**SEDAT ERDOĞAN**

**RECEIVED PRONUNCIATION**

**STRESS**

**\**SCHWA***

**\*SYLLABLE *STRESS***

**\*WORD *STRESS***

**\*SENTENCE *STRESS***

STRESS-TIMING

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **adjective *or* adverb + -ing form** | |
| **ˌhard ˈworking** | **/ˌhɑːd ˈwɜːkɪŋ/** |
| **ˌcentral ˈheating** | **/ˌsentrəl ˈhiːtɪŋ/** |
| **ˌgood ˈlooking** | **/ˌgʊd ˈlʊkɪŋ/** |
| **ˌglobal ˈwarming** | **/ˌgləʊbl ˈwɔːmɪŋ/** |
| **ˌwell ˈmeaning** | **/ˌwel ˈmiːnɪŋ/** |
| **ˌeasy ˈgoing** | **/ˌiːzi ˈgəʊɪŋ/** |
| **past participle + noun** | |
| **ˌlost ˈproperty** | **/ˌlɒs*t* ˈprɒpəti/** |
| **the ˌinjured ˈparty** | **/ðə *r* ˌɪndʒəd ˈpɑːti/** |
| **ˌmarried ˈwoman** | **/ˌmærid ˈwʊmən/** |
| **ˌmarried ˈman** | **/ˌmærid ˈmæn/** |
| **inˌverted ˈcommas** | **/ɪnˌvɜːtɪd ˈkɒməz/** |
| **adjective + noun** | |
| **ˌgood ˈmorning** | **/ˌgʊd ˈmɔːnɪŋ/** |
| **ˌgood afterˈnoon** | **/ˌgʊd ɑːftəˈnuːn/** |
| **ˌgoodˈnight** | **/ˌgʊdˈnaɪt/** |
| **Aˌmerican ˈfootball** | **/əˈmerɪkən ˈfʊtbɔːl/** |
| **ˌcentral ˈgovernment** | **/ˌsentrəl ˈgʌvənmənt/** |
| **ˌmobile ˈphone** | **/ˌməʊbaɪl ˈfəʊn/** |
| **ˌbad ˈlanguage** | **/ˌbæd ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/** |
| **ˌbig ˈhearted** | **/ˌbɪg ˈhɑːtɪd/** |
| **ˌbest ˈman** | **/ˌbes*t* ˈmæn/** |
| **ˌbest ˈseller** | **/ˌbes*t* ˈselə/** |
| **verb + noun** | |
| **ˈthink ˌtank** | **/ˈθɪŋk ˌtæŋk/** |
| **ˈsearch ˌengine** | **/ˈsɜːtʃ ˌendʒɪn/** |
| **ˈsearch ˌparty** | **/ˈsɜːtʃ ˌpɑːti/** |
| **ˈsearch ˌwarrant** | **/ˈsɜːtʃ ˌwɒrənt/** |
| **noun + -ing form** | |
| **ˈbird ˌwatching** | **/ˈbɜːd ˌwɒtʃɪŋ/** |
| **ˈhouseˌbreaking** | **/ˈhaʊsˌbreɪkɪŋ/** |
| **ˈhouse ˌhunting** | **/ˈhaʊsˌhʌntɪŋ/** |
| **ˈhouseˌkeeping** | **/ˈhaʊsˌkiːpɪŋ/** |
| **-ing form + noun** | |
| **ˈsitting ˌroom** | **/ˈsɪtɪŋ ˌruːm/** |
| **ˈdressing ˌtable** | **/ˈdresɪŋ ˌteɪbl/** |
| **ˈdressing ˌroom** | **/ˈdresɪŋ ˌruːm/** |
| **ˈdressing ˌgown** | **/ˈdresɪŋ ˌgaʊn/** |
| **ˈevening ˌgown** | **/ˈiːvnɪŋ ˌgaʊn/** |
| **ˈwedding ˌgown** | **/ˈwedɪŋ ˌgaʊn/** |
| **ˈstanding ˌstone** | **/ˈstændɪŋ ˌstəʊn/** |
| **three-part compound words** | |
| **ˌshoulder lenght ˈhair** | **/ˌʃəʊldə leŋ*θ* ˈheə/** |
| **ˌsemi detached ˈhouse** | **/ˌsemi dɪtætʃ*t* ˈhaʊs/** |
| **ˌthird degree ˈburns** | **/ˌθɜːd dɪgriː ˈbɜːnz/** |
| **ˌrush hour ˈtraffic** | **/ˌrʌʃ aʊə ˈtræfɪk/** |
| **ˌfirst degree ˈburns** | **/ˌfɜːs*t* dɪgriː ˈbɜːnz/** |
| **ˌcental ˈheating system** | **/ˌsentrəl ˈhiːtɪŋ sɪstəm/** |
| **ˌteacher ˈtraining college** | **/ˌtiːtʃə ˈtreɪnɪŋ kɒlɪdʒ/** |
| **phrasal verbs** | |
| **ˈdream of** | **/ˈdriːm ə*v*/** |
| **ˈhear from** | **/ˈhɪə frəm/** |
| **ˈthink of** | **/ˈθɪŋk ə*v*/** |
| **ˌgo ˈdown** | **/ˌgəʊ ˈdaʊn/** |
| **ˌtake ˈover** | **/ˌteɪk ˈəʊvə/** |
| **ˌcut ˈback on** | **/ˌkʌt ˈbæk ɒn/** |
| **ˌget aˈlong with** | **/ˌget əˈlɒŋ wɪð/** |
| **ˌput ˈup with** | **/ˌpʊt ˈʌp wɪθ/** |

COMPOUND WORDS **&** STRESS

**-American football /əˌmerɪkən ˈfʊtbɔːl/**

**-animal rights /ˌænɪml ˈraɪts/**

**-apple pie /ˌæpl ˈpaɪ/**

**-asking price /ˈɑːskɪŋ praɪs/**

**-babysitter /ˈbeɪbisɪtəʳ/**

**-backbone /ˈbækbəʊn/**

**-background /ˈbækgrɑʊnd/**

**-bad language /ˌbæd ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/**

**-bad tempered /ˌbæd ˈtempəd/**

**-bank card /ˈbæŋk kɑːd/**

**-banknote /ˈbæŋknəʊt/**

**-bathroom /ˈbɑːθruːm/ /ˈbɑːθrʊm/**

**-bedroom /ˈbedruːm/ /ˈbedrʊm/**

**-birthday /ˈbɜːθdeɪ/**

**-blackboard /ˈblækbɔːd/**

**-blood pressure /ˈblʌd preʃəʳ/**

**-boarding school /ˈbɔːdɪŋ skuːl/**

**-bodyguard /ˈbɒdigɑːd/**

**-boyfriend /ˈbɔɪfrend/**

**-brainstorming /ˈbreɪnstɔːmɪŋ/**

**-broadcast /ˈbrɔːdkɑːst/**

**-brotherhood /ˈbrʌðəhʊd/**

**-bulldog /ˈbʊldɒg/**

**-businessman /ˈbɪznəsmæn/ /ˈbɪznəsmən/**

**-butterfly /ˈbʌtəflaɪ/**

**-bypass /ˈbaɪpɑːs/**

**-cable television /ˌkeɪbl ˈtelɪvɪʒn/**

**-cameraman /ˈkæmrəmæn/**

**-campfire /ˈkæmpfaɪəʳ/**

**-campsite /ˈkæmpsaɪt/**

**-central heating /ˌsentrəl ˈhiːtɪŋ/**

**-chairman /ˈtʃeəmən/**

**-chairwoman /ˈtʃeəwʊmən/**

**-child seat /ˈtʃaɪld siːt/**

**-civil servant /ˌsɪvl ˈsɜːvənt/**

**-civil war /ˌsɪvl ˈwɔːʳ/**

**-classmate /ˈklɑːsmeɪt/**

**-classroom /ˈklɑːsruːm/ /ˈklɑːsrʊm/**

**-coffee table /ˈkɒfi teɪbl/**

**-cold blooded /ˌkəʊld ˈblʌdɪd/**

**-cold war /ˌkəʊld ˈwɔːʳ/**

**-cost price /ˌkɒst ˈpraɪs/**

**-costume party /ˈkɒstjuːm pɑːti/**

**-countryside /ˈkʌntrisaɪd/**

**-coursebook /ˈkɔːsbʊk/**

**-credit card /ˈkredɪt kɑːd/**

**-cupboard /ˈkʌbəd/**

**-daylight /ˈdeɪlaɪt/**

**-daytime /ˈdeɪtaɪm/**

**-diamond wedding (60) /ˌdaɪəmənd ˈwedɪŋ/**

**-doorbell /ˈdɔːbel/**

**-doorman /ˈdɔːmən/**

**-doormat /ˈdɔːmæt/**

**-double room /ˌdʌbl ˈruːm/**

**-downstairs /ˌdaʊnˈsteəz/**

**-driving licence /ˈdraɪvɪŋ laɪsns/**

**-earthquake /ˈɜːθkweɪk/**

**-firework /ˈfaɪəwɜːk/**

**-first aid /ˌfɜːst ˈeɪd/**

**-first name /ˈfɜːst neɪm/**

**-football /ˈfʊtbɔːl/**

**-footprint /ˈfʊtprɪnt/**

**-fortune teller /ˈfɔːtʃuːn teləʳ/**

**-fruit salad /ˌfruːt ˈsæləd/**

**-garden party /ˈgɑːdn pɑːti/**

**-girlfriend /ˈgɜːlfrend/**

**-gold medal /ˌgəʊld ˈmedl/**

**-golden goal /ˌgəʊldən ˈgəʊl/**

**-golden wedding (50) /ˌgəʊldən ˈwedɪŋ/**

**-good afternoon /ˌgʊd ɑːftəˈnuːn/**

**-good evening /ˌgʊd ˈiːvnɪŋ/**

**-good morning /ˌgʊd ˈmɔːnɪŋ/**

**-goodbye /ˌgʊdˈbaɪ/**

**-good hearted /ˌgʊd ˈhɑːtɪd/**

**-good looking /ˌgʊdˈlʊkɪŋ/**

**-goodnight /ˌgʊdˈnaɪt/**

**-grandchild /ˈgræntʃaɪld/**

**-granddaughter /ˈgrændɔːtəʳ/**

**-grandfather /ˈgrænfɑːðəʳ/**

**-grandmother /ˈgrænmʌðəʳ/**

**-grandparent /ˈgrænpeərənt/**

**-grandson /ˈgrænsʌn/**

**-green card /ˌgriːn ˈkɑːd/**

**-green pepper /ˌgriːn ˈpepəʳ/**

**-green tea /ˌgriːn ˈtiː/**

**-greengrocer /ˈgriːngrəʊsəʳ/**

**-guidebook /ˈgaɪdbʊk/**

**-haircut /ˈheəkʌt/**

**-hairdresser /ˈheədresəʳ/**

**-hairdryer /ˈheədraɪəʳ/**

**-handbag /ˈhændbæg/**

**-handball /ˈhændbɔːl/**

**-handbrake /ˈhændbreɪk/**

**-handmade (adj) /ˌhændˈmeɪd/**

**-handwriting /ˈhændraɪtɪŋ/**

**-hardware /ˈhɑːdweəʳ/**

**-hardworking /ˌhɑːdˈwɜːkɪŋ/**

**-harvest festival /ˌhɑːvɪst ˈfestɪvl/**

**-head teacher /ˌhed ˈtiːtʃəʳ/**

**-headache /ˈhedeɪk/**

**-headline /ˈhedlaɪn/**

**-headmaster /ˌhedˈmɑːstəʳ/**

**-heart attack /ˈhɑːt ətæk/**

**-hide and seek /ˌhaɪd n ˈsiːk/**

**-highway /ˈhaɪweɪ/**

**-hitchhike /ˈhɪtʃhaɪk/**

**-homework /ˈhəʊmwɜːk/**

**-honeymoon /ˈhʌnimuːn/**

**-horror film /ˈhɒrə fɪlm/**

**-horse race /hɔːs reɪs/**

**-horse riding /ˈhɔːs raɪdɪŋ/**

**-house arrest /ˈhaʊs ərest/**

**-house husband /ˈhaʊs hʌzbənd/**

**-household /ˈhaʊshəʊld/**

**-housemaid /ˈhaʊsmeɪd/**

**-housewife /ˈhaʊswaɪf/**

**-housework /ˈhaʊswɜːk/**

**-human right /ˌhjuːmən ˈraɪt/**

**-ice cream /ˌaɪs ˈkriːm/**

**-ice skating /ˈaɪs skeɪtɪŋ/**

**-ill considered /ˌɪl kənˈsɪdəd/**

**-keyboard /ˈkiːbɔːd/**

**-keyword /ˈkiːwɜːd/**

**-kilogram /ˈkɪləgræm/**

**-kilometre /ˈkɪkəmiːtəʳ/**

**-landlady /ˈlændleɪdi/**

**-landmark /ˈlændmɑːk/**

**-landscape /ˈlændskeɪp/**

**-left handed /ˌleft ˈhændɪd/**

**-lifestyle /ˈlaɪfstaɪl/**

**-little finger /ˌlɪtl ˈfɪŋgəʳ/**

**-living room /ˈlɪvɪŋ ruːm/**

**-long term /ˌlɒŋ ˈtɜːm/**

**-low level /ˌləʊ ˈlevl/**

**-low paid /ˌləʊ ˈpeɪd/**

**-lunchtime /ˈlʌntʃtaɪm/**

**-mailbox /ˈmeɪlbɒks/**

**-main verb /ˌmeɪn ˈvɜːb/**

**-man made /ˌmæn ˈmeɪd/**

**-master plan /ˈmɑːstə plæn/**

**-mid term /ˌmɪd ˈtɜːm/**

**-midday /ˌmɪdˈdeɪ/**

**-middle aged /ˌmɪdl ˈeɪdʒd/**

**-midnight /ˈmɪdnaɪt/**

**-mobile phone /ˌməʊbaɪl ˈfəʊn/**

**-modern English /ˌmɒdn ˈɪŋglɪʃ/**

**-modern language /ˌmɒdn ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/**

**-more information /ˌmɔːr ɪnfəˈmeɪʃn/**

**-motorbike /ˈməʊtəbaɪk/**

**-national service /ˌnæʃnəl ˈsɜːvɪs/**

**-native speaker /ˌneɪtɪv ˈspiːkəʳ/**

**-network /ˈnetwɜːk/**

**-newspaper /ˈnjuːzpeɪpəʳ/**

**-nickname /ˈnɪkneɪm/**

**-notebook /ˈnəʊtbʊk/**

**-nursery school /ˈnɜːsəri skuːl/**

**-old fashioned /ˌəʊld ˈfæʃnd/**

**-only child /ˌəʊnli ˈtʃaɪld/**

**-open ended /ˌəʊpən ˈendɪd/**

**-outcome /ˈaʊtkʌm/**

**-outdated /ˌaʊtˈdeɪtɪd/**

**-outgoing /ˈaʊtgəʊɪŋ/**

**-output /ˈaʊtpʊt/**

**-outstanding /aʊtˈstændɪŋ/**

**-overall /ˈəʊvərɔːl/**

**-overcome /ˌəʊvəˈkʌm/**

**-oversleep /ˌəʊvəˈsliːp/**

**-overtake /ˌəʊvəˈteɪk/**

**-overwork /ˌəʊvəˈwɜːk/**

**-ownership /ˈəʊnəʃɪp/**

**-part time /ˌpɑːt ˈtaɪm/**

**-passport /ˈpɑːspɔːt/**

**-past perfect /ˌpɑːst ˈpɜːfɪkt/**

**-peacetime /ˈpiːstaɪm/**

**-petrol station /ˈpetrəl steɪʃn/**

**-photocopy /ˈfəʊtəʊkɒpi/**

**-physical education /ˌfɪzɪkl edʒuˈkeɪʃn/**

**-platform /ˈplætfɔːm/**

**-playground /ˈpleɪgraʊnd/**

**-pocket money /ˈpɒkɪt mʌni/**

**-point of view /ˌpɔɪnt ə ˈvjuː/**

**-police dog /pəˈliːs dɒg/**

**-police force /pəˈliːs fɔːs/**

**-post office /ˈpəʊst ɒfɪs/**

**-postmodern /ˌpəʊstˈmɒdn/**

**-present participle /ˌpreznt ˈpɑːtɪsɪpl/**

**-private detective /ˌpraɪvət dɪˈtektɪv/**

**-private enterprise /ˌpraɪvət ˈentəpraɪz/**

**-proper noun (name) /ˌprɒpə ˈnaʊn/**

**-public transport /ˌpʌblɪk ˈtrænspɔːt/**

**-pussycat /ˈpʊsikæt/**

**-quality control /ˈkwɒləti kəntrəʊl/**

**-railroad /ˈreɪlrəʊd/**

**-railway /ˈreɪlweɪ/**

**-rainbow /ˈreɪnbəʊ/**

**-raincoat /ˈreɪnkəʊt/**

**-rainfall /ˈreɪnfɔːl/**

**-rainforest /ˈreɪnfɒrɪst/**

**-raw material /ˌrɔː məˈtɪəriəl/**

**-remote control /rɪˌməʊt kənˈtrəʊl/**

**-rice pudding /ˌraɪs ˈpʊdɪŋ/**

**-ring finger /ˈrɪŋ fɪŋgəʳ/**

**-rock and roll /ˌrɒk n ˈrəʊl/**

**-roundabout /ˈraʊndəbaʊt/**

**-ruby wedding (40) /ˌruːbi ˈwedɪŋ/**

**-Russian salad /ˌrʌʃn ˈsæləd/**

**-sacrifice festival /ˌsækrɪfaɪs ˈfestɪvl/**

**-safety belt /ˈseɪfti belt/**

**-salesman /ˈseɪlzmən/**

**-school age /ˈskuːl eɪdʒ/**

**-sea air /ˌsiː ˈeəʳ/**

**-sea breeze /ˌsiː ˈbriːz/**

**-sea fish /ˈsiː fɪʃ/**

**-sea level /ˈsiː levl/**

**-sea water /ˈsiː wɔːtəʳ/**

**-seafood /ˈsiːfuːd/**

**-seat belt /ˈsiːt belt/**

**-second class /ˌsekənd ˈklɑːs/**

**-second hand /ˌsekənd ˈhænd/**

**-secret service /ˌsiːkrət ˈsɜːvɪs/**

**-security gard /sɪˈkjʊərəti gɑːd/**

**-self control /ˌself kənˈtrəʊl/**

**-self service /ˌself ˈsɜːvɪs/**

**-selling price /ˈselɪŋ praɪs/**

**-semi colon /ˌsemiˈkəʊlən/**

**-semi final /ˌsemi ˈfaɪnl/**

**-shish kebab /ˈʃɪʃ kɪbæb/**

**-shoplifting /ˈʃɒplɪftɪŋ/**

**-short story /ˌʃɔːt ˈstɔːri/**

**-short term /ˌʃɔːt ˈtɜːm/**

**-showman /ˈʃəʊmən/**

**-sick leave /ˈsɪk liːv/**

**-sightseeing /ˈsaɪtsiːɪŋ/**

**-silver medal /ˌsɪlvə ˈmedl/**

**-silver wedding (25) /ˌsɪlvəˈwedɪŋ/**

**-sixth sense /ˌsɪksθ ˈsens/**

**-sleeping pill /ˈsliːpɪŋ pɪl/**

**-small minded /ˌsmɔːl ˈmaɪndɪd/**

**-snowball /ˈsnəʊbɔːl/**

**-snowboarding /ˈsnəʊbɔːdɪŋ/**

**-snowfall /ˈsnəʊfɔːl/**

**-snowman /ˈsnəʊmæn/**

**-software /ˈsɒftweəʳ/**

**-soya bean /ˈsɔɪ biːn/**

**-spacecraft /ˈspeɪskrɑːft/**

**-spaceman /ˈspeɪsmæn/**

**-spokesman /ˈspəʊksmən/**

**-stamp collecting /ˈstæmp kəlektɪŋ/**

**-stepbrother /ˈstepbrʌðəʳ/**

**-stepdaughter /ˈstepdɔːtəʳ/**

**-stepfather /ˈstepfɑːðəʳ/**

**-stepmother /ˈstepmʌðəʳ/**

**-stepsister /ˈstepsɪstəʳ/**

**-stomach ache /ˈstʌmək eɪk/**

**-street light /ˈstriːt laɪt/**

**-suitcase /ˈsuːtkeɪs/ /ˈsjuːtkeɪs/**

**-sunrise /ˈsʌnraɪz/**

**-sunset /ˈsʌnset/**

**-sunshine /ˈsʌnʃaɪn/**

**-swimming pool /ˈswɪmɪŋ puːl/**

**-table tennis /ˈteɪbl tenɪs/**

**-tablecloth /ˈteɪblklɒθ/**

**-teacher training /ˌtiːtʃə ˈtreɪnɪŋ/**

**-thank you /ˈθæŋk jə/**

**-timetable /ˈtaɪmteɪbl/**

**-toothache /ˈtuːθeɪk/**

**-town centre /ˌtaʊn ˈsentəʳ/**

**-traffic jam /ˈtræfɪk dʒæm/**

**-Turkish bath /ˌtɜːkɪʃ ˈbæθ/**

**-Turkish coffee /ˌtɜːkɪʃ ˈkɒfi/**

**-Turkish delight /ˌtɜːkɪʃ dɪˈlaɪt/**

**-underground /ˈʌndəgraʊnd/**

**-vacuum cleaner /ˈvækjuəm kliːnəʳ/**

**-watermill /ˈwɔːtəmɪl/**

**-website /ˈwebsaɪt/**

**-wedding dress /ˈwedɪŋ dres/**

**-well built /ˌwel ˈbɪlt/**

**-well dressed /ˌwel ˈdrest/**

**-well known /ˌwel ˈnəʊn/**

**-well off /ˌwel ˈɒf/**

**-wheelchair /ˈwiːltʃeəʳ/**

**-white bread /ˌwaɪt ˈbred/**

**-windmill /ˈwɪndmɪl/**

**-windsurfing /ˈwɪndsɜːfɪŋ/**

**-winter sports /ˌwɪntə ˈspɔːts/**

**-wooden spoon /ˌwʊdn ˈspuːn/**

**-workbook /ˈwɜːkbʊk/**

**-worksheet /ˈwɜːkʃiːt/**

**-yellow card /ˌjeləʊ ˈkɑːd/**

**-yes no question /ˌjes ˈnəʊ kwestʃən/**

**-young person /ˌjʌŋ ˈpɜːsn/**

**STRESS the SYLLABLE** **before** **THESE SUFFIXES**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **-ic** | **energetic** | **/ˌenəˈdʒetɪk/** |
| **fantastic** | **/fænˈtæstɪk/** |
| **pessimistic** | **/ˌpesɪˈmɪstɪk/** |
| **-ion** | **decision** | **/dɪˈsɪʒn/** |
| **definition** | **/ˌdefɪˈnɪʃn/** |
| **revision** | **/rɪˈvɪʒn/** |
| **-ity** | **ability** | **/əˈbɪləti/** |
| **possibility** | **/ˌpɒsəˈbɪləti/** |
| **university** | **/ˌjuːnɪˈvɜːsəti/** |
| **-ify** | **classify** | **/ˈklæsɪfaɪ/** |
| **terrify** | **/ˈterɪfaɪ/** |
| **identify** | **/aɪˈdentɪfaɪ/** |
| **-ial** | **essential** | **/ɪˈsenʃl/** |
| **financial** | **/faɪˈnænʃl/** |
| **official** | **/əˈfɪʃl/** |
| **-ian** | **politician** | **/ˌpɒləˈtɪʃn/** |
| **vegetarian** | **/ˌvedʒəˈteəriən/** |
| **musician** | **/mjuˈzɪʃn/** |
| **-ible** | **impossible** | **/ɪmˈpɒsəbl/** |
| **incredible** | **/ɪnˈkredəbl/** |
| **terrible** | **/ˈterəbl/** |
| **-ient** | **ancient** | **/ˈeɪnʃənt/** |
| **efficient** | **/ɪˈfɪʃnt/** |
| **patient** | **/ˈpeɪʃnt/** |
| **-ious** | **ambitious** | **/æmˈbɪʃəs/** |
| **suspicious** | **/səˈspɪʃəs/** |
| **delicious** | **/dɪˈlɪʃəs/** |
| **-ical** | **historical** | **/hɪˈstɒrɪkl/** |
| **political** | **/pəˈlɪtɪkl/** |
| **identical** | **/aɪˈdentɪkl/** |

**STRESS SHIFT**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **-ity** | **/ˈmeɪdʒəʳ/** | **/məˈdʒɒrəti/** |
| **/ˈmaɪnəʳ/** | **/mɑɪˈnɒrəti/** |
| **/ˈpɜːsənl/** | **/ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti/** |
| **/ˈpɒsəbl/** | **/ˌpɒsəˈbɪləti/** |
| **/ˈprɒbəbl/** | **/ˌprɒbəˈbɪləti/** |
| **-ic** | **/ɪˈkɒnəmi/** | **/ˌiːkəˈnɒmɪk/** |
| **/ˈælkəhɒl/** | **/ˌælkəˈhɒlɪk/** |
| **/ˈælədʒi/** | **/əˈlɜːdʒɪk/** |
| **/ˈhɪstri/** | **/hɪˈstɒrɪk/** |
| **/ˈɒptɪmɪst/** | **/ˌɒptɪˈmɪstɪk/** |
| **-ical** | **/ˈhɪstri/** | **/hɪˈstɒrɪkl/** |
| **/ɪˈkɒnəmi/** | **/ˌiːkəˈnɒmɪkl/** |
| **/ˈpɒlətɪk/** | **/pəˈlɪtɪkl/** |
| **/tekˈniːk/** | **/ˈteknɪkl/** |
| **/fɪˈzɪʃn/** | **/ˈfɪzɪkl/** |
| **-ian** | **/ˈhɪstri/** | **/hɪˈstɔːriən/** |
| **/ˈɒptɪk/** | **/ɒpˈtɪʃn/** |
| **/ˈmjuːzɪk/** | **/mjuˈzɪʃn/** |
| **/ɪˈlektrɪk/** | **/ɪˌlekˈtrɪʃn/** |
| **/ˈpɒlətɪks/** | **/ˌpɒləˈtɪʃn/** |
| **-tion** | **/ˈselɪbreɪt/** | **/ˌselɪˈbreɪʃn/** |
| **/ˈdefɪnət/** | **/ˌdefɪˈnɪʃn/** |
| **/ˈgrædʒueɪt/** | **/ˌgrædʒuˈeɪʃn/** |
| **/ˈməʊtɪveɪt/** | **/ˌməʊtɪˈveɪʃn/** |
| **/ˈseprət/** | **/ˌsepəˈreɪʃn/** |
| **-ial** | **/ˈesns/** | **/ɪˈsenʃl/** |
| **/ˈfaɪnæns/** | **/faɪˈnænʃl/** |
| **/ˈmeməri/** | **/məˈmɔːriəl/** |
| **/ˈɒfɪs/** | **/əˈfɪʃl/** |
| **/ˈbenɪfɪt/** | **/ˌbenɪˈfɪʃl/** |

SLOW, NORMAL or FAST SPEECH

***FUNCTION WORDS***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **WORDS** | **WEAK FORMS** | **STRONG FORMS** |
| **a** | **/ə/** | **/eɪ/** |
| **am** | **/əm/  /m/** | **/æm/** |
| **an** | **/ən/** | **/æn/** |
| **and** | **/ən/ /n/ /ənd/ /nd/** | **/ænd/** |
| **are** | **/əʳ/** | **/ɑːʳ/** |
| **as** | **/əz/** | **/æz/** |
| **at** | **/ət/** | **/æt/** |
| **be** | **/bi/** | **/biː/** |
| **but** | **/bət/** | **/bʌt/** |
| **can** | **/kən/   /kn/** | **/kæn/** |
| **could** | **/kəd/** | **/kʊd/** |
| **do** | **/də/ /d/ /dʊ/ /du/** | **/duː/** |
| **does** | **/dəz/  /z/** | **/dʌz/** |
| **for** | **/fəʳ/** | **/fɔːʳ/** |
| **from** | **/frəm/ /fəm/ /fm/** | **/frɒm/** |
| **had** | **/həd/  /əd/ /d/** | **/hæd/** |
| **has** | **/həz/  /əz/  /z/** | **/hæz/** |
| **have** | **/həv/  /əv/ /ə/ /v/** | **/hæv/** |
| **he** | **/hi/ /iː/ /i/** | **/hiː/** |
| **her** | **/həʳ/  /ɜːʳ/ /əʳ/** | **/hɜːʳ/** |
| **herself** | **/həˈself/ /əˈself/** | **/hɜːˈself/** |
| **him** | **/ɪm/,  /əm/** | **/hɪm/** |
| **himself** | **/ɪmˈself/** | **/hɪmˈself/** |
| **his** | **/ɪz/** | **/hɪz/** |
| **is** | **/s/ /z/  /əz/** | **/ɪz/** |
| **just** | **/dʒəst/** | **/dʒʌst/** |
| **me** | **/mi/** | **/miː/** |
| **must** | **/məst/   /məs/** | **/mʌst/** |
| **of** | **/əv/ /ə/** | **/ɒv/** |
| **or** | **/əʳ/** | **/ɔːʳ/** |
| **shall** | **/ʃəl/  /ʃl/ /l/** | **/ʃæl/** |
| **she** | **/ʃi/** | **/ʃiː/** |
| **should** | **/ʃəd/** | **/ʃʊd/** |
| **sir** | **/səʳ/** | **/sɜːʳ/** |
| **some** | **/səm/   /sm/** | **/sʌm/** |
| **than** | **/ðən/** | **/ðæn/** |
| **that(conj)** | **/ðət/** | **/ðæt/** |
| **the** | **/ðə/    /ði/** | **/ðiː/** |
| **their** | **/ðəʳ/** | **/ðeəʳ/** |
| **them** | **/əm/ /ðəm/** | **/ðem/** |
| **to** | **/tə/  /tʊ/ /tu/** | **/tuː/** |
| **us** | **/əs/ /s/** | **/ʌs/** |
| **was** | **/wəz/** | **/wɒz/** |
| **we** | **/wi/** | **/wiː/** |
| **were** | **/wəʳ/** | **/wɜːʳ/** |
| **will** | **/wəl/ /əl/ /l/** | **/wɪl/** |
| **would** | **/wəd/  /əd/ /d/** | **/wʊd/** |
| **you** | **/jə/   /jʊ/    /ju/** | **/juː/** |
| **you’re** | **/jʊər/** | **/jɔːʳ/** |
| **your** | **/jəʳ/** | **/jɔːʳ/** |
| **yourself** | **/jəˈself/** | **/jɔːˈself/** |

**SPOKEN ENGLISH = STRESSED LANGUAGE = SCHWA**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **a**  **/ə/** | **an**  **/ən/** |
| **was**  **/wəz/** | **were**  **/wər/** |
| **and**  **/ən*d*/, /n/** | **of**  **/əv/, /ə/** |
| **from**  **/frəm/, /fəm/** | **but**  **/bət/** |
| **can**  **/kən/, /kn/** | **could**  **/kəd/** |
| **to**  **/tə/, /tʊ/** | **for**  **/fər/** |
| **do**  **/də/** | **you**  **/ju/, /jə/** |
| **her**  **/ər/** | **him**  **/ɪm/, /əm/** |
| **them**  **/ðəm/, /əm/** | **have**  **/əv/, /ə/** |
| **at**  **/ət/** | **or**  **/ər/** |
| **has**  **/həz/** | **are**  **/ər/** |
| **some**  **/səm/** | **should**  **/ʃəd/** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **been** | **/biːn/ /bɪn/** |
| **he'd** | **/id/ /hid /hiːd/** |
| **he'll** | **/il/ /hil/ /hiːl/** |
| **hers** | **/hɜːz/** |
| **he's (he has)** | **/iz/ /hiz/ /hiːz/** |
| **he's (he is)** | **/iz/ /hiz/ /hiːz/** |
| **his** | **/ɪz/ /hɪz/** |
| **I’d** | **/aɪd/** |
| **I’ll** | **/aɪl/** |
| **I’m** | **/aɪm/** |
| **it** | **/ɪt/** |
| **it’d** | **/ˈɪtəd/** |
| **it’ll** | **/ˈɪtl/** |
| **it’s** | **/ɪts/** |
| **ours** | **/ɑːz/ /ˈaʊəz/** |
| **she'd** | **/ʃid/ /ʃiːd/** |
| **she'll** | **/ʃil/ /ʃiːl/** |
| **she's (she has)** | **/ʃiz/ /ʃiːz/** |
| **she's (she is)** | **/ʃiz/ /ʃiːz/** |
| **theirs** | **/ðeəz/** |
| **there** | **/ðər/ /ðeər/** |
| **they’re** | **/ðər/ /ðeəʳ/** |
| **they’ll** | **/ðeɪl/** |
| **they’ve** | **/ðeɪv/** |
| **unless** | **/ənˈles/ /ʌnˈles/** |
| **until** | **/ənˈtɪl/ /ʌnˈtɪl/** |
| **we’ve** | **/wiv/ /wiːv/** |
| **we'd** | **/wid/ /wiːd/** |
| **we'll** | **/wil/ /wiːl/** |
| **we're** | **/wɪər/** |
| **you’d** | **/juːd/** |
| **you’ll** | **/juːl/** |
| **you’ve** | **/juːv/** |
| **yours** | **/jɔːz/** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **aren’t** | **/ɑːnt/** |
| **can’t** | **/kɑːnt/** |
| **cannot** | **/ˈkænɒt/** |
| **couldn’t** | **/ˈkʊdnt/** |
| **didn’t** | **/ˈdɪdnt/** |
| **doesn’t** | **/ˈdʌznt/** |
| **don’t** | **/dəʊnt/** |
| **hadn’t** | **/ˈhædnt/** |
| **hasn’t** | **/ˈhæznt/** |
| **haven’t** | **/ˈhævnt/** |
| **isn’t** | **/ˈɪznt/** |
| **mustn’t** | **/ˈmʌsnt/** |
| **not** | **/nɒt/** |
| **shouldn’t** | **/ˈʃʊdnt/** |
| **usedn’t to** | **/ˈjuːsnt tə/** |
| **wasn’t** | **/ˈwɒznt/** |
| **weren’t** | **/wɜːnt/** |
| **won’t** | **/wəʊnt/** |
| **wouldn’t** | **/ˈwʊdnt/** |