŋ**ki/ yangın /**jaŋ**gın/ hangi /**haŋ**gi/
banka /**baŋ**ka/ denge /**deŋ**ge/

/ŋ/ sound

The letters '**ng**' are pronounced /ŋ/ **sound**. Put your tongue back as if you are **going to make the sound**/k/. With your tongue in this position try to say /n/.

/g/ is **not pronounced**.

The letters '**nk**' or '**nc**' are pronounced /ŋk/ **sound**.

/kw/ sound
The letters 'qu' is pronounced /kw/ sound.
The letter 'q' = The sound /k/
The letter 'u' = The sound /w/

Alveo palatal = Palato alveolar = Post alveolar
--

Lip	Labial
Tongue tip	Apical
Tongue blade	Laminal
Tongue body	Dorsal
Tongue root	Radical

/ks/, /gz/ sound
The letter 'x' is pronounced /ks/ or /gz/ sound.

GLIDES=DIPHTHONGS

/ɪə/	/ɪ/	gliding	/ə/
/ʊə/	/ʊ/	gliding	/ə/
/eə/	/e/	gliding	/ə/
/eɪ/	/e/	gliding	/ɪ/
/ɔɪ/	/ɒ/	gliding	/ɪ/
/aɪ/	/æ/	gliding	/ɪ/
/əʊ/	/ə/	gliding	/ʊ/
/aʊ/	/æ/	gliding	/ʊ/

DIVIDING WORDS into SYLLABLES

Dividing words into parts helps speed the process of **decoding**. Knowing the rules for **syllable division** will help students **read words more accurately and fluently**.

It is very **important** to have the **ability** to **divide words into syllables** (**syllable awareness**). How you **divide a word** makes a big difference in how the word would be **pronounced**.

It provides students with **essential-fundamental knowledge** in the **alphabetic system**.

Knowing the **six syllable types** will allow the students to become a **strong reader and speller**.

Phonemic awareness is more highly related to **learning to read** than are tests of general intelligence, reading readiness, and listening comprehension. (Stanovich, 1993)

Students who have **well-developed phonological skills** learn to read with **more success**.

Syllable Awareness makes **speech easier** for the **brain to process**.

It is **useful** to teach **explicit, systematic phonics rules**.

'Phonics first, syllables always'
--

WORD STRESS RULES

Dictionaries are very important to teach languages. Because they show **the phonetic spelling** of a word, and which **syllable** is **stressed** in a word.

In **English**, we **don't say** each syllable with the **same force** or **stress**. We say **one syllable loudly**, **other syllables quietly**.

One word has only **one stress**. (One word cannot have two stresses, but a secondary stress in long words)

The **stressed** syllable is **strong, big** or **loud**. The **unstressed** syllables are **weak, small** or **quiet**.

We can **only** stress **vowel sounds**, **not** consonant sounds.

We divide off **any compound words, prefixes, suffixes**, and **roots** which have vowel sounds.

Word Stress is the part of spoken English. Word stress is **not optional**.

An apostrophe **/'** is used to show **which syllable** is **stressed**.

The **secondary stress** (comma **/,**) is used in long words.

,

ENGLISH WORD STRESS = PRIMARY, SECONDARY and WEAK STRESS
--

SYLLABLE DIVISION

1	Divide off any compound words, prefixes, suffixes, and roots which have vowel sounds.
2	When the first syllable has an obvious short sound , we divide words after the consonant sound. Because they are closed syllables and have the primary stress .
3	Divide the word whenever there is a short vowel followed by a consonant .
4	Divide the word whenever there is a long vowel or a diphthong .
5	Divide the word between two consonants (middle) unless they form a blend.
6	Endings help us find the correct word stress .

NATURAL ENGLISH	
Syllabic Consonants	/'æpl/, /'lɪsn/...
Syllabic Nasal	/'drɪvn/...

SECONDARY STRESS (ACCENT)
The secondary stress is common before the primary stress in long words with several syllables, and after the primary stress in many compound words .
All words have a primary (main) stress . Long words also have a secondary stress in English.

English Stress = Schwa Prediction
The schwa is the most common sound = stressed language .

There is usually unstress on inflectional and derivational affixes.
--

STRESS on a VOWEL SOUND

We can only stress vowel sounds , not consonant sounds.

United States of America	/juˌnaɪtɪd ˌsteɪts əv ə'merɪkə/
--------------------------	---------------------------------

DOĞAL VURGU = /ɪ/ and /ə/

Dilin yapısı ve kelimenin anlamıyla doğrudan ilgili olan, konuşana ve kullanışa göre değişmeyen , herkes tarafından uyulması gereken vurgudur. Doğal vurguya uyulmadığı zaman dilin yapısı bozulur.

SPOKEN ENGLISH = SCHWA /ʃwaɪ/ AWARENESS

/ə//ə//ə//ə//ə/

MIRILTI SESİ (TONU)

/ə/

DUDAKLAR ve DİLİN DURUMU = PASİF, ZAYIF, ENERJİSİZ
--

STRUCTURE WORDS = FUNCTION WORDS

ARTICLES / QUANTIFIERS
AUXILIARY (HELPING) VERBS
PREPOSITIONS / PARTICLES
PRONOUNS

EXCEPTION

because	/bɪ'kəz/
cigarette	/,sɪgə'ret/

SHORT and LONG VOWEL SOUNDS are ONE-SYLLABLE
DIPH-THONGS are ONE-SYLLABLE
TRIPH-THONGS are ONE-SYLLABLE

/ə/ MAKES ENGLISH REAL and NATURAL
/ə/ = DOĞAL ÜNLÜ = DOĞAL VURGU = DOĞAL ORTAM

Many students have **some problems** with /ə/ sound while learning English. Because **most syllables** that are **low**, **short**, and **quiet** in English have the vowel sound /ə/ or /ɪ/.

STRESS and UNSTRESS = /ə/, /ɪ/ = RHYTHM
--

In spoken English, middle /h/ is not pronounced .
He takes (h)er to the cinema.
Was (h)e going to the theatre?
We help (h)im at night.

ENGLISH MONOPH-THONGS

SHORT VOWELS	LONG VOWELS
/ɪ/	/iː/
/e/	/eɪ/
/æ/ /ʌ/	/aː/
/ɒ/	/ɔː/
/ʊ/	/uː/
/ə/	/əɪ/ /ɜː/

ENGLISH USUAL (COMMON) DIPH-THONGS (glides)

BRITISH ENGLISH	AMERICAN ENGLISH
/ɪə/	/ɪr/
/ʊə/	/ʊr/
/eə/	/er/
/eɪ/	/eɪ/ = /eʏ/
/ɔɪ/	/ɔɪ/ = /ɔʏ/
/aɪ/	/aɪ/ = /aʏ/
/əʊ/	/oʊ/ = /oʊ/
/aʊ/	/aʊ/ = /aʊ/

*Two vowel sounds together in one syllable.

*We make diph-thongs from two monoph-thongs.

ENGLISH TRIPH-THONGS

ENGLISH USUAL (COMMON) TRIPH-TONGS

BRITISH ENGLISH	DIPH-THONG + SCHWA	AMERICAN ENGLISH
/eɪə/	eɪ + ə	/eɪə/
/aɪə/	aɪ + ə	/aɪə/
/ɔɪə/	ɔɪ + ə	/ɔɪə/
/aʊə/	aʊ + ə	/aʊə/
/əʊə/	əʊ + ə	/oʊə/

***Three vowel sounds together in one syllable.**

***We make triph-thongs from diph-thongs and the sound /ə/.**

In American English, /ɒ/ is not pronounced in words.
In American English, people use /ɑ/ sound instead of /ɒ/ sound.

The letter 'e' at the end of words is not pronounced in English.
The letter 'e' is magic at the end of English words.
The letter 'a' at the end of words is pronounced as /ə/ in English.

Nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, negative words and wh – question words are stressed.
Auxiliary verbs, pronouns, articles, prepositions and conjunctions are unstressed.

ENGLISH VOWEL PHONEMES

SHORT VOWELS	e	æ	ɪ	ə	ʌ	ʊ	ɒ	
LONG VOWELS	iː	ɜː	ɑː	uː	ɔː			
DIPH- THONGS	ɪə ɪr	ʊə ʊr	eə er	eɪ	ɔɪ	aɪ	əʊ ou	aʊ
TRIPH- THONGS	eɪə	ɔɪə	aɪə	əʊə oʊə	aʊə			

BRITISH /r/

EXAMPLES	/r/ PRONOUNCED	/r/ SILENT
garden		/'gɑːdn/
pretty	/'prɪti/	
car park		/'kɑː ,pɑːk/
dirty		/'dɜːti/
write	/raɪt/	
rock	/rɒk/	
her English	/hɜːr 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/	
car engine	/'kɑːr ,endʒɪn/	
her Turkish		/hɜː 'tɜːkɪʃ/

ALVEO-PALATALS = POST-ALVEOLARS = PALATO-ALVEOLARS

If you stress every word or syllable equally,
you sound **angry, impatient** or you give **negative feelings**...

LINKING VOWEL to VOWEL

/ə r/ + a vowel	/'eɪfə rən 'juərəp/	Asia and Europe
/ɔɪ r/ + a vowel	/wɔɪ rən pi:s/	war and peace
/uɪ w/ + a vowel	/fju: w æplz/	few apples
/uɪ w/ + a vowel	/du: wɪt/	do it
/aʊ w/ + a vowel	/haʊ wə/	how are
/əʊ w/ + a vowel	/gəʊ w aʊt/	go out
/əʊ w/ + a vowel	/gəʊ w ə'weɪ/	go away
/əʊ w/ + a vowel	/nəʊ wɪt/	know it
/eɪ ɹ/ + a vowel	/pleɪ ɹɔ:f/	play off
/aɪ ɹ/ + a vowel	/waɪ ɹɪz/	why is
/eɪ ɹ/ + a vowel	/seɪ ɹɪt/	say it
/ɔɪ ɹ/ + a vowel	/ə'nɔɪ ɹəs/	annoy us

SPEAKING FLUENTLY, SMOOTHLY and FASTER

Linking consonant to vowel	/rɪdNraɪt/	read and write
Linking vowel to vowel	/pleɪYɔ:f/	Play off
Blending consonant to consonant	/gʊDɪnər/	good dinner

either	/'aɪðər/	/'ɪðər/
neither	/'naɪðər/	/'ni:ðər/

TOOTH-RIDGE = GUM RIDGE = ALVEOLAR

	VERB	ADJECTIVE
close	/kləʊz/	/kləʊs/

ENGLISH	TURKISH
Key to learning English	Key to learning Turkish
/ə/	‘ğ’
All the vowel letters make /ə/	‘ğ’ makes all the vowels long
/ə/ is the heart of English	/ğ/ is the heart of Turkish
/ə/ = 5 English letters	/ğ/ = 8 Turkish long vowels
ENGLISH LONG VOWELS = TURKISH SHORT VOWELS	

‘We were given **two ears** but only **one mouth**, because **listening** is **twice as hard as talking.**’ (Larry Alan Nading)

Approximately % **84** of English words are **PHONETICALLY regular**.
(Wiley Blevins, 1998)

PHONEME	CHARACTER = PERSONALITY
LETTER	PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

read /red/	said /sed/	says /sez/
------------	------------	------------

A **DIPH-THONG** counts as only **ONE SOUND**.

Suffixes and **prefixes** help us **predict stress** in words.

The /t/ is sounded like a **quick /d/** when it is **between** vowel sounds.

SEMI-VOWELS = SEMI-CONSONANTS = GLIDES
'w' is a vowel when it is the middle or last letter of a syllable .
'w' is a consonant sound when it is the first letter of a syllable .
'y' is a vowel when it is the middle or last letter of a syllable .
'y' is a consonant sound when it is the first letter of a syllable .

'w' = short /ʊ/

If you keep /ʊ/ sound **very short**, /w/ = /ʊ/sound.

/w/ sound is **close** to /ʊ/ sound. They are **very similar**.

/wi/ = /ʊi/ /wen/ = /ʊen/ /wɒt/ = /ʊɒt/ /windəʊ/ = /'ʊɪndəʊ/

Spelling Pronunciation

-bow	/baʊ/
-brown	/braʊn/
-cow	/kaʊ/
-down	/daʊn/
-how	/haʊ/
-now	/naʊ/
-power	/'paʊər/
-row	/raʊ ^w /
-shower	/'ʃaʊər/
-towel	/'taʊəl/
-tower	/'taʊər/
-town	/taʊn/
-vow	/vaʊ ^w /
-vowel	/'vaʊəl/
-blow	/bləʊ ^w /
-elbow	/'elbəʊ ^w /
-grow	/grəʊ ^w /
-know	/nəʊ ^w /
-low	/ləʊ ^w /
-own	/əʊn/

-show	/ʃəʊ ^w /
-slow	/sləʊ ^w /
-snow	/snəʊ ^w /
-throw	/θrəʊ ^w /

Long vowel with 'w'

-blew	/bluː ^w /
-chew	/tʃuː ^w /
-drew	/druː ^w /
-few	/fjuː ^w /
-flew	/fluː ^w /
-grew	/gruː ^w /
-knew	/njuː ^w /
-new	/njuː ^w /
-threw	/θruː ^w /

-bawl	/bɔːl/
-dawn	/dɔːn/
-draw	/drɔːr/
-jaw	/dʒɔːr/
-paw	/pɔːr/
-raw	/rɔːr/
-saw	/sɔːr/
-strawberry	/'strɔːbəri/

'y' = short /ɪ/

If you keep /ɪ/ sound **very short**, /j/ = /ɪ/ sound.

/j/ sound is **close** to /ɪ/ sound. They are **very similar**.

/jes/ = /**ies**/

/jʌŋ/ = /**ɪ**ŋ/

/juː/ = /**ɪ**uː/

Letters	Sounds	
-buy	/baɪ/	
-cry	/kraɪ/	
-deny	/dɪ'naɪ/	
-dry	/draɪ/	
-fry	/fraɪ/	
-guy	/gaɪ/	
-my	/maɪ/	
-rely	/rɪlaɪ/	
-reply	/rɪ'plaɪ/	
-satisfy	/'sætɪsfaɪ/	
-shy	/ʃaɪ/	
-sky	/skaɪ/	
-why	/waɪ/	
-away	/ə'weɪ/	
-bay	/beɪ/	
-day	/deɪ/	
-lay	/leɪ/	
-may	/meɪ/	
-monday	/'mʌndɪ/	/'mʌndeɪ/
-pay	/peɪ/	
-play	/pleɪ/	
-say	/seɪ/	
-stay	/steɪ/	
-way	/weɪ/	
-annoy	/ə'noɪ/	

-boy	/bɔɪ/
-coy	/kɔɪ/
-destroy	/dɪ'strɔɪ/
-employ	/ɪm'plɔɪ/
-enjoy	/ɪn'dʒɔɪ/
-joy	/dʒɔɪ/
-Joyce	/dʒɔɪs/
-Roy	/rɔɪ/
-toy	/tɔɪ/

Turkish spelling and pronunciation	
plaj	/pi'læj/
pratik	/pɪrə'tik/
trafik	/tɪrə'fik/
plaket	/pilæ'ket/
plastik	/pilæs'tik/
prens	/piren'ses/
planlı	/pilæn'lı/
program	/purog'ram/
problem	/purob'lem/
blöf	/bü'löf/
flört	/fü'lört/

cold-blooded	/ˌkəʊld 'blʌdɪd/
--------------	------------------

ACCENTED SYLLABLES & BRITISH 'R'

-absolutely	/ˈæbsəluːtli/
-abstract	/ˈæbstrækt/
-accent	/ˈæksent/ /ˈæksənt/
-accommodation	/əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn/
-according to	/əˈkɔːdɪŋ tə/
-accurate	/ˈækjərət/
-accusation	/ˌækjuˈzeɪʃn/
-acquisition	/ˌækwiˈzɪʃn/
-adequate	/ˈædɪkwət/
-administration	/ədˌmɪnɪˈstreɪʃn/
-admiration	/ˌædməˈreɪʃn/
-admirer	/ədˈmaɪərəʳ/
-admittance	/ədˈmɪtns/
-adopted	/əˈdɒptɪd/
-advanced	/ədˈvɑːnst/
-adventure	/ədˈventʃəʳ/
-advertise	/ˈædvətaɪz/
-advertisement	/ədˈvɜːtɪsmənt/
-adviser	/ədˈvaɪzəʳ/
-affected	/əˈfektɪd/
-affection	/əˈfekʃn/
-afraid	/əˈfreɪd/
-afterwards	/ˈɑːftəwədz/
-aggressive	/əˈɡresɪv/
-alike	/əˈlaɪk/
-all 'right	/ɔːl ˈraɪt/
-allegation	/ˌæləˈɡeɪʃn/
-allied	/ˈælaɪd/
-allomorph	/ˈæləməɔːf/
-allophone	/ˈæləfəʊn/
-almost	/ˈɔːlməʊst/
-already	/ɔːlˈredi/
-also	/ˈɔːlsəʊ/
-alternative	/ɔːlˈtɜːnətɪv/
-altogether	/ˌɔːltəˈgeðəʳ/

-always	/ˈɔːlweɪz/	/ˈɔːlwɪz/	/ˈɔːlwəz/
-amazed	/əˈmeɪzd/		
-analyse	/ˈænəlaɪz/		
-animation	/ˌænɪˈmeɪʃn/		
-annually	/ˈænjuəli/		
-any	/ˈeni/		
-any more	/ˌeniˈmɔːr/		
-anybody	/ˈenɪbɒdi/		
-anyone	/ˈeniwʌn/		
-anything	/ˈeniθɪŋ/		
-anyway	/ˈeniweɪ/		
-anywhere	/ˈeniweə/		
-apparently	/əˈpærəntli/		
-appearance	/əˈpiərəns/		
-application	/ˌæplɪˈkeɪʃn/		
-appropriate	/əˈprəʊpriət/		
-approximate	/əˈprɒksɪmət/		
-April	/ˈeɪprəl/		
-architecture	/ˈɑːktɪtektʃə/		
-art	/ɑːt/		
-aspect	/ˈæspekt/		
-attraction	/əˈtrækʃn/		
-attractive	/əˈtræktɪv/		
-au pair	/əʊˈpeə/		
-audience	/ˈɔːdiəns/		
-aunt	/ɑːnt/		
-auxiliary	/ɔːgˈzɪliəri/		
-avalanche	/ˈævələɪnʃ/		
-award	/əˈwɔːd/		
-awful	/ˈɔːfl/		
-babysit	/ˈbeɪbɪsɪt/		
-bachelor	/ˈbætʃələ/		
-background	/ˈbækgraʊnd/		
-backward	/ˈbækwəd/		
-bacteria	/bækˈtɪəriə/		
-baggage	/ˈbæɡɪdʒ/		

-ballerina	/ˌbæləˈriːnə/	
-bandage	/ˈbændɪdʒ/	
-bankrupt	/ˈbæŋkrʌpt/	
-barbecue	/ˈbɑːbɪkjʊː/	
-barber	/ˈbɑːbər/	
-bargain	/ˈbɑːɡən/	
-bark	/bɑːk/	
-basically	/ˈbeɪsɪkli/	
-bathroom	/ˈbɑːθrʊm/	
-beard	/bɪəd/	
-beautiful	/ˈbjʊːtɪfl/	
-beautifully	/ˈbjʊːtɪfli/	
-because	/brɪˈkəʊz/	/brɪˈkəʊz/
-behaviour	/brɪˈheɪvjə/	
-belong	/brɪˈlɒŋ/	
-beneficial	/ˌbenɪˈfɪʃl/	
-besiege	/brɪˈsiːdʒ/	
-between	/brɪˈtwiːn/	
-bilabial	/ˌbaɪˈleɪbiəl/	
-bilingual	/ˌbaɪˈlɪŋɡwəl/	
-birthday	/ˈbɜːθdeɪ/	
-biscuit	/ˈbɪskɪt/	
-bishop	/ˈbɪʃəp/	
-bitterly	/ˈbɪtəli/	
-blanket	/ˈblæŋkɪt/	
-blind	/blaɪnd/	
-block	/blɒk/	
-blood	/blʌd/	
-blue	/bluː/	
-boast	/bəʊst/	
-bored	/bɔːd/	
-bottom	/ˈbɒtəm/	
-bowl	/bəʊl/	
-breast	/brest/	
-brilliant	/ˈbrɪliənt/	
-broad	/brɔːd/	

-broadcast	/'brɔːdkɑːst/
-browse	/braʊz/
-brutal	/'bruːtl/
-Bulgaria	/bʌl'geəriə/
-bullet	/'bʊlɪt/
-calculate	/'kælkjuleɪt/
-campaign	/kæm'peɪn/
-cancel	/'kænsəl/
-candidate	/'kændɪdət/
-capital	/'kæpɪtl/
-captain	/'kæptɪn/
-capture	/'kæptʃə/
-careless	/'keələs/
-careful	/'keəfl/
-carnival	/'kɑːnɪvl/
-carpet	/'kɑːpɪt/
-carton	/'kɑːtn/
-castle	/'kɑːsl/
-caution	/'kɔːʃn/
-cause	/kɔːz/
-century	/'sentʃəri/
-certain	/'sɜːtn/
-certificate	/sə'tɪfɪkət/
-chairman	/'tʃeəmən/
-chalk	/tʃɔːk/
-challenge	/'tʃæləndʒ/
-chamber	/'tʃeɪmbə/
-characteristic	/,kærəktə'rɪstɪk/
-charge	/tʃɑːdʒ/
-cheerful	/'tʃɪəfl/
-cheetah	/'tʃiːtə/
-chemist	/'kemɪst/
-cheque	/tʃek/
-chicken	/'tʃɪkɪn/
-chocolate	/'tʃɒklət/
-Christian	/'krɪstʃən/

-Christmas	/'krɪsməs/
-CIA	/,sɪə aɪ 'eɪ/
-cinema	/'sɪnəmə/
-civilization	/,sɪvələɪ'zeɪʃn/
-clearly	/'klɪəli/
-closed	/kləʊzd/
-clothes	/kləʊz/
-clown	/klaʊn/
-clue	/kluː/
-clumsy	/'klʌmzi/
-CNN	/,sɪz en 'en/
-coffee	/'kɒfi/
-coherent	/kəʊ'hɪərənt/
-cohesion	/kəʊ'hɪzɪn/
-coincide	/,kəʊɪn'saɪd/
-coincidence	/kəʊ'ɪnsɪdəns/
-collaborate	/kə'læbəreɪt/
-collaboration	/kə,læbə'reɪʃn/
-coloured	/'kʌləd/
-colourful	/'kʌləfl/
-comfortable	/'kʌmftəbl/
-comment	/'kɒment/
-commitment	/kə'mɪtmənt/
-commonly	/'kɒmənli/
-communication	/kə,mjuːnɪ'keɪʃn/
-companion	/kəm'pæniən/
-comparative	/kəm'pærətɪv/
-comparison	/kəm'pærɪsn/
-compass	/'kʌmpəs/
-compatible	/kəm'pætəbl/
-compensate	/'kɒmpenseɪt/
-compensation	/,kɒmpen'seɪʃn/
-competition	/,kɒmpə'tɪʃn/
-compromise	/'kɒmprəmaɪz/
-concerned	/kən'sɜːnd/
-concession	/kən'seɪʃn/

-concise	/kən'saɪs/
-conclusion	/kən'kluzɪn/
-concrete	/'kɒŋkri:t/
-confusion	/kən'fju:zɪn/
-conquer	/'kɒŋkəʳ/
-conscious	/'kɒnfəs/
-consequence	/'kɒnsɪkwəns/
-conservative	/kən'sɜ:vətɪv/
-consideration	/kən,sɪdə'reɪʃn/
-consistent	/kən'sɪstənt/
-console	/kən'səʊl/
-consultant	/kən'sʌltənt/
-consumer	/kən'sju:məʳ/
-contemporary	/kən'temprəri/
-continuous	/kən'tɪnjuəs/
-contrary	/'kɒntrəri/
-contribution	/,kɒntrɪ'bju:ʃn/
-convenient	/kən'vi:niənt/
-conventional	/kən'venfənəl/
-conversation	/,kɒnvə'seɪʃn/
-conversion	/kən'vɜ:ʃn/
-conviction	/kən'vɪkʃn/
-cooperation	/kəʊ,pə'reɪʃn/
-cooperative	/kəʊ'pərətɪv/
-correspond	/,kɒrə'spɒnd/
-correspondence	/,kɒrə'spɒndəns/
-corruption	/kə'rʌpʃn/
-cosy	/'kəʊzi/
-couple	/'kʌpl/
-courage	/'kʌrɪdʒ/
-courageous	/kə'reɪdʒəs/
-courtesy	/'kɜ:təsi/
-cousin	/'kʌzn/
-create	/kri'eɪt/
-creative	/kri'eɪtɪv/
-creature	/'kri:tʃəʳ/

–Croatia	/krəʊ'eɪfə/
–crowded	/'kraʊdɪd/
–crucial	/'kruːʃl/
–cruel	/kruːəl/
–culture	/'kʌltʃə/
–cupboard	/'kʌbəd/
–curious	/'kjʊəriəs/
–current	/'kʌrənt/
–currently	/'kʌrəntli/
–cushion	/'kʊʃn/
–damage	/'dæmɪdʒ/
–dance	/dɑːns/
–danger	/'deɪndʒə/
–dangerous	/'deɪndʒərəs/
–Danish	/'deɪnɪʃ/
–darling	/'dɑːlɪŋ/
–daughter	/'dɔːtə/
–declaration	/,deklə'reɪʃn/
–decorate	/'dekəreɪt/
–decoration	/,dekə'reɪʃn/
–dedicate	/'dedɪkeɪt/
–dedication	/,dedɪ'keɪʃn/
–definitely	/'defɪnətli/
–definition	/,defɪ'nɪʃn/
–deliberate	/dɪ'lɪbəreɪt/
–deliberately	/dɪ'lɪbəreɪtli/
–delighted	/dɪ'laɪtɪd/
–demonstrate	/'demənstreɪt/
–demonstration	/,demən'streɪʃn/
–departure	/dɪ'pɑːtʃə/
–depressed	/dɪ'prest/
–depression	/dɪ'preʃn/
–derby	/'dɑːbi/
–describe	/dɪ'skraɪb/
–description	/dɪ'skrɪpʃn/
–desperate	/'despəreɪt/

-despite	/dɪ'spaɪt/		
-determined	/dɪ'tɜːmɪnd/		
-development	/dɪ'veləpmənt/		
-devoted	/dɪ'vəʊtɪd/		
-dictionary	/'dɪkʃənri/		
-difference	/'dɪfrəns/		
-different	/'dɪfrənt/		
-difficult	/'dɪfɪkəlt/		
-dimension	/daɪ'menʃn/	/dɪ'menʃn/	
-direct	/də'rekt/	/dɪ'rekt/	/daɪ'rekt/
-direction	/də'rekʃn/	/dɪ'rekʃn/	/daɪ'rekʃn/
-directly	/də'rektli/	/dɪ'rektli/	/daɪ'rektli/
-director	/də'rektəʳ/	/dɪ'rektəʳ/	/daɪ'rektəʳ/
-directory	/də'rektəri/	/dɪ'rektəri/	/daɪ'rektəri/
-disagree	/,dɪsə'ɡriː/		
-disappear	/,dɪsə'piəʳ/		
-disappointed	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/		
-discussion	/dɪ'skʌʃn/		
-display	/dɪ'spleɪ/		
-division	/dɪ'vɪʒn/		
-divorced	/dɪ'vɔːst/		
-dominate	/'dɒmɪneɪt/		
-donate	/dəʊ'neɪt/		
-donation	/dəʊ'neɪʃn/		
-double	/'dʌbl/		
-down stairs	/,daʊn 'steəz/		
-down town	/,daʊn 'taʊn/		
-dozen	/'dʌzn/		
-Dracula	/'drækjələ/		
-dramatic	/drə'mætɪk/		
-drawer	/dɹɔːʳ/		
-dreadful	/'dredfl/		
-dressed	/drest/		
-drink	/drɪŋk/		
-driven	/'drɪvn/		
-drought	/draʊt/		

-drown	/draʊn/	
-dual	/'dju:əl/	
-dubious	/'dju:biəs/	
-due	/dju:/	
-durable	/'djʊərəbl/	
-during	/'djʊərɪŋ/	
-duty	/'dju:ti/	
-dye	/daɪ/	
-dynamic	/daɪ'næmɪk/	
-eager	/'i:ɡəʔ/	
-early	/'ɜ:li/	
-earn	/ɜ:n/	
-earnings	/'ɜ:nɪŋz/	
-earring	/'iərɪŋ/	
-earth	/ɜ:θ/	
-earth	/ɜ:θ/	
-easily	/'i:zəli/	
-eastern	/'i:stən/	
-economical	/i:kə'nɒmɪkl/	
-edge	/edʒ/	
-edition	/ɪ'dɪʃn/	
-educated	/'edʒuketɪd/	
-efficient	/ɪ'fɪʃnt/	
-effort	/'efət/	
-either	/'aɪðəʔ/	/'i:ðəʔ/
-elaborate	/ɪ'læbəreɪt/	
-elbow	/'elbəʊ/	
-elderly	/'eldəli/	
-election	/ɪ'lekʃn/	
-electronic	/ɪ'lek'trɒnɪk/	
-elegant	/'elɪɡənt/	
-elementary	/,elɪ'mentri/	
-elevate	/'elɪveɪt/	
-embarrassing	/ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/	
-emphasis	/'emfəsɪs/	
-emphasize	/'emfəsaɪz/	

-enchant	/ɪn'tʃaɪnt/	
-encourage	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/	
-endanger	/ɪn'deɪndʒəʳ/	
-endure	/ɪn'dʒʊəʳ/	
-enemy	/'enəmi/	
-energy	/'enədʒi/	
-engaged	/ɪn'geɪdʒd/	
-engine	/'endʒɪn/	
-engineer	/,endʒɪ'nɪəʳ/	
-ensure	/ɪn'ʃʊɪʳ/	/ɪn'ʃʊəʳ/
-entertain	/,entə'teɪn/	
-enthusiasm	/ɪn'θʊ:ziæzəm/	
-enthusiastic	/ɪn,θʊ:zi'æstɪk/	
-entirely	/ɪn'taɪəli/	
-envelope	/'envələʊp/	
-envious	/'enviəs/	
-environmental	/ɪn,vaɪrən'mentl/	
-equally	/'i:kwəli/	
-error	/'erəʳ/	
-escape	/ɪ'skeɪp/	
-especially	/ɪ'speʃəli/	
-essay	/'eseɪ/	
-essence	/'esns/	
-essentially	/ɪ'senʃəli/	
-establish	/ɪ'stæblɪʃ/	
-esteem	/ɪ'sti:m/	
-estimate (n)	/'estɪmət/	
-estimate	/'estɪmeɪt/	
-euro	/'jʊərəʊ/	
-Europe	/'jʊərəp/	
-European	/,jʊərə'pi:ən/	
-even	/'i:vən/	
-eventually	/ɪ'ventʃʊəli/	
-everybody	/'evrɪbɒdi/	
-everything	/'evrɪθɪŋ/	
-everywhere	/'evrɪweəʳ/	

-evolution	/ˌiːvəˈluːʃn/	
-exactly	/ɪgˈzæktli/	
-exaggerate	/ɪgˈzædʒəreɪt/	
-examination	/ɪgˌzæmɪˈneɪʃn/	
-example	/ɪgˈzɑːmpl/	
-excited	/ɪkˈsaɪtɪd/	
-exclusive	/ɪkˈskluːsɪv/	
-excuse (n)	/ɪkˈskjuːs/	
-excuse (v)	/ɪkˈskjuːz/	
-executive	/ɪgˈzekjʊtɪv/	
-exercise	/ˈeksəsaɪz/	
-exhibit	/ɪgˈzɪbɪt/	
-exhibition	/ˌeksɪˈbɪʃn/	
-exist	/ɪgˈzɪst/	
-exit	/ˈeksɪt/	/ˈegzɪt/
-expect	/ɪkˈspekt/	
-expectation	/ˌekspekˈteɪʃn/	
-experienced	/ɪkˈspɪəriənst/	
-experiment	/ɪkˈspɛrɪmənt/	
-expert	/ˈekspɜːt/	
-expire	/ɪkˈspaɪə/	
-explain	/ɪkˈspleɪn/	
-explanation	/ˌekspləˈneɪʃn/	
-expression	/ɪkˈspreʃn/	
-extraordinary	/ɪkˈstrɔːdnəri/	
-extremely	/ɪkˈstriːmli/	
-fabricate	/ˈfæbrɪkeɪt/	
-fabulous	/ˈfæbjələs/	
-facial	/ˈfeɪʃl/	
-facility	/fəˈsɪləti/	
-factory	/ˈfæktri/	
-failure	/ˈfeɪljə/	
-fairly	/ˈfeəli/	
-faithful	/ˈfeɪθfl/	
-faithfully	/ˈfeɪθfəli/	
-familiar	/fəˈmɪliə/	

-fanatic	/fə'nætɪk/	
-fantastic	/fæn'tæstɪk/	
-farm	/fɑ:m/	
-farther	/'fɑ:ðə'/	
-farthest	/'fɑ:ðɪst/	
-fashionable	/'fæʃnəbl/	
-fast	/fɑ:st/	
-fasten	/'fɑ:sn/	
-fatal	/'fɜ:tl/	
-fault	/fɔ:lt/	
-favourite	/'feɪvərɪt/	
-feather	/'feðə'/	
-feature	/'fi:tʃə'/	
-fellow	/'feləʊ/	
-female	/'fi:meɪl/	
-fertilize	/'fɜ:təlaɪz/	
-festival	/'festɪvl/	
-fetch	/fetʃ/	
-fever	/'fi:və'/	
-figure	/'fɪɡə'/	
-financial	/faɪ'nænʃl/	/fə'nænʃl/
-finished	/'fɪnɪʃt/	
-fire	/faɪə'/	
-first	/fɜ:st/	
-flavour	/'fleɪvə'/	
-flirt	/flɜ:t/	
-flood	/flʌd/	
-flower	/'flaʊə'/	
-fluctuate	/'flʌktʃueɪt/	
-fluency	/'flu:ənsi/	
-fluent	/'flu:ənt/	
-follow	/'fɒləʊ/	
-following	/'fɒləʊɪŋ/	
-forecast	/'fɔ:kɑ:st/	
-foreign	/'fɒrən/	
-foreigner	/'fɒrənə'/	

-forest	/ˈfɒrɪst/	
-foretell	/fɔːˈtel/	
-forever	/fəˈevəː/	
-forgetful	/fəˈgetfl/	
-form	/fɔːm/	
-formerly	/ˈfɔːməli/	
-fortunately	/ˈfɔːtʃənətli/	
-fortune	/ˈfɔːtʃʊn/	
-forward	/ˈfɔːwəd/	
-foundation	/faʊnˈdeɪʃn/	
-fourth	/fɔːθ/	
-fragile	/ˈfrædʒaɪl/	
-frequently	/ˈfriːkwəntli/	
-frightened	/ˈfraɪtnd/	
-front	/frʌnt/	
-frozen	/ˈfrəʊzn/	
-frustrate	/frʌˈstreɪt/	
-fuel	/ˈfjuːəl/	
-function	/ˈfʌŋkʃn/	
-fundamental	/ˌfʌndəˈmentl/	
-funeral	/ˈfjuːnərəl/	
-furious	/ˈfjʊəriəs/	
-furniture	/ˈfɜːnɪtʃə/	
-further	/ˈfɜːðə/	
-futile	/ˈfjuːtaɪl/	
-future	/ˈfjuːtʃə/	
-garage	/ˈgærɑːʒ/	/ˈgæərɪdʒ/
-garden	/ˈgɑːdn/	
-garlic	/ˈgɑːlɪk/	
-gasp	/gɑːsp/	
-gather	/ˈgæðə/	
-gear	/gɪə/	
-general	/ˈdʒenrəl/	
-generally	/ˈdʒenrəli/	
-generate	/ˈdʒenəreɪt/	
-generation	/ˌdʒenəˈreɪʃn/	

-generous	/ˈdʒenərəs/
-genius	/ˈdʒiːniəs/
-gentleman	/ˈdʒentlmən/
-genuine	/ˈdʒenjʊɪn/
-gesture	/ˈdʒestʃə/
-ghost	/gəʊst/
-giant	/ˈdʒaɪənt/
-giggle	/ˈɡɪɡl/
-girl	/ɡɜːl/
-given	/ˈɡɪvən/
-glance	/ɡlɑːns/
-glass	/ɡlɑːs/
-global	/ˈɡləʊbl/
-glossary	/ˈɡlɒsəri/
-glottal	/ˈɡlɒtl/
-glove	/ɡlʌv/
-glue	/ɡluː/
-go	/ɡəʊ/
-gone	/ɡɒn/
-goodbye	/ˌɡʊdˈbaɪ/
-goods	/ɡʊdz/
-google	/ˈɡuːɡl/
-gorgeous	/ˈɡɔːdʒəs/
-gossip	/ˈɡɒsɪp/
-gotta	/ˈɡɒtə/
-government	/ˈɡʌvənmənt/
-grammar	/ˈɡræmə/
-grandfather	/ˈɡrænfaːðə/
-grandmother	/ˈɡrænmʌðə/
-grandson	/ˈɡrænsən/
-grass	/ɡrɑːs/
-grateful	/ˈɡreɪtfl/
-groan	/ɡrəʊn/
-grocery	/ˈɡrəʊsəri/
-growth	/ɡrəʊθ/
-guess	/ges/

-guilty	/ˈɡɪlti/	
-guitar	/ɡɪˈtɑːr/	
-gulf	/ɡʌlf/	
-gym	/dʒɪm/	
-habitual	/həˈbɪtʃuəl/	
-hairdresser	/ˈheədresə/	
-hairless	/ˈheələs/	
-half	/hɑːf/	
-handsome	/ˈhænsəm/	
-happily	/ˈhæpɪli/	
-hardly	/ˈhɑːdli/	
-harem	/ˈhɑːrɪm/	/ˈhɑːrəm/
-harm	/hɑːm/	
-harmful	/ˈhɑːmfl/	
-harmless	/ˈhɑːmləs/	
-harvest	/ˈhɑːvɪst/	
-headache	/ˈhedeɪk/	
-hearing	/ˈhɪərɪŋ/	
-heart	/hɑːt/	
-heavily	/ˈhevɪli/	
-hello	/həˈləʊ/	
-helpful	/ˈhelpfl/	
-hero	/ˈhɪərəʊ/	
-herself	/həˈself/	/hɜːˈself/
-hesitate	/ˈhezɪteɪt/	
-himself	/hɪmˈself/	
-history	/ˈhɪstri/	
-holiday	/ˈhɒlədeɪ/	/ˈhɒlədi/
-homework	/ˈhəʊmwɜːk/	
-honest	/ˈɒnɪst/	
-honour	/ˈɒnə/	
-hoover	/ˈhuːvə/	
-hopeful	/ˈhəʊpfl/	
-hopefully	/ˈhəʊpfəli/	
-horrible	/ˈhɒrəbl/	
-horror	/ˈhɒrə/	

-horse	/hɔ:s/
-hospital	/'hɒspɪtl/
-hour	/'aʊə/
-hourly	/'aʊəli/
-houses	/'haʊzɪz/
-however	/haʊ'evə/
-huge	/hju:dʒ/
-human	/'hju:mən/
-humour	/'hju:mə/
-hurricane	/'hʌrɪkən/
-hurried	/'hʌrɪd/
-hurry	/'hʌri/
-hurt	/hɜ:t/
-Internet	/'ɪntənət/
-IQ	/,aɪ 'kju:/
-ideal	/aɪ'di:əl/
-identity	/aɪ'dentəti/
-idiom	/'ɪdiəm/
-idle	/'aɪdl/
-ignorant	/'ɪgnərənt/
-illegal	/ɪ'li:gl/
-illiterate	/ɪ'lɪtərət/
-illuminate	/ɪ'lu:mɪneɪt/
-illustrate	/'ɪləstreɪt/
-illustration	/,ɪlə'streɪʃn/
-image	/'ɪmɪdʒ/
-imagination	/ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃn/
-imagine	/ɪ'mædʒɪn/
-imitate	/'ɪmɪteɪt/
-imitation	/,ɪmɪ'teɪʃn/
-immediate	/ɪ'mɪ:diət/
-immoral	/ɪ'mɒrəl/
-impatient	/ɪm'peɪʃnt/
-imperative	/ɪm'perətɪv/
-imperil	/ɪm'perəl/
-imply	/ɪm'plaɪ/

-important	/ɪm'pɔ:tnt/	
-impossible	/ɪm'pɒsəbl/	
-income	/ˈɪnkʌm/	/ɪnkəm/
-incompatible	/,ɪnkəm'pætəbl/	
-inconsistent	/,ɪnkən'sɪstənt/	
-incredible	/ɪn'kredəbl/	
-independence	/,ɪndɪ'pendəns/	
-indicate	/ˈɪndɪkeɪt/	
-indirect	/,ɪndə'rekt/	/,ɪndaɪ'rekt/
-individual	/,ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəl/	
-industrial	/ɪn'dʌstriəl/	
-industry	/ˈɪndəstri/	
-inevitable	/ɪn'evɪtəbl/	
-inflation	/ɪn'fleɪʃn/	
-influence	/ˈɪnfluəns/	
-information	/,ɪnfə'meɪʃn/	
-ingredient	/ɪn'ɡri:diənt/	
-initial	/ɪ'nɪʃl/	
-initially	/ɪ'nɪʃəli/	
-initiative	/ɪ'nɪʃətɪv/	
-injured	/ˈɪndʒəd/	
-injury	/ˈɪndʒəri/	
-innocent	/ˈɪnəsnt/	
-innovate	/ˈɪnəveɪt/	
-innovation	/,ɪnə'veɪʃn/	
-insensitive	/ɪn'sensətɪv/	
-instead	/ɪn'sted/	
-institution	/,ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃn/	
-instrument	/ˈɪnstɹəmənt/	
-insurance	/ɪn'ʃʊərəns/	/ɪn'ʃʊərəns/
-integrate	/ˈɪntɪɡreɪt/	
-intellectual	/,ɪntə'lektʃuəl/	
-intelligent	/ɪn'telɪdʒənt/	
-interest	/ˈɪntrəst/	/ˈɪntrest/
-interested	/ˈɪntrəstɪd/	/ˈɪntrestɪd/
-international	/,ɪntə'næʃnəl/	

-interpret	/ɪn'tɜːprɪt/	
-interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/	
-interval	/'ɪntəvl/	
-interview	/'ɪntəvjʊː/	
-intonation	/,ɪntə'neɪʃn/	
-introduce	/,ɪntrə'djuːs/	
-invasion	/ɪn'veɪʒn/	
-investigate	/ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/	
-involved	/ɪn'vɒlvd/	
-iron	/'aɪən/	
-ironic	/aɪ'rɒnɪk/	
-irrational	/ɪ'ræʃənl/	
-irregular	/ɪ'regjələʹ/	
-irresponsible	/,ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbl/	
-irrigate	/'ɪrɪgeɪt/	
-irritate	/'ɪrɪteɪt/	
-isolate	/'aɪsələɪt/	
-issue	/'ɪʃuː/	/'ɪsjuː/
-itself	/ɪt'self/	
-jacket	/'dʒækɪt/	
-jail	/dʒeɪl/	
-january	/'dʒænjuəri/	
-jealous	/'dʒeləs/	
-jewel	/'dʒuːəl/	
-jewellery	/'dʒuːəlri/	
-job	/dʒɒb/	
-jobless	/'dʒɒbləs/	
-joke	/dʒəʊk/	
-journalist	/'dʒɜːnəlɪst/	
-journey	/'dʒɜːni/	
-judge	/dʒʌdʒ/	
-juice	/dʒuːs/	
-July	/dʒu'laɪ/	
-June	/dʒuːn/	
-junior	/'dʒuːniəʹ/	
-jury	/'dʒʊəri/	

-justice	/'dʒʌstɪs/
-justify	/'dʒʌstɪfaɪ/
-kettle	/'ketl/
-key	/ki:/
-keyboard	/'ki:bɔ:d/
-kidnap	/'kɪdnæp/
-kimono	/kɪ'məʊnəʊ/
-kindness	/'kaɪndnəs/
-kitchen	/'kɪtʃɪn/
-knee	/ni:/
-knit	/nɪt/
-knock	/nɒk/
-know	/nəʊ/
-knowledge	/'nɒlɪdʒ/
-knowledgeable	/'nɒlɪdʒəbl/
-Kwanzaa	/'kwænzɑ:/
-label	/'leɪbl/
-labial	/'leɪbiəl/
-labio.dental	/,leɪbiəʊ'dentl/
-labio.velar	/,leɪbiəʊ'vi:ləʃ/
-laboratory	/lə'bɒrətɪ/
-labour	/'leɪbəʃ/
-ladder	/'lædəʃ/
-lambada	/læm'bɑ:də/
-landscape	/'lændskeɪp/
-language	/'læŋɡwɪdʒ/
-large	/lɑ:dʒ/
-last	/lɑ:st/
-latest	/'leɪtɪst/
-laugh	/lɑ:f/
-launch	/lɔ:ntʃ/
-laundry	/'lɔ:ndri/
-lavish	/'lævɪʃ/
-law	/lɔ:/
-lawyer	/'lɔ:jəʃ/
-layer	/'leɪəʃ/

-leader	/'li:də/	
-league	/lizg/	
-lean	/li:n/	
-learn	/lɜ:n/	
-learned	/'lɜ:nɪd/	
-least	/lizst/	
-leather	/'leðə/	
-leaves	/li:vz/	
-lecture	/'lektʃə/	
-left-handed	/,left 'hændɪd/	
-legal	/'li:gl/	
-legend	/'ledʒənd/	
-legitimate	/lɪ'dʒɪtɪmət/	
-leisure	/'leɪə/	
-length	/leŋθ/	
-leopard	/'lepəd/	
-lesson	/'lesn/	
-level	/'levl/	
-liable	/'laɪəbl/	
-liaison	/li'eɪzn/	
-liberal	/'lɪbərəl/	
-library	/'laɪbrɪ/	/'laɪbrəri/
-licence	/'laɪsns/	
-licensed	/'laɪsnst/	
-lighten	/'laɪtn/	
-likelihood	/'laɪklihʊd/	
-limited	/'lɪmɪtɪd/	
-linguist	/'lɪŋgwɪst/	
-linguistics	/lɪŋ'gwɪstɪks/	
-link	/lɪŋk/	
-lion	/'laɪən/	
-liquid	/'lɪkwɪd/	
-lira	/'lɪərə/	
-listen	/'lɪsn/	
-literature	/'lɪtrətʃə/	
-litre	/'lɪtə/	

-litter	/'lɪtə/
-little	/'lɪtl/
-little.finger	/,lɪtl 'fɪŋgə/
-live	/laɪv/
-loaded	/'ləʊdɪd/
-loaf	/ləʊf/
-loan	/ləʊn/
-loathe	/ləʊð/
-loaves	/ləʊvz/
-local	/'ləʊkl/
-locate	/ləʊ'keɪt/
-lock	/lɒk/
-logical	/'lɒdʒɪkl/
-lonely	/'ləʊnli/
-lonesome	/'ləʊnsəm/
-long	/lɒŋ/
-longing	/'lɒŋɪŋ/
-look	/lʊk/
-loose	/luːs/
-loser	/'luːzə/
-lottery	/'lɒtəri/
-low	/ləʊ/
-lower	/'ləʊə/
-loyal	/'lɔɪəl/
-luggage	/'lʌɡɪdʒ/
-lull	/lʌl/
-luxurious	/lʌg'ʒʊəriəs/
-luxury	/'lʌkfəri/
-machine	/mə'ʃiːn/
-machinery	/mə'ʃiːnəri/
-magazine	/,mægə'ziːn/
-maintain	/meɪn'teɪn/
-major	/'meɪdʒə/
-majority	/mə'dʒɔrəti/
-manage	/'mænɪdʒ/
-many	/'meni/

-march	/ma:tʃ/	
-market	/'ma:kt/	
-marriage	/'mæɪdʒ/	
-married	/'mæɪd/	
-mature	/mə'tʃʊə/	/mə'tʃʊə/
-mayor	/meə/	
-meaning	/'mi:nɪŋ/	
-meaningful	/'mi:nɪŋfl/	
-meanwhile	/'mi:nwaɪl/	
-measurement	/'meɪzəmənt/	
-mechanic	/mə'kæni:k/	
-medicine	/'medsn/	/'medɪsn/
-merchant	/'mɜ:tʃənt/	
-message	/'mesɪdʒ/	
-metre	/'mi:tə/	
-mineral	/'mɪnərəl/	
-minority	/maɪ'nɒrəti/	
-minute	/'mɪnɪt/	
-miserable	/'mɪzrəbl/	
-mission	/'mɪʃn/	
-misunderstand	/,mɪsʌndə'stænd/	
-mixture	/'mɪkstʃə/	
-Monday	/'mʌndi/	/'mʌndeɪ/
-month	/mʌnθ/	
-more	/mɔ:ə/	
-morning	/'mɔ:nɪŋ/	
-motorbike	/'məʊtəbaɪk/	
-mountain	/'maʊntən/	
-movie	/'mu:vi/	
-murder	/'mɜ:də/	
-muscle	/'mʌsl/	
-museum	/mju'zɪəm/	
-musician	/mju'zɪʃn/	
-mustang	/'mʌstæŋ/	
-mysterious	/mɪ'stɪəriəs/	
-mystery	/'mɪstri/	

-naive	/naɪ'ɪv/	
-naked	/'neɪkɪd/	
-narrative	/'nærətɪv/	
-narrator	/nə'reɪtəʳ/	
-narrow	/'nærəʊ/	
-nasal	/'neɪzl/	
-nasty	/'nɑːsti/	
-national	/'næʃnəl/	
-nationality	/,næʃə'næləti/	
-natural	/'nætʃrəl/	
-naturally	/'nætʃrəli/	
-nearby	/,nɪə'baɪ/	
-nearly	/'nɪəli/	
-necessarily	/'nesəsəreli/	/,nesə'serəli/
-necessary	/'nesəsəri/	
-necessity	/nə'sesəti/	
-needs	/nɪːdz/	
-negative	/'negətɪv/	
-neglect	/nɪ'glekt/	
-negotiate	/nɪ'gəʊʃieɪt/	
-neighbour	/'neɪbəʳ/	
-neighbourhood	/'neɪbəhʊd/	
-neither	/'naɪðəʳ/	/'nɪðəʳ/
-nephew	/'nefjuː/	/'nevjuː/
-nervous	/'nɜːvəs/	
-nevertheless	/,nevəðə'les/	
-new	/njuː/	
-newly	/'njuːli/	
-news	/njuːz/	
-nightmare	/'naɪtmeəʳ/	
-nightwear	/'naɪtweəʳ/	
-ninth	/naɪnθ/	
-no	/nəʊ/	
-nobody	/'nəʊbədi/	
-nominate	/'nɒmɪneɪt/	
-none	/nʌn/	

-nonsense	/ˈnʌnsns/
-norm	/nɔːm/
-normal	/ˈnɔːml/
-normally	/ˈnɔːməli/
-north	/nɔːθ/
-North America	/ˌnɔːθ əˈmerɪkə/
-northern	/ˈnɔːðən/
-nothing	/ˈnʌθɪŋ/
-notice	/ˈnəʊtɪs/
-noticeable	/ˈnəʊtɪsəbl/
-notify	/ˈnəʊtɪfaɪ/
-nourish	/ˈnaʊɪʃ/
-nourishment	/ˈnaʊɪʃmənt/
-novel	/ˈnɒvl/
-November	/nəʊˈvembəː/
-nowhere	/ˈnəʊweəː/
-nude	/njuːd/
-nurse	/nɜːs/
-nursery	/ˈnɜːsəri/
-nylon	/ˈnaɪlɒn/
-obedient	/əˈbiːdiənt/
-object	/ˈɒbdʒɪk/
-object	/əbˈdʒekt/
-objective	/əbˈdʒektɪv/
-obligation	/ˌɒblɪˈgeɪʃn/
-obligatory	/əˈblɪgətəri/
-obscure	/əbˈskjʊəː/
-observation	/ˌɒbzəˈveɪʃn/
-observe	/əbˈzɜːv/
-obsession	/əbˈseɪʃn/
-obstacle	/ˈɒbstəkl/
-obstinate	/ˈɒbstɪnət/
-obstruct	/əbˈstrʌkt/
-obstruction	/əbˈstrʌkʃn/
-obvious	/ˈɒbvɪəs/
-occasion	/əˈkeɪʒn/

-occasionally	/ə'keɪznəli/	
-occupation	/,ɒkjʊ'peɪʃn/	
-occupy	/'ɒkjʊpaɪ/	
-ocean	/'əʊʃn/	
-October	/ɒk'təʊbəʳ/	
-of	/əv/	
-offensive	/ə'fensɪv/	
-offer	/'ɒfəʳ/	
-official	/ə'fɪʃl/	
-officially	/ə'fɪʃəli/	
-often	/'ɒfn/	/'ɒftən/
-oh	/əʊ/	
-okay	/əʊ'keɪ/	
-omission	/ə'mɪʃn/	
-opening	/'əʊpənɪŋ/	
-opera	/'ɒprə/	
-operate	/'ɒpəreɪt/	
-operation	/,ɒpə'reɪʃn/	
-opinion	/ə'pɪnjən/	
-opponent	/ə'pəʊnənt/	
-opportunity	/,ɒpə'tjuːnəti/	
-opposed	/ə'pəʊzd/	
-opposite	/'ɒpəzɪt/	
-opposition	/,ɒpə'zɪʃn/	
-optician	/ɒp'tɪʃn/	
-optimistic	/,ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk/	
-option	/'ɒpʃn/	
-oral	/ɔːrəl/	
-orange	/'ɒrɪndʒ/	
-order	/'ɔːdəʳ/	
-orderly	/'ɔːdəli/	
-ordinarily	/'ɔːdnrəli/	
-ordinary	/'ɔːdnri/	
-organ	/'ɔːgən/	
-organization	/,ɔːgənəɪ'zeɪʃn/	
-organize	/'ɔːgənaɪz/	

-origin	/ˈɒrɪdʒɪn/	
-original	/əˈrɪdʒənəl/	
-originally	/əˈrɪdʒənəli/	
-other	/ˈʌðə/	
-otherwise	/ˈʌðəwaɪz/	
-ought to	/ɔːt tə/	/ˈɔːt tu/
-our	/ɑː/	/ˈaʊə/
-ours	/ɑːz/	/ˈaʊəz/
-ourselves	/ɑː ˈselvz/	/ˈaʊəˈselvz/
-outdoors	/ˌaʊtˈdɔːz/	
-outgoing	/ˈaʊtgəʊɪŋ/	
-output	/ˈaʊtpʊt/	
-outside	/ˌaʊtˈsaɪd/	
-Oval Office	/ˌəʊvl ˈɒfɪs/	
-oven	/ˈʌvən/	
-overall	/ˌəʊvərˈɔːl/	
-overcome	/ˌəʊvəˈkʌm/	
-overcrowded	/ˌəʊvəˈkraʊdɪd/	
-overdo	/ˌəʊvəˈduː/	
-overdressed	/ˌəʊvəˈdrest/	
-oversleep	/ˌəʊvəˈsliːp/	
-overtake	/ˌəʊvəˈteɪk/	
-overwork	/ˌəʊvəˈwɜːk/	
-owe	/əʊ/	
-own	/əʊn/	
-package	/ˈpækɪdʒ/	
-packed	/pækt/	
-packet	/ˈpækɪt/	
-painful	/ˈpeɪnfl/	
-painfully	/ˈpeɪnfəli/	
-palace	/ˈpæləs/	
-palatal	/ˈpælətəl/	
-palm	/pɑːm/	
-panel	/ˈpænl/	
-paperless	/ˈpeɪpələs/	
-parachute	/ˈpærəʃuːt/	

-paragraph	/ˈpærəgraːf/
-paranoid	/ˈpærənɔɪd/
-parcel	/ˈpaːsl/
-pardon	/ˈpaːdn/
-parent	/ˈpeərənt/
-park	/paːk/
-parliament	/ˈpaːləmənt/
-parsley	/ˈpaːsli/
-part	/paːt/
-partial	/ˈpaːʃl/
-partially	/ˈpaːʃəli/
-participant	/paːˈtɪsɪpənt/
-participate	/paːˈtɪsɪpeɪt/
-participation	/paːˌtɪsɪˈpeɪʃn/
-particular	/pəˈtɪkjələː/
-particularly	/pəˈtɪkjələli/
-partly	/ˈpaːtli/
-partner	/ˈpaːtnəː/
-partnership	/ˈpaːtnəʃɪp/
-party	/ˈpaːti/
-pass	/paːs/
-passage	/ˈpæsɪdʒ/
-passion	/ˈpæʃn/
-passionate	/ˈpæʃənət/
-passport	/ˈpaːspɔːt/
-password	/ˈpaːswɜːd/
-past	/paːst/
-path	/paːθ/
-patient	/ˈpeɪʃnt/
-pattern	/ˈpætn/
-pause	/pɔːz/
-PE	/ˌpiːˈiː/
-peaceful	/ˈpiːsfl/
-peculiar	/pɪˈkjuːliəː/
-peculiarly	/pɪˈkjuːliəli/
-pedestrian	/pəˈdestriən/

-pencil	/'pensl/	
-pension	/'penʃn/	
-people	/'pi:pl/	
-per	/pəʳ/	/pɜ:ʳ/
-per cent	/pə'sent/	
-perceive	/pə'si:v/	
-percentage	/pə'sentɪdʒ/	
-perception	/pə'sepʃn/	
-perfect	/'pɜ:fɪkt/	
-perfection	/pə'fekʃn/	
-perfectly	/'pɜ:fɪktli/	
-perform	/pə'fɔ:m/	
-performance	/pə'fɔ:məns/	
-performer	/pə'fɔ:məʳ/	
-perfume	/'pɜ:fju:m/	
-perhaps	/præps/	/pə'hæps/
-period	/'piəriəd/	
-periodic	/,piəri'ɒdɪk/	
-peripheral	/pə'ri:fərəl/	
-permanent	/'pɜ:mənənt/	
-permission	/pə'mɪʃn/	
-permit	/pə'mɪt/	
-perpetual	/pə'petʃuəl/	
-persevere	/,pɜ:sɪ'viəʳ/	
-persistent	/pə'sɪstənt/	
-person	/'pɜ:sn/	
-personal	/'pɜ:sənl/	
-personality	/,pɜ:sə'næləti/	
-personally	/'pɜ:sənəli/	
-persuade	/pə'sweɪd/	
-persuasion	/pə'sweɪʒn/	
-pessimistic	/,pesɪ'mɪstɪk/	
-petrol	/'petrəl/	
-pharmacist	/'fɑ:məsɪst/	
-physically	/'fɪzɪkli/	
-piano	/pi'ænəʊ/	

-picture	/ˈpɪktʃə/	
-piercing	/ˈpiəsɪŋ/	
-pigeon	/ˈpɪdʒɪn/	
-pilgrim	/ˈpɪlɡrɪm/	
-pilgrimage	/ˈpɪlɡrɪmɪdʒ/	
-pilot	/ˈpaɪlət/	
-plague	/pleɪɡ/	
-plan	/plæn/	
-planet	/ˈplænɪt/	
-plant	/plɑːnt/	
-pleasant	/ˈpleznt/	
-pleased	/plɪzɪd/	
-pleasure	/ˈpleʒə/	
-plentiful	/ˈplentɪfl/	
-plural	/ˈplʊərəl/	
-pocket	/ˈpɒkɪt/	
-poem	/ˈpəʊɪm/	
-poet	/ˈpəʊɪt/	
-poetry	/ˈpəʊətri/	
-pointed	/ˈpɔɪntɪd/	
-poison	/ˈpɔɪzn/	
-poisonous	/ˈpɔɪzənəs/	
-polemic	/pəˈlemɪk/	
-police	/pəˈliːs/	
-political	/pəˈlɪtɪkl/	
-pollution	/pəˈluːʃn/	
-poor	/pɔː/	/puə/
-poorly	/ˈpɔːli/	/ˈpuəli/
-popular	/ˈpɒpjələ/	
-population	/ˌpɒpjʊˈleɪʃn/	
-position	/pəˈzɪʃn/	
-positive	/ˈpɒzətɪv/	
-possession	/pəˈzeʃn/	
-possibility	/ˌpɒsəˈbɪləti/	
-possible	/ˈpɒsəbl/	
-possibly	/ˈpɒsəbli/	

-posture	/ˈpɒstʃə/
-potato	/pəˈteɪtəʊ/
-potential	/pəˈtenʃl/
-pour	/pɔː/
-power	/ˈpaʊə/
-powerful	/ˈpaʊəfl/
-practically	/ˈpræktɪkli/
-precaution	/prɪˈkɔːʃn/
-precious	/ˈpreʃəs/
-precisely	/prɪˈsaɪsli/
-predict	/prɪˈdɪkt/
-prejudice	/ˈpredʒudɪs/
-premature	/ˈpremətʃə/
-preparation	/ˌprepəˈreɪʃn/
-prepared	/prɪˈpeəd/
-presentation	/ˌpreznˈteɪʃn/
-pressure	/ˈpreʃə/
-presume	/prɪˈzjuːm/
-pretext	/ˈpriːtekst/
-pretty	/ˈprɪti/
-previous	/ˈpriːviəs/
-priest	/ˈpriːst/
-primarily	/praɪˈmerəli/
-priority	/praɪˈɒrəti/
-probable	/ˈprɒbəbl/
-product	/ˈprɒdʌkt/
-production	/prəˈdʌkʃn/
-professional	/prəˈfeʃənl/
-professor	/prəˈfesə/
-pronoun	/ˈprəʊnaʊn/
-pronunciation	/prəˌnʌnsiˈeɪʃn/
-properly	/ˈprɒpəli/
-property	/ˈprɒpəti/
-proposal	/prəˈpəʊzl/
-provided	/prəˈvaɪdɪd/
-purchase	/ˈpɜːtʃəs/

-purely	/ˈpjʊəli/
-purple	/ˈpɜːpl/
-purpose	/ˈpɜːpəs/
-purse	/pɜːs/
-pursue	/pəˈsjuː/
-pussycat	/ˈpusikæt/
-puzzle	/ˈpʌzl/
-qualification	/ˌkwɒlɪfɪˈkeɪʃn/
-qualified	/ˈkwɒlɪfaɪd/
-quality	/ˈkwɒləti/
-quantity	/ˈkwɒntəti/
-quarrel	/ˈkwɒrəl/
-quarter	/ˈkwɔːtəː/
-queen	/kwiːn/
-question	/ˈkwestʃən/
-questionnaire	/ˌkwestʃəˈneəː/
-queue	/kjuː/
-quick	/kwɪk/
-quickly	/ˈkwɪkli/
-quiet	/ˈkwaɪət/
-quit	/kwɪt/
-quite	/kwart/
-quiz	/kwɪz/
-rabbit	/ˈræbɪt/
-rabies	/ˈreɪbiːz/
-racial	/ˈreɪʃl/
-racism	/ˈreɪsɪzəm/
-racket	/ˈrækɪt/
-rarely	/ˈreəli/
-rather	/ˈrɑːðəː/
-ratio	/ˈreɪʃiəʊ/
-rational	/ˈræʃnəl/
-react	/riˈækt/
-read	/red/
-reality	/riˈæləti/
-reason	/ˈriːzn/

-reasonable	/ˈriːznəbl/
-rebellion	/rɪˈbeljən/
-receipt	/rɪˈsiːt/
-recently	/ˈriːsntli/
-recharge	/ˌriːtʃɑːdʒ/
-reciprocal	/rɪˈsɪprəkl/
-recognition	/ˌrekəgˈnɪʃn/
-recognize	/ˈrekəɡnaɪz/
-recommend	/ˌrekəˈmend/
-reconcile	/ˈrekənsaɪl/
-record	/ˈrekɔːd/
-recover	/rɪˈkʌvə/
-recreation	/ˌrekriˈeɪʃn/
-recruit	/rɪˈkruːt/
-reduce	/rɪˈdjuːs/
-referee	/ˌrefəˈriː/
-reference	/ˈrefrəns/
-reform	/rɪˈfɔːm/
-refrigerator	/rɪˈfrɪdʒəreɪtə/
-refugee	/ˌrefjuːdʒi/
-refusal	/rɪˈfjuːzl/
-regard	/rɪˈɡɑːd/
-region	/ˈriːdʒən/
-regretful	/rɪˈɡretfl/
-regular	/ˈregjələ/
-regularly	/ˈregjələli/
-regulate	/ˈregjuleɪt/
-reinforce	/ˌriːɪnˈfɔːs/
-relative	/ˈrelatɪv/
-relaxed	/rɪˈlækst/
-reliable	/rɪˈlaɪəbl/
-religion	/rɪˈlɪdʒən/
-remark	/rɪˈmɑːk/
-repair	/rɪˈpeə/
-repeated	/rɪˈpiːtɪd/
-report	/rɪˈpɔːt/

-represent	/,reprɪ'zent/
-reputation	/,repju'teɪʃn/
-request	/rɪ'kwest/
-require	/rɪ'kwaɪəʳ/
-requirement	/rɪ'kwaɪəmənt/
-rescue	/'reskjʊ:/
-research	/rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/
-resemble	/rɪ'zembl/
-reservation	/,rezə'veɪʃn/
-reserve	/rɪ'zɜ:v/
-resistant	/rɪ'zɪstənt/
-resort	/rɪ'zɔ:t/
-resource	/rɪ'sɔ:ɪs/
-restaurant	/'restrɒnt/
-retired	/rɪ'taɪəd/
-retirement	/rɪ'taɪəmənt/
-return	/rɪ'tɜ:n/
-reunion	/rɪ:'ju:niən/
-reverse	/rɪ'vɜ:ɪs/
-review	/rɪ'vju:/
-revision	/rɪ'vɪʒn/
-revolution	/,revə'lu:ʃn/
-reward	/rɪ'wɔ:d/
-rewrite	/,rɪ:'raɪt/
-rhythm	/'rɪðəm/
-ridiculous	/rɪ'dɪkjələs/
-rigid	/'rɪdʒɪd/
-ring	/rɪŋ/
-riot	/'raɪət/
-rival	/'raɪvl/
-river	/'rɪvəʳ/
-roam	/rəʊm/
-roar	/rɔ:ʳ/
-rob	/rɒb/
-rock	/rɒk/
-rocket	/'rɒkɪt/

-romantic	/rəʊ'mæntɪk/	
-room	/rʊm/	/ru:m/
-roughly	/'rʌfli/	
-routine	/ru:'ti:n/	
-royal	/'rɔɪəl/	
-rubber	/'rʌbəʳ/	
-rudimentary	/,ru:ɪdɪ'mentri/	
-ruin	/'ru:ɪn/	
-rumour	/'ru:məʳ/	
-runner	/'rʌnəʳ/	
-running	/'rʌnɪŋ/	
-rural	/'rʊərəl/	
-sabotage	/'sæbətɑ:ʒ/	
-sacrifice	/'sækrɪfaɪs/	
-sadness	/'sædnəs/	
-said	/sed/	
-salty	/'sɒlti/	/'sɔ:lti/
-sample	/'sɑ:mpl/	
-sandwich	/'sænwɪtʃ/	/'sænwɪdʒ/
-sanitary	/'sænətɪ/	
-satisfactory	/,sætɪs'fæktəri/	
-Saturday	/'sætədi/	/'sætədəɪ/
-sauce	/sa:ɪs/	
-sauna	/'sa:ɪnə/	
-savage	/'sævɪdʒ/	
-saxophone	/'sæksəfəʊn/	
-says	/sez/	
-scald	/skɔ:ld/	
-scandal	/'skændl/	
-scare	/'skeəʳ/	
-scared	/'skeəd/	
-scene	/si:n/	
-scenery	/'si:nəri/	
-scenic	/'si:nɪk/	
-schedule	/'fedʒu:l/	
-scheme	/ski:m/	

–science	/ˈsaɪəns/
–scientific	/ˌsaɪənˈtɪfɪk/
–scientist	/ˈsaɪəntɪst/
–scissors	/ˈsɪzəz/
–scold	/skəʊld/
–score	/skɔːr/
–scream	/skriːm/
–screen	/skriːn/
–screw	/skruː/
–scrutinize	/ˈskruːtənaɪz/
–sculpture	/ˈskʌlptʃə/
–sculptured	/ˈskʌlptʃəd/
–search	/sɜːtʃ/
–season	/ˈsiːzn/
–secondary	/ˈsekəndri/
–secret	/ˈsiːkrət/
–secretary	/ˈsekrətri/
–secure	/sɪˈkjʊə/
–security	/sɪˈkjʊərəti/
–seemingly	/ˈsiːmɪŋli/
–senate	/ˈsenət/
–senior	/ˈsiːniə/
–sensible	/ˈsensəbl/
–sensitive	/ˈsensətɪv/
–separate	/ˈseprət/
–September	/sepˈtembə/
–sequence	/ˈsiːkwəns/
–series	/ˈsiəriːz/
–serious	/ˈsiəriəs/
–servant	/ˈsɜːvənt/
–serve	/sɜːv/
–service	/ˈsɜːvɪs/
–sesame	/ˈsesəmi/
–session	/ˈseʃn/
–settle	/ˈsetl/
–seven	/ˈsevn/

–several	/ˈsevrəl/
–severe	/sɪˈviəː/
–sew	/səʊ/
–sexual	/ˈseksjuəl/
–shadow	/ˈʃædəʊ/
–shaped	/ʃeɪpt/
–shared	/ʃeəd/
–sharp	/ʃaɪp/
–sheet	/ʃiːt/
–Sherlock	/ˈʃɜːlək/
–shirt	/ʃɜːt/
–shock	/ʃɒk/
–shoe	/ʃuː/
–shoot	/ʃuːt/
–short	/ʃɔːt/
–shortage	/ˈʃɔːtɪdʒ/
–shorten	/ˈʃɔːtn/
–shoulder	/ˈʃəʊldəː/
–show	/ʃəʊ/
–shower	/ˈʃaʊəː/
–showman	/ˈʃəʊmən/
–sickness	/ˈsɪknəs/
–sightseeing	/ˈsaɪtsiːɪŋ/
–signal	/ˈsɪgnəl/
–signature	/ˈsɪgnətʃəː/
–significant	/sɪgˈnɪfɪkənt/
–similar	/ˈsɪmələː/
–similarly	/ˈsɪmələli/
–simply	/ˈsɪmpli/
–simultaneous	/ˌsɪmlɪˈteɪniəs/
–sincerely	/sɪnˈsɪəli/
–singular	/ˈsɪŋɡjələː/
–sister	/ˈsɪstəː/
–situated	/ˈsɪtʃueɪtɪd/
–skiing	/ˈskiːɪŋ/
–skilful	/ˈskɪfl/

-skilled	/skɪld/
-skirt	/skɜːt/
-slave	/sleɪv/
-slowly	/sləʊli/
-smart	/smɑːt/
-smoothly	/'smuːðli/
-smuggler	/'smʌgləʳ/
-sneak	/sniːk/
-soaked	/səʊkt/
-sociable	/'səʊjəbl/
-socialize	/'səʊʃəlaɪz/
-society	/sə'saɪəti/
-sociology	/,səʊsi'ɒlədʒi/
-sock	/sɒk/
-soda	/'səʊdə/
-software	/'sɒftweəʳ/
-solemn	/'sɒləm/
-solicitor	/sə'lısɪtəʳ/
-solitary	/'sɒlətri/
-solution	/sə'luːʃn/
-somebody	/'sʌmbədi/
-something	/'sʌmθɪŋ/
-sometimes	/'sʌmtaɪmz/
-somewhat	/'sʌmwɒt/
-song	/sɒŋ/
-soothe	/suːð/
-sophisticated	/sə'fɪstɪkətɪd/
-sore	/sɔːʳ/
-sorrow	/'sɒrəʊ/
-sorrowful	/'sɒrəʊfl/
-sorry	/'sɒri/
-sort	/sɔːt/
-soul	/səʊl/
-soup	/suːp/
-sour	/'saʊəʳ/
-source	/sɔːs/

–south	/sauθ/
–southern	/'sʌðən/
–spare	/speəʳ/
–sparkle	/'spaɪkl/
–special	/'speʃl/
–specialist	/'speʃəlɪst/
–specially	/'speʃəli/
–specific	/spə'sɪfɪk/
–specifically	/spə'sɪfɪkli/
–spectacular	/spek'tækjələʳ/
–speculate	/'spekjuleɪt/
–speculation	/,spekju'leɪʃn/
–speechless	/'spi:tʃləs/
–spelling	/'spelɪŋ/
–splendid	/'splendɪd/
–sponsor	/'spɒnsəʳ/
–spontaneous	/spɒn'teɪniəs/
–sport	/spɔ:t/
–sportsman	/'spɔ:tsmən/
–spring	/sprɪŋ/
–square	/skweəʳ/
–squared	/skweəd/
–squash	/skwɒʃ/
–squeak	/skwi:k/
–squeal	/skwi:l/
–squeeze	/skwi:z/
–squirrel	/'skwɪrəl/
–stability	/stə'bɪləti/
–stabilize	/'steɪbəlaɪz/
–stable	/'steɪbl/
–staff	/stɑ:f/
–stair	/steəʳ/
–standard	/'stændəd/
–standing	/'stændɪŋ/
–star	/stɑ:ʳ/
–stare	/steəʳ/

–start	/stɑ:t/
–starter	/'stɑ:təʳ/
–startle	/'stɑ:tl/
–starvation	/stɑ:ˈveɪʃn/
–starve	/stɑ:v/
–station	/'steɪʃn/
–stationary	/'steɪʃənri/
–statue	/'stætʃu:z/
–steady	/'stedi/
–steam	/sti:m/
–steer	/stiəʳ/
–stimulate	/'stimjuleɪt/
–stimulus	/'stimjələs/
–sting	/stiŋ/
–stir	/stɜ:ʳ/
–stomach	/'stʌmək/
–store	/stɔ:ʳ/
–storm	/stɔ:m/
–story	/'stɔ:ri/
–stove	/stəʊv/
–straight	/streɪt/
–strange	/streɪndʒ/
–stream	/stri:m/
–strength	/streŋθ/
–strengthen	/'streŋθən/
–stressed	/strest/
–striped	/straɪpt/
–strong	/strɒŋ/
–structure	/'strʌktʃəʳ/
–struggle	/'strʌgl/
–student	/'stju:dnt/
–studio	/'stju:diəʊ/
–stuntman	/'stʌntmæn/
–stupid	/'stju:ɪpɪd/
–stupidity	/stju:ˈpɪdəti/
–sturdy	/'stɜ:di/

–style	/stɑɪl/	
–subject	/'sʌbdʒɪkt/	/'sʌbdʒekt/
–subjective	/səb'dʒektɪv/	
–submissive	/səb'mɪsɪv/	
–subordinate	/sə'bɔɪdɪnət/	
–subscribe	/səb'skraɪb/	
–substantially	/səb'stænfəli/	
–substitute	/'sʌbstɪtjuːt/	
–successful	/sək'sesfl/	
–succession	/sək'seʃn/	
–sudden	/'sʌdn/	
–sufficient	/sə'fɪʃnt/	
–sugar	/'ʃʊɡə/	
–suggestion	/sə'dʒestʃən/	
–suicide	/'suːɪsaɪd/	
–suit	/suːt/	/sjuːt/
–suitable	/'suːtəbl/	/'sjuːtəbl/
–suitcase	/'suːtkeɪs/	/'sjuːtkeɪs/
–suited	/'suːɪd/	/'sjuːɪd/
–sultan	/'sʌltən/	
–summary	/'sʌməri/	
–summer	/'sʌmə/	
–Sunday	/'sʌndɪ/	/'sʌndeɪ/
–sunless	/'sʌnləs/	
–sunrise	/'sʌnraɪz/	
–sunset	/'sʌnset/	
–sunshine	/'sʌnʃaɪn/	
–sunstroke	/'sʌnstrʊk/	
–super	/'suːpə/	/'sjuːpə/
–superb	/suː'pɜːb/	/sjuː'pɜːb/
–supermarket	/'suːpəmaɪkɪt/	/'sjuːpəmaɪkɪt/
–supernatural	/,suːpə'nætʃrəl/	/,sjuːpə'nætʃrəl/
–superstition	/,suːpə'stɪʃn/	/,sjuːpə'stɪʃn/
–supervise	/'suːpəvaɪz/	/'sjuːpəvaɪz/
–supervisor	/'suːpəvaɪzə/	/'sjuːpəvaɪzə/
–supper	/'sʌpə/	

-support	/sə'pɔ:t/	
-supposed	/sə'pəʊzd/	
-sure	/ʃʊə/	/fʊə/
-surface	/'sɜ:fɪs/	
-surfing	/'sɜ:fɪŋ/	
-surgeon	/'sɜ:dʒən/	
-surname	/'sɜ:neɪm/	
-surplus	/'sɜ:pləs/	
-surprise	/sə'praɪz/	
-surrender	/sə'rendə/	
-surroundings	/sə'raʊndɪŋz/	
-survey	/'sɜ:veɪ/	
-survivor	/sə'vaɪvə/	
-suspension	/sə'spenʃn/	
-suspicious	/sə'spɪʃəs/	
-swallow	/'swɒləʊ/	
-swear	/swee/	
-sweet	/swi:t/	
-swim	/swɪm/	
-sympathetic	/,sɪmpə'θetɪk/	
-system	/'sɪstəm/	
-systematic	/,sɪstə'mætɪk/	
-table	/'teɪbl/	
-tablet	/'tæblət/	
-tackle	/'tækl/	
-tactful	/'tæktfl/	
-tactless	/'tæktləs/	
-tailor	/'teɪlə/	
-talented	/'tæləntɪd/	
-talk	/tɔ:k/	
-talkative	/'tɔ:kətɪv/	
-talker	/'tɔ:kə/	
-tangible	/'tændʒəbl/	
-target	/'tɑ:ɡɪt/	
-task	/tɑ:sk/	
-taste	/teɪst/	

-taught	/tɔxt/
-teacher	/'ti:tʃə/
-teaching	/'ti:tʃɪŋ/
-tear	/teə/
-tear	/tiə/
-technically	/'teknɪkli/
-technique	/tek'ni:k/
-technology	/tek'nɒlədʒi/
-tedious	/'ti:diəs/
-television	/'telɪvɪʒn/
-telling	/'telɪŋ/
-temperature	/'tempərətʃə/
-temptation	/temp'teɪʃn/
-tendency	/'tendənsi/
-tense	/tens/
-tension	/'tenʃn/
-tentative	/'tentətɪv/
-term	/tɜ:m/
-termly	/'tɜ:mli/
-terrible	/'terəbl/
-territory	/'terətɪ/
-theatre	/'θɪətə/
-themselves	/ðəm'selvz/
-theory	/'θɪəri/
-there	/ðeə/
-therefore	/'ðeəfɔ:/
-there's	/ðeəz/
-thing	/θɪŋ/
-think	/θɪŋk/
-thinking	/'θɪŋkɪŋ/
-third	/θɜ:ɪd/
-thirsty	/θɜ:sti/
-thirteen	/,θɜ:tɪn/
-thirty	/'θɜ:ti/
-thoroughly	/'θʌrəli/
-thought	/θɔ:t/

-thoughtful	/ˈθɔːfl/	
-thousandth	/ˈθaʊznθ/	
-threaten	/ˈθreɪn/	
-thrilled	/θrɪld/	
-throat	/θrəʊt/	
-through	/θruː/	
-throw	/θrəʊ/	
-thumb	/θʌm/	
-thunder	/ˈθʌndəʳ/	
-Thursday	/ˈθɜːzdi/	/ˈθɜːzdeɪ/
-ticket	/ˈtɪktɪt/	
-tidy	/ˈtaɪdi/	
-timetable	/ˈtaɪmteɪbl/	
-tire	/ˈtaɪəʳ/	
-tired	/ˈtaɪəd/	
-tireless	/ˈtaɪələs/	
-tiring	/ˈtaɪərɪŋ/	
-title	/ˈtaɪtl/	
-tobacco	/təˈbækəʊ/	
-today	/təˈdeɪ/	
-toe	/təʊ/	
-together	/təˈgeðəʳ/	
-toilet	/ˈtɔɪlət/	
-tolerance	/ˈtɒləərəns/	
-tolerate	/ˈtɒləreɪt/	
-tomato	/təˈmɑːtəʊ/	
-tomorrow	/təˈmɒrəʊ/	
-tongue	/tʌŋ/	
-tonight	/təˈnaɪt/	
-tooth	/tuːθ/	
-torch	/tɔːtʃ/	
-torn	/tɔːn/	
-tortured	/ˈtɔːtʃəd/	
-total	/ˈtəʊtl/	
-totally	/ˈtəʊtəli/	
-touch	/tʌtʃ/	

-tough	/tʌf/	
-tour	/tʊər/	/tʊəʳ/
-tourism	/'tʊərɪzəm/	/'tʊəɪɪzəm/
-tourist	/'tʊərɪst/	/'tʊəɪɪst/
-tournament	/'tʊərənəmənt/	/'tʊəənəmənt/
-tow	/təʊ/	
-toward	/tə'wɔ:d/	
-towards	/tə'wɔ:dz/	
-towel	/'taʊəl/	
-tower	/'taʊəʳ/	
-tradition	/trə'dɪʃn/	
-traditional	/trə'dɪʃənəl/	
-traffic	/'træfɪk/	
-tragedy	/'trædʒədi/	
-tragic	/'trædʒɪk/	
-transfer	/træns'fɜ:ʳ/	
-translation	/trænz'leɪʃn/	/træns'leɪʃn/
-transparent	/træns'pærənt/	
-travel	/'trævl/	
-traveller	/'trævələʳ/	
-treasure	/'treʒəʳ/	
-tremble	/'trembl/	
-tremendous	/trə'mendəs/	
-trial	/'traɪəl/	
-triangle	/'traɪæŋgl/	
-triumph	/'traɪʌmf/	
-trivial	/'trɪviəl/	
-trouble	/'trʌbl/	
-trousers	/'traʊzəz/	
-truly	/'tru:li/	
-trumpet	/'trʌmpɪt/	
-trustworthy	/'trʌstwɜ:ði/	
-truth	/tru:θ/	
-tube	/tju:ɪb/	
-Tuesday	/'tju:zdi/	/'tju:zdeɪ/
-tune	/tju:n/	

-tunnel	/'tʌnl/	
-turn	/tɜ:n/	
-typically	/'tɪpɪkli/	
-tyre	/'taɪə/	
-UEFA	/ju'eɪfə/	
-UFO	/ju: ef 'əʊ/	/'ju:fəʊ/
-ultimate	/'ʌltɪmət/	
-umbrella	/ʌm'brelə/	
-umpire	/'ʌmpaɪə/	
-unable	/ʌn'eɪbl/	
-unacceptable	/ʌnək'septəbl/	
-unaccustomed	/ʌnə'kʌstəmd/	
-unanimous	/ju'nænɪməs/	
-unashamed	/ʌnə'ʃeɪmd/	
-unattractive	/ʌnə'træktɪv/	
-unbelievable	/ʌnbɪ'li:vəbl/	
-uncertain	/ʌn'sɜ:tn/	
-uncle	/'ʌŋkl/	
-uncomfortable	/ʌn'kʌmfətəbl/	/ʌn'kʌmfətəbl/
-unconscious	/ʌn'kɒnʃəs/	
-under	/'ʌndə/	
-underdog	/'ʌndədɒg/	
-underdone	/ʌndə'dʌn/	
-underestimate	/ʌndər'estɪmeɪt/	
-undergo	/ʌndə'gəʊ/	
-undergraduate	/ʌndə'grædʒuət/	
-underground	/ 'ʌndəgraʊnd/	
-underline	/ʌndə'laɪn/	
-undermine	/ʌndə'maɪn/	
-underneath	/ʌndə'ni:θ/	
-underpants	/'ʌndəpænts/	
-underrate	/ʌndə'reɪt/	
-undershirt	/'ʌndəʃɜ:t/	
-understand	/ʌndə'stænd/	
-undertake	/ʌndə'teɪk/	
-undressed	/ʌn'drest/	

-uneasy	/ʌn'i:zi/	
-unemployed	/,ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/	
-unequal	/ʌn'i:kwəl/	
-unfair	/,ʌn'feə/	
-unfortunately	/ʌn'fɔ:ɪtʃənətli/	
-unhappy	/ʌn'hæpi/	
-UNICEF	/'ju:nɪsef/	
-uniform	/'ju:nɪfɔ:m/	
-union	/'ju:niən/	
-unique	/ju'ni:k/	
-unit	/'ju:nɪt/	
-united	/ju'nartɪd/	
-universal	/ju:nɪ'vɜ:sl/	
-university	/ju:nɪ'vɜ:səti/	
-unknown	/,ʌn'nəʊn/	
-unless	/ən'les/	
-unnecessary	/ʌn'nesəsəri/	
-unprepared	/,ʌnpri'peəd/	
-unqualified	/,ʌn'kwɒlɪfaɪd/	
-unsuccessful	/,ʌnsək'sesfl/	
-until	/ən'tɪl/	
-unusual	/ʌn'ju:ʒəl/	/ʌn'ju:ʒuəl/
-unusually	/ʌn'ju:ʒəli/	/ʌn'ju:ʒuəli/
-upon	/ə'pɒn/	
-upset	/ʌp'set/	
-upstairs	/,ʌp'steəz/	
-upward	/'ʌpwəd/	
-upwards	/'ʌpwədz/	
-urban	/'zɜ:bən/	
-use	/ju:z/	
-used to	/'ju:st tə/	
-useful	/'ju:zfl/	
-useless	/'ju:zləs/	
-user	/'ju:zə/	
-usually	/'ju:ʒəli/	/'ju:ʒuəli/
-utility	/ju:'tɪləti/	

-vacation	/və'keɪʃn/	/ver'keɪʃn/
-vacationer	/və'keɪʃnəʳ/	/ver'keɪʃnəʳ/
-vacuum	/'vækjuəm/	
-valid	/'vælɪd/	
-valley	/'væli/	
-valuable	/'væljʊəbl/	
-value	/'væljʊː/	
-vanilla	/və'nɪlə/	
-variable	/'veəriəbl/	
-variation	/,veəri'eɪʃn/	
-varied	/'veərɪd/	
-variety	/və'reɪtɪ/	
-various	/'veəriəs/	
-vary	/'veəri/	
-vast	/vɑːst/	
-vegetable	/'vedʒtəbl/	
-vehicle	/'viːkl/	
-venture	/'ventʃəʳ/	
-Venus	/'viːnəs/	
-verb	/vɜːb/	
-verbal	/'vɜːbl/	
-verbalize	/'vɜːbəlaɪz/	
-verdict	/'vɜːdɪkt/	
-verify	/'verɪfaɪ/	
-version	/'vɜːʃn/	/'vɜːʒn/
-versus	/'vɜːsəs/	
-vertical	/'vɜːtɪkl/	
-veto	/'viːtəʊ/	
-via	/'vaɪə/	/'viːə/
-vice versa	/,vaɪs 'vɜːsə/	
-vicious	/'viːʃəs/	
-victory	/'vɪktəri/	
-video	/'vɪdiəʊ/	
-view	/vjʊː/	
-viewer	/'vjʊːəʳ/	
-vigorous	/'vɪgərəs/	

-villa	/ˈvɪlə/
-village	/ˈvɪlɪdʒ/
-violent	/ˈvaɪələnt/
-virtual	/ˈvɜːtʃuəl/
-virus	/ˈvaɪrəs/
-visa	/ˈviːzə/
-visible	/ˈvɪzəbl/
-vision	/ˈvɪʒn/
-visit	/ˈvɪzɪt/
-visitor	/ˈvɪzɪtə/
-visual	/ˈvɪʒuəl/
-visualize	/ˈvɪʒuəlaɪz/
-vital	/ˈvaɪtl/
-vitamin	/ˈvɪtəˌmɪn/
-vocabulary	/vəˈkæbjələri/
-vocation	/vəʊˈkeɪʃn/
-voiced	/vɔɪst/
-volleyball	/ˈvɒlibɔːl/
-volume	/ˈvɒljʊm/
-voluntarily	/ˈvɒləntreəli/
-voluntary	/ˈvɒləntri/
-volunteer	/ˌvɒlənˈtɪə/
-vomit	/ˈvɒmɪt/
-vowel	/ˈvaʊəl/
-voyage	/ˈvɔɪdʒ/
-vulgar	/ˈvʌlgə/
-vulnerable	/ˈvʌlnərəbl/
-wage	/weɪdʒ/
-waist	/weɪst/
-wait	/wert/
-waiter	/ˈweɪtə/
-wake	/werk/
-walk	/wɔːk/
-walking	/ˈwɔːkɪŋ/
-wall	/wɔːl/
-wallet	/ˈwɒlɪt/

-wander	/ˈwɒndəː/	
-wanna	/ˈwɒnə/	
-want	/wɒnt/	
-wanted	/ˈwɒntɪd/	
-war	/wɔːˈ/	
-warm	/wɔːm/	
-warn	/wɔːn/	
-warning	/ˈwɔːnɪŋ/	
-warrant	/ˈwɒrənt/	
-warrior	/ˈwɒrɪəˈ/	
-was	/wəz/	/wɒz/
-wash	/wɒʃ/	
-washing-up	/ˌwɒʃɪŋ ˈʌp/	
-wasn't	/ˈwɒznt/	
-waste	/weɪst/	
-watch	/wɒtʃ/	
-watchful	/ˈwɒtʃfl/	
-water	/ˈwɔːtəˈ/	
-wave	/weɪv/	
-way	/weɪ/	
-weak	/wiːk/	
-weakness	/wiːknəs/	
-wealth	/welθ/	
-weapon	/ˈwepən/	
-wear	/weəˈ/	
-weary	/ˈweəri/	
-weather	/ˈweðəˈ/	
-weatherman	/ˈweðəmæn/	
-web	/web/	
-website	/ˈwebsaɪt/	
-wedding	/ˈwedɪŋ/	
-Wednesday	/ˈwenzdi/	/ˈwenzdeɪ/
-week	/wiːk/	
-weekend	/ˌwiːkˈend/	
-weep	/wiːp/	
-weigh	/weɪ/	

-weight	/weɪt/	
-welcome	/'welkəm/	
-welfare	/'welfeəʳ/	
-well	/wel/	
-well.known	/,wel 'nəʊn/	
-were	/wəʳ/	/wɜːʳ/
-weren't	/wɜːnt/	
-west	/west/	
-western	/'westən/	
-wet	/wet/	
-wh.question	/,dʌbljuː 'eɪtʃ kwestʃən/	
-whale	/weɪl/	
-what	/wɒt/	
-whatever	/wɒt'evəʳ/	
-wheel	/wiːl/	
-when	/wen/	
-where	/weəʳ/	
-wherever	/weəʳ'evəʳ/	
-whether	/'weðəʳ/	
-which	/wɪtʃ/	
-while	/waɪl/	
-whisky	/'wɪski/	
-whisper	/'wɪspəʳ/	
-whistle	/'wɪsl/	
-white	/waɪt/	
-white meat	/,waɪt 'miːt/	
-who	/huː/	
-whoever	/huː'evəʳ/	
-whole	/həʊl/	
-whom	/huːm/	
-whomever	/,huːm'evəʳ/	
-whose	/huːz/	
-why	/waɪ/	
-wicked	/'wɪkɪd/	
-wide	/waɪd/	
-width	/wɪdθ/	/wɪtθ/

-wife	/waɪf/	
-wild	/waɪld/	
-will	/waɪl/	
-willing	/'waɪlɪŋ/	
-win	/waɪn/	
-wind	/waɪnd/	
-window	/'waɪndəʊ/	
-windy	/'waɪndi/	
-wine	/waɪn/	
-wing	/waɪŋ/	
-wink	/waɪŋk/	
-winner	/'waɪnəʳ/	
-winning	/'waɪnɪŋ/	
-winter	/'waɪntəʳ/	
-wipe	/waɪp/	
-wire	/'waɪəʳ/	
-wireless	/'waɪələs/	
-wisdom	/'waɪzdəm/	
-wise	/waɪz/	
-wish	/waɪʃ/	
-witch	/waɪtʃ/	
-with	/waɪð/	/waɪθ/
-withdraw	/waɪð'drɔɪ/	/waɪθ'drɔɪ/
-within	/waɪ'ðɪn/	
-without	/waɪ'ðaʊt/	
-witness	/'waɪtnəs/	
-wives	/waɪvz/	
-wolf	/wʊlf/	
-woman	/'wʊmən/	
-women	/'wɪmɪn/	
-wonder	/'wʌndəʳ/	
-wonderful	/'wʌndəfl/	
-wood	/wʊd/	
-wooden	/'wʊdn/	
-wool	/wʊl/	
-word	/wɜɪd/	

-work	/wɜ:k/	
-workbook	/'wɜ:kbu:k/	
-world	/wɜ:ld/	
-worried	/'wʌrɪd/	
-worry	/'wʌrɪ/	
-worse	/wɜ:s/	
-worst	/wɜ:st/	
-worth	/wɜ:θ/	
-worthwhile	/,wɜ:θ'waɪl/	
-worthy	/wɜ:ði/	
-would	/wəd/	/wʊd/
-wound	/wu:nd/	
-write	/raɪt/	
-wrong	/rɒŋ/	
-yaar	/ja: /	
-yacht	/jɒt/	
-yah	/ja: /	
-yahoo	/'ja:hʊ: /	/jə'hʊ: /
-yard	/ja:d/	
-yawn	/jɔ:n/	
-yeah	/jeə/	
-year	/jɪəʳ/	/jɜ:r/
-yellow	/'jeləʊ/	
-yesterday	/'jestədi/	/'jestədeɪ/
-yield	/ji:ld/	
-yoga	/'jəʊgə/	
-yogurt	/'jɒgət/	
-young	/jʌŋ/	
-your	/jəʳ/	/jɜ:r/
-yours	/jɔ:z/	
-yourself	/jɔ:z'self/	
-youth	/ju:θ/	
-youthful	/'ju:θfl/	
-zero	/'zɪərəʊ/	
-zone	/zəʊn/	
-zoo	/zu: /	

–zoology	/zəʊ'blədʒi/	/zu'blədʒi/
–Africa	/'æfrɪkə/	
–America	/'æmerɪkə/	
–Antarctica	/æn'ta:ktɪkə/	
–Argentina	/,ɑ:dʒən'ti:nə/	
–Armenia	/ɑ:'mi:niə/	
–Asia	/'eɪʃə/	/'eɪʒə/
–Atlantic Ocean	/ət,læntɪk 'əʊʃn/	
–Australia	/ɒ'streɪliə/	
–Austria	/'ɒstriə/	
–Azerbaijan	/,æzəbaɪ'dʒɑ:n/	
–Bahamas	/bə'hɑ:məz/	
–Bangladesh	/,bæŋglə'deʃ/	
–Belarus	/,belə'ru:s/	
–Belgium	/'beldʒəm/	
–Canada	/'kænədə/	
–Chile	/'tʃɪli/	
–China	/'tʃaɪnə/	
–Colombia	/kə'lɒmbiə/	
–Croatia	/krəʊ'eɪʃə/	
–Cuba	/'kju:bə/	
–Cyprus	/'saɪprəs/	
–Denmark	/'denmaɪk/	
–Ecuador	/'ekwədɔ:ʔ/	
–Egypt	/'i:dzɪpt/	
–Estonia	/e'stəʊniə/	
–Europe	/'juərəp/	
–Finland	/'fɪnlənd/	
–Germany	/'dʒɜ:məni/	
–Hungary	/'hʌŋgəri/	
–India	/'ɪndiə/	
–Israel	/'ɪzreɪl/	
–Italy	/'ɪtəli/	
–Jamaica	/dʒə'meɪkə/	
–Japan	/dʒə'pæn/	
–Kenya	/'kenjə/	

-Korea	/kə'riə/
-Latvia	/'lætviə/
-Libya	/'li:biə/
-Lithuania	/,liθju'eɪniə/
-Luxembourg	/'lʌksəmbɜ:ɪg/
-Malaysia	/mə'leɪzə/
-Maldives	/'mɔ:ldi:vz/
-Malta	/'mɔ:ltə/
-Peru	/pə'ru:/
-Poland	/'pəʊlənd/
-Portugal	/'pɔ:tʃuɡl/
-Romania	/ru'meɪniə/
-Serbia	/'sɜ:biə/
-Singapore	/,sɪŋə'pɔ:ɪ/
-Slovakia	/slə'vækiə/
-Slovenia	/slə'vi:niə/
-Somalia	/sə'mɑ:liə/
-Sweden	/'swɪdɪn/
-Switzerland	/'swɪtsələnd/
-Turkey	/'tɜ:ki/
-Ukraine	/ju:kreɪn/
-Uruguay	/'juərəɡwəɪ/
-London	/'lɒndən/
-Liverpool	/'lɪvəpu:l/
-Oxford	/'ɒksfəd/
-Washington	/'wɒʃɪŋtən/
-Leicester	/'lestə/
-Birmingham	/'bɜ:mɪŋəm/
-Cardiff	/'kɑ:dɪf/
-Alaska	/ə'læskə/
-California	/,kælə'fɔ:niə/
-New York	/,nju: 'jɔ:k/
-Portsmouth	/'pɔ:tsməθ/
-Norwich	/'nɔ:rɪdʒ/
-Nottingham	/'nɒtɪŋəm/
-Reading	/'redɪŋ/

AMERICAN ENGLISH

-a	/ə/	/eɪ/
-abbreviate	/ə'brɪvɪ,eɪt/	
-ability	/ə'bɪlətɪ/	
-absent	/'æbsənt/	
-absolute	/'æbsə,lʊt/	
-absolutely	/,æbsə'lʊtli/	
-accent	/'æksənt/	
-accept	/ək'sept/	
-accommodate	/ə'kamə,deɪt/	
-accurate	/'ækjʊrɪt/	
-accuse	/ə'kyuz/	
-accustomed	/ə'kʌstəmd/	
-acknowledge	/ək'nɒlɪdʒ/	
-acquire	/ə'kwɑɪə/	
-across	/ə'krɒs/	
-address	/ə'dres/	/'ædres/
-adopt	/ə'dɒpt/	
-adult	/ə'dʌlt/	/'ædʌlt/
-advance	/əd'væns/	
-advanced	/əd'vænst/	
-adventure	/əd'ventʃə/	
-adverb	/'ædvəb/	
-advertise	/'ædvə,tɑɪz/	
-advertisement	/,ædvə'taɪzmənt/	
-affair	/ə'feɪ/	
-afford	/ə'fɔrd/	
-after	/'æftə/	
-again	/ə'geɪn/	
-against	/ə'geɪnst/	
-ago	/ə'ɡəʊ/	
-agree	/ə'ɡri/	
-agriculture	/'ægrɪ,kʌltʃə/	
-ah	/ɑ/	
-ahead	/ə'hed/	
-air	/eɪ/	

-airport	/ˈɛrpɔrt/			
-alarm	/əˈlɑrm/			
-all	/ɔl/			
-Allah	/ˈælə/	/ˈalə/		
-almost	/ˈɔlmoust/			
-alone	/əˈlouŋ/			
-along	/əˈlɔŋ/			
-already	/ɔlˈrɛdi/			
-also	/ˈɔlsou/			
-always	/ˈɔlweɪz/	/ˈɔlwɪz/	/ˈɔlwɪz/	
-ambition	/æmˈbɪʃən/			
-American	/əˈmɛrɪkən/			
-among	/əˈmʌŋ/			
-amuse	/əˈmyuz/			
-an	/ən/	/æn/		
-and	/n/ /ən/	/ænd/	/ænd/	
-ankle	/ˈæŋkəl/			
-annual	/ˈænyuəl/			
-another	/əˈnʌðə/			
-answer	/ˈænsə/			
-anthem	/ˈænθəm/			
-antique	/ænˈtɪk/			
-antonym	/ˈæntəˌnɪm/			
-anxiety	/æŋˈzaiəti/			
-anxious	/ˈæŋkʃəs/	/ˈæŋʃəs/		
-any	/ˈeni/			
-anybody	/ˈeniˌbadi/	/ˈeniˌbʌdi/	/ˈeniˌbɛdi/	
-anyone	/ˈeniˌwʌn/	/ˈeniˌwən/		
-anything	/ˈeniˌθɪŋ/			
-anyway	/ˈeniˌweɪ/			
-anywhere	/ˈeniˌwɛr/			
-apologize	/əˈpələˌdʒaɪz/			
-apology	/əˈpələdʒi/			
-apostrophe	/əˈpastrəfi/			
-appear	/əˈpɪr/			
-apple	/ˈæpəl/			

-application	/,æplɪ'keɪʃən/	
-appreciate	/ə'prɪʃi,ert/	
-approach	/ə'prəʊtʃ/	
-appropriate	/ə'prəʊprɪɪt/	
-approve	/ə'pruv/	
-approximate	/ə'præksəməɪt/	
-architect	/'ɑrkə,tɛkt/	
-area	/'ɛrɪə/	
-arena	/ə'rinə/	
-argue	/'ɑrgyʊ/	
-argument	/'ɑrgyəmənt/	
-arm	/ɑrm/	
-aroma	/ə'roumə/	
-arrest	/ə'rest/	
-arrow	/'ærou/	
-art	/ɑrt/	
-article	/'ɑrtɪkəl/	
-articulate	/ɑr'tɪkyə,leɪt/	
-artificial	/,ɑrtə'fɪʃəl/	
-artist	/'ɑrtɪst/	
-as	/əz/	/æz/
-ask	/æsk/	
-assume	/ə'sʊm/	
-assure	/ə'ʃʊr/	
-astonish	/ə'stənɪʃ/	
-at	/ət/	/æt/
-attend	/ə'tend/	
-attention	/ə'tenʃən/	
-attitude	/'ætɪtʊd/	
-attorney	/ə'tə-ni/	
-attribute	/ə'trɪbyut/	
-audience	/'ɔdiəns/	
-aunt	/ænt/	/ant/
-Australia	/'ɑstreɪliə/	
-author	/'ɔθə/	
-autumn	/'ɔtəm/	

-auxiliary	/ɔg'zɪləri/	/ɔg'zɪlyəri/
-available	/ə'veɪləbəl/	
-avenue	/'ævənu/	
-average	/'ævərɪdʒ/	
-award	/ə'wɔrd/	
-aware	/ə'weɪ/	
-awareness	/ə'wɛrnɪs/	
-away	/ə'weɪ/	
-awful	/'ɔfəl/	
-awkward	/'ɔkwəd/	
-bachelor party	/'bætʃələ ,pɑrti/	
-baggage	/'bæɡɪdʒ/	
-balance	/'bæləns/	
-ball	/bɔl/	
-balloon	/bə'lun/	
-banana	/bə'nænə/	
-bandage	/'bændɪdʒ/	
-bar	/bɑr/	
-barbecue	/'bɑrbɪ,kyu/	
-bare	/beɪ/	
-barely	/'berli/	
-bargain	/'bɑɡən/	
-barrier	/'bæriə/	
-basically	/'beɪsɪkli/	
-basket	/'bæskɪt/	
-basketball	/'bæskɪt,bɔl/	
-bathroom	/'bæθrum/	
-battle	/'bætl/	
-bazaar	/bə'zɑr/	
-be	/bi/	
-beach	/bitʃ/	
-bean	/bin/	
-bear	/beɪ/	
-beard	/bɪrd/	
-beat	/bit/	
-beautiful	/'byu:təfəl/	

-beauty	/'byu:ti/	
-because	/br'kɔ:z/	/br'kʌz/
-bedroom	/'bedrum/	
-been	/bɪn/	
-beer	/bɪr/	
-before	/br'fɔ:r/	
-beg	/bæg/	
-behavior	/br'heɪvɪə-/	
-belief	/bə'lif/	
-believe	/bə'liv/	
-belong	/br'lɒŋ/	
-below	/br'lou/	
-beneficial	/,benə'fɪʃəl/	
-benefit	/'benəfɪt/	
-best	/best/	
-better	/'betə-/	
-between	/br'twɪn/	
-beyond	/br'jænd/	
-bias	/'baɪəs/	
-bicycle	/'baɪsaɪkəl/	
-bikini	/br'kɪni/	
-bilingual	/baɪ'lɪŋɡwəl/	
-billboard	/'bɪlbɔ:rd/	
-billion	/'bɪljən/	
-biology	/baɪ'ɒlədʒi/	
-bird	/bɜ:d/	
-birth	/bɜ:θ/	
-birthday	/'bɜ:θdeɪ/	
-blanket	/'blæŋkɪt/	
-bleed	/blɪd/	
-blind	/blaɪnd/	
-block	/blæk/	
-blood	/blʌd/	
-blow	/blou/	
-blue	/blu/	
-bluff	/blʌf/	

-boat	/bɒt/	
-body	/'bɒdi/	
-boot	/bʊt/	
-border	/'bɔːrdə/	
-bored	/bɔːrd/	
-borrow	/'bærəʊ/	/'bɔːrəʊ/
-both	/bəʊθ/	
-bother	/'bɒðə/	
-bottle	/'bɒtl/	
-bottom	/'bɒtəm/	
-boutique	/bu'tik/	
-bow	/bəʊ/	
-bowl	/bəʊl/	
-box	/bɒks/	
-boycott	/'bɔɪkɒt/	
-branch	/bræntʃ/	
-bravery	/'breɪvəri/	
-bread	/bred/	
-breast	/breɪst/	
-breath	/breθ/	
-breathe	/brið/	
-brilliant	/'brɪljənt/	
-broad	/brɔːd/	
-broken	/'brəʊkən/	
-bronze	/brɒnz/	
-brother	/'brʌðə/	
-brought	/brɔːt/	
-burden	/'bɜːdn/	
-burglar	/'bɜːglə/	
-burn	/bɜːn/	
-bury	/'beri/	
-business	/'biznis/	
-businessman	/'biznis,mæn/	
-but	/bət/	/bʌt/
-butter	/'bʌtə/	
-buyer	/'baɪə/	

-cafe	/kæ'feɪ/	/kə'feɪ/
-calculate	/'kælkjə,leɪt/	
-calendar	/'kæləndə/	
-call	/kɔl/	
-calm	/kɑm/	
-camera	/'kæmrə/	/'kæməərə/
-can	/kən/	/kæn/
-can't	/kænt/	
-capable	/'keɪpəbəl/	
-capital	/'kæpətl/	
-captain	/'kæptən/	
-card	/kɑrd/	
-care	/keɪ/	
-career	/kə'reɪr/	
-careful	/'keɪfəl/	
-careless	/'keɪlɪs/	
-cargo	/'kɑrgoʊ/	
-carnival	/'kɑrnəvəl/	
-carpet	/'kɑrpi:t/	
-cartel	/kɑr'tel/	
-cartoon	/kɑr'tun/	
-cashier	/kæ'ʃɪr/	
-cast	/kæst/	
-casual	/'kæʒuəl/	/'kæʒəl/
-category	/'kætə,ɡɔri/	
-cattle	/'kætl/	
-caught	/kɔt/	
-cause	/kɔz/	
-caution	/'kɔʃən/	
-cease	/sis/	
-ceiling	/'silɪŋ/	
-celebrate	/'selə,breɪt/	
-chair	/tʃeɪr/	
-chairman	/'tʃɜrmən/	
-challenge	/'tʃæləndʒ/	
-chance	/tʃæns/	

-channel	/'tʃænl/	
-chapter	/'tʃæptə/	
-chapter	/'tʃæptə/	
-charge	/tʃɑrdʒ/	
-charity	/'tʃærəti/	
-cheat	/tʃit/	
-cheer	/tʃɪr/	
-chew	/tʃu/	
-chicken	/'tʃɪkən/	
-chocolate	/'tʃɒklɪt/	
-chop	/tʃɒp/	
-church	/tʃəʊtʃ/	
-cinema	/'sɪnəmə/	
-circle	/'sɜːkəl/	
-circumstance	/'səˌkəmˌstæns/	
-citizen	/'sɪtəzən/	
-city	/'sɪti/	
-civil	/'sɪvəl/	
-class	/klæs/	
-classroom	/'klæsrum/	/'klæsrum/
-clear	/klaɪr/	
-clever	/'kleɪvə/	
-client	/'klaɪənt/	
-clock	/klɒk/	
-close	/kləʊs/	
-close	/kləʊz/	
-closed	/kləʊzd/	
-closet	/'kləʊzɪt/	
-clothes	/kləʊz/	/kləʊðz/
-clown	/klaʊn/	
-clue	/klu/	
-coach	/kəʊtʃ/	
-coat	/kəʊt/	
-coffee	/'kɒfi/	/'kafi/
-cold	/kəʊld/	
-colleague	/'kɒlɪg/	

-collect	/kə'lekt/	
-collected	/kə'lektɪd/	
-college	/'kəlɪdʒ/	
-color	/'kʌlə/	
-colorful	/'kʌləfəl/	
-column	/'kæləm/	
-comedian	/kə'mɪdiən/	
-comedy	/'kæmədi/	
-comfort	/'kʌmfəʔt/	
-comfortable	/'kʌmfətəbəl/	/'kʌmfəʔtəbəl/
-comma	/'kəmə/	
-command	/kə'mænd/	
-comment	/'kæmənt/	
-committee	/kə'mɪʃti/	
-common	/'kæmən/	
-communicate	/kə'myʊnə,keɪt/	
-communication	/kə'myʊnə'keɪʃən/	
-compare	/kəm'peɪ/	
-competition	/,kæmpə'tɪʃən/	
-complete	/kəm'plit/	
-complex	/kəm'pleks/	/kəm'pleks/
-composition	/,kæmpə'zɪʃən/	
-computer	/kəm'pyʊʔə/	
-concentrate	/'kænsən,treɪt/	
-concept	/'kænsəpt/	
-concert	/'kænsəʔt/	
-condition	/kən'dɪʃən/	
-conference	/'kænfərəns/	
-confidence	/'kænfədəns/	
-confident	/'kænfədənt/	
-confuse	/kən'fyuz/	
-congress	/'kæŋgrɪs/	
-connected	/kə'nektɪd/	
-conscious	/'kænfəs/	
-consequence	/'kænsə,kwəns/	/'kænsəkʷəns/
-conservative	/kən'sə-vəʔɪv/	

-consider	/kən'sɪdə-/	
-considerate	/kən'sɪdərɪt/	
-considered	/kən'sɪdəd/	
-constant	/'kənstənt/	
-consume	/kən'sʊm/	
-contemporary	/kən'tempərə,ri/	
-content	/'kəntənt/	
-contest	/'kəntest/	
-context	/'kəntɛkst/	
-continent	/'kəntənənt/	
-continue	/kən'tɪnyu/	
-continuous	/kən'tɪnyuəs/	
-contract	/'kəntrækt/	
-contrary	/'kən,tri/	
-contrast	/'kəntræst/	
-contribute	/kən'trɪbyut/	/kən'trɪbyət/
-contribution	/,kəntrə'byʊfən/	
-convenient	/kən'vɪnyənt/	
-conversation	/,kənvə'seɪʃən/	
-cool	/kʊl/	
-cooperate	/kou'apə,reɪt/	
-copy	/'kəpi/	
-core	/kɔr/	
-corner	/'kɔrnə-/	
-cost	/kɒst/	
-costume	/'kəstʊm/	
-cottage	/'kʌtɪdʒ/	
-cotton	/'kʌtn/	
-cough	/kɔf/	
-could	/kəd/	/kʊd/
-courage	/'kʌɪdʒ/	/'kʌrɪdʒ/
-course	/kɔrs/	
-cousin	/'kʌzən/	
-cover	/'kʌvə-/	
-crawl	/krɔl/	
-create	/kri'eɪt/	

-creature	/'kri:tʃə/	
-crew	/kru/	
-crisis	/'kraɪsɪs/	
-critic	/'kɹɪtɪk/	
-criticize	/'kɹɪtə,saɪz/	
-cross	/krɒs/	
-crowded	/'kraʊdɪd/	
-crucial	/'kruʃəl/	
-cruel	/'kruəl/	
-cucumber	/'kyu,kʌmbə/	
-culture	/'kʌltʃə/	
-curious	/'kyʊrɪəs/	
-currency	/'kæənsɪ/	/'kʌrənsɪ/
-currently	/'kæəntli/	/'kʌrəntli/
-curtain	/'kə:tn/	
-customer	/'kʌstəmə/	
-cute	/kyut/	
-cutting	/'kʌtɪŋ/	
-damage	/'dæmɪdʒ/	
-dance	/dæns/	
-dangerous	/'deɪndʒərəs/	
-dare	/deɪ/	
-dark	/dɑ:k/	
-darkness	/'dɑ:kni:s/	
-darling	/'dɑ:rlɪŋ/	
-data	/'deɪtə/	/'dætə/
-daughter	/'dɔ:tə/	
-dawn	/dɔ:n/	
-dead	/ded/	
-deaf	/def/	
-deal	/dil/	
-death	/deθ/	
-debt	/det/	
-decade	/'dekeɪd/	
-December	/dɪ'sembə/	
-decided	/dɪ'saɪdɪd/	

-decision	/dɪ'sɪʒən/	
-decorate	/'dekə,reit/	
-dedicated	/'dedə,keɪtɪd/	
-deep	/dɪp/	
-definite	/'defənɪt/	
-definition	/,defə'nɪfən/	
-deliberate	/dɪ'lɪbrɪt/	/dɪ'lɪbəɪt/
-deliver	/dɪ'lɪvə/	
-demand	/dɪ'mænd/	
-demolish	/dɪ'məlɪʃ/	
-demonstrate	/'demən,streɪt/	
-desert	/'dezət/	
-desert	/dɪ'zət/	
-deserve	/dɪ'zəv/	
-desire	/dɪ'zaɪə/	
-destiny	/'destəni/	
-detail	/'dɪteɪl/	
-determined	/dɪ'təmaɪnd/	
-developed	/dɪ'veləpt/	
-devoted	/dɪ'vəʊtɪd/	
-dial	/'daɪəl/	
-dialogue	/'daɪə,lɒg/	
-didn't	/dɪdnt/	
-different	/'dɪfrənt/	
-difficult	/'dɪfə,kʌlt/	
-dinner	/'dɪnə/	
-direct	/də'rekt/	/dɑr'rekt/
-director	/də'rektə/	/dɑr'rektə/
-dirty	/'dɜ:ti/	
-disadvantaged	/,dɪsəd'væntɪdʒd/	
-disappear	/,dɪsə'pɪr/	
-disappointed	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/	
-disaster	/dɪ'zæstə/	
-discipline	/'dɪsəplɪn/	
-discovery	/dɪ'skʌvri/	/dɪ'skʌvəri/
-disobey	/,dɪsə'beɪ/	

-distribute	/dɪ'strɪbyət/	
-disturbed	/dɪ'stəbd/	
-divide	/də'vaɪd/	
-division	/də'vɪʒən/	
-divorce	/də'vɔrs/	
-DJ	/'di dʒeɪ/	
-do	/də/	/du/
-doctor	/'daktə/	
-document	/'dakyəmənt/	
-does	/dəz/	/dʌz/
-doesn't	/'dʌzənt/	
-dog	/dɒg/	
-doing	/'duɪŋ/	
-doll	/dɒl/	
-dollar	/'dɒlə/	
-domestic	/də'mestɪk/	
-dominant	/'dɒmənənt/	
-dominate	/'dɒməneɪt/	
-donkey	/'dʌŋki/	
-don't	/daʊnt/	
-door	/dɔr/	
-double	/'dʌbəl/	
-dozen	/'dʌzən/	
-drama	/'dræmə/	/'dræmə/
-draw	/drɔ/	
-dreadful	/'dredfəl/	
-dream	/drɪm/	
-driven	/'drɪvən/	
-drop	/drɒp/	
-dubious	/'dubiəs/	
-duet	/du'et/	
-dumb	/dʌm/	
-during	/'dʊrɪŋ/	
-duty	/'duʃi/	
-dynamic	/daɪ'næmɪk/	
-each	/ɪtʃ/	

-ear	/ɪr/	
-early	/'æli/	
-earn	/ə.n/	
-earth	/ə.θ/	
-ease	/iz/	
-easily	/'izəli/	
-eastern	/'istə.n/	
-eat	/it/	
-economic	/,ɛkə'namɪk/	
-economy	/ɪ'kənəmi/	
-education	/,ɛdʒə'keɪʃən/	
-effort	/'ɛfət/	
-either	/'iðə/	/'aɪðə/
-element	/'eləmənt/	
-embarrassed	/ɪm'bærəst/	
-encourage	/ɪn'kəʊdʒ/	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/
-engineer	/,ɛndʒə'nɪr/	
-environment	/ɪn'vaɪənmənt/	
-equal	/'ikwəl/	
-equipment	/ɪ'kwɪpmənt/	
-error	/'erə/	
-essay	/'eseɪ/	
-essence	/'esəns/	
-essential	/ɪ'sɛnʃəl/	
-evaluate	/ɪ'vælyu,eɪt/	
-even	/'ivən/	
-evening	/'ivnɪŋ/	
-eventually	/ɪ'ventʃəli/	
-everybody	/'ɛvri,bədi/	/'ɛvri,bʌdi/
-everywhere	/'ɛvri,weɪ/	
-example	/ɪg'zæmpəl/	
-excited	/ɪk'saɪtɪd/	
-exciting	/ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	
-excuse	/ɪk'skyuz/	
-exercise	/'ɛksə,sɑɪz/	
-exhibit	/ɪg'zɪbɪt/	

-exhibition	/,eksə'biʃən/	
-exist	/ɪg'zɪst/	
-exit	/'egzɪt/	/'eksɪt/
-exotic	/ɪg'zɒtɪk/	
-expand	/ɪk'spænd/	
-experience	/ɪk'spɪriəns/	
-expert	/'ekspərt/	
-explanation	/,eksplə'neɪʃən/	
-explore	/ɪk'splɔːr/	
-explosion	/ɪk'splouzən/	
-expression	/ɪk'spreʃən/	
-extra	/'ekstrə/	
-extraordinary	/ɪk'strɔːdnəri/	
-facility	/fə'sɪləti/	
-factory	/'fæktəri/	
-faculty	/'fækəlti/	
-failure	/'feɪljə/	
-fair	/fer/	
-fairly	/'ferli/	
-fall	/fɔːl/	
-false	/fɔːls/	
-familiar	/fə'mɪljə/	
-family	/'fæmli/	/'fæməli/
-fanatic	/fə'nætɪk/	
-fantastic	/fæn'tæstɪk/	
-far	/fɑːr/	
-fare	/fer/	
-farm	/fɑːm/	
-farmer	/'fɑːmə/	
-farther	/'fɑːðə/	
-farthest	/'fɑːðɪst/	
-fashion	/'fæʃən/	
-fashionable	/'fæʃənəbəl/	
-fast	/fæst/	
-fasten	/'fæsn/	
-fatal	/'feɪtl/	

-father	/'faðə/	
-fault	/fɔlt/	
-favorite	/'feɪvrɪt/	/'feɪvrət/
-fear	/fɪr/	
-feather	/'feðə/	
-feature	/'fɪtʃə/	
-February	/'febyu,ɛri/	/'febru,ɛri/
-feel	/fil/	
-fellow	/'felou/	
-female	/'fimeɪl/	
-festival	/'festəvəl/	
-few	/fyu/	
-figure	/'fɪgə/	
-final	/'faɪnl/	
-finance	/fə'næns/	/'faɪnæns/
-financial	/fə'nænfəl/	/faɪ'nænfəl/
-finished	/'fɪnɪʃt/	
-fire	/faɪə/	
-firm	/fə'm/	
-first	/fə'st/	
-fixed	/fɪkst/	
-flavor	/'fleɪvə/	
-flirt	/flæt/	
-float	/flout/	
-flood	/flʌd/	
-floor	/flɔr/	
-flow	/flou/	
-flower	/'flaʊə/	
-fluent	/'fluənt/	
-flute	/flut/	
-fog	/fag/	/fɒg/
-follow	/'falou/	
-fond	/fand/	
-food	/fud/	
-foot	/fʊt/	
-for	/fə/	/fɔr/

-forbid	/fə'bid/	
-force	/fɔrs/	
-forecast	/'fɔrkæst/	
-foreign	/'færɪn/	/'fɔrɪn/
-foresee	/fɔr'si/	
-forest	/'fɔrɪst/	/'færɪst/
-forever	/fə'revə/	/fɔ'revə/
-forget	/fə'get/	
-form	/fɔrm/	
-fortunate	/'fɔrtʃənɪt/	
-forty	/'fɔrti/	
-forum	/'fɔrəm/	
-forward	/'fɔrwəd/	
-fossil	/'fasəl/	
-fought	/fɔt/	
-foul	/faʊl/	
-fox	/faks/	
-frequent	/'frikwənt/	
-from	/frəm/	/frʌm/
-front	/frʌnt/	
-fruit	/frut/	
-fuel	/'fyuəl/	/fyul/
-funeral	/'fyunərəl/	
-fur	/fə/	
-furniture	/'fə-nɪtʃə/	
-further	/'fəðə/	
-furthest	/'fəðɪst/	
-future	/'fyutʃə/	
-garage	/gə'raʒ/	/gə'radʒ/
-garden	/'gɑdn/	
-gas	/gæs/	
-gasp	/gæsp/	
-gather	/'gæðə/	
-general	/'dʒenərəl/	
-genius	/'dʒɪnyəs/	
-genuine	/'dʒenyuɪn/	

-geology	/dʒi'ælədʒi/	
-gesture	/'dʒɛstʃə/	/'dʒɛftʃə/
-get	/gɛt/	
-ghost	/goust/	
-giant	/'dʒaɪənt/	
-gifted	/'gɪftɪd/	
-giraffe	/dʒə'ræf/	
-girl	/gəl/	
-given	/'gɪvən/	
-glance	/glæns/	
-glass	/glæs/	
-global	/'gloubəl/	
-glossary	/'glasəri/	/'glɒsəri/
-glove	/glʌv/	
-go	/gou/	
-goal	/goul/	
-goat	/gout/	
-god	/gəd/	
-goggles	/'gagəlz/	
-going	/'gouɪŋ/	
-gold	/gould/	
-golf	/gɒlf/	/gɒlf/
-gonna	/'gɒnə/	/'gənə/
-goodbye	/gʊd'baɪ/	/gəd'baɪ/
-goodness	/'gʊdnɪs/	
-gorilla	/gə'ɹɪlə/	
-gossip	/'gasəp/	
-got	/gət/	
-government	/'gʌvənmənt/	/'gʌvənmənt/
-gradually	/'grædʒuəli/	/'grædʒəli/
-graduate	/'grædʒu,eɪt/	
-graduate	/'grædʒuɪt/	
-grammer	/'græmə/	
-grandpa	/'grænpə/	/'græmpə/
-grateful	/'greɪtfəl/	
-grocer	/'grouʃə/	

-group	/grʊp/	
-grow	/grou/	
-growth	/grouθ/	
-guarantee	/,gærən'ti/	
-guard	/gɑrd/	
-guess	/ɡes/	
-guest	/ɡest/	
-guilty	/'ɡɪlti/	
-gulf	/ɡʌlf/	
-habit	/'hæbɪt/	
-habitat	/'hæbə,tæt/	
-habitual	/hə'bitʃuəl/	
-had	/d/ /əd/ /həd/	/hæd/
-hadn't	/hædnt/	
-hair	/heɪ/	
-haircut	/'heɪkʌt/	
-hairstresser	/'heɪ,dresə/	
-half	/hæf/	
-hall	/hɔl/	
-happen	/'hæpən/	
-happily	/'hæpəli/	
-happiness	/'hæpɪnɪs/	
-hard	/hɑrd/	
-harmful	/'hɑrmfəl/	
-harmless	/'hɑrmlɪs/	
-harmony	/'hɑrməni/	
-harvest	/'hɑrvɪst/	
-has	/z/ /s/ /əz/ /həz/	/hæz/
-hasn't	/'hæzənt/	
-have	/v/ /əv/ /həv/	/hæv/
-have to	/'hæftə/	/'hæftu/
-haven't	/'hævənt/	
-head	/hed/	
-headache	/'hedəɪk/	
-health	/helθ/	
-hear	/hɪr/	

-heard	/hə-d/	
-heart	/hɑrt/	
-heartache	/'hɑ:tʃɪk/	
-heat	/hit/	
-heavy	/'hevi/	
-he'll	/ɪl/ /il/ /hɪl/	/hil/
-hello	/hə'lou/	/he'lou/
-helpful	/'helpfəl/	
-here	/hɪr/	
-heritage	/'herətɪdʒ/	
-hero	/'hɪrou/	
-hers	/hə-z/	
-herself	/ə'self/	/hə'self/
-he's	/iz/	/hiz/
-hesitate	/'hezə,teɪt/	
-hidden	/'hɪdn/	
-him	/ɪm/	/him/
-himself	/ɪm'self/	/him'self/
-hire	/haɪə/	
-his	/ɪz/	/hɪz/
-historical	/hɪ'stɔrɪkəl/	/hɪ'stɔrɪkəl/
-history	/'hɪstəri/	
-hold	/hould/	
-holiday	/'hələ,deɪ/	
-home	/houm/	
-homesick	/'houm,sɪk/	
-homework	/'houmwə:k/	
-homonym	/'hamə,nɪm/	
-homophone	/'hamə,foun/	/'houmə,foun/
-honest	/'anɪst/	
-honey	/'hʌni/	
-honor	/'anə/	
-hope	/houp/	
-hopeful	/'houpfəl/	
-hopefully	/'houpfəli/	
-horror	/'hɔrə/	/'harə/

-horse	/hɔrs/	
-hospital	/'hɒspɪtl/	
-hostile	/'hɒstl/	/'hɒstərɪl/
-hot	/hɒt/	
-hotel	/həʊ'tel/	
-hour	/aʊə/	
-housework	/'haʊswə:k/	
-however	/haʊ'evə/	
-huge	/hyʊdʒ/	
-human	/'hyʊmən/	
-humid	/'hyʊmɪd/	
-humor	/'hyʊmə/	
-humorous	/'hyʊmərəs/	
-hundred	/'hʌndrɪd/	
-hungry	/'hʌŋɡri/	
-hurry	/'hʌɪ/	/'hʌri/
-hurt	/hɜ:t/	
-husband	/'hʌzbənd/	
-Islam	/'ɪzləm/	/'ɪsləm/
-Italian	/'ɪtæliən/	
-idea	/aɪ'diə/	
-ignore	/ɪɡ'nɔr/	
-image	/'ɪmɪdʒ/	
-imagine	/'ɪmædʒɪn/	
-imitate	/'ɪmə'teɪt/	
-immediate	/'ɪmɪdiət/	
-impossible	/'ɪm'pɒsəbəl/	
-improve	/'ɪm'pru:v/	
-incident	/'ɪnsədənt/	
-indicate	/'ɪndə'keɪt/	
-individual	/,ɪndə'vɪdʒuəl/	
-industry	/'ɪndəstri/	
-information	/,ɪnfə'meɪʃən/	
-ingredient	/ɪn'ɡrɪdiənt/	
-injure	/'ɪndʒə/	
-innocent	/'ɪnəsənt/	

-innovation	/,ɪnə'veɪʃən/	
-institution	/,ɪnstə'tuʃən/	
-instrument	/'ɪnstrəmənt/	
-insure	/ɪn'ʃʊr/	
-intelligent	/ɪn'telədʒənt/	
-interest	/'ɪntrɪst/	
-interested	/'ɪntrɪstɪd/	/'ɪntə,rɛstɪd/
-interesting	/'ɪntrɪstɪŋ/	/'ɪntə,rɛstɪŋ/
-interpret	/ɪn'təprɪt/	
-interview	/'ɪntə,vju/	
-into	/'ɪntə/	/'ɪntu/
-introduce	/,ɪntrə'dus/	
-invent	/ɪn'vent/	
-invest	/ɪn'vest/	
-invitation	/,ɪnvə'teɪʃən/	
-involve	/ɪn'vɒlv/	
-involved	/ɪn'vɒlvd/	
-iron	/'aɪə-n/	
-ironic	/aɪ'rənɪk/	
-irregular	/'ɪrɛɡjələ-/	
-irrigate	/'ɪrə,ɡeɪt/	
-irritate	/'ɪrə,teɪt/	
-isn't	/'ɪzənt/	
-issue	/'ɪʃu/	
-it'd	/'ɪtəd/	
-it'll	/'ɪtl/	
-jacket	/'dʒækɪt/	
-Japanese	/,dʒæpə'nɪz/	
-jar	/dʒɑr/	
-jazz	/dʒæz/	
-jealous	/'dʒeləs/	
-jeans	/dʒɪnz/	
-Jeep	/dʒɪp/	
-jeweler	/'dʒuələ-/	
-jewelry	/'dʒuəlri/	
-job	/dʒəb/	

-jog	/dʒɑg/	
-jogging	/'dʒɑɡɪŋ/	
-join	/dʒɔɪn/	
-joke	/dʒoʊk/	
-journey	/'dʒəni/	
-judge	/dʒʌdʒ/	
-juice	/dʒʊs/	
-July	/dʒʊ'laɪ/	/dʒə'laɪ/
-junior	/'dʒʊniə/	
-jury	/'dʒʊri/	
-justice	/'dʒʌstɪs/	
-justify	/'dʒʌstə'faɪ/	
-keen	/kin/	
-keep	/kip/	
-kettle	/'kɛtl/	
-key	/ki/	
-kindness	/'kaɪnnɪs/	/'kaɪndnɪs/
-kitchen	/'kɪtʃən/	
-knee	/ni/	
-knock	/nɑk/	
-know	/noʊ/	
-knowledge	/'nɑlɪdʒ/	
-known	/noʊn/	
-labor	/'leɪbə/	
-ladder	/'lædə/	
-language	/'læŋɡwɪdʒ/	
-large	/lɑrdʒ/	
-last	/læst/	
-later	/'leɪtə/	
-latest	/'leɪtɪst/	
-laugh	/læf/	
-laundry	/'ləʊndri/	/'ləndri/
-law	/lɔ/	
-lawyer	/'lɔyə/	
-layer	/'leɪə/	
-lead	/lɪd/	

-leadership	/'lidəʃɪp/	
-leaf	/lif/	
-league	/lig/	
-learn	/ləʌn/	
-leave	/liv/	
-legal	/'ligəl/	
-lesson	/'lesən/	
-letter	/'letə/	
-lettuce	/'letɪs/	
-level	/'levəl/	
-library	/'laɪbrəri/	
-limit	/'lɪmɪt/	
-limited	/'lɪmɪtɪd/	
-liquid	/'lɪkwɪd/	
-listen	/'lɪsən/	
-listener	/'lɪsənə/	
-literature	/'lɪtərətʃə/	/'lɪtrətʃə/
-litter	/'lɪtə/	
-little	/'lɪtl/	
-live	/laɪv/	
-loaded	/'ləʊdɪd/	
-loaf	/ləʊf/	
-loaves	/ləʊvz/	
-local	/'ləʊkəl/	
-lock	/lɒk/	
-long	/lɒŋ/	
-lose	/luːz/	
-loser	/'lʊzə/	
-lost	/lɒst/	
-lot	/lɒt/	
-loud	/ləʊd/	
-loudly	/'laʊdli/	
-lower	/'ləʊə/	
-luggage	/'lʌɡɪdʒ/	
-lung	/lʌŋ/	
-machine	/mə'ʃɪn/	

-machinist	/mə'ʃɪnɪst/	
-madam	/'mædəm/	
-magazine	/'mægə,zɪn/	
-magic	/'mædʒɪk/	
-maintain	/meɪn'teɪn/	
-major	/'meɪdʒə/	
-majority	/mə'dʒɔrəti/	/mə'dʒarəti/
-man	/mæn/	
-manage	/'mænɪdʒ/	
-manager	/'mænɪdʒə/	
-manual	/'mænyuəl/	
-many	/'meni/	
-March	/mɑrtʃ/	
-mark	/mɑrk/	
-market	/'mɑrkɪt/	
-marriage	/'mæɪdʒ/	
-married	/'mæɪd/	
-masculine	/'mæskjəlɪn/	
-massage	/mə'sɑʒ/	/mə'sadʒ/
-massive	/'mæsɪv/	
-master	/'mæstə/	
-matter	/'mætə/	
-mattress	/'mætrɪs/	
-mature	/mə'tʃʊr/	/mə'tʊr/
-maximum	/'mæksəməm/	
-mayor	/'meɪə/	/mɛr/
-me	/mi/	
-meal	/mil/	
-mean	/min/	
-meaningful	/'miɪnɪŋfəl/	
-meaningless	/'miɪnɪŋlɪs/	
-meant	/ment/	
-meanwhile	/'minwaɪl/	
-measure	/'meɪʒə/	
-meat	/mit/	
-medal	/'medl/	

-medicine	/ˈmedəsən/	
-meet	/mit/	
-meeting	/ˈmiːtɪŋ/	
-mega	/ˈmegə/	
-member	/ˈmembə/	
-membership	/ˈmembəʃɪp/	
-memory	/ˈmemrɪ/	/ˈmeməri/
-menace	/ˈmenɪs/	
-mental	/ˈmentəl/	
-mercy	/ˈmɜːsi/	
-message	/ˈmesɪdʒ/	
-metal	/ˈmetl/	
-meter	/ˈmiːtə/	
-method	/ˈmeθəd/	
-middle	/ˈmɪdl/	
-migrate	/ˈmaɪgreɪt/	
-military	/ˈmɪləˌtəri/	
-million	/ˈmɪljən/	
-mineral	/ˈmɪnərəl/	
-minute	/ˈmɪnɪt/	
-mirror	/ˈmɪrə/	
-mispronounce	/ˌmɪsprəˈnaʊns/	
-misread	/ˌmɪsˈrɪd/	
-mission	/ˈmɪʃən/	
-mistake	/mɪˈsteɪk/	
-mobile	/ˈməʊbəl/	
-model	/ˈmɒdl/	
-modem	/ˈmɒdəm/	
-modern	/ˈmɒdən/	
-module	/ˈmɒdʒl/	
-mom	/mʌm/	
-Monday	/ˈmʌndɪ/	/ˈmʌndeɪ/
-moon	/mun/	
-morale	/məˈræl/	
-more	/mɔː/	
-morning	/ˈmɔːnɪŋ/	

-most	/moust/	
-mother	/'mʌðə/	
-motivate	/'mouʃə,veɪt/	
-motor	/'mouʃə/	
-mountain	/'maʊntn/	
-mouth	/maʊθ/	
-movie	/'muvi/	
-Mr.	/'mɪstə/	
-Mrs.	/'mɪsɪz/	
-Ms.	/mɪz/	
-murder	/'mɜːdə/	
-muscle	/'mʌsəl/	
-museum	/myu'ziəm/	
-music	/'myʊzɪk/	
-musician	/myu'zɪʃən/	
-must	/məst/	/mʌst/
-mustang	/'mʌstæŋ/	
-mustn't	/'mʌsənt/	
-mute	/myut/	
-mutually	/'myutʃuəli/	/'myutʃəli/
-mystery	/'mɪstəri/	
-mystique	/mɪ'stik/	
-naked	/'neɪkɪd/	
-nameless	/'neɪmlɪs/	
-napkin	/'næpkɪn/	
-narrow	/'nærou/	
-national	/'næʃənəl/	
-native	/'neɪtɪv/	
-natural	/'nætʃərəl/	
-nature	/'neɪtʃə/	
-naughty	/'nɔːti/	
-near	/nɪr/	
-nearly	/nɪrli/	
-neat	/nit/	
-necessary	/'nesə,seri/	
-necessity	/nə'sesəti/	

-neck	/nɛk/	
-necklace	/'nɛklɪs/	
-needle	/'nidl/	
-needless	/'nidlɪs/	
-negative	/'nɛɡətɪv/	
-neighbor	/'neɪbə/	
-neither	/'niðə/	/'naɪðə/
-nephew	/'nɛfju/	
-nervous	/'nɜ:vəs/	
-nest	/nɛst/	
-nestle	/'nɛsəl/	
-never	/'nɛvə/	
-new	/nu/	
-news	/nuz/	
-newspaper	/'nuz,peɪpə/	
-next	/nɛkst/	
-nightmare	/'naɪtmɛr/	
-nobody	/'nou,bɒdi/	/'nou,badi/
-nonsense	/'nansəns/	/'nansəns/
-noon	/nun/	
-nor	/nə/	/nɔ:/
-normal	/'nɔ:rməl/	
-northern	/'nɔ:ðə.n/	
-not	/nɒt/	
-nothing	/'nʌθɪŋ/	
-notice	/'nəʊtɪs/	
-noticeable	/'nəʊtɪsəbəl/	
-notify	/'nəʊtə,faɪ/	
-nourish	/'nə:ʃ/	/'nʌrɪʃ/
-nourishment	/'nə:ʃmənt/	/'nʌrɪʃmənt/
-novel	/'nəvəl/	
-novelist	/'nəvəlɪst/	
-now	/naʊ/	
-nowadays	/'naʊə,deɪz/	
-nowhere	/'nəʊwɛr/	
-nude	/nud/	

-nuisance	/ˈnusəns/	
-number	/ˈnʌmbə/	
-numerous	/ˈnumərəs/	
-nurse	/nɜːs/	
-nut	/nʌt/	
-oak	/oʊk/	
-obedient	/əˈbɪdiənt/	/oʊˈbɪdiənt/
-obey	/əˈbeɪ/	/oʊˈbeɪ/
-object	/ˈæbdʒɪkt/	/ˈæbdʒekt/
-objective	/əbˈdʒektɪv/	
-obscure	/əbˈskyʊr/	
-observe	/əbˈzəv/	
-observer	/əbˈzəvə/	
-obsess	/əbˈses/	
-obstacle	/ˈæbstɪkəl/	
-obstruct	/əbˈstrʌkt/	
-obtain	/əbˈteɪn/	
-obvious	/ˈæbvɪəs/	
-occasion	/əˈkeɪʒən/	
-occasional	/əˈkeɪʒənl/	
-occupation	/ˌækyəˈpeɪʃən/	
-occupied	/ˌækyəˈpaɪd/	
-occur	/əˈkɜː/	
-ocean	/ˈoʊʃən/	
-o'clock	/əˈklɒk/	
-October	/əkˈtəʊbə/	
-odd	/əd/	
-of	/əv/ /ə/	/ʌv/
-off	/ɔf/	
-offend	/əˈfend/	
-offense	/əˈfens/	
-offer	/ˈɔfə/	/ˈafə/
-office	/ˈɔfɪs/	/ˈafɪs/
-officer	/ˈɔfəsə/	/ˈafəsə/
-official	/əˈfɪʃəl/	
-often	/ˈɔfən/	/ˈɔftən/

-okay	/ou'keɪ/	
-old	/ould/	
-omit	/ou'mɪt/	/ə'mɪt/
-on	/ɔn/	/ən/
-once	/wʌns/	
-one	/wʌn/	
-onion	/'lɒnyən/	
-onto	/'ɔntə/ /'ɑntə/	/'ɔntu/ /'antu/
-open	/'oupen/	
-openness	/'oupenɪs/	
-opera	/'apɹə/	/'apərə/
-operate	/'apə'reɪt/	
-operation	/,apə'reɪʃən/	
-opinion	/'ə'pɪnyən/	
-opponent	/'ə'pounənt/	
-opportunity	/,apə'tunəʃi/	
-opposed	/'ə'pouzɪd/	
-opposite	/'apəzɪt/	/'apəsɪt/
-optimist	/'aptəmɪst/	
-optimistic	/,aptə'mɪstɪk/	
-option	/'apʃən/	
-optional	/'apʃənl/	
-or	/ə/	/ɔr/
-oral	/'ɔrəl/	
-orange	/'ɔrɪndʒ/	/'arɪndʒ/
-orchestra	/'ɔrkɪstrə/	
-order	/'ɔrdə/	
-ordinary	/'ɔrdn,ɛri/	
-organ	/'ɔrgən/	
-organization	/,ɔrgənə'zeɪʃən/	
-organized	/'ɔrgə'naɪzɪd/	
-origin	/'ɔrədʒɪn/	/'arədʒɪn/
-original	/'ə'rɪdʒənl/	
-orphan	/'ɔrfən/	
-Oscar	/'askə/	
-other	/'ʌðə/	

-otherwise	/ˈʌðəˌwaɪz/	
-our	/ɑː/	/aʊə/
-ours	/aʊəz/	/ɑːz/
-ourselves	/aʊəˈselvz/	/ɑːˈselvz/
-outside	/ˌaʊtˈsaɪd/	/ˈaʊtsaɪd/
-oven	/ˈʌvən/	
-over	/ˈoʊvə/	
-overall	/ˌoʊvəˈɔːl/	
-overcome	/ˌoʊvəˈkʌm/	
-overtake	/ˌoʊvəˈteɪk/	
-overturn	/ˌoʊvəˈtɜːn/	
-owe	/oʊ/	
-own	/oʊn/	
-owner	/ˈoʊnə/	
-ox	/ɑːks/	
-oxygen	/ˈɑːksɪdʒən/	
-package	/ˈpækɪdʒ/	
-packed	/pækt/	
-packet	/ˈpæktɪ/	
-paid	/peɪd/	
-painful	/ˈpeɪnfəl/	
-painkiller	/ˈpeɪnˌkɪlə/	
-painless	/ˈpeɪnɪlɪs/	
-pair	/peɪ/	
-pajamas	/pəˈdʒəməz/	/pəˈdʒæməz/
-panel	/ˈpænl/	
-pants	/pænts/	
-paper	/ˈpeɪpə/	
-paragraph	/ˈpærəˌgræf/	
-parallel	/ˈpærəˌleɪ/	
-parcel	/ˈpɑːrsəl/	
-pardon	/ˈpɑːdn/	
-parent	/ˈperənt/	/ˈpærənt/
-park	/pɑːk/	
-particular	/pəˈtɪkjələ/	
-partner	/ˈpɑːtnə/	

-party	/'pɑ:ti/
-Pacific Ocean	/pə'sɪfɪk 'oʊʃən/
-pass	/pæs/
-passage	/'pæsɪdʒ/
-passenger	/'pæsəndʒə/
-passion	/'pæʃən/
-passport	/'pæspɔ:t/
-past	/pæst/
-pasta	/'pastə/
-pastel	/pæ'stel/
-patent	/'pætnt/
-path	/pæθ/
-pattern	/'pætə:n/
-pause	/pɔ:z/
-peace	/pis/
-peaceful	/'pisfəl/
-peal	/pil/
-pear	/per/
-pearl	/pəl/
-peculiar	/prɪ'kyuljə/
-pedal	/'pedl/
-peel	/pil/
-peer	/pɪr/
-penalty	/'penlti/
-penguin	/'peŋɡwɪn/
-penis	/'pinɪs/
-people	/'pipəl/
-perceive	/pə'sɪv/
-percent	/pə'sent/
-perfect	/'pɜ:fɪkt/
-perform	/pə'fɔ:m/
-performance	/pə'fɔ:məns/
-perfume	/'pɜ:fjum/
-perhaps	/pə'hæps/
-period	/'pɪrɪəd/
-permanent	/'pɜ:mənənt/

-permission	/pə'mɪʃən/
-permit	/pə'mɪt/
-person	/'pɜːsən/
-persuade	/pə'sweɪd/
-phone	/fəʊn/
-phonetic	/fə'netɪk/
-phonics	/'fəniks/
-photo	/'fəʊtəʊ/
-photograph	/'fəʊtə,græf/
-physically	/'fɪzɪkli/
-piano	/pi'ænəʊ/
-picnic	/'pɪknɪk/
-picture	/'pɪktʃə/
-piece	/piːs/
-piercing	/'pɪrsɪŋ/
-pigeon	/'pɪdʒən/
-pilgrim	/'pɪlgrəm/
-pilgrimage	/'pɪlgrəɪmɪdʒ/
-pillow	/'pɪləʊ/
-pilot	/'paɪlət/
-pink	/pɪŋk/
-piston	/'pɪstən/
-pitch	/pɪtʃ/
-plague	/pleɪɡ/
-plan	/plæn/
-planet	/'plænɪt/
-plant	/plænt/
-plastic	/'plæstɪk/
-plateau	/plæ'təʊ/
-platform	/'plætfɔːm/
-platonic	/plə'tənɪk/
-player	/'pleɪə/
-pleasant	/'plezənt/
-pleased	/plɪzd/
-pleasure	/'pleɪʒə/
-plot	/plɒt/

-pocket	/'pʌkɪt/	
-poem	/'pəʊəm/	
-poet	/'pəʊɪt/	
-police	/pə'lis/	
-policy	/'pələsi/	
-polite	/pə'laɪt/	
-political	/pə'liʃɪkəl/	
-politician	/,pələ'tɪʃən/	
-politics	/'pələtɪks/	
-pollute	/pə'lut/	
-polluted	/pə'luʃɪd/	
-pool	/pul/	
-poor	/pʊr/	/pɔːr/
-pop	/pʌp/	
-popular	/'pʌpyələ-/	
-population	/,pʌpyə'leɪʃən/	
-position	/pə'zɪʃən/	
-positive	/'pəzətɪv/	
-possess	/pə'zes/	
-possibility	/,pasə'bɪləʃi/	
-possible	/'pasəbəl/	
-possibly	/'pasəbli/	
-postman	/'pəʊsmən/	
-postpone	/pəʊs'pəʊn/	/pəʊst'pəʊn/
-pot	/pʌt/	
-potato	/pə'teɪtəʊ/	/pə'teɪtə/
-pour	/pɔːr/	
-poverty	/'pʌvəʃi/	
-power	/'paʊə-/	
-powerful	/'paʊəfəl/	
-practice	/'præktɪs/	
-prayer	/preɪr/	
-predict	/prɪ'dɪkt/	
-prefer	/prɪ'fə-/	
-prejudice	/'predʒədɪs/	
-prepare	/prɪ'peɪr/	

-prepared	/prɪ'peəd/	
-pressure	/'preʃə/	
-pretty	/'prɪti/	
-prevent	/prɪ'vent/	
-primary	/'praɪ,məri/	/'praɪ,məri/
-private	/'praɪvɪt/	
-probable	/'prəbəbəl/	
-probably	/'prəbəbli/	
-problem	/'prəbləm/	
-produce	/prə'dus/	
-profit	/'prəfɪt/	
-program	/'prəʊgræm/	/'prəʊgræm/
-progress	/'prəgrəs/	/'prəgrəs/
-progress	/prə'gres/	
-project	/'prədʒekt/	/'prədʒɪkt/
-promise	/'prəməs/	
-promote	/prə'məʊt/	
-pronoun	/'prəʊnaʊn/	
-proof	/pruf/	
-proper	/'prəpə/	
-property	/'prəpəti/	
-proposal	/prə'pəʊzəl/	
-prospect	/'prəspekt/	
-proverb	/'prəvəb/	
-provided	/prə'vaɪdɪd/	
-pupil	/'pyupəl/	
-purchase	/'pætʃəs/	
-pure	/pyʊr/	
-purpose	/'pəpəs/	
-purse	/pəs/	
-pursue	/pə'su/	
-pursuit	/pə'sut/	
-puzzle	/'pʌzəl/	
-qualification	/,kwələfə'keɪʃən/	
-qualified	/'kwələ,fəɪd/	
-qualify	/'kwələ,fai/	

-quality	/'kwæləti/	
-quantity	/'kwantəti/	
-quarrel	/'kwɔrəl/	/'kwarəl/
-quarter	/'kwɔrtə/	
-queen	/kwɪn/	
-question	/'kwɛstʃən/	/'kwɛʃtʃən/
-quick	/kwɪk/	
-quickly	/'kwɪkli/	
-quiet	/'kwaɪət/	
-quietly	/'kwaɪəli/	
-quit	/kwɪt/	
-quite	/kwɑt/	
-quiz	/kwɪz/	
-rabbit	/'ræbɪt/	
-rabies	/'reɪbɪz/	
-racket	/'rækɪt/	
-radio	/'reɪdi,ou/	
-rafting	/'ræftɪŋ/	
-rainfall	/'reɪnfɔl/	
-raise	/reɪz/	
-rapid	/'ræpɪd/	
-rarely	/'rɛrli/	
-rather	/'ræðə/	
-rating	/'reɪtɪŋ/	
-raw	/rɔ/	
-reach	/rɪtʃ/	
-react	/ri'ækt/	
-reaction	/ri'ækʃən/	
-read	/rɛd/	
-read	/rɪd/	
-reading	/'rɪdɪŋ/	
-ready	/'rɛdi/	
-real	/rɪl/	
-reality	/ri'æləti/	
-realize	/'riə,laɪz/	
-really	/'rɪli/	

-reason	/'rizən/	
-reasonable	/'riznəbəl/	
-receipt	/rɪ'sit/	
-receive	/rɪ'siv/	
-recent	/'risənt/	
-recipe	/'resəpi/	
-reckless	/'rɛklɪs/	
-recognize	/'rɛkəg,naɪz/	
-recommend	/,rɛkə'mɛnd/	
-record	/'rɛkəd/	
-record	/rɪ'kɔrd/	
-recover	/rɪ'kʌvə/	
-recruit	/rɪ'krut/	
-reduce	/rɪ'dʌs/	
-refer	/rɪ'fə:/	
-referee	/,rɛfə'ri/	
-reference	/'rɛfrəns/	
-reform	/rɪ'fɔrm/	
-refrigerator	/rɪ'frɪdʒə,reitə/	
-refugee	/,rɛfyu'dʒi/	
-refuse	/rɪ'fyuz/	
-regard	/rɪ'gɑrd/	
-region	/'ridʒən/	
-regional	/'ridʒənəl/	
-regret	/rɪ'grɛt/	
-regular	/'rɛgyələ/	
-regularly	/'rɛgyələli/	/'rɛgyəli/
-regulate	/'rɛgyə,leɪt/	
-rehabilitate	/,riə'bɪlə,teɪt/	/,rihə'bɪlə,teɪt/
-reign	/reɪn/	
-reinforce	/,riɪn'fɔrs/	
-related	/rɪ'leɪtɪd/	
-relation	/rɪ'leɪʃən/	
-relationship	/rɪ'leɪʃən,ʃɪp/	
-relative	/'relətɪv/	
-relax	/rɪ'læks/	

-relaxed	/rɪ'lækst/	
-release	/rɪ'lis/	
-reliable	/rɪ'laɪəbəl/	
-religion	/rɪ'lɪdʒən/	
-religious	/rɪ'lɪdʒəs/	
-remember	/rɪ'membə/	
-repair	/rɪ'pɛr/	
-repeat	/rɪ'pɪt/	
-reply	/rɪ'plai/	
-report	/rɪ'pɔrt/	
-reporter	/rɪ'pɔrtə/	
-represent	/,rɛprɪ'zɛnt/	
-reptile	/'rɛptail/	/'rɛptl/
-request	/rɪ'kwɛst/	
-require	/rɪ'kwaɪə/	
-rescue	/'rɛskju/	
-research	/'rɪsəʃ/	/rɪ'səʃ/
-resemble	/rɪ'zɛmbəl/	
-reservation	/,rɛzə'veɪʃən/	
-reserve	/rɪ'zəv/	
-reserved	/rɪ'zəvd/	
-resident	/'rɛzɪdənt/	
-resource	/'rɪsɔrs/	/rɪ'sɔrs/
-respect	/rɪ'spɛkt/	
-respond	/rɪ'spænd/	
-responsibility	/rɪ,spənsə'bɪləʒi/	
-responsible	/rɪ'spənsəbəl/	
-restaurant	/'rɛs,trənt/	/'rɛstə,rənt/ /'rɛstərənt/
-restless	/'rɛslɪs/	
-result	/rɪ'zʌlt/	
-retire	/rɪ'taɪə/	
-retired	/rɪ'taɪəd/	
-return	/rɪ'tɜ:n/	
-review	/rɪ'vyu/	
-revision	/rɪ'vɪʒən/	
-revolution	/,rɛvə'lʊʃən/	

-revolve	/rɪ'vʌlv/	
-reward	/rɪ'wɔːd/	
-ridiculous	/rɪ'dɪkɪləs/	
-rigid	/'rɪdʒɪd/	
-ring	/rɪŋ/	
-riot	/'raɪət/	
-risen	/'rɪzən/	
-river	/'rɪvə/	
-rob	/rʌb/	
-robber	/'rʌbə/	
-rock	/rʌk/	
-romantic	/rou'mæntɪk/	
-roof	/rʊf/	/rʊf/
-room	/rʊm/	/rʊm/
-root	/rut/	/rut/
-rose	/rouz/	
-rotten	/'rʌtn/	
-rough	/rʌf/	
-route	/raʊt/	/rut/
-row	/rou/	
-rude	/rud/	
-ruin	/'ruɪn/	
-rule	/rul/	
-rumor	/'rʊmə/	
-rural	/'rʊrəl/	
-Russian	/'rʌʃən/	
-sabotage	/'sæbə,tɑːʒ/	
-sacrifice	/'sækrə,fajs/	
-safari	/sə'fari/	
-said	/sed/	
-salesman	/'seɪlzmən/	
-salt	/sɔlt/	
-sample	/'sæmpəl/	
-satisfied	/'sætɪs,faid/	
-Saturday	/'sætədi/	/'sætədeɪ/
-saw	/sɔ/	

–scan	/skæn/	
–scarcely	/'skɜːsli/	
–scare	/skɛr/	
–scared	/skɛrd/	
–scene	/sin/	
–schedule	/'skɛdʒəl/	/'skɛdʒul/
–scheme	/skim/	
–scholar	/'skalə/	
–scholarship	/'skaləʃɪp/	
–school	/skul/	
–science	/'saɪəns/	
–scientific	/,saɪən'tɪfɪk/	
–scissors	/'sɪzəz/	
–score	/skɔːr/	
–scream	/skrim/	
–screen	/skrin/	
–screw	/skru/	
–sea	/si/	
–seal	/sil/	
–search	/sɜːtʃ/	
–season	/'sizən/	
–secondary	/'sekən,dəri/	
–secret	/'sɪkrɪt/	
–secretary	/'sekɾə,təri/	
–section	/'sekʃən/	
–secular	/'sekjələ/	
–secure	/sɪ'kyʊr/	
–security	/sɪ'kyʊrəti/	
–seduce	/sɪ'dus/	
–see	/si/	
–seen	/sin/	
–seize	/siz/	
–seldom	/'sɛldəm/	
–semester	/sə'mɛstə/	
–seminar	/'semə,nar/	
–senior	/'sɪniə/	

-sensible	/'sensəbəl/	
-sensitive	/'sensətɪv/	
-separate	/'sepɪt/	
-separated	/'sepə, reɪtɪd/	
-sequence	/'sɪkwəns/	
-series	/'sɪrɪz/	
-serious	/'sɪrɪəs/	
-serve	/səv/	
-service	/'sɜːvɪs/	
-setting	/'setɪŋ/	
-settle	/'setl/	
-seventy	/'sevəntɪ/	
-several	/'sevrəl/	
-severe	/sə'vɪr/	
-sew	/sou/	
-shadow	/'ʃædəʊ/	
-sheep	/ʃɪp/	
-sheet	/ʃɪt/	
-ship	/ʃɪp/	
-shirt	/ʃɜːt/	
-shock	/ʃæk/	
-shoe	/ʃu/	
-shoot	/ʃut/	
-shop	/ʃap/	
-shopping	/'ʃɑːpɪŋ/	
-short	/ʃɔːt/	
-shorten	/'ʃɔːtn/	
-shot	/ʃat/	
-should	/ʃəd/	/ʃʊd/
-shoulder	/'ʃəʊldə/	
-shouldn't	/'ʃʊdnt/	
-should've	/'ʃʊdəv/	
-show	/ʃəʊ/	
-shower	/'ʃaʊə/	
-showman	/'ʃəʊmən/	
-sickness	/'sɪknɪs/	

-signal	/ˈsɪgnəl/
-signature	/ˈsɪgnətʃə/
-significant	/sɪgˈnɪfəkənt/
-silver	/ˈsɪlvə/
-similar	/ˈsɪmɪlə/
-simple	/ˈsɪmpəl/
-sincerely	/sɪnˈsɪrli/
-sing	/sɪŋ/
-single	/ˈsɪŋɡəl/
-sir	/sə/
-sister	/ˈsɪstə/
-sitcom	/ˈsɪtkəm/
-sitting	/ˈsɪtɪŋ/
-situation	/ˌsɪtʃuˈeɪʃən/
-skilled	/skɪld/
-skillful	/ˈskɪlfəl/
-skirt	/skərt/
-slave	/sleɪv/
-sleep	/sliːp/
-slow	/sləʊ/
-small	/smɔːl/
-smart	/smɑːrt/
-smell	/smel/
-smoke	/sməʊk/
-smooth	/smuːð/
-smuggle	/ˈsmʌɡəl/
-snow	/snəʊ/
-so	/soʊ/
-soap	/soʊp/
-soar	/sɔːr/
-soccer	/ˈsəkə/
-sociable	/ˈsoʊʃəbəl/
-society	/səˈsaɪəti/
-sock	/sək/
-soda	/ˈsoʊdə/
-sofa	/ˈsoʊfə/

–soft	/sɔft/	
–solely	/'souli/	
–solemn	/'saləm/	
–solid	/'salɪd/	
–solitary	/'salə,teri/	
–solo	/'soulou/	
–solution	/sə'luʃən/	
–solve	/salv/	
–some	/səm/	/sʌm/
–somebody	/'sʌm,bədi/	/'sʌm,bʌdi/
–someone	/'sʌmwʌn/	
–something	/'sʌmθɪŋ/	
–sometimes	/'sʌmtaɪmz/	
–son	/sʌn/	
–song	/sɔŋ/	
–soon	/sun/	
–sophisticated	/sə'fɪstə,keɪtɪd/	
–sore	/sɔr/	
–sorrow	/'sarou/	/'sɔrou/
–sorry	/'sari/	/'sɔri/
–sort	/sɔrt/	
–soul	/sou/	
–sour	/sauə/	
–source	/sɔrs/	
–southern	/'sʌðə-n/	
–souvenir	/,suvə'nɪr/	/'suvə,nɪr/
–spa	/spa/	
–spare	/spɛr/	
–speak	/spɪk/	
–special	/'speʃəl/	
–specialist	/'speʃəlɪst/	
–species	/'spɪʃɪz/	/spɪsɪz/
–specific	/spɪ'sɪfɪk/	
–spectacular	/spek'tækjələ-/	
–speculate	/'spekjə,leɪt/	
–speech	/spɪtʃ/	

–speechless	/'spitʃlɪs/
–spell	/spel/
–spelling	/'speliŋ/
–spend	/spend/
–spider	/'spaɪdə/
–spirit	/'spɪrɪt/
–spoiled	/spɔɪld/
–spokesman	/'spouksmən/
–sponsor	/'spansə/
–spontaneous	/span'teɪniəs/
–spoon	/spun/
–sport	/spɔ:t/
–sporting	/'spɔ:tɪŋ/
–spot	/spat/
–spotless	/'spatlɪs/
–spread	/spred/
–spring	/sprɪŋ/
–square	/skwɛr/
–stadium	/'steɪdiəm/
–staff	/stæf/
–stair	/stɛr/
–stamp	/stæmp/
–stand	/stænd/
–standard	/'stændəd/
–standing	/'stændɪŋ/
–star	/star/
–stare	/stɛr/
–start	/start/
–starve	/starv/
–station	/'steɪʃən/
–statistic	/stə'tɪstɪk/
–steady	/'stedi/
–steal	/stil/
–steer	/stɪr/
–step	/step/
–stir	/stɜ:/

–stock	/stak/	
–stomach	/'stʌmək/	
–stone	/stoun/	
–stop	/stap/	
–store	/stɔr/	
–storm	/stɔrm/	
–story	/'stɔri/	
–stove	/stouv/	
–straight	/streɪt/	
–strange	/streɪndʒ/	
–strategy	/'strætədʒi/	
–street	/strit/	
–stress	/stres/	
–stressed	/strest/	
–stressful	/'stresfəl/	
–stretch	/stretʃ/	
–strong	/strɔŋ/	
–struggle	/'strʌgəl/	
–student	/'studnt/	
–studied	/'stʌdɪd/	
–studio	/'stʊdi,ʊ/	
–stupid	/'stʊpɪd/	
–subject	/'sʌbdʒɪkt/	
–success	/sək'ses/	
–successful	/sək'sesfəl/	
–suddenly	/'sʌdnli/	
–suggest	/səg'dʒest/	/sə'dʒest/
–suit	/sut/	
–suitable	/'suɪtəbəl/	
–suitcase	/'sutkeɪs/	
–summer	/'sʌmə/	
–summit	/'sʌmɪt/	
–sunbathe	/'sʌnbet̪/	
–Sunday	/'sʌndɪ/	/'sʌndeɪ/
–sunglasses	/'sʌŋ,glæsɪz/	
–sunset	/'sʌnset/	

-super	/'supə/	
-superlative	/sə'pələtɪv/	/su'pələtɪv/
-supporter	/sə'pɔrtə/	
-suppose	/sə'pouz/	
-sure	/ʃʊr/	/ʃə/
-surface	/'səfəs/	
-surname	/'sə-neɪm/	
-surprised	/sə'praɪzd/	/sə'praɪzd/
-survey	/'sə-veɪ/	
-survivor	/sə'vaɪvə/	
-suspicious	/sə'spɪʃəs/	
-swallow	/'swaləʊ/	
-swear	/swɛr/	
-sweat	/swet/	
-sweater	/'swetə/	
-sweep	/swɪp/	
-sweet	/swɪt/	
-sweetheart	/'swɪthɑrt/	
-swim	/swɪm/	
-sword	/sɔrd/	
-swore	/swɔr/	
-syllable	/'sɪləbəl/	
-symbol	/'sɪmbəl/	
-sympathetic	/,sɪmpə'θetɪk/	
-sympathy	/'sɪmpəθi/	
-synonym	/'sɪnə,nɪm/	
-system	/'sɪstəm/	
-table	/'teɪbəl/	
-tablet	/'tæblɪt/	
-tackle	/'tækəl/	
-tactful	/'tæktfəl/	
-tailor	/'teɪlə/	
-taken	/'teɪkən/	
-talent	/'tælənt/	
-talented	/'tæləntɪd/	
-talk	/tɔk/	

-tall	/tɔl/		
-tango	/'tæŋɡou/		
-tape	/teɪp/		
-target	/'tɑrgɪt/		
-taste	/teɪst/		
-tattoo	/tæ'tu/		
-tea	/ti/		
-teacher	/'titʃə/		
-teaching	/'titʃɪŋ/		
-team	/tim/		
-tear	/teə/		
-tear	/tɪr/		
-technology	/tek'nɒlədʒi/		
-tedious	/'tɪdiəs/		
-teenage	/'tiːneɪdʒ/		
-telephone	/'telə'foun/		
-television	/'telə'vɪʒən/		
-telling	/'telɪŋ/		
-temperature	/'temprətʃə/		
-temporary	/'tempə'reri/		
-tenant	/'tenənt/		
-term	/tə'm/		
-terrace	/'terɪs/		
-terrible	/'terəbəl/		
-terrific	/tə'rɪfɪk/		
-than	/ðən/	/ðæn/	
-thank	/θæŋk/		
-that	/ðæt/	/ðæt/	
-the	/ðə/	/ði/	
-theater	/'θiətə/		
-their	/ðə/	/ðeɪ/	
-theirs	/ðeɪz/		
-them	/ðəm/	/əm/	/ðem/
-theme	/θim/		
-themselves	/ðəm'selvz/		/ðem'selvz/
-then	/ðen/		

-theory	/ˈθiəri/	/ˈθɪri/
-there	/ðer/	
-these	/ðiz/	
-they'd	/ðeid/	
-they'll	/ðeɪl/	/ðeɪ/
-they're	/ðə-/	/ðer/
-they've	/ðeɪv/	
-thief	/θɪf/	
-thin	/θɪn/	
-thing	/θɪŋ/	
-think	/θɪŋk/	
-thirsty	/ˈθæsti/	
-thirty	/ˈθɜːti/	
-this	/ðɪs/	
-those	/ðoʊz/	
-thought	/θɔt/	
-thoughtful	/ˈθɔtʃəl/	
-threaten	/ˈθreɪn/	
-throat	/θroʊt/	
-through	/θru/	
-throw	/θrou/	
-Thursday	/ˈθæzdi/	/ˈθæzdeɪ/
-ticket	/ˈtɪktɪt/	
-till	/tɪl/	/tɪ/
-tire	/taɪə-/	
-tired	/taɪəd/	
-tireless	/ˈtaɪə-lɪs/	
-title	/ˈtaɪtl/	
-to	/tə/ /tu/	/tu/
-today	/tə'deɪ/	
-toe	/toʊ/	
-TOEFL	/ˈtoʊfəl/	
-together	/tə'geðə-/	
-toilet	/ˈtɔɪlɪt/	
-tolerance	/ˈtælərəns/	
-tolerate	/ˈtələ,reit/	

-tomato	/tə'meɪtəʊ/	
-tomb	/tʊm/	
-tomorrow	/tə'maɹou/	/tə'mɔɹou/
-tone	/toun/	
-tongue	/tʌŋ/	
-tonight	/tə'naɪt/	
-too	/tu/	
-took	/tʊk/	
-tooth	/tuθ/	
-top	/tʌp/	
-topic	/'tʌpɪk/	
-tore	/tɔr/	
-total	/'təʊtəl/	
-touch	/tʌtʃ/	
-tough	/tʌf/	
-tour	/tʊr/	
-tourism	/'tʊrɪzəm/	
-tourist	/'tʊrɪst/	
-toward	/tɔrd/	/tə'wɔrd/
-towel	/'taʊəl/	
-tower	/'taʊə/	
-tradition	/trə'dɪʃən/	
-traditional	/trə'dɪʃənəl/	
-tragedy	/'trædʒədi/	
-tragic	/'trædʒɪk/	
-transfer	/'trænsfə/	/træns'fə/
-translate	/'trænzleɪt/	/trænz'leɪt/
-travel	/'trævəl/	
-treasure	/'treɪzə/	
-tremble	/'treɪmbəl/	
-triumph	/'traɪəmf/	
-trouble	/'trʌbəl/	
-true	/tru/	
-trumpet	/'trʌmpɪt/	
-tunnel	/'tʌnl/	
-turbulence	/'təˌbyələns/	

-Turkey	/'təki/	
-turn	/təɪn/	
-twelve	/twelv/	
-twenty	/'twenti/	
-twice	/twais/	
-twin	/twɪn/	
-u	/yu/	
-U turn	/'yu tən/	
-uh	/ʌ/	
-ultimate	/'ʌltəmit/	
-umbrella	/ʌm'brelə/	
-umpire	/'ʌmpaɪə/	
-unable	/ʌn'eɪbəl/	
-unaccustomed	/,ʌnə'kʌstəmd/	
-unattractive	/,ʌnə'træktiv/	
-unbelievable	/,ʌnbɪ'livəbəl/	
-uncle	/'ʌŋkəl/	
-uncomfortable	/ʌn'kʌmfətəbəl/	/ʌn'kʌmfəʃəbəl/
-uncommon	/ʌn'kəmən/	
-unconscious	/,ʌn'kənʃəs/	
-uncool	/,ʌn'ku:l/	
-under	/'ʌndə/	
-underground	/,ʌndə'graʊnd/	
-underline	/'ʌndə,laɪn/	
-undershirt	/'ʌndə,ʃə:t/	
-understand	/,ʌndə'stænd/	
-underwear	/'ʌndə,weɪə/	
-uneducated	/ʌn'edʒə,keɪtɪd/	
-unemployed	/,ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/	
-unfortunately	/ʌn'fɔ:tʃənɪtli/	
-unfriendly	/ʌn'frenli/	/ʌn'frendli/
-unhappy	/ʌn'hæpi/	
-uniform	/'yʊnə,fɔ:m/	
-uninterested	/ʌn'ɪntrɪstɪd/	/ʌn'ɪntə,restɪd/
-union	/'yʊnyən/	
-unique	/yu'nik/	

-unisex	/ˈyʊnəˌseks/	
-unit	/ˈyʊnɪt/	
-unite	/yʊˈnaɪt/	
-united	/yʊˈnaɪtɪd/	
-unity	/ˈyʊnəti/	
-universal	/ˌyʊnəˈvɜːsəl/	
-unknown	/ˌʌnˈnəʊn/	
-unless	/ənˈles/	/ʌnˈles/
-unlike	/ˌʌnˈlaɪk/	
-unlucky	/ˌʌnˈlʌki/	
-unmarried	/ˌʌnˈmærid/	
-unpopular	/ʌnˈpɒpyələ/	
-unreliable	/ˌʌnrɪˈlaɪəbəl/	
-unusual	/ʌnˈyʊʒuəl/	/ʌnˈyʊʒəl/
-university	/ˌyʊnəˈvɜːsəti/	
-up	/ʌp/	
-update	/ˈʌpdeɪt/	/ˌʌpˈdeɪt/
-upon	/əˈpɑːn/	/əˈpɒn/
-upper	/ˈʌpə/	
-upset	/ˌʌpˈset/	
-upstairs	/ˌʌpˈsteɪz/	
-urban	/ˈɜːbən/	
-urge	/ɜːdʒ/	
-urgent	/ˈɜːdʒənt/	
-us	/əs/	/ʌs/
-usage	/ˈyʊsɪdʒ/	
-use	/yʊs/	
-use	/yʊz/	
-used	/yʊst/	
-used	/yʊzd/	
-used to	/ˈyʊstə/	/ˈyʊstu/
-useful	/ˈyʊsfəl/	
-useless	/ˈyʊslɪs/	
-user	/ˈyʊzə/	
-username	/ˈyʊzəˌneɪm/	
-usual	/ˈyʊʒuəl/	/ˈyʊʒəl/

-usually	/'yuzʊəli/	/'yuzəli/
-utility	/yu'tɪlɪti/	
-utilize	/'yʊtɪlaɪz/	
-vacation	/veɪ'keɪʃən/	/və'keɪʃən/
-vaccinate	/'væksəneɪt/	
-vacuum	/'vækyʊm/	
-valentine	/'vælən,tæɪn/	
-valid	/'vælɪd/	
-valley	/'væli/	
-valuable	/'vælyəbəl/	/'vælyuəbəl/
-value	/'vælyu/	
-vandal	/'vændl/	
-vanilla	/və'nɪlə/	
-vanish	/'vænɪʃ/	
-varied	/'væɪd/	/'væɪd/
-variety	/və'reɪəti/	
-various	/'vəriəs/	/'væriəs/
-vary	/'vəri/	/'væri/
-vase	/veɪs/ /veɪz/	/vaz/
-vast	/væst/	
-vegetable	/'vedʒtəbəl/	
-vegetarian	/'vedʒə'teəriən/	
-vehicle	/'viɪkəl/	
-verb	/vəɪb/	
-verdict	/'vəɪdɪkt/	
-verify	/'verəfaɪ/	
-version	/'vɜːʒən/	
-versus	/'vɜːsəs/	
-vertical	/'vɜːtɪkəl/	
-very	/'vəri/	
-vet	/vet/	
-veto	/'viʃtəʊ/	
-via	/'vaɪə/	/'viə/
-victim	/'vɪktɪm/	
-video	/'vɪdiəʊ/	
-view	/vju/	

-vigorous	/ˈvɪɡərəs/	
-village	/ˈvɪlɪdʒ/	
-villager	/ˈvɪlɪdʒə/	
-violent	/ˈvaɪələnt/	
-violin	/ˌvaɪəˈlɪn/	
-virgin	/ˈvɜːdʒɪn/	
-virus	/ˈvaɪrəs/	
-visa	/ˈvɪzə/	
-vision	/ˈvɪʒən/	
-visit	/ˈvɪzɪt/	
-visitor	/ˈvɪzɪtə/	
-visual	/ˈvɪʒuəl/	
-vital	/ˈvaɪtəl/	
-vitamin	/ˈvaɪtəˌmɪn/	
-vivid	/ˈvɪvɪd/	
-vocabulary	/ˌvɒkəˈbʌləˌrɪ/	/vəˈkæbyəˌlɪrɪ/
-vodka	/ˈvɒdkə/	
-volleyball	/ˈvɒliˌbɔːl/	
-volume	/ˈvɒlyəm/	/ˈvɒlyum/
-voluntary	/ˈvɒləntərɪ/	
-volunteer	/ˌvɒləntɪr/	
-vote	/vəʊt/	
-vowel	/ˈvaʊəl/	
-voyage	/ˈvɔɪdʒ/	
-w	/ˈdʌbəlˌju/	/ˈdʌbəy/
-wage	/weɪdʒ/	
-waist	/weɪst/	
-wait	/weɪt/	
-waitress	/ˈweɪtrɪs/	
-wake	/weɪk/	
-walk	/wɔːk/	
-wall	/wɔːl/	
-wallet	/ˈwɒlɪt/	/ˈwɒlɪt/
-wander	/ˈwɒndə/	
-want	/wɒnt/ /wɒnt/	/wɒnt/
-wanted	/ˈwɒntɪd/	

-war	/wɔr/	
-warm	/wɔrm/	
-warn	/wɔrn/	
-warning	/'wɔrnɪŋ/	
-was	/wəz/ /wʌz/	/waz/
-wash	/wɒʃ/	/wɔʃ/
-washing	/'wɒʃɪŋ/	
-wasn't	/'wʌzənt/	/'wazənt/
-waste	/weɪst/	
-watch	/wɒtʃ/	/wɔtʃ/
-watchful	/'wɒtʃfəl/	
-water	/'wɔtə/	/'wɑtə/
-way	/weɪ/	
-we	/wi/	
-weak	/wik/	
-weakness	/'wɪknɪs/	
-wealthy	/'welθi/	
-weapon	/'weɪpən/	
-wear	/weə/	
-weary	/'wɪri/	
-weather	/'weðə/	
-web	/web/	
-website	/'websaɪt/	
-we'd	/wɪd/	
-Wednesday	/'wenzdi/	/'wenzdeɪ/
-weekend	/'wɪkɛnd/	
-weep	/wɪp/	
-weigh	/weɪ/	
-welcome	/'welkəm/	
-well	/wel/	
-went	/wɛnt/	
-were	/wə/	
-we're	/wɪr/	
-weren't	/wənt/	/'wəənt/
-west	/west/	
-western	/'westən/	

-wet	/wɛt/		
-we've	/wiv/		
-whale	/weɪl/		
-what	/wət/	/wʌt/	/wət/
-whatever	/wəʔ'ɛvə/		
-wheat	/wit/		
-wheel	/wil/		
-when	/wɛn/		
-whenever	/wɛ'nɛvə/		/wə'nɛvə/
-where	/wɛr/		
-whereas	/wɛr'æz/		/'wɛrəz/
-wherever	/wɛr'ɛvə/		
-whether	/'wɛðə/		
-which	/wɪtʃ/		
-while	/waɪl/		
-whisper	/'wɪspə/		
-whistle	/'wɪsəl/		
-white	/waɪt/		
-who	/hu/		
-who'd	/hud/		
-whoever	/hu'ɛvə/		
-whole	/houl/		
-who're	/'huə/		/hʊr/
-who's	/huz/		
-whose	/huz/		
-who've	/huv/		
-why	/waɪ/		
-wicked	/'wɪkɪd/		
-wide	/waɪd/		
-wife	/waɪf/		
-wild	/waɪld/		
-will	/wəl/	/əl/	/l/
-will	/wɪl/		/wɪl/
-willing	/'wɪlɪŋ/		
-wind	/wɪnd/		
-window	/'wɪndəʊ/		

-wine	/waɪn/	
-wing	/wɪŋ/	
-winner	/'wɪnə/	
-winter	/'wɪntə/	
-wire	/waɪə/	
-wise	/waɪz/	
-wish	/wɪʃ/	
-with	/wɪθ/	/wɪð/
-within	/wɪ'ðɪn/	/wɪ'θɪn/
-without	/wɪ'ðaʊt/	/wɪ'θaʊt/
-witness	/'wɪtnɪs/	
-witty	/'wɪtɪ/	
-wizard	/'wɪzəd/	
-woken	/'wʊkən/	
-woman	/'wʊmən/	
-women	/'wɪmɪn/	
-wonder	/'wʌndə/	
-wonderful	/'wʌndəfəl/	
-won't	/wəʊnt/	
-wood	/wʊd/	
-wooden	/'wʊdn/	
-wool	/wʊl/	
-woolen	/'wʊlən/	
-word	/wərd/	
-wore	/wɔr/	
-work	/wɜ:k/	
-worker	/'wɜ:kə/	
-working	/'wɜ:kɪŋ/	
-worksheet	/'wɜ:kʃɪt/	
-world	/wɜ:ld/	
-worried	/'wɜ:ɪd/	/'wʌrɪd/
-worry	/'wɜ:i/	/'wʌrɪ/
-worse	/wɜ:s/	
-worst	/wɜ:st/	
-worth	/wɜ:θ/	
-would	/wəd/	/əd/ /d/ /wʊd/

-wouldn't	/'wʊdnt/		
-would've	/'wʊdəv/		
-wrap	/ræp/		
-wrestle	/'resəl/		
-wrestling	/'reslɪŋ/		
-wrist	/rɪst/		
-write	/raɪt/		
-writer	/'raɪtə/		
-writing	/'raɪtɪŋ/		
-written	/'rɪtn/		
-wrong	/rɔŋ/		
-wrote	/raʊt/		
-x ray	/'eks reɪ/		
-yacht	/jæt/		
-yard	/jɑrd/		
-yeah	/jeə/		
-year	/jɪr/		
-yellow	/'jeləʊ/		
-yesterday	/'jestə-di/	/'jestə-deɪ/	
-yoga	/'jʊgə/		
-yogurt	/'jʊgət/		
-you	/yə/	/yʊ/	/yu/
-you'd	/yəd/	/yʊd/	/yud/
-you'll	/yəl/	/yʊl/	/yul/
-young	/jʌŋ/		
-your	/yə-/	/yʊr/	/yɔr/
-you're	/yə-/	/yʊr/	/yɔr/
-yours	/yʊrz/		/yɔrz/
-yourself	/yə'self/		
-youth	/juθ/		
-you've	/yəv/	/yʊv/	/yuv/
-zeal	/zɪl/		
-zenith	/'zɪnɪθ/		
-zero	/'zɪrəʊ/	/'zɪrəʊ/	
-zone	/zəʊn/		
-zoo	/zu/		

COMPOUND WORDS and STRESS

-American football	/ə,merɪkən 'fʊtbɔ:l/	
-animal rights	/,ænɪml 'raɪts/	
-apple pie	/,æpl 'paɪ/	
-asking price	/'aɪskɪŋ praɪs/	
-babysitter	/'beɪbɪsɪtə/	
-backbone	/'bækbəʊn/	
-background	/'bækgraʊnd/	
-bad language	/,bæd 'læŋɡwɪdʒ/	
-bad tempered	/,bæd 'tempəd/	
-bank card	/'bæŋk kɑ:d/	
-banknote	/'bæŋknəʊt/	
-bathroom	/'baɪθru:m/	/'baɪθrʊm/
-bedroom	/'bedru:m/	/'bedrʊm/
-birthday	/'bɜ:θdeɪ/	
-blackboard	/'blækbɔ:d/	
-blood pressure	/'blʌd prefə/	
-boarding school	/'bɔ:dɪŋ sku:l/	
-bodyguard	/'bɒdɪɡa:d/	
-boyfriend	/'bɔɪfrend/	
-brainstorming	/'breɪnstɔ:mɪŋ/	
-broadcast	/'brɔ:dkɑ:st/	
-brotherhood	/'brʌðəhʊd/	
-bulldog	/'bʊldɒɡ/	
-businessman	/'bɪznəsmæn/	/'bɪznəsmən/
-butterfly	/'bʌtəflaɪ/	
-bypass	/'baɪpaɪs/	
-cable television	/,keɪbl 'telɪvɪʒn/	
-cameraman	/'kæmrəmæn/	
-campfire	/'kæmpfaɪə/	
-campsite	/'kæmpsɑɪt/	
-central heating	/,sentrəl 'hɪtɪŋ/	
-chairman	/'tʃeəmən/	
-chairwoman	/'tʃeəwʊmən/	
-child seat	/'tʃaɪld si:t/	
-civil servant	/,sɪvl 'sɜ:vənt/	

-civil war	/,sɪvl 'wɔːr/	
-classmate	/'klaɪsmet/	
-classroom	/'klaɪsru:m/	/'klaɪsrum/
-coffee table	/'kɒfi teɪbl/	
-cold blooded	/,kəʊld 'blʌdɪd/	
-cold war	/,kəʊld 'wɔːr/	
-cost price	/,kɒst 'praɪs/	
-costume party	/'kɒstju:m pɑːti/	
-countryside	/'kʌntrisaɪd/	
-coursebook	/'kɔːsbʊk/	
-credit card	/'kredɪt kɑːd/	
-cupboard	/'kʌbəd/	
-daylight	/'deɪlaɪt/	
-daytime	/'deɪtaɪm/	
-diamond wedding (60)	/,daɪəmənd 'wedɪŋ/	
-doorbell	/'dɔːbel/	
-doorman	/'dɔːmən/	
-doormat	/'dɔːmæt/	
-double room	/,dʌbl 'ru:m/	
-downstairs	/,daʊn'steəz/	
-driving licence	/'draɪvɪŋ laɪsns/	
-earthquake	/'ɜːθkweɪk/	
-firework	/'faɪəwɜːk/	
-first aid	/,fɜːst 'eɪd/	
-first name	/'fɜːst neɪm/	
-football	/'fʊtbɔːl/	
-footprint	/'fʊtprɪnt/	
-fortune teller	/'fɔːtʃu:n teləʔ/	
-fruit salad	/,fru:t 'sæləd/	
-garden party	/'gɑːdn pɑːti/	
-girlfriend	/'gɜːlfrend/	
-gold medal	/,gəʊld 'medl/	
-golden goal	/,gəʊldən 'gəʊl/	
-golden wedding (50)	/,gəʊldən 'wedɪŋ/	
-good afternoon	/,gʊd ɑːftə'nuːn/	
-good evening	/,gʊd 'iːvnɪŋ/	

-good morning	/,ɡʊd 'mɔːnɪŋ/
-goodbye	/,ɡʊd'baɪ/
-good hearted	/,ɡʊd 'hɑːtɪd/
-good looking	/,ɡʊd'lʊkɪŋ/
-goodnight	/,ɡʊd'nait/
-grandchild	/'græntʃaɪld/
-granddaughter	/'grændɔːtə/
-grandfather	/'grænfɑːðə/
-grandmother	/'grænmʌðə/
-grandparent	/'grænpəərənt/
-grandson	/'grænsʌn/
-green card	/,ɡriːn 'kɑːd/
-green pepper	/,ɡriːn 'pepə/
-green tea	/,ɡriːn 'tiː/
-greengrocer	/'ɡriːngrəʊsə/
-guidebook	/'gaɪdbʊk/
-haircut	/'heəkʌt/
-hairdresser	/'heədresə/
-hairdryer	/'heədraɪə/
-handbag	/'hændbæg/
-handball	/'hændbɔːl/
-handbrake	/'hændbreɪk/
-handmade (adj)	/,hænd'meɪd/
-handwriting	/'hændraɪtɪŋ/
-hardware	/'hɑːdweə/
-hardworking	/,hɑːd'wɜːkɪŋ/
-harvest festival	/,hɑːvɪst 'festɪvl/
-head teacher	/,hed 'tiːtʃə/
-headache	/'hedeɪk/
-headline	/'hedlaɪn/
-headmaster	/,hed'mɑːstə/
-heart attack	/'hɑːt ətæk/
-hide and seek	/,haɪd n 'siːk/
-highway	/'haɪweɪ/
-hitchhike	/'hɪtʃhaɪk/
-homework	/'həʊmwɜːk/

-honeymoon	/ˈhʌnɪmuːn/
-horror film	/ˈhɒrə fɪlm/
-horse race	/hɔːs reɪs/
-horse riding	/ˈhɔːs raɪdɪŋ/
-house arrest	/ˈhaʊs ərest/
-house husband	/ˈhaʊs hʌzbənd/
-household	/ˈhaʊshəʊld/
-housemaid	/ˈhaʊsmeɪd/
-housewife	/ˈhaʊswaɪf/
-housework	/ˈhaʊswɜːk/
-human right	/ˌhjuːmən ˈraɪt/
-ice cream	/ˌaɪs ˈkriːm/
-ice skating	/ˈaɪs sketɪŋ/
-ill considered	/ˌɪl kənˈsɪdəd/
-keyboard	/ˈkiːbɔːd/
-keyword	/ˈkiːwɜːd/
-kilogram	/ˈkɪləgræm/
-kilometre	/ˈkɪləmiːtə/
-landlady	/ˈlændleɪdi/
-landmark	/ˈlændmɑːk/
-landscape	/ˈlændskeɪp/
-left handed	/ˌleft ˈhændɪd/
-lifestyle	/ˈlaɪfstɑɪl/
-little finger	/ˌlɪtl ˈfɪŋɡə/
-living room	/ˈlɪvɪŋ ruːm/
-long term	/ˌlɒŋ ˈtɜːm/
-low level	/ˌləʊ ˈlevl/
-low paid	/ˌləʊ ˈpeɪd/
-lunchtime	/ˈlʌntʃtaɪm/
-mailbox	/ˈmeɪlbɒks/
-main verb	/ˌmeɪn ˈvɜːb/
-man made	/ˌmæn ˈmeɪd/
-master plan	/ˈmaɪstə plæn/
-mid term	/ˌmɪd ˈtɜːm/
-midday	/ˌmɪdˈdeɪ/
-middle aged	/ˌmɪdl ˈeɪdʒd/

-midnight	/ˈmɪdnɑɪt/
-mobile phone	/ˌməʊbaɪl ˈfəʊn/
-modern English	/ˌmɒdn ˈɪŋɡlɪʃ/
-modern language	/ˌmɒdn ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/
-more information	/ˌmɔːr ɪnfəˈmeɪʃn/
-motorbike	/ˈməʊtəbaɪk/
-national service	/ˌnæʃnəl ˈsɜːvɪs/
-native speaker	/ˌneɪtɪv ˈspiːkə/
-network	/ˈnetwɜːk/
-newspaper	/ˈnjuːzpeɪpə/
-nickname	/ˈnɪkneɪm/
-notebook	/ˈnəʊtbʊk/
-nursery school	/ˈnɜːsəri skuːl/
-old fashioned	/ˌəʊld ˈfæʃnd/
-only child	/ˌəʊnli ˈtʃaɪld/
-open ended	/ˌəʊpən ˈendɪd/
-outcome	/ˈaʊtkʌm/
-outdated	/ˌaʊtˈdeɪtɪd/
-outgoing	/ˈaʊtgəʊɪŋ/
-output	/ˈaʊtpʊt/
-outstanding	/aʊtˈstændɪŋ/
-overall	/ˈəʊvərwɜːl/
-overcome	/ˌəʊvəˈkʌm/
-oversleep	/ˌəʊvəˈsliːp/
-overtake	/ˌəʊvəˈteɪk/
-overwork	/ˌəʊvəˈwɜːk/
-ownership	/ˈəʊnəʃɪp/
-part time	/ˌpaɪt ˈtaɪm/
-passport	/ˈpɑːspɔːt/
-past perfect	/ˌpɑːst ˈpɜːfɪkt/
-peacetime	/ˈpiːstaɪm/
-petrol station	/ˈpetrəl steɪʃn/
-photocopy	/ˈfəʊtəʊkɒpi/
-physical education	/ˌfɪzɪkl edʒuˈkeɪʃn/
-platform	/ˈplætfɔːm/
-playground	/ˈpleɪgraʊnd/

-pocket money	/ˈpɒkɪt mʌni/
-point of view	/ˌpɔɪnt ə ˈvjuː/
-police dog	/pəˈliːs dɒg/
-police force	/pəˈliːs fɔːs/
-post office	/ˈpəʊst ɒfɪs/
-postmodern	/ˌpəʊstˈmɒdn/
-present participle	/ˌpreznt ˈpɑːtɪsɪpl/
-private detective	/ˌpraɪvət dɪˈtektɪv/
-private enterprise	/ˌpraɪvət ˈentəpraɪz/
-proper noun (name)	/ˌprɒpə ˈnaʊn/
-public transport	/ˌpʌblɪk ˈtrænsɜːt/
-pussycat	/ˈpusɪkæt/
-quality control	/ˈkwɒləti kəntrəʊl/
-railroad	/ˈreɪlrəʊd/
-railway	/ˈreɪlweɪ/
-rainbow	/ˈreɪnbəʊ/
-raincoat	/ˈreɪnkəʊt/
-rainfall	/ˈreɪnfɔːl/
-rainforest	/ˈreɪnfɒrɪst/
-raw material	/ˌrɔː məˈtɪəriəl/
-remote control	/rɪˌməʊt kənˈtrəʊl/
-rice pudding	/ˌraɪs ˈpuːdɪŋ/
-ring finger	/ˈrɪŋ fɪŋɡə/
-rock and roll	/ˌrɒk n ˈrəʊl/
-roundabout	/ˈraʊndəbaʊt/
-ruby wedding (40)	/ˌruːbi ˈwedɪŋ/
-Russian salad	/ˌrʌʃn ˈsæləd/
-sacrifice festival	/ˌsækrɪfaɪs ˈfestɪvl/
-safety belt	/ˈseɪfti belt/
-salesman	/ˈseɪlzmən/
-school age	/ˈskuːl eɪdʒ/
-sea air	/ˌsiː ˈeə/
-sea breeze	/ˌsiː ˈbriːz/
-sea fish	/ˈsiː fɪʃ/
-sea level	/ˈsiː levl/
-sea water	/ˈsiː wɔːtə/

-seafood	/ˈsiːfuːd/
-seat belt	/ˈsiːt belt/
-second class	/ˌsekənd ˈklaːs/
-second hand	/ˌsekənd ˈhænd/
-secret service	/ˌsiːkrət ˈsɜːvɪs/
-security guard	/sɪˈkjʊərəti ɡɑːd/
-self control	/ˌself kənˈtrəʊl/
-self service	/ˌself ˈsɜːvɪs/
-selling price	/ˈselɪŋ praɪs/
-semi colon	/ˌsemiˈkəʊlən/
-semi final	/ˌsemi ˈfaɪnl/
-shish kebab	/ˈʃɪʃ kɪbæb/
-shoplifting	/ˈʃɒplɪftɪŋ/
-short story	/ˌʃɔːt ˈstɔːri/
-short term	/ˌʃɔːt ˈtɜːm/
-showman	/ˈʃəʊmən/
-sick leave	/ˈsɪk liːv/
-sightseeing	/ˈsaɪtsiːɪŋ/
-silver medal	/ˌsɪlvə ˈmedl/
-silver wedding (25)	/ˌsɪlvəˈwedɪŋ/
-sixth sense	/ˌsɪksθ ˈsens/
-sleeping pill	/ˈsliːpɪŋ pɪl/
-small minded	/ˌsmɔːl ˈmaɪndɪd/
-snowball	/ˈsnəʊbɔːl/
-snowboarding	/ˈsnəʊbɔːdɪŋ/
-snowfall	/ˈsnəʊfɔːl/
-snowman	/ˈsnəʊmæn/
-software	/ˈsɒftweə/
-soya bean	/ˈsɔɪ biːn/
-spacecraft	/ˈspeɪskraːft/
-spaceman	/ˈspeɪsmæn/
-spokesman	/ˈspəʊksmæn/
-stamp collecting	/ˈstæmp kəlektɪŋ/
-stepbrother	/ˈstepbrʌðə/
-stepdaughter	/ˈstepdɔːtə/
-stepfather	/ˈstepfaːðə/

-stepmother	/'stepmʌðə/	
-stepsister	/'stepsɪstə/	
-stomach ache	/'stʌmək eɪk/	
-street light	/'stri:t laɪt/	
-suitcase	/'su:tkeɪs/	/'sju:tkeɪs/
-sunrise	/'sʌnraɪz/	
-sunset	/'sʌnset/	
-sunshine	/'sʌnʃaɪn/	
-swimming pool	/'swɪmɪŋ pu:l/	
-table tennis	/'teɪbl tenɪs/	
-tablecloth	/'teɪblklɒθ/	
-teacher training	/,tɪ:tʃə 'treɪnɪŋ/	
-thank you	/'θæŋk jə/	
-timetable	/'taɪmtetɪbl/	
-toothache	/'tu:θeɪk/	
-town centre	/,taʊn 'sentə/	
-traffic jam	/'træfɪk dʒæm/	
-Turkish bath	/,tɜ:kɪʃ 'bæθ/	
-Turkish coffee	/,tɜ:kɪʃ 'kɒfi/	
-Turkish delight	/,tɜ:kɪʃ dɪ'laɪt/	
-underground	/'ʌndəgraʊnd/	
-vacuum cleaner	/'vækjuəm kli:nə/	
-watermill	/'wɔ:təmɪl/	
-website	/'websaɪt/	
-wedding dress	/'wedɪŋ dres/	
-well built	/,wel 'bɪlt/	
-well dressed	/,wel 'drest/	
-well known	/,wel 'nəʊn/	
-well off	/,wel 'ɒf/	
-wheelchair	/'wi:lʃeə/	
-white bread	/,waɪt 'bred/	
-windmill	/'wɪndmɪl/	
-windsurfing	/'wɪndzɜ:fɪŋ/	
-winter sports	/,wɪntə 'spɔ:ts/	
-wooden spoon	/,wʊdn 'spu:n/	
-workbook	/'wɜ:kbu:k/	

-worksheet	/ˈwɜːkʃiːt/
-yellow card	/ˌjeləʊ ˈkɑːd/
-yes no question	/jes ˈnəʊ kwestʃən/
-young person	/jʌŋ ˈpɜːsn/

PHONEMIC AWARENESS

-ability	/ə'biləti/	
-academic	/,ækə'demɪk/	
-accidental	/,æksɪ'dentl/	
-acknowledge	/ək'nɒlɪdʒ/	
-acrobatic	/,ækrə'bætɪk/	
-activity	/æk'tɪvəti/	
-actual	/'æktʃuəl/	
-advanced level	/əd'vaɪnst levl/	
-advocate	/'ædvəkət/	
-aesthetic	/ɪz'sθetɪk/	
-afternoon	/,ɑːftə'nuːn/	
-alcoholic	/,ælkə'hɒlɪk/	
-all right	/ɔːl 'raɪt/	
-alphabetical	/,ælfə'betɪkl/	
-already	/ɔːl'redi/	
-alternative	/ɔːl'tɜːnətɪv/	
-American English	/ə'merɪkən 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/	
-annual	/'ænjʊəl/	
-any more	/eni 'mɔː/	
-apolitical	/,eɪpə'lɪtɪkl/	
-apparent	/ə'pærənt/	
-arithmetic	/ə'rɪθmətɪk/	
-arm wrestling	/'ɑːm reslɪŋ/	
-artificial respiration	/,ɑːtrɪfɪəl respə'reɪʃn/	
-assembly room	/ə'sembli ruːm/	
-athletic	/æθ'letɪk/	
-Australian English	/ɒ'streɪlɪən 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/	
-authority	/ɔː'thɒrəti/	
-automatic	/,ɔːtə'mætɪk/	
-banana republic	/bə'nɑːnə rɪ'pʌblɪk/	
-Basic English	/,beɪsɪk 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/	
-basketball	/'bɑːskɪtbɔːl/	
-battery	/'bætri/	/'bætəri/
-beach volleyball	/,biːtʃ 'vɒlibɔːl/	
-benefit	/'benɪfɪt/	

-booking office	/'bʊkɪŋ ɒfɪs/	
-bookshop	/'bʊkʃɒp/	
-botanical garden	/bəˌtænɪkl 'gɑːdn/	
-boycott	/'bɔɪkɒt/	
-bridegroom	/'braɪdgruːm/	
-brilliant	/'brɪlɪənt/	
-British English	/ˌbrɪtɪʃ 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/	
-brotherhood	/'brʌðəhʊd/	
-bus station	/'bʌs steɪʃn/	
-bus stop	/'bʌs stɒp/	
-champion	/'tʃæmpiən/	
-classmate	/'klaɪsmet/	
-common	/'kɒmən/	
-coward	/'kaʊəd/	
-definite	/'defɪnət/	
-determine	/dɪ'tɜːmɪn/	
-dilemma	/dɪ'lemə/	/daɪ'lemə/
-domain	/də'meɪn/	/dəʊ'meɪn/
-entertain	/ˌentə'teɪn/	
-faithful	/'feɪθfl/	
-favourite	/'feɪvərɪt/	
-giraffe	/dʒə'rɑːf/	
-grateful	/'ɡreɪtfl/	
-guarantee	/ˌɡærən'tiː/	
-habitual	/hə'bɪtʃuəl/	
-handicap	/'hændɪkæp/	
-handicraft	/'hændɪkraɪft/	
-hide and seek	/ˌhaɪd n 'siːk/	
-hospital	/'hɒspɪtl/	
-maintain	/meɪn'teɪn/	
-maintenance	/'meɪntənəns/	
-more information	/ˌmɔːr ɪnfə'meɪʃn/	
-mountain	/'maʊntən/	
-obscure	/əb'skjʊə/	
-occasionally	/ə'keɪʒnəli/	
-orphan	/'ɔːfn/	

-passport	/'pɑːspɔːt/	
-pattern	/'pætɪn/	
-peripheral	/pə'ri:fərəl/	
-publish	/'pʌblɪʃ/	
-punish	/'pʌnɪʃ/	
-recommend	/,rekə'mend/	
-regularly	/'regjələli/	
-represent	/,reprɪ'zent/	
-rock and roll	/,rɒk n 'rəʊl/	
-roundabout	/'raʊndəbaʊt/	
-sandwich	/'sænwɪtʃ/	/'sænwɪdʒ/
-severe	/sɪ'viə/	
-shepherd	/'ʃepəd/	
-similar	/'sɪmələ/	
-similarly	/'sɪmələli/	
-sisterhood	/'sɪstəhʊd/	
-tattoo	/tə'tuː/	
-thank you	/'θæŋk ju/	
-translate	/træns'leɪt/	/trænz'leɪt/
-pillow	/'pɪləʊ/	
-shadow	/'ʃædəʊ/	
-shallow	/'ʃæləʊ/	

STRESS the SYLLABLE before THESE SUFFIXES

-ic	energetic	/,enə'dʒetɪk/
	fantastic	/fæn'tæstɪk/
	pessimistic	/,pesɪ'mɪstɪk/
-ion	decision	/dɪ'sɪʒn/
	definition	/,defɪ'nɪʃn/
	revision	/rɪ'vɪʒn/
-ity	ability	/ə'bɪləti/
	possibility	/,pɒsə'bɪləti/
	university	/,juːnɪ'vɜːsəti/
-ify	classify	/'klæsɪfaɪ/
	terrify	/'terɪfaɪ/
	identify	/aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/
-ial	essential	/ɪ'senʃl/
	financial	/faɪ'nænʃl/
	official	/ə'fɪʃl/
-ian	politician	/,pɒlə'tɪʃn/
	vegetarian	/,vedʒə'teəriən/
	musician	/mju'zɪʃn/
-ible	impossible	/ɪm'pɒsəbl/
	incredible	/ɪn'kredəbl/
	terrible	/'terəbl/
-ient	ancient	/'eɪnfənt/
	efficient	/ɪ'fɪʃnt/
	patient	/'peɪʃnt/
-ious	ambitious	/æm'bɪʃəs/
	suspicious	/sə'spɪʃəs/
	delicious	/dɪ'lɪʃəs/
-ical	historical	/hɪ'stɒrɪkl/
	political	/pə'lɪtɪkl/
	identical	/aɪ'dentɪkl/

Stress the syllable immediately **before these suffixes** that begin with 'i'.

STRESS SHIFT

-ity	/ˈmeɪdʒə/	/məˈdʒərəti/
	/ˈmaɪnə/	/maɪˈnərəti/
	/ˈpɜːsən/	/ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti/
	/ˈpɒsəbl/	/ˌpɒsəˈbɪləti/
	/ˈprɒbəbl/	/ˌprɒbəˈbɪləti/
-ic	/ɪˈkɒnəmi/	/ˌɪkəˈnɒmɪk/
	/ˈælkəhɒl/	/ˌælkəˈhɒlɪk/
	/ˈælədʒi/	/əˈlɜːdʒɪk/
	/ˈhɪstri/	/hɪˈstɒrɪk/
	/ˈɒptɪmɪst/	/ˌɒptɪˈmɪstɪk/
-ical	/ˈhɪstri/	/hɪˈstɒrɪkl/
	/ɪˈkɒnəmi/	/ˌɪkəˈnɒmɪkl/
	/ˈpɒlətɪk/	/pəˈlɪtɪkl/
	/tekˈnɪk/	/ˈteknɪkl/
	/fɪˈzɪʃn/	/ˈfɪzɪkl/
-ian	/ˈhɪstri/	/hɪˈstɔːriən/
	/ˈɒptɪk/	/ɒpˈtɪʃn/
	/ˈmjuːzɪk/	/mjuːˈzɪʃn/
	/ɪˈlektɪk/	/ɪˌlekˈtrɪʃn/
	/ˈpɒlətɪks/	/ˌpɒləˈtɪʃn/
-tion	/ˈselɪbreɪt/	/ˌselɪˈbreɪʃn/
	/ˈdefɪnət/	/ˌdefɪˈnɪʃn/
	/ˈgrædʒuert/	/ˌgrædʒuˈeɪʃn/
	/ˈməʊtɪvert/	/ˌməʊtɪˈveɪʃn/
	/ˈseprət/	/ˌsepəˈreɪʃn/
-ial	/ˈesns/	/ɪˈsenʃl/
	/ˈfaɪnæns/	/faɪˈnænʃl/
	/ˈmeməri/	/məˈmɔːriəl/
	/ˈɒfɪs/	/əˈfɪʃl/
	/ˈbenɪfɪt/	/ˌbenɪˈfɪʃl/

Nearly 70 per cent of English suffixes do not shift (change) stress.

STRESS SHIFT

/ˈsəʊfl/	/ˌsəʊsiˈblədzɪ/
/ˈzuːkɪpə/	/zəʊˈblədzɪ/ /zuˈblədzɪ/
/ˈfəʊnɪzəm/	/fəˈnəblədzɪ/
/ˈfəʊtəgrɑːf/	/fəˈtɒgrəfə/
/ˈsəʊfl/	/səˈsaɪti/
/fəˈtɒgrəfi/	/ˌfəʊtəʊˈdʒenɪk/
/ˈsaɪkəpæθ/	/saɪˈkəblədzɪ/
/ˌsaɪkəˈlɒdʒɪkl/	/saɪˈkəblədzɪst/
/ˈkʌrɪdʒ/	/kəˈreɪdʒəs/
/ˈɪndəstri/	/ɪnˈdʌstriəs/
/saɪˈkaɪətrɪst/	/ˌsaɪkiˈætrɪk/
/ˈsaɪkəpæθ/	/saɪˈkaɪətri/
/iˈkəblədzɪ/	/ˌɪːkəˈlɒdʒɪkl/
/ˈteknɪkl/	/tekˈnəblədzɪ/
/ˈfaɪməsi/	/ˌfaɪməˈkəblədzɪ/
/dʒiˈɒmətri/	/ˌdʒiəˈmetrɪk/

simultaneous	/ˌsɪmlˈteɪniəs/
spontaneous	/spɒnˈteɪniəs/

STRESSED /ɒ/

- /,aɪdi'ɒlədʒi/
- /baɪ'ɒgrəfi/
- /baɪ'ɒlədʒi/
- /,bɪbli'ɒgrəfi/
- /,ɔ:təbaɪ'ɒgrəfi/
- /dʒi'ɒgrəfi/
- /dʒi'ɒlədʒi/
- /dʒi'ɒmətri/
- /,faɪmə'kɒlədʒi/
- /fə'nɒlədʒi/
- /fə'tɒgrəfəʳ/
- /fə'tɒgrəfi/
- /fɪ'lɒlədʒi/
- /fɪ'lɒsəfi/
- /,ɪkə'lɒdʒɪkl/
- /i'kɒlədʒi/
- /,reɪdi'ɒlədʒi/
- /saɪ'kɒlədʒi/
- /saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/
- /,saɪkə'lɒdʒɪkl/
- /,səʊsi'ɒlədʒi/
- /tek'nɒlədʒi/
- /zəʊ'ɒlədʒi/ /zu'ɒlədʒi/

/iə/ = 'ia', 'io'

-Adrian	/ˈeɪdrɪən/
-Armenia	/ɑːˈmiːniə/
-Armenian	/ɑːˈmiːniən/
-Australia	/əˈstreɪliə/
-Australian	/əˈstreɪliən/
-Austria	/ˈɒstriə/
-Austrian	/ˈɒstriən/
-barrier	/ˈbæriə/
-Bolivia	/bəˈlɪviə/
-Bolivian	/bəˈlɪviən/
-Bosnia Herzegovina	/ˌbɒzniə ˌhɜːtsəɡəˈviːniə/
-Bosnian	/ˈbɒzniən/
-Brazilian	/brəˈziːliən/
-Bulgaria	/bʌlˈɡeəriə/
-Bulgarian	/bʌlˈɡeəriən/
-Canadian	/kəˈneɪdiən/
-Claudia	/ˈklɔːdiə/
-Colombia	/kəˈlɒmbiə/
-Colombian	/kəˈlɒmbiən/
-comedian	/kəˈmiːdiən/
-companion	/kəmˈpæniən/
-Cypriot	/ˈsɪpriət/
-Estonia	/eˈstəʊniə/
-Estonian	/eˈstəʊniən/
-Ethiopia	/ˌiːθiˈəʊpiə/
-Ethiopian	/ˌiːθiˈəʊpiən/
-India	/ˈɪndiə/
-Indian	/ˈɪndiən/
-Indonesia	/ˌɪndəˈniːziə/
-Indonesian	/ˌɪndəˈniːziən/
-Iranian	/ɪˈreɪniən/
-Italian	/ɪˈtæliən/
-idiom	/ˈɪdiəm/
-idiot	/ˈɪdiət/

-immediate	/ɪ'miːdiət/
-industrial	/ɪn'dʌstriəl/
-Korea	/kə'riə/
-Korean	/kə'riən/
-Latvia	/'lætviə/
-Latvian	/'lætviən/
-Liberia	/laɪ'biəriə/
-Liberian	/laɪ'biəriən/
-Lithuania	/,liθju'eɪniə/
-Lithuanian	/,liθju'eɪniən/
-Malaysia	/mə'leɪziə/
-Malaysian	/mə'leɪziən/
-Marian	/'mæriən/
-Nigeria	/naɪ'dʒɪəriə/
-Nigerian	/naɪ'dʒɪəriən/
-peculiar	/pi'kju:liə/
-radio	/'reɪdiəʊ/
-Sebastian	/sə'bæstiən/
-Serbia	/'sɜ:biə/
-Serbian	/'sɜ:biən/
-Silvia	/'silviə/
-Slovakia	/slə'vækiə/
-Slovenia	/slə'vi:niə/
-Slovenian	/slə'vi:niən/
-Somalia	/sə'mɑ:liə/
-Syria	/'sɪriə/
-Syrian	/'sɪriən/
-Tunisia	/tju'nɪziə/
-Tunisian	/tju'nɪziən/
-union	/'ju:niən/
-Victoria	/vɪk'tɔ:riə/
-video	/'vi:diəʊ/
-Zambia	/'zæmbiə/
-Zambian	/'zæmbiən/
-simultaneous	/,sɪml'teɪniəs/
-spontaneous	/spɒn'teɪniəs/

The stressed syllable (vowel) = the accented syllable (vowel).
The reduced = unstressed syllable usually takes the schwa sound.
West Indian English is a syllable-timed language. (French, Turkish...)
Sentence stress is an important factor in fluency.
Many unstressed vowel sounds tend to become the schwa.
Turkish students have problems with the /θ/, /ð/, /w/ sounds.
Turkish words are often stressed on the final or penultimate syllable.
Elision is the omission of sounds or syllables in speech.
Accent = pronunciation, intonation, liaison, assimilation...
Most words in English take suffixes that do not shift stress. (%70)
About 70 per cent of English suffixes do not change syllable stress.

The British Isles /ðə ˌbrɪtɪʃ 'aɪlz/	
United Kingdom	/juˌnaɪtɪd 'kɪŋdəm/
Great Britain	/ˌɡreɪt 'brɪtən/
Scotland	/'skɒtlənd/
Wales	/weɪlz/
Northern Ireland	/ˌnɔːðən 'aɪələnd/
Republic of Ireland	/rɪˌpʌblɪk əv 'aɪələnd/

BRITISH	Received Pronunciation (RP)	/rɪˌsɪvd prənˈʌnsi'eɪʃn/
AMERICAN	Global Pronunciation (GP)	/ˌɡləʊbl prənˈʌnsi'eɪʃn/

THOUGHT GROUPS = RHYTHM GROUPS	
Assimilation	changing sounds
Elision	losing sounds
Linking	adding or joining sounds

SLOW, NORMAL or FAST SPEECH***FUNCTION WORDS***

WORDS	WEAK FORMS	STRONG FORMS
a	/ə/	/eɪ/
am	/əm/ /m/	/æm/
an	/ən/	/æn/
and	/ən/ /n/ /ænd/ /nd/	/ænd/
are	/əʳ/	/ɑːʳ/
as	/əz/	/æz/
at	/ət/	/æt/
be	/bi/	/biː/
but	/bət/	/bʌt/
can	/kən/ /kn/	/kæn/
could	/kəd/	/kʊd/
do	/də/ /d/ /dʊ/ /du/	/duː/
does	/dəz/ /z/	/dʌz/
for	/fəʳ/	/fɔːʳ/
from	/frəm/ /fəm/ /fm/	/frɒm/
had	/həd/ /əd/ /d/	/hæd/
has	/həz/ /əz/ /z/	/hæz/
have	/həv/ /əv/ /ə/ /v/	/hæv/
he	/hi/ /iː/ /i/	/hiː/
her	/həʳ/ /ɜːʳ/ /əʳ/	/hɜːʳ/
herself	/hə'self/ /ə'self/	/hɜːʳ'self/
him	/ɪm/, /əm/	/hɪm/
himself	/ɪm'self/	/hɪm'self/
his	/ɪz/	/hɪz/
is	/s/ /z/ /əz/	/ɪz/
just	/dʒəst/	/dʒʌst/
me	/mi/	/miː/
must	/məst/ /məs/	/mʌst/
of	/əv/ /ə/	/ʊv/
or	/əʳ/	/ɔːʳ/

shall	/ʃəl/ /ʃl/ /l/	/ʃæl/
she	/ʃi/	/ʃiː/
should	/ʃəd/	/ʃʊd/
sir	/səː/	/sɜːr/
some	/səm/ /sm/	/sʌm/
than	/ðən/	/ðæn/
that(conj)	/ðət/	/ðæt/
the	/ðə/ /ði/	/ðiː/
their	/ðeəː/	/ðeəː/
them	/əm/ /ðəm/	/ðem/
to	/tə/ /tu/ /tu/	/tuː/
us	/əs/ /s/	/ʌs/
was	/wəz/	/wɒz/
we	/wi/	/wiː/
were	/wəː/	/wɜːr/
will	/wəl/ /əl/ /l/	/wɪl/
would	/wəd/ /əd/ /d/	/wʊd/
you	/jə/ /ju/ /ju/	/juː/
you're	/juəː/	/juːr/
your	/jəː/	/juːr/
yourself	/jə'self/	/juːr'self/

SPOKEN ENGLISH = STRESSED LANGUAGE = SCHWA

a /ə/	an /ən/
was /wəz/	were /wər/
and /ænd/, /n/	of /əv/, /ə/
from /frəm/, /fəm/	but /bət/
can /kən/, /kn/	could /kəd/
to /tə/, /tu/	for /fər/
do /də/	you /ju/, /jə/
her /ər/	him /ɪm/, /əm/
them /ðəm/, /əm/	have /əv/, /ə/
at /ət/	or /ər/
has /həz/	are /ər/
some /səm/	should /ʃəd/

been	/bi:n/ /bɪn/
he'd	/ɪd/ /hɪd /hɪ:d/
he'll	/ɪl/ /hɪl/ /hɪ:l/
hers	/hɜ:z/
he's (he has)	/ɪz/ /hɪz/ /hɪ:z/
he's (he is)	/ɪz/ /hɪz/ /hɪ:z/
his	/ɪz/ /hɪz/
I'd	/aɪd/
I'll	/aɪl/
I'm	/aɪm/
it	/ɪt/
it'd	/ɪtəd/
it'll	/ɪtl/
it's	/ɪts/
ours	/aɪz/ /'aʊəz/
she'd	/ʃɪd/ /ʃɪ:d/
she'll	/ʃɪl/ /ʃɪ:l/
she's (she has)	/ʃɪz/ /ʃɪ:z/
she's (she is)	/ʃɪz/ /ʃɪ:z/
theirs	/ðeəz/
there	/ðəː/ /ðeəː/
they're	/ðəː/ /ðeəː/
they'll	/ðeɪl/
they've	/ðeɪv/
unless	/ən'les/ /ʌn'les/
until	/ən'tɪl/ /ʌn'tɪl/
we've	/wɪv/ /wɪ:v/
we'd	/wɪd/ /wɪ:d/
we'll	/wɪl/ /wɪ:l/
we're	/wɪəː/
you'd	/juɪd/
you'll	/juɪl/
you've	/juɪv/
yours	/jɔɪz/

aren't	/aɪnt/
can't	/kɑɪnt/
cannot	/'kænɒt/
couldn't	/'kʊdnt/
didn't	/'dɪdnt/
doesn't	/'dʌznt/
don't	/dəʊnt/
hadn't	/'hædnt/
hasn't	/'hæznt/
haven't	/'hævnt/
isn't	/'ɪznt/
mustn't	/'mʌsnt/
not	/nɒt/
shouldn't	/'ʃʊdnt/
usedn't to	/'juːsnt tə/
wasn't	/'wɒznt/
weren't	/wɜːnt/
won't	/wəʊnt/
wouldn't	/'wʊdnt/

/'weəz jə ,kɑː/
 /ɪts 'nɒt fə ,seɪl/
 /wɪə r 'ɜːli/
 /ɪts 'hɜːz/
 /'haʊ ,fɑː r ɪz ɪt/
 /'wɒts ðə ,mætə/
 /'haʊ ,mʌtʃ/
 /'weə dʒə 'wɒn tə ,sɪt/
 /'wɒt əv jə ,gɒt/
 /'kʌm ,hɪə/
 /ən ɪm,bærəsɪŋ sɪtʃu'eɪʃn/
 /,æbsələʊtli 'brɪliənt/
 /,sentrəl 'hɪxtɪŋ sɪstəm/
 /,semi dɪtætʃt 'haus/
 /,semi dɪ'tætʃt/
 /aɪ 'hɜːd frəm hər ə,gen/
 /ʃəl aɪ ,raɪt daʊn ðə 'nʌmbə fə ju/
 /ʃɪz ,kʌt bæc ɒn 'sməʊkɪŋ/
 /aɪ ,hævnt 'sɪzn ðəm ,rɪzɪntli/
 /aɪ 'wʌndə ,wɒtaɪm ɪt ɪz/
 /wədʒʊ 'maɪnd ɪf aɪ ,liːv/
 /həv jə ,bɪn 'hɪə bɪ,fɔː/
 /kən jə 'sɪz j ɪt ,mɔː 'klɪəli/
 /aɪ 'kɑːnt ,pʊt 'ʌp wɪð ɪm/
 /kən jə ,kɔːl mi 'bæk/
 /'weəz ɪz,kʌm frəm/
 /,jes hi 'kæn/
 /,jes wi 'dɪd/
 /,nəʊ ʃɪ 'wɒznt/
 /,nəʊ ðeɪ 'wɜːnt/
 /'wɜːnt ɪt/
 /'dəʊn tʃu/
 /'duː ju/
 /'dəʊnt ðeɪ/
 /'wɪl ðeə/
 /'kʊdʒu/

/ʃi 'kaɪnt ,raɪt/
 /ʃi 'wɒznt ɪn,vartɪd/
 /,kʌt 'ɒf/
 /,get 'ɒn/
 /,get 'ɒf/
 /ɪn 'ʌðə wɜːdz aɪ j ɪn'dʒɔɪ ,spendɪŋ 'taɪm wɪð hə/
 /ət ðə seɪm 'taɪm/
 /ɪnsɪ'dentli ʃɪz ,trævl ə'brɔɪd ,neks 'wiːk/
 /'lʊk ,aɪftə/
 /'laɪt bʌlb/
 /,teɪk 'pleɪs/
 /,mentl 'ɪlnəs/
 /,teɪk 'keə/
 /,jes aɪ j 'æm/
 /,hi wəz 'leɪt/
 /ðə 'tɪtʃə ,keɪm ɒn 'mʌndɪ 'dɪdnt ,hi/
 /ʃi 'wɒznt 'veri pə,lait 'wɒz ʃi/
 /ði j ə,rəɪvl ə 'treɪn/
 /,fɪər ə ðə 'daɪk/
 /,θɪŋk əv ə 'nʌmbə/
 /ðə ,end ə ðə 'fɪlm/
 /ðə ,bæk ə ðə tɪz 'viː/
 /ðə ,bjʊɪtɪ j ə ðə 'sɪznəri/
 /ðə ,skɔɪr ə ðə 'mætʃ/
 /ðə ,bes selə 'lɪst/
 /,ɪts 'reɪnɪŋ 'ɪzn ,tɪt/
 /'hʌri j ʌp/
 /'dəʊnt fə,ge tɪt ,wɪl ju/
 /'dəʊnt ,gəʊ w aʊt 'leɪt ,wɪl 'ju/
 /'wɒts ,ðæt/
 /ʃi 'nevə ,dʌz hə 'həʊmwɜːk/
 /ɪts 'taɪm tə ,stʌdi/
 /hɪz 'kliːnd ,ðə 'ruːm/
 /'ʃəʊ ,mi ðə kəm'pjuːtə/
 /'waɪ j ə jə 'səʊ ,leɪt/
 /'wɪtʃ ,wʌn/

/əjə 'kreɪzi/
 /,ɪznt ɪt fæn'tæstɪk/
 /'wɪtʃ wʌnz ʤɔɪz/
 /'haʊ w əʊld ɪz ɪt/
 /'wɒt sɔɪt djə ,wɒnt/
 /ə ,stəriəs ə'fens/
 /vʲə 'sɪɪn ɪm ,rɪɪsntli/
 /vʲə 'juɪzd ɪt ,rɪɪsntli/
 /ɪn ,rɪɪsnt 'jɪɪz/
 /,aɪn tʃə 'stjuɪpɪd/
 /'haʊ meni/
 /ðeə wəz ,nəʊ w 'aɪnsə/
 /fər ɪg'zɑɪmpl/
 /ʊn ðə 'həʊl aɪm ɪn ,feɪvər ə ðə aɪ'dɪə/
 /,bəʊθ ə ðəm wə 'stjuɪdnɪts/
 /'naɪðər ,aɪnsər ɪz kə'rekt/
 /kəm,plɪxtli 'dɪfrənt/
 /baɪ ðə 'weɪ fɪ ,went ə'brɔɪd ʤestədeɪ/
 /aɪ 'hæt tə ,gəʊ tə 'hɒspɪtl/
 /kən jə ,həʊld maɪ 'bæg ə ,sekənd/
 /aɪ ,sed hə'ləʊ bət ɪz ,dɪdnɪt 'hɪə mi/
 /aɪ ,kɑɪnt 'help jə ,muɪv 'haus/
 /'ɡɪv ɪt ə mi/
 /ɪwəz 'aʊt/
 /hɪɪz ,veri 'rɪtʃ bət hi 'ɪznt ,veri 'frendli/
 /ʃəl aɪ ,teɪk jə 'kəʊt/
 /'entrəns ɪz ,frɪɪz/
 /djə r ɪn'dʒɔɪ j ɪt/
 /'ɔɪl ə ðəm/
 /'eni j əv ɪt/
 /ɪts 'gəʊɪŋ tə ,reɪn/
 /'veri ,ɡʊd 'fɪlm/
 /aɪ 'dəʊnt bɪ,lɪɪ vɪt/
 /aɪv 'nɪəli ,fɪnɪʃ tɪt/
 /hɪɪz ə rɪ,təɪəd 'tɪtʃə/
 /aɪ ,rʌn maɪ əʊn 'bɪznəs/

/hi ,wɜːks ɪn 'ædvətaɪzɪŋ/
 /ɪt ,kɒst mi j ən 'aɪm ənd ə ,leg/
 /aɪm ə'freɪd ,nɒt/
 /aɪ kən ,ɡɪv jə r ə 'lɪft ɪf jə 'wɒnt/
 /ʃɪ ,ɡeɪv 'ʌp ,sməʊkɪŋ/
 /aɪ 'spend ə ,lɒt ə 'taɪm ,helpɪŋ ðə 'həʊmləs/
 /ɪt ,lʊks 'faɪn tə mi/
 /ɪt wəz ə ,mjuːtʃuəl dɪ'sɪzn/
 / ,mjuːtʃuəl ʌndə'stændɪŋ/
 /ʃɪ ,went tə ðə 'ɒprə/
 /ə 'pɪs ə ,keɪk/
 /ɪts 'tuː w ,ɜːli/
 /ɪts 'tuː ,leɪt/
 /'haʊ ,lɒŋ/
 /ɪts 'θɪrɪ ,paɪst 'faɪv/
 /wi ,ɡɒt 'mæɪd ,laɪs tʃɪə/
 /aɪ ,went tu w ə 'kɒnsət/
 /ɪts 'kwɔɪtə tə ,fɔɪ/
 /ɪts 'fɔɪr ə ,klɒk/
 /ɪts 'haɪf ,paɪst 'sevn/
 /ðə 'ʃɒps ,əʊpən frəm 'eɪt tə ,sɪks/
 /ɪts 'kwɔɪtə tə ,wʌn/
 /'bæŋk ,mæɪnɪdʒə/
 /'praɪməɪ skuːl/
 /'swɪmɪŋ puːl/
 /aɪ ,went tə 'bed ət ɪ ,levn/
 /maɪ j 'ʌŋkl/
 /tə'mɒrəʊ w ,aɪftənʊɪn/
 /'gəʊ w əweɪ/
 /ə ,bæg əv 'æplz/
 /aɪ ʌndə'stæn 'ðæt/
 /hi ə ,raɪv 'ðeə/
 /hi ,tʃeɪndʒ 'kləʊz/
 /ɪts 'tuː w ɪk ,spensɪv brɪ'saɪdz aɪ ,dəʊnt 'laɪk ,fʊtbɔːl/
 /'lʊk ɪts 'gəʊɪŋ tə ,reɪn/
 /'sɪmələli aɪm 'ɡʊd ət ,tenɪs/

/,hæv 'brekfəst/
 /,hæv 'lɑntʃ/
 /,hæv 'dɪnə/
 /,hæv 'tɪz/
 /,li:v ðə 'haʊs/
 /'səʊfl laɪf/
 /stɑ:t 'sku:l/
 /stɑ:t 'wɜ:k/
 /ʃi 'sɔ: r ,ɪt ɪn ði j 'i:vni:
 /ən ɪm,bærəsɪŋ mɪ'steɪk/
 /'haʊ w ɪm,bærəsɪŋ/
 /jɔ: ,tɔ:kɪŋ 'nɒnsɪs/
 /aɪ 'ni:d tə ,tʃeɪndʒ səm 'mʌni/
 /aɪ 'ni:d tə ,send ən 'i:meɪl/
 /ʃi 'ni:dz tə ,dʒɔɪn ə 'dʒɪm/
 /aɪd 'laɪk tə ,spend 'mɔ: ,taɪm wɪð maɪ 'kɪdz/
 /vʒə ,bɪn 'ðeə/
 /ɪn,dʒɔɪ jə 'hɒlədeɪ/
 /,gʊd 'lʌk/
 /,gʊd 'hɑ:tɪd/
 /aɪ ,went 'ðeər ə ,kʌpl ə 'deɪz ə,gəʊ/
 /vʒə ,bɪn tə ðə 'sɪnəmə ,rɪzɪntli/
 /ðə 'fuɪd ,wɒznt 'veri ,naɪs/
 /aɪm ,nɒt 'fɪxɪŋ ,veri 'wel/
 /wɪə ,hɪər ɒn 'hɒlədeɪ/
 /jʊə ,æbsələʊtli 'raɪt/
 /ɪts 'fɔ: ,mɪnɪts 'paɪst ,eɪt/
 /ɪts ,twenti j 'eɪt tə ,ten/
 /'hɑ:f ən ,aʊə/
 /'nekst ,wɪ:k/
 /'evri ,deɪ/
 /,sɪns 'tʃu:zdeɪ/
 /ɪn ði j ,aɪftə'nu:n/
 /frəm 'taɪm tə ,taɪm/
 /'wɒt ,deɪ j ɪz ɪt/
 /ɪts 'veri ,kəʊld/

/aɪ kədəv ,təʊl dʒə 'ðæt/
 /aɪ 'tend tə ,ɪz 'aʊt ,məʊst 'naɪts/
 /əjə ,pʊlɪŋ maɪ 'leg/
 /hi ,sməʊks laɪk ə 'tʃɪmni/
 / ,wɒts ðə 'weðə ,laɪk/
 /ɪts 'gəʊɪŋ tə ,snəʊ/
 /ðə 'rəʊdz ər ,aɪsi/
 /jə 'sti:l ,lʊk 'fɪt/
 /aɪm 'veri ,gʊd wɪð maɪ 'stju:dnts/
 /'haʊ ,mʌtʃ 'tʃi:z ʃəl aɪ ,get/
 /'wɒt ɪz ,ðæt/
 /aɪv 'nevə ,si:n ɪm brɪ'fɔ:/
 /hi:z ə 'frend əv ʒɔ:z/
 /ʃi: ,dʌznt 'nəʊ ,eniθɪŋ əbaʊt 'ka:z/
 /ðə ,frʌn 'dɔ:/
 /aɪ ,wɒn tʃə tə 'kʌm naʊ/
 /ʃi: ,dʌzn 'teɪk/
 /'fʊl taɪm/
 /djə 'laɪk ,spɔ:t/
 /'hu: djə sə,pɔ:t/
 /aɪ j 'ɔ:weɪz ,pleɪ 'gɒlf ɒn 'sʌndɪz/
 /'wɒts ðə ,bes 'taɪm tə ,fəʊn ju/
 /ɪts 'tʃi:pər ɪf ju ,bʊk ɪn əd'vaɪns/
 /'wɒt ə ,naɪs 'ru:ɪm/
 /'gæp ʒɪə'
 /'heədresə'/
 /ɪn 'tʃaɪdʒ əv/
 / ,lʊk 'fɔ:wəd/
 / ,lʊk 'ʌp/
 /'haʊ ,ku:l/
 /'pɔ:t taɪm/
 / ,seɪv 'mʌni/
 /'ski: ɪnstrʌktə'/
 / ,teɪk ə ʒɪər 'ɒf/
 / ,gəʊ w ɒn 'fʊt/
 / ,ɡɪv mi j ə 'lɪft/

/,get 'ɪn/
 /,fɔ:l 'ɒf/
 /,get 'bæk/
 /,kræf 'ɪntə/
 /,breɪk 'daʊn/
 /'ʃəʊ ,mi ðə 'weɪ ,plɪz/
 /'rɑ:t ɪt ,daʊn ,plɪz/
 /'haʊ ,mʌtʃ dəz ɪt 'kɒst/
 /'tel mi ,plɪz/
 /,baɪ j 'eə/
 /ɪts 'tu: w ,ɪk'spensɪv/
 /'waɪ dəʊn tʃə ,ju:z 'ðæt/
 /'waɪ dɪdʒu ,baɪ 'sʌtʃ ən ,əʊld kəm'pjʊɪtə/
 /'haʊ ,meni 'pi:pl aɪ kən ,vɪzɪt/
 /'məʊst ə ðə ,taɪm/
 /wɪd 'wʌndəfl ,weðə/
 /wɪd ,raɪðə 'steɪ/
 /,lɪsn ən 'tʃek/
 /fə ðə 'lɑ:st tu: ,jɪəz/
 /'waɪ dəʊn tʃə ,kʌm ən 'sɪ: j əs/
 /'weə djə ,lɪv/
 /ɪts 'əʊnli j ə ,ʃɔ:t 'wɔ:k frəm ðə ,sku:l/
 /ðə ,fɜ:st 'haus ɒn ðə ,raɪt/
 /ə ,fju: w 'aʊəz/
 /'wɒt ,dʒə 'θɪŋk əv ,ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
 /tɜ:n 'ɒf/
 /veri 'fʌni/
 /maɪ 'peərənts ə dɪ,vɔ:st/
 /ðeɪ 'laɪk ,swɪmɪŋ 'prɪ'zju:məbli/
 /'fræŋkli aɪm ,feɪld ðə ɪg'zæm/
 /'fɔ:tʃənətli aɪ ,keɪm 'leɪt/
 /bɪ: 'ɡʊd ət/
 /aɪ ,dɪd səm 'kli:nɪŋ/
 /maɪ 'sɪstə ,stʌdɪd endʒɪ'nɪərɪŋ/
 /ðæt ,saʊndz 'ɡʊd/
 /aɪm 'ɡəʊɪŋ tə ,sɪ: j ə 'pleɪ j ət ðə 'θɪətə/

/aɪ ,hɜːt my 'leg ,pleɪŋ 'fʊpboʊl/
 /dʒə 'wʌnt ə ,glɑːs ə 'wɔːtə/
 /aɪm 'gəʊŋ tə ,slɪp ən,tɪl 'lʌntftaɪm/
 /aɪl ,help jə ɪf jə 'laɪk/
 /əjə r əʊ'keɪ/
 /ɪt ,saʊndz 'bɔːrɪŋ/
 /bɪː 'bæd ət/
 /ɪt ə'kɜː tə mɪː/
 /aɪm ,nʌt 'fɔː ,wʌt aɪm 'duːŋ/
 /aɪ fə'gʌt ,weər aɪ 'went/
 /aɪ 'juːzəli ,wɔːk tə 'wɜːk/
 /jə ,kʊdn 'gəʊ w aʊt, kʊdzə/
 /ʃɪ 'aɪst ɪm/
 /maɪ 'hænz/
 /wi 'nɪd ,dɪfrənt 'prɒdʌks tə ,sel/
 /aɪ dəʊnt 'keə/
 /'tɜːn ðə tɪː 'vɪː j ɒf/
 / ,wel nəʊn 'sɪŋə/
 / ,fɪl ðæt 'fɔːm ɪn/
 /'lʊk ət ɪt/
 /'beɪs grɪ'taɪ/
 /bɪː 'keəfl/
 /maɪ leg 'rɪəli 'hɜːts/
 /ʃɪ ,sɪːmd 'æŋkʃəs əbaʊt ə 'fæməli/
 /hi ,lʊks 'ɔːfl/
 /ðə 'mætʃ ɪz ɒn tɪː 'vɪː tə,nat/
 /hevi 'metl/
 /'kʊdn tʃə ,kʌm ə'nʌðə ,deɪ/
 /aɪd 'raɪðə ,mɪːt ju w ət 'naɪn/
 /ʃɪ wəz 'plæniŋ tə ,gəʊ tə ɪs'tanbul/
 /ɪts ə 'gɜːl/
 /nʌt ət 'ɔːl/
 /'θæŋk jə 'veri ,mʌtʃ/
 / ,jes ju w ə 'raɪt/
 / ,gʊd 'mɔːniŋ/
 /ʃɪz bɪn 'ðeə ,sɪns 'meɪ/

/'plɪzɪd tə ,mɪt ju/
 /'wʊdʒə r ,əʊpən ðə 'dɔː fə mi ,plɪz/
 /'kʊd wi ,stædɪ j 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ naʊ/
 /'wʊt əbaʊt ,vɪzɪtɪŋ aː 'tɪtʃə/
 /'haʊ w əbaʊt ,lɪsnɪŋ tə 'mjuːzɪk/
 /wɪl jə 'plɪz ,tʰɪn ðə 'laɪt ɒn/
 /'wen djə ,nɪd ɪt/
 /wə,dʒə 'plɪz ,help mi/
 /'sɪt ,daʊn 'plɪz/
 /ʃɪ ,lʊk 'ɡʊd/
 /hi ,rɪtʃ te'kɪrdɑː/
 /ʃɪ ,slep 'bædli/
 /aɪ 'dəʊnt ,laɪk 'sɪsfʊɪd/
 /kən aɪ ,peɪ baɪ 'kɑːd/
 /ɪts ɒn ðə ,fɜːs 'flɔː/
 /aɪm ɪn 'tʃɑːdʒ ə ,twelv 'piːpl/
 /aɪ 'hæf tə ,gəʊ tə ðə 'dentɪs/
 /aɪ 'hæt tə ,wɜːk 'leɪt ,lɑːst 'nɑːt/
 /ʃɪ ,fɪnɪʃ 'fɜːst/
 /dʒə ,wʊnt ə'nʌðə ,drɪŋk/
 /'wʊt əjə ,meɪkɪŋ/
 /ɪts ,meɪd frəm 'ʃʊɡə/
 /djə ,θɪŋk ʃɪl 'laɪk ɪt/
 /hi ,kep 'kwærət/
 / ,fɜːs 'tʃɪə/
 /'haʊ w ə ju/
 / ,meɪ j aɪ 'gəʊ/
 /'sɪː ju tə ,nɑːt/
 /kə,dʒə 'weɪt fə ,mi/
 /aɪ ,kɑːnt ə'fɔːd ɪt/
 / ,nʌθɪŋ 'stəriəs/
 /ə ,stəriəs 'ɪlnəs/
 /hɪz ,getɪŋ 'mæɪd ə ,gen/
 /ðə 'treɪn ə ,raɪvz ət mɪd'deɪ/
 /ðə rɪ ,zʌlt ə ðɪ j ɪɡ'zæm/
 /ə ,mæp əv ɪs'tʌnbʊl/

/wi ,kɑɪnt ə'fɔɪd tə ,gəʊ ə'brɔɪd/
 /'wɒt ,taɪmz 'gʊd fə ju/
 /lets 'gəʊ ənd ,sɪz j ə 'fɪlm tə,nart/
 /ɪt dɪ'pendz ,haʊ aɪ 'fɪz/
 /ɪt wəz maɪ 'fɔɪlt/
 /'hæv ə ,gʊd wɪk'end/
 /ɪt dɪ,pendz ɒn ðə 'weðə/
 /kən wɪ j ə'fɔɪd ə ,ŋjuː 'kaɪ/
 /aɪ ,lɪv ə'brɔɪd/
 /hi ,wɜːkt ə'brɔɪd fər ə ,jɪə/
 /ðə ,sɪti j ə 'bɜːsə/
 /ə ,bes selɪŋ 'ɔɪθə/
 /hɪz ,bes nəʊn 'peɪntɪŋz/
 /'tuː w ə ðə ,ges/
 /ə ,bɑː ə 'tʃɒklət/
 /ju w ə 'welkəm/
 /də jə 'maɪnd ɪf aɪ ,kləʊz ðə 'wɪndəʊ/
 /ɪt 'dʌznt ,mætə/
 /aɪ 'dəʊnt ,laɪk 'spiːkɪŋ/
 /'sɜːtnli ,nɒt/
 /aɪ ,hævnt 'sɪːn ɪm fər ,eɪdʒɪz/
 /aɪ 'dəʊnt ,get ðə 'mesɪdʒ/
 /ʃɪ ,gɒt 'sɪks ,mʌnθs mə'tɜːnəti lɪv/
 /aɪ ,wɪf aɪ 'hædnt ,sed 'ðæt/
 /'nəʊ ,weɪ/
 /ə 'veri ,gʊd aɪ'dɪə/
 /'ðɪs ,pleɪs ɪz 'veri ,naɪs/
 /aɪ 'lʌv ju 'veri ,mʌtʃ/
 /aɪm 'kreɪzi ə ,baʊt ɪt/
 /aɪ 'laɪk ,pleɪɪŋ kəm'pjuːtə ,geɪmz/
 /ʃɪ 'lʌvz ,swɪmɪŋ/
 /ðeɪ ,gɒt dɪ'vɔɪst ə ,fjuː 'jɪəz ə ,gəʊ/
 /aɪ 'laɪk ðə ,weɪ ju 'stʌdi/
 /hi j ɪz ə 'stjuːdənt/
 /aɪ ,kæmt ɪn ə 'fɪzɪd/
 /ʃɪ 'nevə ,dʒʌmps əʊvər ə 'wɔɪl/

/aɪ ,fɪnɪʃ 'raɪtɪŋ maɪ 'twelθ ,bʊk/
 /ɪts ðə ,fɪf 'taɪm/
 /'waɪ wə jə ,ðeə/
 /ʃɪ ,lʊk 'taɪəd ,laɪs 'mʌnθ/
 /ɔɪ,ðəʊ aɪ 'stʌdɪd aɪ 'kʊdn ,paɪs ðə ɪg'zæm/
 /djə 'wɒnt tə ,bɒrəʊ maɪ 'kaɪ/
 /hɪz ,gʊt 'tuɪ ,mʌtʃ 'wɜ:k/
 /ðeɪ 'wɒntɪd tə ,kʌm/
 /aɪ ,dɪd maɪ 'best/
 /'weə dɪ,dʒʊ 'stʌdɪ/
 /hɪz 'sʌn wəz 'bɔɪn ɪn ɪs'tʌnbʊl/
 /ðeər ɪz ə 'gʌɪdn/
 /bɪ'fɔɪ ,dɪnər aɪ 'fəʊnd maɪ 'fæməli/
 /'aɪftə ,sku:l ðeə wəz ə 'mætʃ/
 /ʃɪ j ɪz ,θɜ:ti 'fɔɪ/
 /ðeɪ j ər ɪn 'trʌbl/
 / ,θrəʊ w ɪt tə 'mɪx ,not tə 'hɪm/
 /jə ,meɪd ɪt jə'self/
 / ,let mɪx ɪntrə'dju:z maɪ ,self/
 /aɪv 'ɔɪweɪz ,wɒntɪd tə 'gəʊ ,ðeə/
 / ,jestədeɪ 'mɔɪnɪŋ/
 /kʌm 'həʊm/
 /'fəʊn bɪl/
 /tɜ:n 'daʊn/
 /meɪk ə 'fəʊn kɔɪl/
 /ə ,lɪmpɪk 'geɪmz/
 /'pres ,kɒnfərəns/
 /tʃeɪndʒ 'tʃænl/
 / ,gəʊ 'ski:ɪŋ/
 / ,gəʊ 'swɪmɪŋ/
 / ,gəʊ tə ðə 'sɪnəmə/
 /kən aɪ 'paɪk ,hɪə/
 /'wenz ɪt ,stɑ:t/
 /'wɒt əv jə ,gʊt ðeə/
 /əjə ,lɪvɪŋ ɪn ɪs'tʌnbʊl/
 /hɪz ,gʊn 'həʊm/

/aɪv ,nəʊ w aɪ'diə/
 /,meɪ j aɪ 'juːz yə ,kaɪ/
 /ə mɪd,deɪ 'mɪl/
 /ðə 'hɪt ə ðə mɪd,deɪ 'slɒ/
 /aɪ ,θɪŋk ɪts 'brəʊkən/
 /ju ,dɪd 'wɒt/
 /aɪ 'plæn ,dʌznt 'wɜːk/
 /wi j ɪn,dʒɔɪ j aɪ'selvz/
 /'haʊ kən aɪ 'get tə 'taksɪm ,skweə/
 /əjə 'friː/
 /ðeə rə 'tuː ,pɪːpl 'weɪɪŋ aʊt,said/
 /'gəʊ w aʊt,said n 'sɪz j ɪf ɪts ,reɪnɪŋ/
 /aɪm ,sɪzɪŋ ə 'peɪfnt/
 /ɪts 'wɔɪm ɪ,nɒf tə r 'ɪt aʊt,said/
 /ɪz ðeər ɪ,nɒf 'ruːm fə mi/
 /ðeə wəz 'fuːd ɪ,nɒf/
 /'weəz ðə ,nɪərɪst 'ʌndəgraʊnd ,steɪfɪn/
 /'haʊ w ,ɒfn dɪd jɪ 'wɒtʃ ,tɪz 'vɪz/
 /'haʊ ,lɒŋ dəz ðə 'trɪp ,teɪk/
 /aɪ 'lɒst maɪ ,bæg/
 /hi ,stɒp 'pleɪɪŋ/
 /ə ðeər ,eni 'stæmps/
 /aɪ ,dɪdnt 'ɪt ,eni 'mɪt/
 /'wɪtʃ ,dɒktə dɪdʒə 'wɒnt tə ,sɪz/
 /ə ,sɒf 'drɪŋk/
 /,neks 'tʃɪə/
 /aɪ kən ,len dʒə səm 'mʌni/
 /'send mi j ə ,fəʊtəʊ 'plɪz/
 /ə rɪ'tɜːn ,ɪkɪt/
 /'wɒt ,taɪm də wi 'gəʊ/
 /'haʊ ,meni 'taɪmz ən 'aʊə/
 /ɪz ðeər ə 'paɪk ,hɪə/
 /,meɪ j aɪ j 'aɪsk ə 'kwestʃən/
 /jɪ 'kaɪnt ,spɪːk 'tɜːkɪf 'veri ,wel/
 /wɪl jə 'wɜːk ɒn 'sʌndeɪz/
 /hi 'wɒnts tə ,wɜːk ət ə həʊ'tel/

/'weə kən aɪ 'wɒʃ maɪ ,hændz/
 /'weər ɪz ðə ,lɪft/
 /aɪm 'lʊkɪŋ fər ə ,kaɪ/
 /wə,dʒu 'fəʊ ,mi yə kəm'pju:tə/
 /ə ,ðeər 'eni ,bʊks/
 /ɪz ,ðeə 'haʊswɜ:k/
 /fə 'θri: ,deɪz/
 /'hæv maɪ ,heə 'kʌt/
 /'hæz ðə ,kaɪ 'wɒʃt/
 /ðeəz 'nəʊ ,mʌni/
 /ðeəz 'nəʊ ,wɔ:tə/
 /'hu:z ,ðeə/
 /ɪz ɪt 'lʌntʃ ,taɪm/
 /ɪz ɪt 'ti: ,taɪm/
 /fɪz 'kʌmɪŋ tə,mɒrəʊ/
 /'brɪŋ mi ðə ,bɪl 'plɪ:z/
 /ɪt ɪz 'tu: ,sɔ:ltɪ/
 /ɪt 'ɪznt ,fref/
 /kən aɪ 'sɪ: ju ə,gen/
 /'waɪ ,dəʊnt wi 'pleɪ ,haɪd n 'sɪ:k/
 / ,lets 'wɒtʃ ,ti: 'vi: tə,nʌɪt/
 /'θæŋk ju fə jə ,ɪnvɪ'teɪʃn/
 /'haʊ ,mʌtʃ 'mʌni ,wɪl ju 'ɡɪv mi/
 /hæv jə 'ɡɒt/
 /aɪl 'teɪk ðəm/
 /'let mi ,sɪ: j ɪt/
 /'weə kən aɪ ,peɪ/
 /hæv jə ,ɡɒt ə 'pen/
 /hæz ʃɪ ,ɡɒt ə 'bɔ:frɛnd/
 / ,ðeər ɪz ə mɪ'steɪk ɪn ðə 'bɪl/
 /ə ,peər ə 'fu:z/
 /ɪts 'nɒp mɪ:z/
 /ðə ,frʌŋk 'ɡa:dn/
 /aɪ ,kɑ:nt 'letʃu ɡəʊ/
 / ,ləɪs 'tʃɪə/
 / ,teɪk ə 'lef ,tɜ:n/

/'wɒts jə 'fʊɪ ,saɪz/
 /,meɪ j aɪ 'hæv ðə 'bɪl ,plɪz/
 /,meɪ j aɪ 'teɪst ɪt/
 /ə ju 'taɪəd/
 /wəz ɪz 'ðeə/
 /ðərə səm 'stjuːdənts/
 /'tekst mesɪdʒ/
 /,wɒʃ 'ʌp/
 /'juːθ klʌb/
 /jʊə 'kɪdɪŋ/
 /,ðæts rɪ'dɪkjələs/
 /'haʊ w əbaʊt ə ,breɪk/
 /,aɪt ən dɪ'zain/
 /,tʃest əv 'drɔːz/
 /'steɪt skuːl/
 /ə'kɔːdɪŋ tə/
 /,kaɪnt 'meɪk ɪt/
 /,fænsɪ 'dres/
 /,ɡʊd 'lʊkɪŋ/
 /'wɒt ,taɪm dəz ðə 'ʃɒp ,əʊpən/
 /kə,nai 'bɒrəʊ jə ,pen/
 /aɪ 'hæt tə ,duː w ə 'juː tʰɪn/
 /ɪt wəz ,nʌθɪŋ 'speʃl/
 /aɪm 'hæpi ,duːɪŋ wɒt aɪm 'duːɪŋ/
 /ɪts 'tuː ,bɪɡ/
 /aɪ ,wɒnt maɪ 'heə ,kʌt/
 /,aɪd 'laɪk ə 'peər ə 'sʌŋɡləɪsɪz/
 /tə 'teɪk ə ,fəʊtəʊ/
 /'weər ɪz ðə 'hɪərɪst 'hɒspɪtl/
 /,meɪ j aɪ 'peɪ baɪ 'kredɪt ,kaɪd/
 /ten kɪ'lɒmɪtəz pər 'aʊə/
 /'dəʊnt bɪz 'sɪli/
 /aɪ ,dəʊnt 'nəʊ/
 /ɪn 'tuː θaʊznd ənd 'eɪt/
 /ɪn ðə 'mɒʊnɪŋ/
 /mɪz 'tuː/

/ʊn ðə 'fɜːst əv 'ɔːgəst/
 /ʊn 'tʃuːzdeɪ/
 /,aʊt əv ðɪs 'wɜːld/
 /'stɒp ɪt/
 /djə ,θɪŋk aɪm 'stjuːpɪd/
 /'waɪ dɪdʒə ,duː 'sʌtʃ ə ,sɪli 'θɪŋ/
 /ðeə 'hɪtɪŋ ɪtʃ lðə/
 /aɪ ,dɪdnt 'sɪz j enɪwʌn/
 /fɪz 'jʌŋə ðən ɪm/
 /aɪm 'əʊldə ðən hæ/
 /'wɒt ,taɪm dəz ðə 'bæŋk ,kləʊz/
 /maɪ 'wɒlɪt əz ,bɪn 'stəʊlən/
 /dəz 'eniwʌn ,hɪə ,spiːk 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
 /'wɒt ɪz ,rɪtn/
 /,mjuːtʃuəl rɪ'spekt/
 /aɪ 'wɪl ɪf aɪ ,get ðə 'tʃaːns/
 /aɪm ,daɪŋ fər ə 'kɒfi/
 /'wɒt ə ,hɒrəbl 'dʒɜːni/
 /aɪd 'laɪk tə ,gəʊ 'ðeə/
 /,həv jə 'bɪn tu w ɪs'tʌnbʊl/
 /'haʊ kən aɪ 'get tə ðə ,paɪk/
 /,ʃəl wɪ 'wɒtʃ ðə ,mæɪtʃ ʊn ,tɪz 'vɪz/
 /'wɒtə jə 'gəʊɪŋ tə ,duː aɪftə juːnɪ'vɜːsəti/
 /,ʃəl wɪ 'daɪns/
 /,ʃəl wɪ ,gəʊ tə ðə 'θɪətə/
 /,fæməli 'trɪz/
 /ɪnfə,meɪʃn tek'nɒlədʒi/
 /djə 'laɪk ,spaɪsi 'fuɪd/
 /ɪt ,teɪsts laɪk 'tʃɪkɪn/
 /aɪ ,hæd ə 'dɒktəz ə,pɔɪntmənt/
 /aɪ 'hæf tə kə,lekt maɪ 'dɔːtə frəm ,skuːl/
 /'kɒtn ,plænt/
 /vʲə 'gɒt ə ,pɪz ə 'peɪpə/
 /,kɒtn 'skɜːt/
 /'wɒt ɪz ðə 'praɪs əv əd,mɪʃn/
 /,meɪ j aɪ 'lɪsn tə ,mjuːzɪk/

/,pli:z 'gɪv mi j ə 'taʊəl/
 /,ʃəl wi 'gəʊ fər ə ,wɔ:k/
 /'hu: ,wʌn ðə 'mætʃ/
 /aɪ 'wɒnt tə ,gəʊ 'swɪmɪŋ/
 /'ðɪs ,taʊn ɪz 'veri ,hɒt/
 /'ðæt ,sɪti ɪz 'veri ,kəʊld/
 /'ðəʊz ,gɜ:lz 'kɑ:nt ,spi:k 'tɜ:kɪʃ/
 /'ði:z ,bɔ:z 'nevə ,dʌz ðeə 'həʊmwɜ:k/
 /ɪts ə ,feɪvərɪt 'geɪm ə ,ðeəz/
 /aɪ ,fɪl 'mʌtʃ ,betə/
 /ɪts ,nɒt 'æktʃuəli ,reɪnɪŋ/
 /wi ,haɪəd ə 'kɑ: fər ə ,wɪk/
 /wi ,steɪd ət 'həʊm ənd ,wɒtʃ tɪz 'vi:z/
 /ʃɪ ,went ɒn ə 'trɪp/
 /dɪdʒʊ 'hæv ə ,naɪs wɪk'end/
 /'æktʃuəli aɪm ,bɪzi/
 /'lʌkɪli aɪm ə ,raɪtə/
 /ə'pærəntli ðeə ,getɪŋ dɪ'vɔ:st/
 /ʃə,dai 'teɪk ən ,æsprɪn/
 /ɪz ðə 'tɪtʃər ət ,həʊm/
 /'wɒts jə ,ɪlnəs/
 /,aɪ 'hæv ə 'hedɪk/
 /ju 'mʌsnt ,drɪŋk ə 'lɒt ə ,raɪki/
 /ju ,mæst 'steɪ j ɪn ,bed/
 /ʃɪz 'sɪks ,mʌnθs 'pregnənt/
 /'wen ə wi ,kʌmɪŋ 'bæk/
 /ə jə 'mærid/
 /,səʊ hi 'dɪd/
 /hi 'dɪdnt ,fɪnɪʃ ɪt/
 /,nəʊ ʃɪ 'dʌznt/
 /aɪ 'θɪŋk ʃɪ j ɪz 'gəʊɪŋ tə ,fɔ:l/
 /ʃɪz fə'gɒtn ə ,bæg/
 /jes ə 'kɔ:z/
 /,səʊ wi 'hæv/
 /hɪz 'faʊnd ə ,ŋju: 'dʒɒb/
 /ɒn ðə ,sɪks 'flɔ:z/

/aɪl 'miː tʃə təˌnaɪt/
 /'aɪk ɡæləri/
 /,neks 'mʌnder/
 /maɪ ˌfrend 'wɒznt ˌhɪə/
 /,nəʊ ðeɪ 'wɜːnt/
 /,ðeɪ wə 'veri ˌstrɒŋ/
 /,wɪə 'ɡəʊɪŋ ˌhəʊm/
 /,wɪə 'nɒt ˌrʌɪɪŋ/
 /hi 'ɔːsəʊ ˌspiːks 'spæniʃ/
 /'ɔːweɪz ˌlʊk yə 'haʊs/
 /ɔːðəʊ ʃi 'keɪm aɪ ˌkʊdn 'siː j ə/
 /aɪv 'ɔːredi j ˌiːtn/
 /aɪ ˌmeɪd ɪt 'ʌp/
 /wi 'wɜːnt ˌleɪt/
 /ðə ˌbʊks 'wɜːnt ɪkˌspensɪv/
 /ðeɪ wər ɪk'saɪtɪd/
 /ðeɪ 'wɜːnt ɪkˌsaɪtɪd/
 /'weər ə jə ˌsteɪɪŋ/
 /aɪ ˌdəʊnt 'wɒnt tə ˌɔːk əbaʊt ɪt/
 /aɪ ˌkɑːnt 'hɪə jə/
 /kən jə ˌkləʊz ðə 'kɜːtnz/
 /aɪ ˌbrəʊk maɪ 'leg ə ˌfjuː 'jɪəz əˌɡəʊ/
 /'wɒt ˌtaɪmz jə 'flaɪt/
 /ɪts 'nɒt ˌdʒɔːz/
 /jɔː 'dʒəʊkɪŋ/
 /ju w 'ɪdiət/
 /ˌdəʊnt bi ɪɪ'dɪkjələs/
 /ˌjes wi 'wɜː/
 /'waɪ j ə ˌju 'səʊ ˌleɪt/
 /ʃɪz 'tuː ˌtʃɪldrən/
 /ʃi ˌfel ən 'hɜːt ɪmˌself/
 /ˌteɪk 'keər ə jəˌself/
 /aɪ ˌbɜːnd maɪˌself/
 /hi ˌwent fər ə 'wɔːk baɪ j əˌself/
 /ɪn'dʒɔː jəˌselvz/
 /dʒə 'laɪk ˌlɪvɪŋ ɪn ɪsˌtʌnbʊl/

/'dəʊnt bi ə,freɪd/
 /,deɪt əv 'bɜːθ/
 /'iːmeɪl ə,dres/
 /,ɪntənət kæ'feɪ/
 /'fəʊn ,nʌmbə/
 /,pleɪs əv 'bɜːθ/
 /ə 'hʌndrəd/
 /tʃek rɪ'pʌblɪk/
 /saʊθ 'æfrɪkə/
 /juː 'keɪ/
 /,huːz ɪt 'fɔː/
 /də ðeɪ 'laɪk ɪtʃ ʌðə/
 /ʃɪ 'sɔː ,sʌmbədi j ət ðə 'wɪndəʊ/
 /,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/
 /,em piː 'θriː ,pleɪə/
 /'naɪðər ə ðəm ,dʌz ðə 'haʊswɜːk/
 /'wɪtʃ djə ,laɪk 'niːðə/
 /'aɪðər ə ðəm/
 /jə kən ,pɑːk ʊn 'iːðər ,saɪd ə ðə 'striːt/
 /bɪ'liːv mi aɪl ,kʌm/
 /,twenti 'fɜːst/
 /,fɔː'tiːnθ/
 /'fʊtbɔːl tɪm/
 /friː 'taɪm/
 /'pəʊətri buːk/
 /,sɜːf ði j 'ɪntənət/
 /,ɡʊd 'lʊkɪŋ/
 /,mjuːzɪkl 'ɪnstrəmənt/
 /,duː ðə 'kʊkɪŋ/
 /,duː ði j 'aɪənɪŋ/
 /'tenɪs kɔːt/
 /,duː eə'rəʊbɪks/
 /'kɒnsət hɔːl/
 /dɪ,zʌɪn ən tek'nɒlədʒi/
 /'daɪnɪŋ ruːm/
 /'wɒt taɪm ɪz ɪ ,kʌmɪŋ 'bæk/

/,wel 'nəʊn/
 /hed'tɪtʃəz ɒfɪs/
 /ɪn 'frʌnt əv/
 /,pækt 'lʌntʃ/
 /rɪ,lɪdʒəs edʒu'keɪʃn/
 /'saɪəns læb/
 /,duː 'krɒswɜːdz/
 /,duː kə'ræti/
 /,gəʊ 'saɪklɪŋ/
 /ðə 'njuːz ,staɪts ət 'sevn/
 /'huː dɪdʒə ,baɪ j ɪt 'fɔː/
 /aɪ ,sed hi wəz ,haɪd 'wɜːklɪŋ/
 /aɪv ,gɒt 'faɪv ,sɪstəz/
 /hɪz ,duːɪŋ 'wɒt/
 /ʃi 'nevə ,wɒtʃɪz 'telɪvɪʒn/
 /'bɜːd wɒtʃɪŋ/
 /'maʊntən ,baɪklɪŋ/
 /'kɪlə ,weɪl/
 /'səʊlə sɪstəm/
 /,pəʊlə 'beəː/
 /'wɔːtəfɔːl/
 /,haɪd 'wɜːklɪŋ/
 /'wɒts ðə 'weðə ,laɪk/
 /aɪ ,spiːk 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ ,veri 'wel/
 /kədʒu ,teɪk mi tə ðə 'steɪʃn/
 /aɪ ,kaɪnt 'rɪɪtʃ ɪt/
 /ʃi ,kaɪnt 'lɪft ɪt/
 /aɪ 'niːd tə ,baɪ j ət ðə 'steɪʃn baɪ ,sevn/
 /aɪm ,fɪxlɪŋ ə 'bɪt ,saɪk/
 /'dɪxl wɪð/
 /,sɪx 'viː/
 /ə ,njuː w ʌm'brelə/
 /ʃi ,gruː w 'ʌp ,ðeə/
 /hi j 'aɪs mi/
 /aɪ sɪx j ɪt/
 /ðeɪ j ə 'hɪə/

/wɪər ɔ:l 'raɪt/
 /baɪ ðə same 'təʊkən/
 /ɪn 'ðæt keɪs/
 /ɪnsɪ'dentli vjə ,hɜ:ɪd ðə 'nju:z əbaʊt ɪm/
 /bi 'kwærət plɪ:z/
 /fɪ j ɪz 'veri ,θɪn/
 /aɪ 'kɑ:ɪnt ,sɪz jə 'veri ,wel/
 /hi ,brɔ:t səm 'fu:ɪd/
 /wɪə 'veri ,wʌrɪd/
 /'wɒt ,bjʊ:ɪfl 'weðə/
 /feɪd ə'weɪ/
 /gəʊ 'həʊm/
 /wɪz wɒnt 'mɔ:ʔ/
 /tʃeɪndʒ 'ʃeɪp/
 /'wedɪŋ ænɪ,vɜ:ɪsəri/
 /pleɪ ðə 'paɪt/
 / ,gəʊ 'dʒɒɡɪŋ/
 / ,gəʊ w aʊt wɪð 'frendz/
 /'ɑ:sk ə/
 /djə 'mɪt ɪm/
 /'dɪnəz ,ɔ:məʊs 'redi/
 /ʌn ðə 'həʊl ɪt wəz ,prɪti 'ɡʊd/
 /'teknɪkli ,spɪ:kɪŋ ðə 'tu: ,kʌntrɪz ə 'stɪl ət ,wɔ:/
 /aɪ ,faɪnd ə 'fɪzɪkli j ə ,træktɪv/
 /ə ,bɒtəl ə 'wɔ:tə/
 /ə ,weɪst ə 'taɪm/
 /ə ,rɪ:snt r'vent/
 / ,wɒznt ɪt 'bɔ:ɪŋ/
 / ,ɑ:nt ðeɪ 'tʃɪ:p/
 /laɪst 'jɪə/
 /laɪst wɪk'end/
 /ðɪs 'mɔ:ɪnɪŋ/
 / ,jestədeɪ aɪftə'nu:n/
 / ,jestədeɪ 'i:vniŋ/
 /wədʒʊ 'maɪnd ,kləʊzɪŋ ðə 'wɪndəʊ/
 /djə 'maɪnd ,kʌmɪŋ wɪð əs/

/aɪd 'laɪk tə ,aɪsk jə r ə fjuː 'kwestʃənz ɪf jə ,dəʊnt 'maɪnd/
 /əjə 'ʃɔɪ/
 /aɪ 'wʌndə ,huː ʃɪ j ɪz/
 /'wɒt kən aɪ ,duː fə ju/
 /'wɒt ,hæpənd aɪftə 'ðæt/
 /,pleɪ kəm'pjʊɪtə geɪmz/
 /,pleɪ 'fʊtbɔɪl/
 /aɪ wɪl ,help ɪf aɪ 'kæn/
 /wɪz ,keɪm bæʃk 'ɜːli/
 /ʃɪz ,fɪld ɪn ə 'fɔɪm/
 /,pleɪ 'tenɪs/
 /,pleɪ 'vɒlɪbɔɪl/
 /'wɒt ,kaɪnd ə 'fɪlmz djə ,wɒtʃ/
 /'wɒt ,kaɪnd ə 'mjuːzɪk djə ,laɪk/
 /aɪ ,kwɔɪt 'laɪk ðəm/
 /,nɒt 'veri ,lɒŋ/
 /kən aɪ ,gəʊ tə ðə 'tɔɪlət/
 /'wɒt dəz ,ðɪz 'wɜːd ,mɪn/
 /,nɒt 'veri ,ɒfn/
 /ðæts 'rɪəli ,dɪfɪkəlt 'kwestʃən/
 /aɪ 'faɪnd ɪt ,rɪəli 'bɔɪrɪŋ/
 /aɪ ,rɪəli j ɪn'dʒɔɪ ,duːɪŋ ɪt/
 /ɪt ,saʊndz 'ɪntrəstɪŋ/
 /wɒtʃɪŋ 'fɪlmz/
 /,wɒtʃ tɪz 'vɪz/
 /'lʌv ,stɔɪri/
 /rəʊ,mæntɪk 'kɒmedi/
 /,saɪəns 'fɪkʃn/
 /'wɒts ðɪz ,meɪd 'frɒm/
 /'wɒt wə,dʒu 'laɪk tə ,drɪŋk/
 /aɪ ,hæd n 'æksɪdənt ɪn maɪ 'kaɪ/
 /ʃɪ 'kʊdnt ,faɪnd ə 'paɪkɪŋ speɪs/
 /,speɪl ɪ'fekts/
 /,brʌʃ maɪ 'tɪθ/
 /,duː hɪz 'həʊmwɜːk/
 /,fɪnɪʃ 'skuɪl/

/,fɪnɪʃ 'wɜ:k/
 /,get 'drest/
 /,get 'həʊm/
 /,get 'ʌp/
 /,gəʊ w 'aʊt/
 /,gəʊ tə 'bed/
 /,gəʊ tə 'sku:l/
 /,gəʊ tə ðə ,sentər əv 'taʊn/
 /,gəʊ tə ðə 'dʒɪm/
 /,hæv ə 'baɪθ/
 /,hæv ə glɑ:s əv 'wɔ:tə/
 /,hæv ə 'fauə/
 /ɪndɪ'pendəns deɪ/
 /,grəʊ w 'ʌp/
 /,əʊld 'fæfnd/
 /,kɑ:nt 'stænd/
 /'hu: wəz ɪt ðæt ,sed gud 'mɔ:nɪŋ/
 /ðə kəm'pjʊ:tə ðæt aɪ ,bɔ:t ɪz 'nɒt ,wɜ:kɪŋ/
 /ɪt ,wɜ:ks baɪ ɪlek'trɪsəti/
 /ðə 'fəʊn ,ɪznt 'wɜ:kɪŋ/
 /,hæv ə 'snæk/
 /,du: ðə 'ʃɒpɪŋ/
 /,du: ðə 'wɒʃɪŋ/
 /,du: ðə wɒʃɪŋ 'ʌp/
 /,leɪ ðə 'teɪbl/
 /,meɪk ðə 'bed/
 /,teɪk aʊt ðə 'rʌbɪʃ/
 /,taɪdi maɪ 'ru:ɪm/
 /pɪ: 'i:/
 /'pleɪɪŋ fɪ:ld/
 /sku:l 'dʒɪm/
 /,ɑ:f'tənʊ:ɪn 'ti:ɪ/
 /'gəʊ fər ɪm/
 /'tenɪs kʌp/
 /,fæməli 'dɒktə/
 /,fæməli 'plænɪŋ/

/,kɒtn 'fɜ:t/
 /'θɪŋk ,tæŋk/
 /'wɒt dɪd yə ,seɪ/
 /'wɒt dʒə ,wɒnt/
 /'wɒts jə ,neɪm/
 /aɪm frəm te'kɪrdɑː/
 /wɪ ,mɪst aɪ'treɪn/
 /aɪ 'tʊk ðə ,rɒŋ 'tɜːnɪŋ/
 /aɪ 'θɪŋk wɪə ,lɒst/
 /'tɜːn ,raɪt ət ðə 'træfɪk laɪts/
 /kædʒʊ ,drɔː mɪ j ə kɑː/
 /wɪ ʃəd ,gəʊ tə ɪs'tænbʊl/
 /lets ,teɪk ðə 'treɪn ɪts 'kwɪkə/
 /'wɒt ,dæz jə 'sɪstə ,duː/
 /ɪk'skjʊːz ,mɪ 'plɪːz/
 /'stʌmək eɪk/
 /,fɜːst'eɪd kɪt/
 /ə ,bʌntʃ ə 'kɪːz/
 /'wɒts ðə ,taɪm baɪ ðə 'weɪ/
 /'eniweɪ ,lets 'fəʊn ɪm/
 /ɪn ʌðə 'wɜːdz ðeɪ ,dəʊnt 'laɪk mɪ/
 /ə ,bʌntʃ ə 'flaʊəz/
 /ə ,gɜːl ə fɔː'tɪn/
 /'drɪŋkɪŋ wɔːtə/
 /wɜːld 'rekɔːd/
 /djə ,fɪl ɔː'raɪt/
 /'nəʊ ,prɒbləm ət 'ɔːl/
 /aɪ ,dɪdnt ɪn'dʒɔː j ɪt ət ,ɔːl/
 /'ɪznt ɪt/
 /get 'mæɪd/
 /'deəri fuɪd/
 /'færəpleɪs/
 /'ʌndəgraʊnd ,treɪn/
 /aɪm ə 'tɪtʃə/
 /aɪ 'hæv ə 'brʌðə/
 /aɪ 'laɪk ɪt 'veri ,mʌtʃ/

/dʒʊ w ʌndə'stænd ,mi/
 /'fʊtbɔ:l pɪtʃ/
 /laɪv 'geɪm/
 /,pʌblɪk 'pɑ:k/
 /'ti:m spɔ:t/
 /wɜ:k 'aʊt/
 /weɪ j əv 'laɪf/
 /,trɪk ɔ: 'tri:tɪŋ/
 /'helθ spaɪ/
 /'leɪə sentə'
 /aɪ ,kɑ:nt 'gəʊ ,kɔ:z its 'tu: ,leɪt/
 /aɪ 'laɪk ,evrɪwʌn 'sept ɪm/
 /hi ,gʊtə 'wɜ:k/
 /aɪ ,red ɪt 'keəfəli/
 /ə ,keələs 'draɪvə/
 /bi ,keəfl ə ðə 'træfɪk/
 /'prəʊsest ,fu:d/
 /se,dæt ən me'te/
 /ə ,fəʊtəʊ w ə maɪ 'frend/
 /ə ,glɑ:s ə 'mɪlk/
 /ðə ,sekənd əv 'eɪprəl/
 /ɪt wəz 'kaɪnd ə jə tə ,pʃə/
 /ə ,kraʊd ə 'pi:pl/
 /səm əv ɪz 'relətɪvz/
 /se,dæt er'dɔ:ɪən/
 /ə ,kləʊs 'relətɪv/
 /ə ,dɪstənt 'relətɪv/
 /,stænd 'ʌp/
 /,teɪk 'ɒf/
 /gəʊ 'streɪt ,pɒn/
 /,mɒdn 'aɪt/
 /,taʊn 'hɔ:l/
 /kəm,plɪxtli 'mæd/
 /ðɪs br'heɪvjər ɪz ,təʊtəli j ʌnək'septəbl/
 /'wəʊnt ɪz/
 /'pəʊst ɒfɪs/

/,gəʊ tə ðə 'laɪbrəri/
 /,lɪsn tə ðə 'reɪdiəʊ/
 /,meɪk 'dɪnə/
 /,pleɪ 'kaɪdz/
 /,pleɪ 'tʃes/
 /,pleɪ ðə pi'ænəʊ/
 /,rɪɪd ə 'bʊk/
 /duː 'eksəsaɪzɪz/
 /hæv ən 'aɪɡjəmənt wɪð ,sʌmbədi/
 /hæv ,nʌθɪŋ tə 'duː/
 /'pʊkɪt ,mʌni/
 /spend 'taɪm/
 /'ænɪml ,treɪnə/
 /kəm,pjuːtə 'prəʊgræmə/
 /,fɒrɪn 'læŋgwɪdʒ/
 /ɪts 'ɡʊt ,ɡreɪt 'nartlaɪf/
 /ɪts ə ,lʌvli 'pleɪs tə ,lɪv/
 /jə 'prɒbəbli ,dəʊnt 'nəʊ w ɪt/
 /'dʒɒb ɪntənjuː/
 /'stʌnt mæn/
 /teɪk 'fəʊtəɡraʊfs/
 /'fɪlm daɪ,rektə/
 /,rɪɪd ə 'njuːspeɪpə/
 /,tɔːk ɒn ðə 'fəʊn/
 /juːz ə kəm'pjuːtə/
 /,wɒtʃ ə 'vɪdiəʊ/
 /,wɒtʃ kaɪ'tuːnz/
 /juː,nartɪd 'kɪŋdəm/
 /juː es 'eɪ/
 /juː,nartɪd steɪts əv ə'merɪkə/
 /'ʃɒp ə,sɪstənt/
 /'eksəsaɪz bʊk/
 /'pensl ,keɪs/
 /,kən juː rɪ'pɪt ðæt plɪz/
 /aɪ ,dəʊnt ʌndə'stænd/
 /,lɪsn ənd rɪ'pɪt/

/,əʊpən ʤɔː 'bʊks/
 /kəm'pjʊɪtə ,geɪm/
 /,deskɒp kəm'pjʊɪtə/
 /'spɔɪts deɪ/
 /,raɪt ə 'letə/
 /,raɪt ə 'pəʊskaɪd/
 /bɪ,heɪv 'streɪndʒli/
 /,duː ən ɪg'zæm/
 /,fɔɪl ɪn 'lʌv/
 /,fiːl 'bæd/
 /gəʊ w 'aʊt tə,geðə/
 /,hæv ə greɪt 'taɪm/
 /'stʌdi haɪd/
 /'spɔɪts ,sentə/
 /ɪŋɡlɪʃ 'lɪtrətʃə/
 /'haɪ skuːl/
 /aɪr 'iː/
 /skuːl 'həʊldeɪ/
 /,stjuːdənt ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/
 /'spɔɪts fə,sɪlətɪz/
 /'fruɪt dʒuːs/
 /'kʊkəri ,prəʊgræmz/
 /wʌn ,hʌndrəd ən 'ten/
 /,lɪsn tə 'mjuːzɪk/
 /,pleɪ 'baɪskɪtbɔɪl/
 /hɪz ə ,ɡʊd 'kʊk/
 /ðeɪ ,teɪst 'greɪt/
 /'wɒt ,taɪm ɪz ɪt 'ɒn/
 /'wɒts ɪt ,laɪk ðɪs 'kaɪ/
 /aɪm 'səʊ ,sɒri/
 /'wɒt ə ,pɪti/
 /hi wəz 'veri ʌp,set/
 /ðeɪ wə 'veri ,hæpi/
 /ɪts ,ɡʊt ə 'bælkəni/
 /aɪm 'rɪxəli ,lʊkɪŋ 'fɔɪwəd tə w ɪt/
 /aɪ 'hæv ,səm 'həʊmwɜːk/

/ʃi 'sʌmtaɪmz ,gəʊz tə ðə 'sɪnəmə/
 /'ðɪs ɪz jə 'desk/
 /'wɪtʃ ɪz ðə 'weɪ tə ðə 'hɒspɪtl/
 /'fɔɪ hʌndrəd/
 /wʌn 'θaʊznd/
 /'wʌn θaʊznd 'tuː hʌndrəd ən ,sevn/
 /ə 'mɪljən/
 /'drʌg ə,dɪkʃn/
 /fɪzəl 'wel/
 /luːz 'weɪt/
 /pʊt ɒn 'weɪt/
 /,maɪnd maɪ əʊn 'bɪznəs/
 /'tɔɪk əbaʊt/
 /sləʊ 'daʊn/
 /,hɜːbl 'tiː/
 /,æpl 'paɪ/
 /frentʃ 'fraɪz/
 /fraɪd 'mʌfrʊɪmz/
 /həʊm 'meɪd/
 /'aɪs kɪɪm/
 /'meɪn kɔɪs/
 /'mɪnərəl ,wɔɪtə/
 /'brɪndʒ juːs/
 /'sɒft drɪŋk/
 /kʊk ə 'mɪl/
 /pleɪ ðə grɪ'taɪ/
 /raɪd ə 'bɑːk/
 /raɪd ə 'hɔɪs/
 /spɪk 'tɜːkɪʃ/
 /hæŋ 'aʊt wɪð/
 /'kwɪz ʃəʊ/
 /'θiːm pɑːk/
 /ən'aʊər ə,gəʊ/
 /ɪn naɪn,tɪn naɪnti 'naɪn/
 /ləɪst 'mʌnθ/
 /ləɪst 'naɪt/

/ləɪst 'wi:k/
 /ləɪst 'mʌndɪ/
 /'web dɪ,zʌɪnə/
 /'kreɪzi əbaʊt ,sʌmθɪŋ/
 /həʊld 'hændz wɪð ,sʌmbədi/
 /aɪ ,dɪdnt 'laɪk ɪt ,mʌtʃ 'ɔ:lseʊ ɪt wəz ,veri ɪk'spensɪv/
 /'sɪmələli ʃɪ 'laɪks ,gəʊɪŋ tə ðə 'sɪnəmə/
 /ɪts 'tuː w ,ɜ:lɪ naʊ 'eniweɪ/
 /kɪp 'fɪt/
 /rɪ,məʊt kən'trəʊl/
 /telə'vɪʒn frɪk/
 /,pʌɪt taɪm 'dʒɒb/
 /sku:l ɪg'zæm/
 /'fæʃn dɪ,zʌɪnə/
 /praɪm 'mɪnɪstə/
 /wɜ:lɪd 'kʌp/
 /muːv 'bæk/
 /muːv 'fɔ:wəd/
 /teɪk 'tɜ:nz tə 'duː sʌmθɪŋ/
 /'wɒts hə ,neɪm/
 /wi ,dɪd ə 'lɒt əv ,nɔɪz/
 /,pʌɪs ðə 'sɔ:lt plɪz/
 /jɔː ,bed ɪz 'veri ,bæd/
 /ʃɪ ,tɔ:kt ə 'lɒt/
 /aɪ 'ges hi ,wɒnts 'mʌni/
 /wɪə 'pɜ:fɪkt/
 /ðeɪ wə 'fʌni/
 /aɪ 'sɔː r ɪm ,jestədeɪ/
 /ju ,dəʊnt brɪ'li:v mi/
 /hi 'dɪdnt ,mɪxt hɪz 'frendz/
 /ðeɪ 'aɪnt ,ɪtɪŋ ðeə 'mɪzl/
 /'tuː ,tɪkɪts plɪz/
 /hi wəz ə ,smʌt 'stju:dnt/
 /hɪz 'ɔ:lweɪz ,tɔ:kɪŋ əbaʊt hə/
 /ɪz jɔː ,mʌðər ə 'dentɪst/
 /ðɪs ,sʌməɪz ɪz 'veri ,hɒt/

/aɪ 'hævnt ,faʊnd ɪt/
 /,hɑɪdli 'evə/
 /'aɪs hɒki/
 /'aɪs skeɪtɪŋ/
 /,laɪ 'daʊn/
 /'keen ɒn/
 /'gʊd æt/
 /'bæd æt/
 /,get 'aʊt/
 /'sekəndri sku:l/
 /,sɜ:fɪŋ ðə 'net/
 /blɒk əv 'flæts/
 /mæksɪmə 'spi:d/
 /neks 'dɔ:/
 /wɒts 'rɒŋ/
 /ə'laɪm klɒk/
 /sɪx 'dɪx pleɪə/
 /bedsaɪd 'teɪbl/
 /'bæleɪ dɑ:nsə/
 /'ɒprə haʊs/
 /'pɒp stɑ:/
 /wɪz wɜr ɔ:l 'terəbl/
 /'wɒt ə ,brɪliənt aɪ'dɪə/
 /'wen dɪdʒʊ ,wɒtʃ ðə 'pleɪ/
 /'wɒt wəz ðə ,neɪm əv ðə 'fɪlm/
 /'hu: wəz ðə ,raɪtər əv ðə 'nɒvl/
 /'wɒt wəz ðə ,plɒt əv ðə 'pleɪ/
 /'wɒt dʒʊ ,θɪŋk əbaʊt ðə 'fɪlm/
 /dʒʊər 'ɔ:lweɪz ,spendɪŋ 'tu: ,mʌtʃ 'mʌni/
 /ðər ə 'faɪv ,pleɪəz ɪn ə 'baɪskɪtbɔ:l ,tɪm/
 /,lʊk ət ðə 'sɪmblz/
 /,rɪ:d ðə 'stɔ:ri ə,gen/
 /,pʊt ðə 'pɪktʃəz ɪntə ðə kə,rekt 'ɔ:dəz/
 /,fɪl ɪn ðə 'blæŋks/
 /aɪ ,hæv 'prɒbləmz wɪð maɪ 'aɪz/
 /kən jə 'help/

/,fɪl ðəm 'ɪn/
 /,pɔː 'piːpl/
 /,pʊə 'mæn/
 /'tɔː gaɪd/
 /ə ,tʃiːp 'tuə/
 /ðə 'hɒspɪtl vɪzɪt/
 /brɪ'liːv mi aɪ wəd ɪf aɪ 'kʊd/
 /kən aɪ ,əʊpən ðə 'dɔː/
 /,kʊdn tʃə 'kʌm ə,nʌðə 'deɪ/
 /jɔː ,ɡʊd ət 'tʃes ,aɪn tʃu/
 /kən wɪː 'gəʊ naʊ/
 /ju 'nəʊ aɪ ,kɑːnt 'draɪv/
 /ɪt wəz ə ,bɪɡ mɪ'steɪk/
 /aɪm 'gəʊɪŋ ,nekst 'wiːk/
 /ʃiːz ,ɡɒt 'θɪɪ ,sɪstəz/
 /aɪ ,kɑːnt rɪ'membə/
 /'huː w ə jə ,waɪtɪŋ fə/
 /ðæt wəd bi ɔː'rɪt/
 /,sentrəl 'hiːtɪŋ/
 /,pæsiːv 'sməʊkɪŋ/
 /,ɡləʊbl 'wɔːmɪŋ/
 /,ləst 'prɒpəti/
 /,ɡʊd 'lʊkɪŋ/
 /,haɪd 'wɜːkɪŋ/
 /'bɜːd ,wɒtʃɪŋ/
 /'sɜːtʃ ,paːti/
 /,ɪzi 'gəʊɪŋ/
 /,self 'kɒnfɪdənt/
 /,skuːl 'liːvɪŋ eɪdʒ/
 /'weə dəz ʃi ,kʌm frəm/
 /ʃiːz 'red ə,baut ɪt/
 /'weə wəz ʃiː ,frɒm/
 /ðɪs ɪz fə 'juː/
 /wəz ʃiː 'ðeə/
 /ə jə 'hæpi/
 /,faɪs 'spiːtʃ/

/,sləʊ 'spi:tʃ/
 /aɪ ,geɪv ə 'spi:tʃ ɒn ,hju:mən 'raɪts/
 /aɪ kən 'hɪər ɪt/
 /ðeə frəm 'tɜ:ki/
 /fɪz maɪ 'sɪstə/
 /hi ,lʊks əz 'əʊld əz mi/
 /'waɪd jə ,du: 'ðæt/
 /'wɒts hi ,du:/
 /vʲə ,sɪ:n maɪ 'kɪz/
 /djə ,nəʊ 'weər ɪz/
 /,naʊ w ən 'ðæn/
 /jɔ: ,frendz ənd 'relətɪvz/
 /ə ,fju: w ə ðə 'prɒbləmz/
 /ə ,membər ə ðə 'tɪ:m/
 /'mɪljənz ə ,dɒlə/
 /ə 'kɔ:z/
 /'fɔ: ,kɪzləʊz ə 'fʊgə/
 /ə ,stɔ:ri j ə 'lʌv/
 /fəl aɪ ,tel jə r ə 'stɔ:ri/
 /ə ,bʌntʃ ə bə'nɑ:nəz/
 /ə ,bʌntʃ ə 'greɪps/
 /ə ,bɔ: j ə 'θɪrɪ/
 /aɪ ,fɪl 'praʊd ə ju/
 /sə,pɔ:təz ə ðə be'fɪktəʃ/
 /ɪts 'ɪm/
 /ɪts ,nɒt 'maɪn ɪts 'ɪz/
 /ju:v ,gɒt ə 'haʊs ɪn ɪs,tʌnbʊl/
 /'wɒt ,kʌləz jə 'skɜ:t/
 / ɪts 'dɑ:k ,blu:/
 /fɪ ,lɪvz ɪn ðə 'haʊs baɪ ðə ,rɪvə/
 /'dʌznt fɪ/
 /'ɪznt ɪz/
 /aɪm 'kwaɪt ,bɪzi/
 /aɪ ,ɡɪv ɪt tə maɪ 'sʌn/
 /kən wi 'gəʊ/
 /wʌn 'məʊmənt plɪz/

/ɪts 'səʊ ,bɔːrɪŋ tʃiːkɪf 'fʊtbɔːl/
 /fɪz 'nɒt ,wel 'ɪz fɪ/
 / ,lets 'gəʊ ðeə 'fæl wi/
 /'dɪd ðeɪ/
 /'wʊdʒu/
 /'hæv ju/
 /'aː ju/
 /'wɪl ju/
 /'kæn wi/
 /'aɪnt wi/
 /'wɒznt ɪt/
 /ɪt wəz ðə 'mæθs ðæt aɪ ,faʊnd 'ɪzi/
 /ðə 'pɪːpl ðæt aɪ ,spəʊk tə wə 'veri ,helpfl/
 /djə 'wɒnt səm ,tɪː/
 /'wɒts fə ,brekfəst/
 /ɪts ðə ,best 'nɒvl ðæt aɪv 'evə ,red/
 /ðə 'stjuːdnts ðæt ,lɪv ɪn ɪs'tænbul/
 /djə ,nəʊ 'haʊ tə ,wɜːk ðə 'kɒfi mə ,fɪːn/
 /'wenz jə ,bɜːθdeɪ/
 /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ prənˌɑːnsi,eɪfən/
 /hi ,gəʊz 'rʌnɪŋ ə ,lɒt/
 /ɪts 'səʊ ,bɪɡ/
 /ə 'rɪːəli ,fʌni 'dʒəʊk/
 /ə 'rɪːəli kri,eɪtɪv 'ɡɜːl/
 /ə 'rɪːəli ,streɪndʒ 'bɔː/