**SEDAT ERDOĞAN**

**SCHWA**

**S*E*D*A*T *E*RDOĞ*A*N**

**S*C*HWA**

**PHONEMES / SPELLINGS**

**LETTERS**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **VOWELS** | **SEMI-VOWELS** | **CONSONAN*T*S** |
| **a /eɪ/** | **w   /ˈdʌbl juː/** | **b    /biː/** |
| **e  /iː/** | **y    /waɪ/** | **c    /siː/** |
| **i   /aɪ/** |  | **d    /diː/** |
| **o  /əʊ/** |  | **f     /ef/** |
| **u   /juː/** |  | **g    /dʒiː/** |
|  |  | **h    /eɪtʃ/** |
|  |  | **j    /dʒeɪ/** |
|  |  | **k    /keɪ/** |
|  |  | **l    /el/** |
|  |  | **m   /em/** |
|  |  | **n   /en/** |
|  |  | **p   /piː/** |
|  |  | **q    /kjuː/** |
|  |  | **r   /ɑː/** |
|  |  | **s     /es/** |
|  |  | **t    /tiː/** |
|  |  | **v     /viː/** |
|  |  | **x   /eks/** |
|  |  | **z   /zed/** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **/eɪ/** | **/biː/** | **/ef/** | **/aɪ/** | **/əʊ/** | **/kjuː/** | **/ɑː/** |
| **/eɪtʃ/** | **/siː/** | **/el/** | **/waɪ/** |  | **/juː/** |  |
| **/dʒeɪ/** | **/diː/** | **/em/** |  |  | **/ˈdʌbl juː/** |  |
| **/keɪ/** | **/iː/** | **/en/** |  |  |  |  |
|  | **/dʒiː/** | **/es/** |  |  |  |  |
|  | **/piː/** | **/eks/** |  |  |  |  |
|  | **/tiː/** | **/zed/** |  |  |  |  |
|  | **/viː/** |  |  |  |  |  |

**MANNER OF ARTICULATION**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PLOSIVES** | **p** | **b** | **t** | **d** | **k** | **g** |  |  |  |
| **AFFRICATES** | **tʃ** | **dʒ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **FRICATIVES** | **f** | **v** | **θ** | **ð** | **s** | **z** | **ʃ** | **ʒ** | **h** |
| **NASALS** | **m** | **n** | **ŋ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **APPROXIMANTS** | **l** | **r** | **w** | **j** |  |  |  |  |  |

**PLACE OF ARTICULATION**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **BILABIALS** | **p** | **b** | **m** | **w** |  |  |
| **LABIO-DENTALS** | **f** | **v** |  |  |  |  |
| **DENTALS** | **θ** | **ð** |  |  |  |  |
| **ALVEOLARS** | **t** | **d** | **s** | **z** | **n** | **l** |
| **POST- ALVEOLARS** | **tʃ** | **dʒ** | **ʃ** | **ʒ** | **r** |  |
| **PALATAL** | **j** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **VELARS** | **k** | **g** | **ŋ** |  |  |  |
| **GLOT­TAL** | **h** |  |  |  |  |  |

**LIST OF PHONETIC SYMBOLS**

LAX & SHORT VOWELS

**/e/** BED  **/bed/**

**/æ/** BAD **/bæd/**

**/ɪ/** VISITED **/ˈvɪzɪtɪd/**

**/ə/** WAS **/wəz/**

**/ʌ/** SUN  **/sʌn/**

**/ʊ/** WOLF **/wʊlf/**

**/ɒ/** GOT  **/gɒt/**

TENSE & LONG VOWELS

**/iː/** TEAM  **/tiːm/**

**/ɜː/** GIRL **/gɜːl/**

**/ɑː/** DANCE **/dɑːns/**

**/uː/** COOL **/kuːl/**

**/ɔː/** BALL **/bɔːl/**

DIPH-THONGS

**/eɪ/** TAPE **/teɪp/**

**/əʊ/** GO **/gəʊ/**

**/ɔɪ/** BOY **/bɔɪ/**

**/aɪ/** TIE **/taɪ/**

**/aʊ/** HOUSE  **/haʊs/**

**/ɪə/** EAR  **/ɪə/**

**/ʊə/** DURING  **/ˈdjʊərɪŋ/**

**/eə/** HAIR  **/heə/**

PLOSIVES

**/p/** POOL  **/puːl/**

**/b/** BEAN  **/biːn/**

**/t/** BOUGHT **/bɔːt/**

**/d/** OXFORD **/ˈɒksfəd/**

**/k/** CALL **/kɔːl/**

**/g/** GOOGLE  **/ˈguːgl/**

**FRICATIVES**

**/f/** FEEL **/fiːl/**

**/v/** VILLA  **/ˈvɪlə/**

**/θ/** METHOD  **/ˈmeθəd/**

**/ð/** THIS **/ðɪs/**

**/s/** PASS **/pɑːs/**

**/z/** HOUSES **/haʊzɪz/**

**/ʃ/** SHOE **/ʃuː/**

**/ʒ/** TELEVISION **/ˈtelɪvɪʒn/**

**/h/** NOT **/nɒt/**

**AFFRICATES**

**/tʃ/** BEACH  **/biːtʃ/**

**/dʒ/** JEEP  **/dʒiːp/**

**NASALS**

**/m/** PROBLEM  **/ˈprɒbləm/**

**/n/** KEEN **/kiːn/**

**/ŋ/** KANGAROO  **/ˌkæŋgəˈruː/**

**APPROXIMANTS**

**/l/** LAZY **/ˈleɪzi/**

**/r/** RISK  **/rɪsk/**

**/w/** WELCOME **/ˈwelkəm/**

**/j/** YOGA **/ˈjəʊgə/**

**VOWEL LETTERS / SOUNDS *MATCH***

**SHORT & LAX *PHONEMES***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| e | **/e/** | smell | **/smel/** |
| a | **/æ/** | back | **/bæk/** |
| i | **/ɪ/** | kiss | **/kɪs/** |
| a, e, i, o, u | **/ə/** | computer | **/kəmˈpjuːtə/** |
| u | **/ʌ/** | run | **/rʌn/** |
| u  oo | **/ʊ/** | pull  foot | **/pʊl/**  **/fʊt/** |
| o | **/ɒ/** | hot | **/hɒt/** |

**LONG & TENSE *PHONEMES***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ee  ea  e | **/iː/** | keep  beach  we | **/kiːp/**  **/biːtʃ/**  **/wiː/** |
| er  ir  ur  wor | **/ɜː/** | Turkey  skirt  person  word | **/ˈtɜːki/**  **/skɜːt/**  **/ˈpɜːsn/**  **/wɜːk/** |
| ar  as | **/ɑː/** | car  pass | **/kɑː/**  **/pɑːs/** |
| oo  ew  u | **/uː/** | school  flew  future | **/skuːl/**  **/fluː/**  **/ˈfjuːtʃə/** |
| or  al  aw | **/ɔː/** | born  talk  saw | **/bɔːn/**  **/tɔːk/**  **/sɔː/** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| y | **/i/** | dirty | **/ˈdɜːti/** |
| u(a) | **/u/** | actually | **/ˈæktʃuəli/** |

**DIPH-THONGS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| eer  ere  ear | **/ɪə/** | beer  here  near | **/bɪə/ /hɪə/**  **/nɪə/** |
| ur | **/ʊə/** | sure  tour | **/ʃʊə/ /ʃɔː/ /tʊə/ /tɔː/** |
| air  are | **/eə/** | hair  share | **/heə/**  **/ʃeə/** |
| a-e  ai  ay | **/eɪ/** | make  train  say | **/meɪk/**  **/treɪn/**  **/seɪ/** |
| oi  oy | **/ɔɪ/** | noise  toy | **/nɔɪz/**  **/tɔɪ/** |
| i-e  y  igh | **/aɪ/** | bike  my  night | **/baɪk/**  **/maɪ/**  **/naɪt/** |
| o-e  oa  o  ol | **/əʊ/** | nose  boat  go  cold | **/nəʊz/**  **/bəʊt/**  **/gəʊ/ /kəʊld/** |
| ou  ow | **/aʊ/** | shout  now | **/ʃaʊt/**  **/naʊ/** |

**NOTE:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **SPELLING** | **PRONUNCIATION** |
| sing | **/sɪŋ/** |
| singing | **/ˈsɪŋɪŋ/** |
| singer | **/ˈsɪŋə/** |

**CONSONANT LETTERS / SOUNDS *MATCH***

**VOICED = SOFT *CONSONANTS***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SPELLINGS** | **PHONEMES** | **WORDS** | **PRONUNCIATION** |
| b  bb | **/b/** | baby  rabbit | **/ˈbeɪbi/**  **/ˈræbɪt/** |
| j  ge  dge | **/dʒ/** | jacket language  bridge | **/ˈdʒækɪt/**  **/ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/**  **/brɪdʒ/** |
| d  dd | **/d/** | dad  address | **/dæd/**  **/əˈdres/** |
| th | **/ð/** | that | **/ðæt/** |
| g  gg | **/g/** | girl  bigger | **/gɜːl/**  **/ˈbɪgə/** |
| si  su | **/ʒ/** | decision  leisure | **/dɪˈsɪʒn/**  **/ˈleʒə/** |
| l  ll | **/l/** | leg  killing | **/leg/**  **/ˈkɪlɪŋ/** |
| m  mm | **/m/** | my  summer | **/maɪ/**  **/ˈsʌmə/** |
| n  nn | **/n/** | nose  dinner | **/nəʊz/**  **/ˈdɪnə/** |
| ng  nk | **/ŋ/** | king  thank | **/kɪŋ/**  **/θæŋk/** |
| r  rr | **/r/** | right  married | **/raɪt/**  **/ˈmærid/** |
| v | **/v/** | visit | **/ˈvɪzɪt/** |
| u  w  wh | **/w/** | quiz  wait  what | **/kwɪz/**  **/weɪt/**  **/wɒt/** |
| u  y | **/j/** | human  unit  year | **/ˈhjuːmən/**  **/ˈjuːnɪt/**  **/jɪə/ /jɜː/** |
| z  s | **/z/** | zoo  busy | **/zuː/**  **/bɪzi/** |

**VOICELESS = HARD *CONSONANTS***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SPELLINGS** | **PHONEMES** | **EXAMPLES** | **PRONUNCIATION** |
| ch  tch  tur | **/tʃ/** | church  match  natural | **/tʃɜːtʃ/**  **/mætʃ/**  **/ˈnætʃrəl/** |
| f  ff  ph | **/f/** | flower  different  elephant | **/ˈflaʊə/**  **/ˈdɪfrənt/**  **/ˈelɪfənt/** |
| h | **/h/** | house | **/haʊs/** |
| c  k  ck  q | **/k/** | cat  skirt  nick  queue | **/kæt/**  **/skɜːt/**  **/nɪk/**  **/kjuː/** |
| p  pp | **/p/** | pen  apple | **/pen/**  **/ˈæpl/** |
| s  ss  ci  ce | **/s/** | fast  kissing  cinema  nice | **/fɑːst/**  **/ˈkɪsɪŋ/**  **/ˈsɪnəmə/**  **/naɪs/** |
| sh  ti | **/ʃ/** | she  action | **/ʃiː/**  **/ˈækʃn/** |
| t  tt | **/t/** | tell  cutting | **/tel/**  **/ˈkʌtɪŋ/** |
| th | **/θ/** | thing | **/θɪŋ/** |

**NOTE:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **SPELLING** | **PRONUNCIATION** |
| tour | **/tʊə/ /tɔː/** |
| tourism | **/ˈtʊərɪzəm/ /ˈtɔːrɪzəm/** |
| tourist | **/ˈtʊərɪst/ /ˈtɔːrɪst/** |

**PHONETIC SPELLING, STRESS and PRONUNCIATION**

**(Received Pronunciation with /r/)**

**Spelling Pronunciation**

-a                 **/ə/**

**-**although **/ɔːlˈðəʊ/**

-alveolar **/ˌælviˈəʊləʳ/**

-always **/ˈɔːlweɪz/ /ˈɔːlwɪz/**

-am                  **/əm/**

-among **/əˈmʌŋ/**

-an                   **/ən/**                

-ancestor **/ˈænsəstəʳ/**

-and                **/ənd/ /ən/**

-another **/əˈnʌðəʳ/**

-answer     **/ˈɑːnsəʳ/**

-any **/ˈeni/**

-appreciate  **/əˈpriːʃieɪt/**

-archive **/ˈɑːkaɪv/**

-are                     **/ər/**

-as                   **/əz/**

-at                   **/ət/**

-au pair  **/əʊ ˈpeəʳ/**

-author **/ˈɔːθəʳ/**

-ˈbachelor ˌparty **/ˈbætʃələʳ ˌpɑːti/**

-ˈballet ˌdancer **/ˈbæleɪ ˌdɑːnsəʳ/**

-baˈnana reˌpublic **/bəˈnɑːnə rɪˌpʌblɪk/**

-bargain **/ˈbɑːgən/**

-bathe        **/beɪð/**

-belong **/bɪˈlɒŋ/**

-biggest **/ˈbɪgɪst/**

-bilabial **/baɪˈleɪbiəl/**

-biology       **/baɪˈɒlədʒi/**

-ˈblood ˌgroup **/ˈblʌd ˌgruːp/**

-blood            **/blʌd/**

-boring **/ˈbɔːrɪŋ/**

-bought    **/bɔːt/**

-bowling **/ˈbəʊlɪŋ/**

-bread         **/bred/**

-breast          **/brest/**

-breath         **/breθ/**

-brick      **/brɪk/**

-bring  **/brɪŋ/**

-brought   **/brɔːt/**

-building  **/ˈbɪldɪŋ/**

-bury                **/ˈberi/**

-ˈbus ˌstation  **/ˈbʌs ˌsteɪʃn/**

-business **/ˈbɪznəs/**

-bust        **/bʌst/**

-but                 **/bət/**

-button          **/ˈbʌtn/**

-can                    **/kən/**

-capable        **/ˈkeɪpəbl/**

-caught     **/kɔːt/**

-cease         **/siːs/**

-ceiling   **/ˈsiːlɪŋ/**

-childless **/ˈtʃaɪldləs/**

-clue              **/kluː/**

-ˌcold ˈwar **/ˌkəʊld ˈwɔːʳ/**

-colleague    **/ˈkɒliːg/**

-committee  **/kəˈmɪti/**

-could                **/kəd/**

-create          **/kriˈeɪt/**

-creature    **/ˈkriːtʃər/**

-cruel            **/ˈkruːəl/**

-cuisine **/kwɪˈziːn/**

-dancing **/ˈdɑːnsɪŋ/**

-darling  **/ˈdɑːlɪŋ/**

-daughter **/ˈdɔːtər/**

-dead            **/ded/**

-deaf             **/def/**

-dealt        **/delt/**

-death           **/deθ/**

-debt **/det/**

-decisive       **/dɪˈsaɪsɪv/**

-dinosaur **/ˈdaɪnəsɔːr/**

-discipline        **/ˈdɪsəplɪn/**

-do                     **/də/**

-does                  **/dəz/**

-doing **/ˈduːɪŋ/**

-driven       **/ˈdrɪvn/**

-dunno  **/dəˈnəʊ/**

-during **/ˈdjʊərɪŋ/**

-eclipse      **/ɪˈklɪps/**

-era  **/ˈɪərə/**

-evening  **/ˈiːvnɪŋ/**

-everything **/ˈevriθɪŋ/**

-familiar **/fəˈmɪliər/**

-farthest **/ˈfɑːðɪst/**

-fault  **/fɔːlt/**

-feel           **/fiːl/**

-Florida  **/ˈflɒrɪdə/**

-flour **/ˈflaʊər/**

-flute          **/fluːt/**

-follow          **/ˈfɒləʊ/**

-food             **/fuːd/**

-foot             **/fʊt/**

-for                  **/fər/**

-frightened **/ˈfraɪtnd/**

-from               **/frəm/**

-front **/frʌnt/**

-fruit       **/fruːt/**

-future  **/ˈfjuːtʃəʳ/**

-genius         **/ˈdʒiːniəs/**

-gesture       **/ˈdʒestʃər/**

-glove        **/glʌv/**

-going **/ˈgəʊɪŋ/**

-google **/ˈguːgl/**

-guarantee   **/ˌgærənˈtiː/**

-guess            **/ges/**

-had                **/həd/**

-hang  **/hæŋ/**

-hanging **/ˈhæŋɪŋ/**

-harmful   **/ˈhɑːmfl/**

-has                     **/həz/  /əz/**

-have                  **/həv/ /əv/**

-hello  **/həˈləʊ/**

-helpful   **/ˈhelpfl/**

-her                **/hər/**  **/ər/**

-infamous **/ˈɪnfəməs/**

-infinite **/ˈɪnfɪnət/**

-IPA  **/ˌaɪ piː ˈeɪ/**

-interesting **/ˈɪntrəstɪŋ/   /ˈɪntrestɪŋ/**

-job **/dʒɒb/**

-joke  **/dʒəʊk/**

-journalist **/ˈdʒɜːnəlɪst/**

-just         **/dʒəst/**

-king  **/kɪŋ/**

-latest  **/ˈleɪtɪst/**

-listen       **/ˈlɪsn/**

-live (adj) **/laɪv/**

-LPG  **/ˌel piːˈdʒiː/**

-lung  **/lʌŋ/**

-many **/ˈmeni/**

-marine  **/məˈriːn/**

-maritime **/ˈmærɪtaɪm/**

-mature     **/məˈtʃʊəʳ/**

-meal         **/miːl/**

-mean         **/miːn/**

-meant       **/ment/**

-measles **/ˈmiːzlz/**

-measure      **/ˈmeʒər/**

-minute     **/ˈmɪnɪt/**

-Miss **/mɪs/**

-Missus (Mrs.) **/ˈmɪsɪz/**

-morning  **/ˈmɔːnɪŋ/**

-mosque    **/mɒsk/**

-MP3  **/ˌem piː ˈθriː/**

-Ms. **/mɪz/**

-music       **/ˈmjuːzɪk/**

-must              **/məst/   /məs/**

-naked  **/ˈneɪkɪd/**

-ˌnational ˈanthem **/ˌnæʃnəl ˈænθəm/**

-NATO **/ˈneɪtəʊ/**

-nature **/ˈneɪtʃəʳ/**

-naughty    **/ˈnɔːti/**

-NBA  **/ˌen biː ˈeɪ/**

-nothing **/ˈnʌθɪŋ/**

-nought     **/nɔːt/**

-nourish**/ˈnʌrɪʃ/**

-nourishment **/ˈnʌrɪʃmənt/**

-of  **/əv/  /ə/**

-off  **/ɒf/**

-offence **/əˈfens/**

-official  **/əˈfɪʃl/**

-oh **/əʊ/**

-or         **/əʳ/**

-our  **/ɑːr/**

-ours  **/ɑːz/**

-ourselves  **/ɑːˈselvz/**

-ˌOval ˈOffice **/ˌəʊvl ˈɒfɪs/**

-oven  **/ˈʌvn/**

-owing         **/ˈəʊɪŋ/**

-phoneme **/ˈfəʊniːm/**

-phonemic **/fəˈniːmɪk/**

-phonetic  **/fəˈnetɪk/**

-phonetician **/ˌfəʊnəˈtɪʃn/ /ˌfɒnəˈtɪʃn/**

-phonology **/fəˈnɒlədʒi/**

-poem       **/ˈpəʊɪm/**

-pretty **/ˈprɪti/**

-purchase     **/ˈpɜːtʃɪs/**

-question   **/ˈkwestʃən/**

-radio              **/ˈreɪdiəʊ/**

-rafting **/ˈrɑːftɪŋ/**

-receipt **/rɪˈsiːt/**

-recreation   **/ˌrekriˈeɪʃn/**

-ruin                 **/ˈruːɪn/**

-said **/sed/**

-says             **/sez/**

-scene              **/siːn/**

-secure            **/sɪˈkjʊəʳ/**

-seize **/siːz/**

-sequence      **/ˈsiːkwəns/**

-shall               **/ʃəl/**

-should            **/ʃəd/**

-sigh         **/saɪ/**

-simultaneous **/ˌsɪmlˈteɪniəs/**

-singer  **/ˈsɪŋəʳ/**

-singing **/ˈsɪŋɪŋ/**

-slang  **/slæŋ/**

-solitary **/ˈsɒlətri/**

-some               **/səm/**

-somebody **/ˈsʌmbədi/**

-something **/ˈsʌmθɪŋ/**

-sought     **/sɔːt/**

-spontaneous **/spɒnˈteɪniəs/**

-spring  **/sprɪŋ/**

-statue          **/ˈstætʃuː/**

-stomach  **/ˈstʌmək/**

-stressful  **/ˈstresfl/**

-sugar       **/ˈʃʊgər/**

-suit           **/suːt/**

-suitable         **/ˈsuːtəbl/**

-surface        **/ˈsɜːfɪs/**

-surprise   **/səˈpraɪz/**

-sweat **/swet/**

-sword          **/sɔːd/**

-symbol       **/ˈsɪmbl/**

-taught      **/tɔːt/**

-tear (n)            **/tɪər/**

-tear (v)             **/teər/**

-technique      **/tekˈniːk/**

-than                **/ðən/**

-that    **/ðət/**

-theatre        **/ˈθɪətər/**

-their              **/ðər/**

-them             **/ðəm/**

-themselves  **/ðəmˈselvz/**

-there’s **/ðeəz/**

-thing  **/θɪŋ/**

-though **/ðəʊ/**

-thought   **/θɔːt/**

-to                   **/tə/**

-tongue        **/tʌŋ/**

-unless         **/ənˈles/   /ʌnˈles/**

-upon            **/əˈpɒn/**

-vacation  **/vəˈkeɪʃn/**

-velar  **/ˈviːləʳ/**

-video          **/ˈvɪdiəʊ/**

-want  **/wɒnt/**

-war  **/wɔːr/**

-was                   **/wəz/**

-weapon       **/ˈwepən/**

-wedding **/ˈwedɪŋ/**

-weekend    **/ˌwiːkˈend/**

-weigh           **/weɪ/**

-were                 **/wər/**

-whale **/weɪl/**

-what  **/wɒt/**

-wheel **/wiːl/**

-when  **/wen/**

-where  **/weəʳ/**

-whether **/ˈweðəʳ/**

-which **/wɪtʃ/**

-while  **/waɪl/**

-whisky **/ˈwɪski/**

-whisper  **/ˈwɪspəʳ/**

-white **/waɪt/**

-who  **/huː/**

-who’ll **/huːl/**

-who’re **/ˈhuːəʳ/**

-who’s **/huːz/**

-who’ve **/huːv/**

-whole  **/həʊl/**

-whom  **/huːm/**

-whose  **/huːz/**

-why  **/waɪ/**

-wing **/wɪŋ/**

-without **/wɪˈðaʊt/**

-women    **/ˈwɪmɪn/**

-would         **/wəd/**

-yellowish      **/ˈjeləʊɪʃ/**

-you               **/jə/  /ju/ /juː/**

-you’d **/juːd/**

-you’ll **/juːl/**

-you’re **/jʊər/ /jɔːr/**

-you’ve **/juːv/**

-your              **/jər/ /jɔːr/**

-yours **/jɔːz/**

**NOTE:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **SPELLING** | **PRONUNCIATION** |
| They’re | **/ðeər/** |
| We’re | **/wɪər/** |
| You’re | **/jʊər/ /jɔːr/** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| aren’t | **/ɑːn*t*/** |
| can’t | **/kɑːn*t*/** |
| cannot | **/ˈkænɒt/** |
| couldn’t | **/ˈkʊdn*t*/** |
| didn’t | **/ˈdɪdn*t*/** |
| doesn’t | **/ˈdʌzn*t*/** |
| don’t | **/dəʊn*t*/** |
| hadn’t | **/ˈhædn*t*/** |
| hasn’t | **/ˈhæzn*t*/** |
| haven’t | **/ˈhævn*t*/** |
| isn’t | **/ˈɪzn*t*/** |
| mustn’t | **/ˈmʌsn*t*/** |
| not | **/nɒt/** |
| shouldn’t | **/ˈʃʊdn*t*/** |
| usedn’t to | **/ˈjuːsn*t* tə/ /...tu/** |
| wasn’t | **/ˈwɒzn*t*/** |
| weren’t | **/wɜːn*t*/** |
| won’t | **/wəʊn*t*/** |
| wouldn’t | **/ˈwʊdn*t*/** |

**NOTE:**

-who's **/huːz/**

-who've **/huːv/**

-who'd **/huːd/**

-who'll **/huːl/**

-forever **/fərˈevəʳ/**

-however **/haʊˈevəʳ/**

-whatever **/wɒtˈevəʳ/**

-whenever **/wenˈevəʳ/**

-wherever **/weərˈevəʳ/**

-whichever **/wɪtʃˈevəʳ/**

-whoever  **/huːˈevəʳ/**

-whomever **/ˌhuːmˈevəʳ/**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| be | **/bi/ /biː/** |
| been | **/biːn/ /bɪn/** |
| he'd | **/hiːd/** |
| he'll | **/hiːl/** |
| hers | **/hɜːz/** |
| he's (he has) | **/hiːz/** |
| he's (he is) | **/hiːz/ /his/ /ɪz/** |
| his | **/hɪz/** |
| I’d | **/aɪd/** |
| I’ll | **/aɪl/** |
| I’m | **/aɪm/** |
| it | **/ɪt/** |
| it’d | **/ˈɪtəd/** |
| it’ll | **/ˈɪtl/** |
| it’s | **/ɪts/** |
| ours | **/ɑːz/ /ˈaʊəz/** |
| she'd | **/ʃiːd/** |
| she'll | **/ʃiːl/** |
| she's (she has) | **/ʃiːz/** |
| she's (she is) | **/ʃiːz/ /ʃiz/** |
| theirs | **/ðeəz/** |
| there | **/ðeər/** |
| they’re | **/ðeəʳ/** |
| they’ll | **/ðeɪl/** |
| they’ve | **/ðeɪv/** |
| unless | **/ənˈles/** |
| until | **/ənˈtɪl/** |
| we’ve | **/wiːv/ /wiv/** |
| we'd | **/wiːd/ /wid/** |
| we'll | **/wiːl/ /wil/** |
| we're | **/wɪər/** |
| you’d | **/juːd/** |
| you’ll | **/juːl/** |
| you’ve | **/juːv/** |
| yours | **/jɔːz/** |

**ALMOST 75 PER CENT OF THE TWO-SYLLABLE VERBS**

**HAVE SECOND-SYLLABLE STRESS**

**Spelling Pronunciation**

-because  **/bɪˈkɒz/**

-become **/bɪˈkʌm/**

-before **/bɪˈfɔːʳ/**

-befriend **/bɪˈfrend/**

-begin **/bɪˈgɪn/**

-behalf  **/bɪˈhɑːf/**

-behave **/bɪˈheɪv/**

-behind **/bɪˈhaɪnd/**

-believe **/bɪˈliːv/**

-belong **/bɪˈlɒŋ/**

-beloved **/bɪˈlʌvɪd/**

-below **/bɪˈləʊ/**

-beneath **/bɪˈniːθ/**

-beside  **/bɪˈsaɪd/**

-besides  **/bɪˈsaɪdz/**

-besiege **/bɪˈsiːdʒ/**

-between **/bɪˈtwiːn/**

-bewail **/bɪˈweɪl/**

-beware **/bɪˈweəʳ/**

-bewilder **/bɪˈwɪldəʳ/**

-beyond **/bɪˈjɒnd/**

-decay      **/dɪˈkeɪ/**

-deceive       **/dɪˈsiːv/**

-decide        **/dɪˈsaɪd/**

-declare       **/dɪˈkleəʳ/**

-decline       **/dɪˈklaɪn/**

-decrease   **/dɪˈkriːs/**

-deduce      **/dɪˈdjuːs/**  

-deduct       **/dɪˈdʌkt/**

-defeat      **/dɪˈfiːt/**

-defect    **/dɪˈfekt/**

-defend   **/dɪˈfend/**

-defer      **/dɪˈfɜːʳ/**

-define     **/dɪˈfaɪn/**

-degree    **/dɪˈgriː/**

-delay      **/dɪˈleɪ/**

-delete     **/dɪˈliːt/**

-deliberate **/dɪˈlɪbəreɪt/**

-delight       **/dɪˈlaɪt/**

-deliver      **/dɪˈlɪvəʳ/**

-demand    **/dɪˈmɑːnd/**

-denial      **/dɪˈnaɪəl/**

-deny        **/dɪˈnaɪ/**

-depart     **/dɪˈpɑːt/**

-depend     **/dɪˈpend/**

-depress   **/dɪˈpres/**

-deprive   **/dɪˈpraɪv/**

-descend  **/dɪˈsend/**

-describe    **/dɪˈskraɪb/**

-desert       **/dɪˈzɜːt/**

-deserve    **/dɪˈzɜːv/**

-design     **/dɪˈzaɪn/**

-desire       **/dɪˈzaɪəʳ/**

-despair     **/dɪˈspeəʳ/**

-despite     **/dɪˈspaɪt/**

-destroy     **/dɪˈstrɔɪ/**

-detach      **/dɪˈtætʃ/**

-detail         **/dɪˈteɪl/**

-detect       **/dɪˈtekt/**

-deter        **/dɪˈtɜːʳ/**

-determine **/dɪˈtɜːmɪn/**

-detest **/dɪˈtest/**

-develop    **/dɪˈveləp/**

-device     **/dɪˈvaɪs/**

-devise      **/dɪˈvaɪz/**

-devoid      **/dɪˈvɔɪd/**

-devote      **/dɪˈvəʊt/**

-dictate **/dɪkˈteɪt/**

-diffuse  **/dɪˈfjuːz/**

-diminish **/dɪˈmɪnɪʃ/**

-direct **/dɪˈrekt/**

-disable  **/dɪsˈeɪbl/**

-disagree **/ˌdɪsəˈgriː/**

-disappear  **/ˌdɪsəˈpɪəʳ/**

-disappoint  **/ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪnt/**

-discern **/dɪˈsɜːn/**

-discharge  **/dɪsˈtʃɑːdʒ/**

-disconnect  **/ˌdɪskəˈnekt/**

-discount **/dɪsˈkaʊnt/**

-discourage  **/dɪsˈkʌrɪdʒ/**

-discover  **/dɪsˈkʌvəʳ/**

-discriminate  **/dɪˈskrɪmɪneɪt/**

-discuss **/dɪˈskʌs/**

-disease **/dɪˈziːz/**

-disgrace  **/dɪsˈgreɪs/**

-disguise **/dɪsˈgaɪz/**

-disgust **/dɪsˈgʌst/**

-dislike  **/dɪsˈlaɪk/**

-dismiss **/dɪsˈmɪs/**

-disobey **/ˌdɪsəˈbeɪ/**

-dispel  **/dɪˈspel/**

-dispense  **/dɪˈspens/**

-disperse **/dɪˈspɜːs/**

-displace **/dɪsˈpleɪs/**

-display **/dɪˈspleɪ/**

-dispose **/dɪˈspəʊz/**

-dispute  **/dɪˈspjuːt/**

-distinguish **/dɪˈstɪŋgwɪʃ/**

-distort  **/dɪˈstɔːt/**

-distract **/dɪˈstrækt/**

-distribute  **/dɪˈstrɪbjuːt/**

-disturb  **/dɪˈstɜːb/**

-divert **/daɪˈvɜːt/ /dəˈvɜːt/ /dɪˈvɜːt/**

-divest **/daɪˈvest/ /dəˈvest/ /dɪˈvest/**

-divide  **/dɪˈvaɪd/**

-effect          **/ɪˈfekt/**

-elect           **/ɪˈlekt/**

-elicit          **/ɪˈlɪsɪt/**

-eliminate    **/ɪˈlɪmɪneɪt/**

-embarrass **/ɪmˈbærəs/**

-embrace     **/ɪmˈbreɪs/**

-emerge      **/ɪˈmɜːdʒ/**

-emit            **/ɪˈmɪt/**

-employ       **/ɪmˈplɔɪ/**

-enable      **/ɪˈneɪbl/**

-enclose    **/ɪnˈkləʊz/**

-encounter **/ɪnˈkaʊntəʳ/**

-encourage **/ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒ/**

-endanger    **/ɪnˈdeɪndʒəʳ/**

-endorse    **/ɪnˈdɔːs/**

-endure      **/ɪnˈdjʊəʳ/**

-enforce     **/ɪnˈfɔːs/**

-engage     **/ɪnˈgeɪdʒ/**

-English      **/ˈɪŋglɪʃ/**

-enjoy        **/ɪnˈdʒɔɪ/**

-enlarge     **/ɪnˈlɑːdʒ/**

-enquire      **/ɪnˈkwaɪəʳ/**

-enrich        **/ɪnˈrɪtʃ/**

-entail         **/ɪnˈteɪl/**

-entire       **/ɪnˈtaɪəʳ/**

-erase       **/ɪˈreɪz/**

-erect         **/ɪˈrekt/**

-erupt       **/ɪˈrʌpt/**

-escape    **/ɪˈskeɪp/**

-escort     **/ɪˈskɔːt/**

-especial         **/ɪˈspeʃl/**

-establish  **/ɪˈstæblɪʃ/**

-estate       **/ɪˈsteɪt/**

-evacuate    **/ɪˈvækjueɪt/**

-evaluate **/ɪˈvæljueɪt/**

-evict          **/ɪˈvɪkt/**

-examine    **/ɪgˈzæmɪn/**

-exceed       **/ɪkˈsiːd/**

-exchange   **/ɪksˈtʃeɪndʒ/**

-excite         **/ɪkˈsaɪt/**

-exclude         **/ɪkˈskluːd/**

-excuse       **/ɪkˈskjuːz/**

-executive **/ɪgˈzekjətɪv/** **/ɪgˈzekjʊtɪv/**

-exhaust      **/ɪgˈzɔːst/**

-exhibit       **/ɪgˈzɪbɪt/**

-exist           **/ɪgˈzɪst/**

-expand      **/ɪkˈspænd/**

-expect       **/ɪkˈspekt/**

-expel         **/ɪkˈspel/**

-expend    **/ɪkˈspend/**

-experience **/ɪkˈspɪəriəns/**

-expire           **/ɪkˈspaɪəʳ/**

-explain          **/ɪkˈspleɪn/**

-explode         **/ɪkˈspləʊd/**

-exploit          **/ɪkˈsplɔɪt/**

-explore         **/ɪkˈsplɔːʳ/**

-export          **/ɪkˈspɔːt/**

-expose         **/ɪkˈspəʊz/**

-expres        **/ɪkˈspres/**

-extend        **/ɪkˈstend/**

-extent         **/ɪkˈstent/**

-extinct        **/ɪkˈstɪŋkt/**

-extinguish **/ɪkˈstɪŋgwɪʃ/**

-extract        **/ɪkˈstrækt/**

-extreme      **/ɪkˈstriːm/**

-ignore **/ɪgˈnɔːʳ/**

-imagine **/ɪˈmædʒɪn/**

-immediate **/ɪˈmiːdiət/**

-immerse  **/ɪˈmɜːs/**

-impact  **/ɪmˈpækt/**

-impede **/ɪmˈpiːd/**

-imperil **/ɪmˈperɪl/**

-implode **/ɪmˈpləʊd/**

-imply **/ɪmˈplaɪ/**

-import **/ɪmˈpɔːt/**

-impose **/ɪmˈpəʊz/**

-impress **/ɪmˈpres/**

-improve **/ɪmˈpruːv/**

-incline  **/ɪnˈklaɪn/**

-include **/ɪnˈkluːd/**

-incorporate **/ɪnˈkɔːpəreɪt/**

-increase  **/ɪnˈkriːs/**

-indeed **/ɪnˈdiːd/**

-induce **/ɪnˈdjuːs/**

-infect  **/ɪnˈfekt/**

-inform **/ɪnˈfɔːm/**

-initiate **/ɪˈnɪʃieɪt/**

-inside **/ɪnˈsaɪd/**

-insist **/ɪnˈsɪst/**

-inspect **/ɪnˈspekt/**

-inspire **/ɪnˈspaɪəʳ/**

-install **/ɪnˈstɔːl/**

-instead  **/ɪnˈsted/**

-instruct **/ɪnˈstrʌkt/**

-insult **/ɪnˈsʌlt/**

-insure **/ɪnˈʃʊəʳ/ /ɪnˈʃɔːʳ/**

-intend **/ɪnˈtend/**

-intensify **/ɪnˈtensɪfaɪ/**

-interact  **/ˌɪntərˈækt/**

-interfere **/ˌɪntəˈfɪəʳ/**

-interpret **/ɪnˈtɜːprɪt/**

-interrogate **/ɪnˈterəgeɪt/**

-interrupt **/ˌɪntəˈrʌpt/**

-intervene **/ˌɪntəˈviːn/**

-introduce  **/ˌɪntrəˈdjuːs/**

-intrude  **/ɪnˈtruːd/**

-invade **/ɪnˈveɪd/**

-invent **/ɪnˈvent/**

-invert  **/ɪnˈvɜːt/**

-invest **/ɪnˈvest/**

-investigate **/ɪnˈvestɪgeɪt/**

-invite **/ɪnˈvaɪt/**

-invoke **/ɪnˈvəʊk/**

-involve **/ɪnˈvɒlv/**

-rebel           **/rɪˈbel/**

-recall          **/rɪˈkɔːl/**

-recede        **/rɪˈsiːd/**

-receipt        **/rɪˈsiːt/**

-receive      **/rɪˈsiːv/**

-record        **/rɪˈkɔːd/**

-recover       **/rɪˈkʌvəʳ/**

-recruit        **/rɪˈkruːt/**

-reduce       **/rɪˈdjuːs/**

-refer          **/rɪˈfɜːʳ/**

-refine        **/rɪˈfaɪn/**

-reflect       **/rɪˈflekt/**

-reform      **/rɪˈfɔːm/**

-refrain      **/rɪˈfreɪn/**

-refresh    **/rɪˈfreʃ/**

-refund      **/rɪˈfʌnd/**

-refuse        **/rɪˈfjuːz/**

-regard      **/rɪˈgɑːd/**

-regret     **/rɪˈgret/**

-rehearse   **/rɪˈhɜːs/**

-reject        **/rɪˈdʒekt/**

-relate        **/rɪˈleɪt/**

-relax         **/rɪˈlæks/**

-release     **/rɪˈliːs/**

-relieve      **/rɪˈliːv/**

-relinquish  **/rɪˈlɪŋkwɪʃ/**

-rely           **/rɪˈlaɪ/**

-remain      **/rɪˈmeɪn/**

-remark      **/rɪˈmɑːk/**

-remember **/rɪˈmembəʳ/**

-remind     **/rɪˈmaɪnd/**

-remote     **/rɪˈməʊt/**

-repair       **/rɪˈpeəʳ/**

-repeat      **/rɪˈpiːt/**

-repel        **/rɪˈpel/**

-reply        **/rɪˈplaɪ/**

-report      **/rɪˈpɔːt/**

-request    **/rɪˈkwest/**

-require     **/rɪˈkwaɪəʳ/**

-research  **/rɪˈsɜːtʃ/**

-resemble **/rɪˈzembl/**

-resent       **/rɪˈzent/**

-reserve     **/rɪˈzɜːv/**

-resign       **/rɪˈzaɪn/**

-resist         **/rɪˈzɪst/**

-resort     **/rɪˈzɔːt/**

-resource  **/rɪˈzɔːs/**

-respect     **/rɪˈspekt/**

-respond   **/rɪˈspɒnd/**

-restrict    **/rɪˈstrɪkt/**

-resume     **/rɪˈzjuːm/**

-retain     **/rɪˈteɪn/**

-retire       **/rɪˈtaɪəʳ/**

-return     **/rɪˈtɜːn/**

-reveal     **/rɪˈviːl/**

-revenge   **/rɪˈvendʒ/**

ABOUT **75** PER CENT OF THE **TWO-SYLLABLE VERBS**

HAVE **SECOND-SYLLABLE STRESS**

**Spelling Pronunciation**

-abandon **/əˈbændən/**

-abate          **/əˈbeɪt/**

-abide                  **/əˈbaɪd/**

-ability                 **/əˈbɪləti/**

-aboard **/əˈbɔːd/**

-about                 **/əˈbaʊt/**

-above                 **/əˈbʌv/**

-abroad        **/əˈbrɔːd/**

-abrupt               **/əˈbrʌpt/**

-absorb  **/əbˈsɔːb/ /əbˈzɔːb/**

-abstain        **/əbˈsteɪn/**

-absurd         **/əbˈsɜːd/ /əbˈzɜːd/**

-abuse          **/əˈbjuːz/**

-accelerate    **/əkˈseləreɪt/**

-accept           **/əkˈsept/**

-acclaim **/əˈkleɪm/**

-accommodate  **/əˈkɒmədeɪt/**

-accompany    **/əˈkʌmpəni/**

-accord **/əˈkɔːd/**

-according **/əˈkɔːdɪŋ/**

-account         **/əˈkaʊnt/**

-accuse         **/əˈkjuːz/**

-accustom    **/əˈkʌstəm/**

-achieve           **/əˈtʃiːv/**

-acquire            **/əˈkwaɪəʳ/**

-acquit **/əˈkwɪt/**

-across         **/əˈkrɒs/**

-acute               **/əˈkjuːt/**

-adapt            **/əˈdæpt/**

-addition    **/əˈdɪʃn/**

-adhere  **/ədˈhɪəʳ/**

-adjourn  **/əˈdʒɜːn/**

-adjust           **/əˈdʒʌst/**

-admire             **/ədˈmaɪəʳ/**

-admit              **/ədˈmɪt/**

-adopt             **/əˈdɒpt/**

**-**adore **/əˈdɔːʳ/**

-advance          **/ədˈvɑːns/**

-advise         **/ədˈvaɪz/**

-affair               **/əˈfeəʳ/**

-affect          **/əˈfekt/**

-afford         **/əˈfɔːd/**

-afraid          **/əˈfreɪd/**

-again              **/əˈgen/ /əˈgeɪn/**

-against       **/əˈgenst/**      **/əˈgeɪnst/**

-aggressive   **/əˈgresɪv/**

-ago                **/əˈgəʊ/**

-agree              **/əˈgriː/**

-ahead             **/əˈhed/**

-alarm              **/əˈlɑːm/**

-alert              **/əˈlɜːt/**

-alike  **/əˈlaɪk/**

-alive              **/əˈlaɪv/**

-allege  **/əˈledʒ/**

-allergic          **/əˈlɜːdʒɪk/**

-allow             **/əˈlaʊ/**

-allude **/əˈluːd/**

-alone              **/əˈləʊn/**

-aloud **/əˈlaʊd/**

-amend  **/əˈmend/**

-among            **/əˈmʌŋ/**

-amount  **/əˈmaʊnt/**

-amount           **/əˈmaunt/**

-amuse     **/əˈmjuːz/**

-annoy            **/əˈnɔɪ/**

-apart **/əˈpɑːt/**

-apologize     **/əˈpɒlədʒaɪz/**

-appall  **/əˈpɔːl/**

-appalling      **/əˈpɔːlɪŋ/**

-appeal         **/əˈpiːl/**

-appear          **/əˈpɪəʳ/**

-appease **/əˈpiːz/**

-append **/əˈpend/**

-applaud        **/əˈplɔːd/**

-apply          **/əˈplaɪ/**

-appoint          **/əˈpɔɪnt/**

-appraise **/əˈpreɪz/**

-appreciate     **/əˈpriːʃieɪt/**

-apprise **/əˈpraɪz/**

-approach      **/əˈprəʊtʃ/**

-appropriate **/əˈprəʊpriət/**

-approve        **/əˈpruːv/**

-approximate **/əˈprɒksɪmət/**

-arise  **/əˈraɪz/**

-around  **/əˈraʊnd/**

-arouse  **/əˈraʊz/**

-arraign **/əˈreɪn/**

-arrange         **/əˈreɪndʒ/**

-arrest            **/əˈrest/**

-arrive            **/əˈraɪv/**

-ascend      **/əˈsend/**

-ascent         **/əˈsent/**

-ascribe **/əˈskraɪb/**

-ascribe         **/əˈskraɪb/**

-ashamed **/əˈʃeɪmd/**

-ashamed      **/əˈʃeɪmd/**

-aside **/əˈsaɪd/**

-asleep       **/əˈsliːp/**

-aspire **/əˈspaɪəʳ/**

-assail **/əˈseɪl/**

-assault  **/əˈsɔːlt/**

-assay  **/əˈseɪ/**

-assemble      **/əˈsembl/**

-assert **/əˈsɜːt/**

-assess          **/əˈses/**

-assign **/əˈsaɪn/**

-assign           **/əˈsaɪn/**

-assignment   **/əˈsaɪnmənt/**

-assimilate  **/əˈsɪməleɪt/**

-assist            **/əˈsɪst/**

-assistant       **/əˈsɪstnt/**

-associate      **/əˈsəʊʃieɪt/**

-assume         **/əˈsjuːm/**

-assure       **/əˈʃʊəʳ/** **/əˈʃɔːʳ/**

-astonish         **/əˈstɒnɪʃ/**

-astound     **/əˈstaʊnd/**

-attach            **/əˈtætʃ/**

-attack         **/əˈtæk/**

-attain             **/əˈteɪn/**

-attempt          **/əˈtempt/**

-attend         **/əˈtend/**

-attention        **/əˈtenʃn/**

-attract         **/əˈtrækt/**

-available       **/əˈveɪləbl/**

-avoid             **/əˈvɔɪd/**

-await  **/əˈweɪt/**

-award            **/əˈwɔːd/**

-aware            **/əˈweər/**

-away              **/əˈweɪ/**

-awhile  **/əˈwaɪl/**

-collapse        **/kəˈlæps/**

-collect            **/kəˈlekt/**

-collection     **/kəˈlekʃn/**

-collide          **/kəˈlaɪd/**

-combine       **/kəmˈbaɪn/**

-command     **/kəˈmɑːnd/**

-commence      **/kəˈmens/**

-commit         **/kəˈmɪt/**

-communicate   **/kəˈmjuːnɪkeɪt/**

-commute    **/kəˈmjuːt/**

-compare       **/kəmˈpeəʳ/**

-compete     **/kəmˈpiːt/**

-complain    **/kəmˈpleɪn/**

-complete    **/kəmˈpliːt/**

-compose    **/kəmˈpəʊz/**

-compound   **/kəmˈpaʊnd/**

-comprise    **/kəmˈpraɪz/**

-computer   **/kəmˈpjuːtəʳ/**

-conceal     **/kənˈsiːl/**

-concede      **/kənˈsiːd/**

-conceive      **/kənˈsiːv/**

-concern      **/kənˈsɜːn/**

-concise         **/kənˈsaɪs/**

-conclude      **/kənˈkluːd/**

-condemn    **/kənˈdem/**

-condition      **/kənˈdɪʃn/**

-conduct      **/kənˈdʌkt/**

-confess      **/kənˈfes/**

-confide       **/kənˈfaɪd/**

-confine      **/kənˈfaɪn/**

-confirm        **/kənˈfɜːm/**

-conform   **/kənˈfɔːm/**

-confront     **/kənˈfrʌnt/**

-confuse         **/kənˈfjuːz/**

-congratulate    **/kənˈgrætʃʊleɪt/ /kənˈgrætʃəleɪt/**

-congratulation **/kənˌgrætʃʊˈleɪʃn/ /kənˌgrætʃəˈleɪʃn/**

-connect     **/kəˈnekt/**

-consent      **/kənˈsent/**

-conserve        **/kənˈsɜːv/**

-consider       **/kənˈsɪdəʳ/**

-consist     **/kənˈsɪst/**

-console         **/kənˈsəʊl/**

-construct    **/kənˈstrʌkt/**

-consult        **/kənˈsʌlt/**

-consume   **/kənˈsjuːm/**

-contain        **/kənˈteɪn/**

-contemporary **/kənˈtemprəri/ /kənˈtempəri/**

-contend        **/kənˈtend/**

-continue    **/kənˈtɪnjuː/**

-continuous  **/kənˈtɪnjuəs/**

-contract       **/kənˈtrækt/**

-contrast        **/kənˈtrɑːst/**

-contribute **/kənˈtrɪbjuːt/** **/kɒnˈtrɪbjuːt/**

-control         **/kənˈtrəʊl/**

-converse    **/kənˈvɜːs/**

-convert         **/kənˈvɜːt/**

-convict       **/kənˈvɪkt/**

-convince       **/kənˈvɪns/**

-correct         **/kəˈrekt/**

-forever          **/fərˈevər/**

-forget           **/fəˈget/**

-forgive          **/fəˈgɪv/**

-forsake        **/fəˈseɪk/**

-inter              **/ˈɪntəʳ/**

-interfere        **/ˌɪntəˈfɪəʳ/**

-intermediate    **/ˌɪntəˈmiːdiət/**

-internet        **/ˈɪntənet/**

-interrupt       **/ˌɪntəˈrʌpt/**

-interval         **/ˈɪntəvl/**

-interview       **/ˈɪntəvjuː/**

-object  (n)       **/ˈɒbdʒɪkt/**

-object  (v)       **/əbˈdʒekt/**

-objective      **/əbˈdʒektɪv/**

-obscure       **/əbˈskjʊəʳ/**

-observe       **/əbˈzɜːv/**

-obsess        **/əbˈses/**

-obtain          **/əbˈteɪn/**

-occasion      **/əˈkeɪʒn/**

-occur            **/əˈkɜːʳ/**

-oˈclock        **/əˈklɒk/**

-offend          **/əˈfend/**

-opinion       **/əˈpɪnjən/**

-opponent    **/əˈpəʊnənt/**

-particular   **/pəˈtɪkjələʳ/** **/pəˈtɪkjʊləʳ/**

-perceive     **/pəˈsiːv/**

-perception     **/pəˈsepʃn/**

-perform           **/pəˈfɔːm/**

-perhaps            **/pəˈhæps/ /præps/**

-permission      **/pəˈmɪʃn/**

-permit             **/pəˈmɪt/**

-perpetual    **/pəˈpetʃuəl/**

-perplex           **/pəˈpleks/**

-persist           **/pəˈsɪst/**

-perspective   **/pəˈspektɪv/**

-persuade     **/pəˈsweɪd/**

-police         **/pəˈliːs/**

-polite        **/pəˈlaɪt/**

-political     **/pəˈlɪtɪkl/**

-pollute      **/pəˈluːt/**

-pollution **/pəˈluːʃn/**

-position       **/pəˈzɪʃn/**

-possess         **/pəˈzes/**

-potato          **/pəˈteɪtəʊ/**

-potential        **/pəˈtenʃl/**

-produce        **/prəˈdjuːs/**

-production  **/prəˈdʌkʃn/**

-profess          **/prəˈfes/**

-progress       **/prəˈgres/**

-prohibit         **/prəˈhɪbɪt/**

-project          **/prəˈdʒekt/**

-promote        **/prəˈməʊt/**

-propel           **/prəˈpel/**

-propose         **/prəˈpəʊz/**

-prospect        **/prəˈspekt/**

-protect           **/prəˈtekt/**

-protest      **/prəˈtest/**

-provide       **/prəˈvaɪd/**

-provoke         **/prəˈvəʊk/**

-subject (v)     **/ˈsʌbdʒɪkt/** **/ˈsʌbdʒekt/**

-subject (v)     **/səbˈdʒekt/**

-submit            **/səbˈmɪt/**

-subordinate **/səˈbɔːdɪneɪt/**

-subside           **/səbˈsaɪd/**

-subsist           **/səbˈsɪst/**

-succeed          **/səkˈsiːd/**

-success           **/səkˈses/**

-successful      **/səkˈsesfl/**

-suffice            **/səˈfaɪs/**

-sufficient    **/səˈfɪʃnt/**

-suggest         **/səˈdʒest/**

-supply           **/səˈplaɪ/**

-support         **/səˈpɔːt/**

-surmount    **/səˈmaʊnt/**

-surpass      **/səˈpɑːs/**

-surprise         **/səˈpraɪz/**

-surrender **/səˈrendəʳ/**

-surround        **/səˈraʊnd/**

-survey       **/səˈveɪ/**

-survive      **/səˈvaɪv/**

-suspect     **/səˈspekt/**

-suspend     **/səˈspend/**

-suspicious    **/səˈspɪʃəs/**

-sustain       **/səˈsteɪn/**

-today          **/təˈdeɪ/**

-together        **/təˈgeðəʳ/**

-tomato         **/təˈmɑːtəʊ/**

-tomorrow    **/təˈmɒrəʊ/**

-tonight        **/təˈnaɪt/**

AMERICAN ENGLISH & SCHWA PREDICTION

**Spelling Pronunciation**

-abandon **/əˈbændən/**

-abate          **/əˈbeɪt/**

-abide                  **/əˈbaɪd/**

-ability                 **/əˈbɪlət̬i/**

-aboard **/əˈbɔrd/**

-about                 **/əˈbaʊt/**

-above                 **/əˈbʌv/**

-abroad        **/əˈbrɔd/**

-abrupt               **/əˈbrʌpt/**

-absorb  **/əbˈsɔrb/ /əbˈzɔrb/**

-abstain        **/əbˈsteɪn/**

-absurd         **/əbˈsɚd/** **/əbˈzɚd/**

-abuse          **/əˈbyuz/**

-accelerate    **/əkˈsɛləˌreɪt/**

-accept           **/əkˈsɛpt/**

-acclaim **/əˈkleɪm/**

-accommodate  **/əˈkɑməˌdeɪt/**

-accompany    **/əˈkʌmpəni/**

-accord **/əˈkɔrd/**

-according **/əˈkɔrdɪŋ/**

-account         **/əˈkaʊnt/**

-accuse         **/əˈkyuz/**

-accustomed    **/əˈkʌstəmd/**

-achieve           **/əˈtʃiv/**

-acquire            **/əˈkwaɪɚ/**

-acquit **/əˈkwɪt/**

-across         **/əˈkrɔs/**

-acute               **/əˈkyut/**

-adapt            **/əˈdæpt/**

-addition    **/əˈdɪʃən/**

-adhere  **/ədˈhɪr/**

-adjourn  **/əˈdʒɚn/**

-adjust           **/əˈdʒʌst/**

-admire             **/ədˈmaɪɚ/**

-admit              **/ədˈmɪt/**

-adopt             **/əˈdɑpt/**

**-**adore **/əˈdɔr/**

-advanced          **/ədˈvænst/**

-advise         **/ədˈvaɪz/**

-affair               **/əˈfɛr/**

-affect          **/əˈfɛkt/**

-afford         **/əˈfɔrd/**

-afraid          **/əˈfreɪd/**

-again              **/əˈgɛn/**

-against       **/əˈgɛnst/**

-aggressive   **/əˈgrɛsɪv/**

-ago                **/əˈgoʊ/**

-agree              **/əˈgri/**

-ahead             **/əˈhɛd/**

-alarm              **/əˈlɑrm/**

-alert              **/əˈlɚt/**

-alike  **/əˈlaɪk/**

-alive              **/əˈlaɪv/**

-allege  **/əˈlɛdʒ/**

-allergic          **/əˈlɚdʒɪk/**

-allow             **/əˈlaʊ/**

-allude **/əˈlud/**

-alone              **/əˈloʊn/**

-aloud **/əˈlaʊd/**

-amend  **/əˈmɛnd/**

-among            **/əˈmʌŋ/**

-amount  **/əˈmaʊnt/**

-amuse     **/əˈmyuz/**

-annoy            **/əˈnɔɪ/**

-apart **/əˈpɑrt/**

-apologize     **/əˈpɑləˌdʒaɪz/**

-appalling      **/əˈpɔlɪŋ/**

-appeal         **/əˈpil/**

-appear          **/əˈpɪr/**

**-**appearance          **/əˈpɪrəns/**

-appease **/əˈpiz/**

-append **/əˈpɛnd/**

-applaud        **/əˈplɔd/**

-apply          **/əˈplaɪ/**

-appoint          **/əˈpɔɪnt/**

-appraise **/əˈpreɪz/**

-appreciate     **/əˈpriʃiˌeɪt/**

-apprise **/əˈpraɪz/**

-approach      **/əˈproʊtʃ/**

-appropriate **/əˈproʊpriɪt/**

-approve        **/əˈpruv/**

-approximate **/əˈprɑksəmɪt/**

-arise  **/əˈraɪz/**

-around  **/əˈraʊnd/**

-arouse  **/əˈraʊz/**

-arraign **/əˈreɪn/**

-arrange         **/əˈreɪndʒ/**

-arrest            **/əˈrɛst/**

-arrive            **/əˈraɪv/**

-ascend      **/əˈsɛnd/**

-ascent         **/əˈsɛnt/**

-ascribe **/əˈskraɪb/**

-ashamed      **/əˈʃeɪmd/**

-aside **/əˈsaɪd/**

-asleep       **/əˈslip/**

-aspire **/əˈspaɪɚ/**

-assail **/əˈseɪl/**

-assault  **/əˈsɔlt/**

-assay  **/əˈseɪ/**

-assemble      **/əˈsɛmbəl/**

-assert **/əˈsɚt/**

-assess          **/əˈsɛs/**

-assign **/əˈsaɪn/**

-assignment   **/əˈsaɪnmənt/**

-assimilate  **/əˈsɪməˌleɪt/**

-assist            **/əˈsɪst/**

-assistant       **/əˈsɪstənt/**

-associate      **/əˈsoʊʃiˌeɪt/** **/əˈsoʊsiˌeɪt/**

-assume         **/əˈsum/**

-assure       **/əˈʃʊr/**

-astonish         **/əˈstɑnɪʃ/**

-astonished       **/əˈstɑnɪʃt/**

-astound     **/əˈstaʊnd/**

-astounded    **/əˈstaʊndɪd/**

-attach            **/əˈtætʃ/**

-attack         **/əˈtæk/**

-attain             **/əˈteɪn/**

-attempt          **/əˈtɛmpt/**

-attend         **/əˈtɛnd/**

-attention        **/əˈtɛnʃən/**

-attract         **/əˈtrækt/**

-attribute **/əˈtrɪbyut/**

-available       **/əˈveɪləbəl/**

-avoid             **/əˈvɔɪd/**

-await  **/əˈweɪt/**

-award            **/əˈwɔrd/**

-aware            **/əˈwɛr/**

-away              **/əˈweɪ/**

-awhile  **/əˈwaɪl/**

-collapse        **/kəˈlæps/**

-collect            **/kəˈlɛkt/**

-collection     **/kəˈlɛkʃən/**

-collide          **/kəˈlaɪd/**

-combine       **/kəmˈbaɪn/**

-command     **/kəˈmænd/**

-commence      **/kəˈmɛns/**

-commit         **/kəˈmɪt/**

-communicate   **/kəˈmyunəˌkeɪt/**

-commute    **/kəˈmyut/**

-compare       **/kəmˈpɛr/**

-compete     **/kəmˈpit/**

-complain    **/kəmˈpleɪn/**

-complete    **/kəmˈplit/**

-compose    **/kəmˈpoʊz/**

-compound   **/kəmˈpaʊnd/**

-comprise    **/kəmˈpraɪz/**

-computer   **/kəmˈpyut̬ɚ/**

-conceal     **/kənˈsil/**

-concede      **/kənˈsid/**

-conceive      **/kənˈsiv/**

-concern      **/kənˈsɚn/**

-concise         **/kənˈsaɪs/**

-conclude      **/kənˈklud/**

-condemn    **/kənˈdɛm/**

-condition      **/kənˈdɪʃən/**

-conduct      **/kənˈdʌkt/**

-confess      **/kənˈfɛs/**

-confide       **/kənˈfaɪd/**

-confine      **/kənˈfaɪn/**

-confirm        **/kənˈfɚm/**

-conform   **/kənˈfɔrm/**

-confront     **/kənˈfrʌnt/**

-confuse         **/kənˈfyuz/**

-congratulate    **/kənˈgrætʃəˌleɪt/**

-congratulations **/kənˌgrætʃəˈleɪʃənz/**

-connect     **/kəˈnɛkt/**

-connected     **/kəˈnɛktɪd/**

-consent      **/kənˈsɛnt/**

-conserve        **/kənˈsɚv/**

-consider       **/kənˈsɪdɚ/**

-consist     **/kənˈsɪst/**

-console         **/kənˈsoʊl/**

-construct    **/kənˈstrʌkt/**

-consult        **/kənˈsʌlt/**

-consume   **/kənˈsum/**

-contain        **/kənˈteɪn/**

-contemporary **/kənˈtɛmpəˌrɛri/**

-contend        **/kənˈtɛnd/**

-continue    **/kənˈtɪnyu/**

-continuous  **/kənˈtɪnyuəs/**

-contract       **/kənˈtrækt/**

-contrast        **/kənˈtræst/**

-contribute **/kənˈtrɪbyut/** **/kənˈtrɪbyət/**

-control         **/kənˈtroʊl/**

-converse    **/kənˈvɚs/**

-convert         **/kənˈvɚt/**

-convict       **/kənˈvɪkt/**

-convince       **/kənˈvɪns/**

-correct         **/kəˈrɛkt/**

-forever          **/fəˈrɛvɚ/** **/fɔˈrɛvɚ/**

-forget           **/fɚˈgɛt/**

-forgive          **/fɚˈgɪv/**

-forsake        **/fɚˈseɪk/ /fɔrˈseɪk/**

-interfere        **/ˌɪntɚˈfɪr/**

-intermediate    **/ˌɪntɚˈmidiɪt/**

-internet        **/ˈɪntɚˌnɛt/**

-interrupt       **/ˌɪntɚˈrʌpt/**

-interval         **/ˈɪntɚvəl/**

-interview       **/ˈɪntɚˌvyu/**

-object  (n)       **/ˈɑbdʒɪkt/**  **/ˈɑbdʒɛkt/**

-object  (v)       **/əbˈdʒɛkt/**

-objective      **/əbˈdʒɛktɪv/**

-obscure       **/əbˈskyʊr/**

-observe       **/əbˈzɚv/**

-obsess        **/əbˈsɛs/**

-obtain          **/əbˈteɪn/**

-occasion      **/əˈkeɪʒən/**

-occur            **/əˈkɚ/**

-oˈclock        **/əˈklɑk/**

-offend          **/əˈfɛnd/**

-opinion       **/əˈpɪnyən/**

-opponent    **/əˈpoʊnənt/**

-particular   **/pɚˈtɪkyəlɚ/**

-perceive     **/pɚˈsiv/**

-perception     **/pɚˈsɛpʃən/**

-perform           **/pɚˈfɔrm/**

-perhaps            **/pɚˈhæps/**

-permission      **/pɚˈmɪʃən/**

-permit             **/pɚˈmɪt/**

-perpetual    **/pɚˈpɛtʃuəl/**

-perplex           **/pɚˈplɛks/**

-persist           **/pɚˈsɪst/**

-perspective   **/pɚˈspɛktɪv/**

-persuade     **/pɚˈsweɪd/**

-police         **/pəˈlis/**

-polite        **/pəˈlaɪt/**

-political     **/pəˈlɪt̬ɪkəl/**

-pollute      **/pəˈlut/**

-polluted    **/pəˈlut̬ɪd/**

-pollution **/pəˈluʃən/**

-position       **/pəˈzɪʃən/**

-possess         **/pəˈzɛs/**

-potato          **/pəˈteɪt̬oʊ/** **/pəˈteɪt̬ə/**

-potential        **/pəˈtɛnʃəl/**

-produce        **/prəˈdus/**

-production  **/prəˈdʌkʃən/**

-profess          **/prəˈfɛs/**

-progress       **/prəˈgrɛs/**

-prohibit         **/prəˈhɪbɪt/** **/proʊˈhɪbɪt/**

-project          **/prəˈdʒɛkt/**

-promote        **/prəˈmoʊt/**

-propel           **/prəˈpɛl/**

-propose         **/prəˈpoʊz/**

-protect           **/prəˈtɛkt/**

-protest      **/prəˈtɛst/ /ˈproʊtɛst/**

-provide       **/prəˈvaɪd/**

-provoke         **/prəˈvoʊk/**

-subject    **/ˈsʌbdʒɪkt/**

-subject (v)     **/səbˈdʒɛkt/**

-submit            **/səbˈmɪt/**

-subordinate **/səˈbɔrdnˌeɪt/**

-subside           **/səbˈsaɪd/**

-subsist           **/səbˈsɪst/**

-succeed          **/səkˈsid/**

-success           **/səkˈsɛs/**

-successful      **/səkˈsɛsfəl/**

-suffice            **/səˈfaɪs/**

-sufficient    **/səˈfɪʃənt/**

-suggest         **/səˈdʒɛst/**

-supply           **/səˈplaɪ/**

-support         **/səˈpɔrt/**

-suppose **/səˈpoʊz/**

-surmount    **/sɚˈmaʊnt/**

-surpass      **/sɚˈpæs/**

-surprise         **/sɚˈpraɪz/** **/səˈpraɪz/**

-surrender **/səˈrɛndɚ/**

-surround        **/səˈraʊnd/**

-survey       **/sɚˈveɪ/**

-survive      **/sɚˈvaɪv/**

-suspect     **/səˈspɛkt/**

-suspend     **/səˈspɛnd/**

-suspicious    **/səˈspɪʃəs/**

-sustain       **/səˈsteɪn/**

-today          **/təˈdeɪ/**

-together        **/təˈgɛðɚ/**

-tomato         **/təˈmeɪt̬oʊ/**

-tomorrow    **/təˈmɑroʊ/**    **/təˈmɔroʊ/**

-tonight        **/təˈnaɪt/**

**ENGLISH STOP CONSONANTS (PLOSIVES)**

Stop consonants are **weak, low and quiet** at the **end** of words. We stop the consonant sound and don’t open our lips or tongue again, but at the **beginning** of words are **strong and long**. We stop the consonant sound for a very short time and open our lips or tongue again.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **/p/** | |
| help | **/help/** |
| sleep | **/sliːp/** |
| stop | **/stɒp/** |
| **/b/** | |
| job | **/dʒɒb/** |
| rob | **/rɒb/** |
| kebab | **/kɪˈbæb/** |
| **/t/** | |
| cat | **/kæt/** |
| interest | **/ˈɪntrəst/ /ˈɪntrest/** |
| plant | **/plɑːnt/** |
| **/d/** | |
| hand | **/hænd/** |
| need | **/niːd/** |
| word | **/wɜːd/** |
| **/k/** | |
| park | **/pɑːk/** |
| talk | **/tɔːk/** |
| walk | **/wɔːk/** |
| **/g/** | |
| bag | **/bæg/** |
| dog | **/dɒg/** |
| leg | **/leg/** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Stop** consonants | at the **end** | **weak, quiet** and **short.** |
| **Stop** consonants | at the **beginning** | **strong** and **long.** |

**DI-GRAPHS**

A di-graph is **a single sound,** or **phoneme** which consists of **two letters**.

**Two** letters represent **one** sound.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ch | **/tʃ/** | chance | **/ tʃɑːns/** |
| gh | **/g/** | ghost | **/gəʊst/** |
| ng | **/ŋ/** | song | **/sɒŋ/** |
| ph | **/f/** | phonetic | **/fəˈnetɪk/** |
| sh | **/ʃ/** | shoot | **/ʃuːt/** |
| th | **/ð/** | mother | **/ˈmʌðə/** |
| th | **/θ/** | thing | **/θɪŋ/** |
| wh | **/w/** | where | **/weə/** |
| wr | **/r/** | wrist | **/rɪst/** |

**SAME DOUBLE CONSONANTS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **/b/** | bb | rabbit | **/ˈræbɪt/** |
| **/d/** | dd | kidding | **/ˈkɪdɪŋ/** |
| **/f/** | ff | difficult | **/ˈdɪfɪkəlt/** |
| **/g/** | gg | beggar | **/ˈbegə/** |
| **/l/** | ll | follow | **/ˈfɒləʊ/** |
| **/m/** | mm | summer | **/ˈsʌmə/** |
| **/n/** | nn | dinner | **/ˈdɪnə/** |
| **/p/** | pp | slipper | **/ˈslɪpə/** |
| **/r/** | rr | borrow | **/ˈbɒrəʊ/** |
| **/s/** | ss | kissing | **/ˈkɪsɪŋ/** |
| **/t/** | tt | sitting | **/ˈsɪtɪŋ/** |

***TWO*** CONSONANTS **= *ONE*** CLEAR SOUND

**Spelling Pronunciation**

-addition       **/əˈdɪʃn/**

-allow            **/əˈlaʊ/**

-apple **/ˈæpl/**

-boss **/bɒs/**

-bottom             **/ˈbɒtəm/**

-channel        **/ˈtʃænl/**

-collection    **/kəˈlekʃn/**

-common   **/ˈkɒmən/**

-cotton**/ˈkɒtn/**

-cutting          **/ˈkʌtɪŋ/**

-effect              **/ɪˈfekt/**

-falling          **/ˈfɔːlɪŋ/**

-foggy            **/ˈfɒgi/**

-gossip**/ˈgɒsɪp/**

-happen**/ˈhæpən/**

-happy**/ˈhæpi/**

-intelligent    **/ɪnˈtelɪdʒənt/**

-letter**/ˈletə/**

**-**little **/ˈlɪtl/**

-middle **/ˈmɪdl/**

-narrow**/ˈnærəʊ/**

-parallel**/ˈpærəlel/**

-parrot**/ˈpærət/**

-possess        **/pəˈzes/**

-possible       **/ˈpɒsəbl/**

-putting         **/ˈpʊtɪŋ/**

-puzzle         **/ˈpʌzl/**

-quarrel         **/ˈkwɒrəl/**

-rabbit           **/ˈræbɪt/**

-rubbish **/ˈrʌbɪʃ/**

-seller           **/ˈselə/**

-selling         **/ˈselɪŋ/**

-telling         **/ˈtelɪŋ/**

**CONSONANT *CLUSTERS* (BLENDS)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **/bl/** | black | **/blæk/** |
| blanket | **/ˈblæŋkɪt/** |
| blond | **/blɒnd/** |
| **/br/** | brave | **/breɪv/** |
| bread | **/bred/** |
| break | **/breɪk/** |
| **/cl/** | clear | **/klɪə/** |
| climb | **/klaɪm/** |
| close | **/kləʊz/** |
| **/cr/** | crazy | **/ˈkreɪzi/** |
| create | **/kriˈeit/** |
| crew | **/kruː/** |
| **/dr/** | dress | **/dres/** |
| drink | **/drɪŋk/** |
| drive | **/draɪv/** |
| **/fl/** | flag | **/flæg/** |
| flood | **/flʌd/** |
| fluent | **/ˈfluːənt/** |
| **/fr/** | free | **/ˈfriː/** |
| front | **/frʌnt/** |
| fruit | **/fruːt/** |
| **/gl/** | glass | **/glɑːs/** |
| glove | **/glʌv/** |
| glue | **/gluː/** |
| **/gr/** | grandfather | **/ˈgrænfɑːðə/** |
| great | **/greɪt/** |
| group | **/gruːp/** |
| **/pl/** | play | **/pleɪ/** |
| please | **/pliːz/** |
| plenty | **/ˈplenti/** |
| **/pr/** | prevent | **/prɪˈvent/** |
| pretty | **/ˈprɪti/** |
| press | **/pres/** |
| **/sc/** | scale | **/skeɪl/** |
| scared | **/skeəd/** |
| scandal | **/ˈskændl/** |
| **/sk/** | ski | **/skiː/** |
| skill | **/skɪl/** |
| skirt | **/skɜːt/** |
| **/sl/** | slim | **/slɪm/** |
| sleep | **/sliːp/** |
| slip | **/slɪp/** |
| **/sm/** | smell | **/smel/** |
| smile | **/smaɪl/** |
| smoke | **/sməʊk/** |
| **/sn/** | snake | **/sneɪk/** |
| sneeze | **/sniːz/** |
| sniff | **/snɪf/** |
| **/sp/** | space | **/speɪs/** |
| speak | **/spiːk/** |
| specialist | **/ˈspeʃəlɪst/** |
| **/st/** | stair | **/steə/** |
| stand | **/stænd/** |
| stamp | **/stæmp/** |
| **/sw/** | swear | **/sweə/** |
| sweet | **/swiːt/** |
| swim | **/swɪm/** |
| **/tr/** | train | **/treɪn/** |
| travel | **/ˈtrævl/** |
| trip | **/trɪp/** |
| **/str/** | street | **/striːt/** |
| stress | **/stres/** |
| straight | **/streɪt/** |

**\***We **blend** the **/b/** and the **/l/** sounds together to make the **/bl/**.

SILENT CONSONANTS

**Silent  ‘b’**

-bomb          **/bɒm/**

-climb          **/klaɪm/**

-comb          **/kəʊm/**

-debt           **/det/**

-doubt         **/daʊt/**

-lamb           **/læm/**

-limb            **/lɪm/**

-thumb         **/θʌm/**

-tomb           **/tuːm/**

**Silent ‘d’**

-grandfather **/ˈgrænfɑːðə/**

-grandmother **/ˈgrænmʌðə/**

-grandson **/ˈgrænsʌn/**

-handsome   **/ˈhænsəm/**

-Wednesday  **/ˈwenzdeɪ/  /ˈwenzdi/**

**Silent ‘g’**

-campaign  **/kæmˈpeɪn/**

-reign         **/reɪn/**

-sign           **/saɪn/**

**Silent  ‘h’**

-exhaust    **/ɪgˈzɔːst/**

-exhibit     **/ɪgˈzɪbɪt/**

-honest     **/ˈɒnɪst/**

-honour      **/ˈɒnə/**

-hour        **/ˈaʊə/**

-her  **/ɜː/ /ə/**

-him **/ɪm/**

**Silent  ‘k’**

-knee         **/niː/**

-kneel  **/niːl/**

-knickers **/ˈnɪkəz/**

-knife         **/naɪf/**

-knight      **/naɪt/**

-knit          **/nɪt/**

-knock      **/nɒk/**

-know       **/nəʊ/**

-knowledge  **/ˈnɒlɪdʒ/**

**Silent  ‘l’**

-calf          **/kɑːf/**

-calm        **/kɑːm/**

-could        **/kʊd/**    **/kəd/**

-half          **/hɑːf/**

-should      **/ʃʊd/   /ʃəd/**

-talk          **/tɔːk/**

-walk         **/wɔːk/**

-would       **/wʊd/   /wəd/**

**Silent  ‘n’**

-autumn      **/ˈɔːtəm/**

-column       **/ˈkɒləm/**

-condemn    **/kənˈdem/**

-damn          **/dæm/**

-solemn        **/ˈsɒləm/**

**Silent ‘p’**

-psychiatrist  **/saɪˈkaɪətrɪst/**

-psychological **/ˌsaɪkəˈlɒdʒɪkl/**

-psychologist  **/saɪˈkɒlədʒɪst/**

-psychology   **/saɪˈkɒlədʒi/**

**Silent ‘r’**

-answers      **/ˈɑːnsəz/**

-beard **/bɪəd/**

-chairs      **/tʃeəz/**

-colours   **/ˈkʌləz/**

-effort **/ˈefət/**

-letters        **/ˈletəz/**

-sisters        **/ˈsɪstəz/**

-summers    **/ˈsʌməz/**

**Silent  ‘t’**

-castle        **/ˈkɑːsl/**

-Christmas          **/ˈkrɪsməs/**

-listen        **/ˈlɪsn/**

-mustnˈt      **/ˈmʌsnt/**

**Silent  ‘w’**

-sword **/sɔːd/**

-who            **/huː/**

-who’s            **/huːz/**

-who’ve            **/huːv/**

-whoever     **/huːˈevə/**

-whole         **/həʊl/**

-whom         **/huːm/**

-whose         **/huːz/**

-wrap          **/ræp/**

-wreck         **/rek/**

-wrest          **/rest/**

-wrestle     **/ˈresl/**

-wrestler    **/ˈreslə/**

-wrestling  **/ˈreslɪŋ/**

-wrist         **/rɪst/**

-write         **/raɪt/**

-wrong        **/rɒŋ/**

**SYLLABLES** & **–S ENDINGS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Words ending in **VOICED SOUNDS**  **/z/** | Words ending in **VOICELESS SOUNDS**  **/s/** | Words ending in **NOISY SOUNDS**  **/ɪz/** |
|  | Add a **SOUND .../z/** | Add a **SOUND .../s/** | Add a **SYLLABLE .../ɪz/** |
| 1 | **/b/** | **/p/** | **/dʒ/** |
| 2 | **/d/** | **/t/** | **/tʃ/** |
| 3 | **/ð/** | **/θ/** | **/ʃ/** |
| 4 | **/g/** | **/k/** | **/s/** |
| 5 | **/v/** | **/f/** | **/z/** |
| 6 | **/m/** |  |  |
| 7 | **/n/** |  |  |
| 8 | **/ŋ/** |  |  |
| 9 | **/l/** |  |  |
| 10 | **/r/** |  |  |
| 11 | **VOWEL SOUNDS** |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **EXAMPLES** | Add a **SOUND** | Add a **SYLLABLE** |
| beach |  | beach**es** |
| change |  | chang**es** |
| close |  | clos**es** |
| dance |  | danc**es** |
| finish |  | finish**es** |
| judge |  | judg**es** |
| kiss |  | kiss**es** |
| leave | leave**s** |  |
| miss |  | miss**es** |
| orange |  | orang**es** |
| pay | pay**s** |  |
| plan | plan**s** |  |
| send | send**s** |  |
| teach |  | teach**es** |

**SYLLABLES** & **–ED ENDINGS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Words ending in **VOICED SOUNDS**  **/d/** | Words ending in **VOICELESS SOUNDS**  **/t/** | Words ending in  **/t/** or **/d/**  **/ɪd/** |
|  | Add a **SOUND .../d/** | Add a **SOUND .../t/** | Add a **SYLLABLE .../ɪd/** |
| 1 | **/b/** | **/p/** | **/d/** |
| 2 | **/dʒ/** | **/tʃ/** | **/t/** |
| 3 | **/g/** | **/k/** |  |
| 4 | **/ʒ/** | **/ʃ/** |  |
| 5 | **/v/** | **/f/** |  |
| 6 | **/z/** | **/s/** |  |
| 7 | **/ð/** |  |  |
| 8 | **/m/** |  |  |
| 9 | **/n/** |  |  |
| 10 | **/ŋ/** |  |  |
| 11 | **/l/** |  |  |
| 12 | **/r/** |  |  |
| 13 | **VOWEL SOUNDS** |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **EXAMPLES** | Add a **SOUND** | Add a **SYLLABLE** |
| close | close**d** |  |
| decide |  | decid**ed** |
| excite |  | excit**ed** |
| finish | finish**ed** |  |
| kiss | kiss**ed** |  |
| look | look**ed** |  |
| paint |  | paint**ed** |
| phone | phone**d** |  |
| start |  | start**ed** |
| visit |  | visit**ed** |
| wait |  | wait**ed** |

**DIPHTHONG + SCHWA**

**Spelling Pronunciation**

-bi.as               **/ˈbaɪ.əs/**

-buy.er            **/ˈbaɪ.əʳ/**

-cli.ent            **/ˈklaɪ.ənt/**

-di.al              **/ˈdaɪ.əl/**

-di.et     **/ˈdaɪ.ət/**

-flour  **/ˈflaʊ.əʳ/**

-flow.er   **/ˈflaʊ.əʳ/**

-i.ron          **/ˈaɪ.ən/**

-lay.er   **/ˈleɪ.əʳ/**

-li.ar                **/ˈlaɪ.əʳ/**

-li.on               **/ˈlaɪ.ən/**

-low.er           **/ˈləʊ.əʳ/**

-loy.al     **/ˈlɔɪ.əl/**

-mow.er         **/ˈməʊ.əʳ/**

-play.er         **/ˈpleɪ.əʳ/**

-po.em   **/ˈpəʊ.ɪm/**

-po.et             **/ˈpəʊ.ɪt/**

-pow.er           **/ˈpaʊ.əʳ/**

-qui.et             **/ˈkwaɪ.ət/**

-roy.al             **/ˈrɔɪ.əl/**

-show.er         **/ˈʃaʊ.əʳ/**

-slow.er          **/ˈsləʊ.əʳ/**

-tow.el             **/ˈtaʊ.əl/**

-tow.er            **/ˈtaʊ.əʳ/**

-tri.al               **/ˈtraɪ.əl/**

-vow.el          **/ˈvaʊ.əl/**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **/eɪ + ə/** | **/ɔɪ + ə/** | **/aɪ + ə/** | **/əʊ + ə/** | **/aʊ + ə/** |

**DOUBLE CONSONANTS = ONE CLEAR CONSONANT**

**Spelling Pronunciation**

-ac.cept           **/əkˈsept/**

-al.low            **/əˈlaʊ/**

-chan.nel        **/ˈtʃænl/**

-com.mon         **/ˈkɒmən/**

-cut.ting          **/ˈkʌtɪŋ/**

-diz.zy             **/ˈdɪzi/**

-ef.fect              **/ɪˈfekt/**

-fall.ing          **/ˈfɔːlɪŋ/**

-fog.gy            **/ˈfɒgi/**

-fol.low             **/ˈfɒləʊ/**

-ful.ly              **/ˈfʊli/**

-gos.sip            **/ˈgɒsɪp/**

-hap.pen           **/ˈhæpən/**

-hap.py             **/ˈhæpi/**

-let.ter              **/ˈletəʳ/**

-nar.row           **/ˈnærəʊ/**

-par.rot            **/ˈpærət/**

-pol.lute         **/pəˈluːt/**

-pos.sess        **/pəˈzes/**

-put.ting         **/ˈpʊtɪŋ/**

-puz.zle         **/ˈpʌzl/**

-quar.rel          **/ˈkwɒrəl/**

-rab.bit           **/ˈræbɪt/**

-sell.er           **/ˈseləʳ/**

-sell.ing         **/ˈselɪŋ/**

-set.ting          **/ˈsetɪŋ/**

-sit.ting          **/ˈsɪtɪŋ/**

-slip.per          **/ˈslɪpəʳ/**

-win.ning       **/ˈwɪnɪŋ/**

**\***Divide words into syllables **between same middle** consonants.

**CLOSED SYLLABLE & PRIMARY STRESS**

**Spelling Pronunciation**

-an.i.mal             **/ˈænɪml/**

-an.y.one            **/ˈeniwʌn/**

-av.a.lanche  **/ˈævəlɑːnʃ/ /ˈævəlɑːntʃ/**

-av.e.nue **/ˈævənjuː/**

-av.e.rage **/ˈævərɪdʒ/**

-bach.e.lor **/ˈbætʃələʳ/**

-ben.e.fit              **/ˈbenɪfɪt/**

-cal.o.rie  **/ˈkæləri/**

-cam.e.ra            **/ˈkæmərə/**

-cap.i.tal             **/ˈkæpɪtl/**

-cas.u.al              **/ˈkæʒuəl/**

-cin.e.ma            **/ˈsɪnəmə/**

-cit.i.zen             **/ˈsɪtɪzn/**

-crit.i.cise            **/ˈkrɪtɪsaɪz/**

-croc.o.dile **/ˈkrɒkədaɪl/**

-def.i.nite **/ˈdefɪnət/**

-doc.u.ment **/ˈdɒkjumənt/ /ˈdɒkjəmənt/**

-dom.i.nant  **/ˈdɒmɪnənt/**

-ed.i.tor **/ˈedɪtəʳ/**

-el.e.ment **/ˈelɪmənt/**

-en.e.my            **/ˈenəmi/**

-gen.e.rous       **/ˈdʒenərəs/**

-grav.i.ty  **/ˈgrævəti/**

-hes.i.tate **/ˈhezɪteɪt/**

-hol.i.day           **/ˈhɒlədeɪ/ /ˈhɒlədi/**

-im.i.tate             **/ˈɪmɪteɪt/**

-man.u.al           **/ˈmænjuəl/**

-min.e.ral           **/ˈmɪnərəl/**

-min.i.mum        **/ˈmɪnɪməm/**

-neg.a.tive         **/ˈnegətɪv/**

-pos.i.tive **/ˈpɒzətɪv/**

-qual.i.fy **/ˈkwɒlɪfaɪ/**

-qual.i.ty **/ˈkwɒləti/**

**DERIVATIONAL AFFIXES**

They **change** the **meaning** or **grammatical** category (noun, verb, adjec-tive, adverb) of the word. 

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **COMMON SUFFIXES** | **EXAMPLES** | **SOUNDS** |
| **-age** | short-**age** | **/ˈʃɔːtɪdʒ/** |
| **-al** | na-tion-**al** | **/ˈnæʃnəl/** |
| **-en** | sharp-**en** | **/ˈʃɑːpən/** |
| **-er** | sing-**er** | **/ˈsɪŋəʳ/** |
| **-ess** | host-**ess** | **/ˈhəʊstəs/ /-es/** |
| **-ful** | stress-**ful** | **/ˈstresfl/** |
| **-fy** | sim-pli-**fy** | **/ˈsɪmplɪfaɪ/** |
| **-hood** | neigh-bour-**hood** | **/ˈneɪbəhʊd/** |
| **-ic** | ec-o-nom-**ic** | **/ˌiːkəˈnɒmɪk/** |
| **-ish** | child-**ish** | **/ˈtʃaɪldɪʃ/** |
| **-ist** | art-**ist** | **/ˈɑːtɪst/** |
| **-less** | care-**less** | **/ˈkeələs/** |
| **-ly** | friend-**ly** | **/ˈfrendli/** |
| **-ment** | em-ploy-**ment** | **/ɪmˈplɔɪmənt/** |
| **-ness** | kind-**ness** | **/ˈkaɪndnəs/** |
| **-or** | vis-it-**or** | **/ˈvɪzɪtəʳ/** |
| **-ous** | dan-ger-**ous** | **/ˈdeɪndʒərəs/** |
| **-ship** | friend-**ship** | **/ˈfrendʃɪp/** |
| **-sion** | vi-**sion** | **/ˈvɪʒn/** |
| **-tion** | ac-**tion** | **/ˈækʃn/** |
| **-tive** | cre-a-**tive** | **/kriˈeɪtɪv/** |
| **-ure** | fail-**ure** | **/ˈfeɪljəʳ/** |
| **-y** | dirt-**y** | **/ˈdɜːti/** |

                                

|  |
| --- |
| About **90** PER CENTof the **TWO-SYLLABLE NOUNS** have **FIRST-SYLLABLE STRESS**.  About **75** PER CENTof the **TWO-SYLLABLE VERBS** have **SECOND-SYLLABLE STRESS**. |

UNSTRESSED SUFFIXES

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **-cious** | delicious | **/dɪˈlɪʃəs/** |
| suspicious | **/səˈspɪʃəs/** |
| **-graphy** | geography | **/dʒiˈɒgrəfi/** |
| photography | **/fəˈtɒgrəfi/** |
| **-ial** | essential | **/ɪˈsenʃl/** |
| financial | **/faɪˈnænʃl/** |
| **-ian** | politician | **/ˌpɒləˈtɪʃn/** |
| vegetarian | **/ˌvedʒəˈteəriən/** |
| **-ible** | impossible | **/ɪmˈpɒsəbl/** |
| incredible | **/ɪnˈkredəbl/** |
| **-ic** | energetic | **/ˌenəˈdʒetɪk/** |
| fantastic | **/fænˈtæstɪk/** |
| **-ient** | ancient | **/ˈeɪnʃənt/** |
| efficient | **/ɪˈfɪʃnt/** |
| **-ify** | classify | **/ˈklæsɪfaɪ/** |
| terrify | **/ˈterɪfaɪ/** |
| **-ity** | ability | **/əˈbɪləti/** |
| possibility | **/ˌpɒsəˈbɪləti/** |
| **-logy** | biology | **/baɪˈɒlədʒi/** |
| psychology | **/saɪˈkɒlədʒi/** |
| **-meter** | kilometre | **/kɪˈlɒmɪtər/** |
| thermometer | **/θəˈmɒmɪtər/** |
| **-sion** | occasion | **/əˈkeɪʒn/** |
| permission | **/pəˈmɪʃn/** |
| **-tion** | definition | **/ˌdefɪˈnɪʃn/** |
| situation | **/ˌsɪtʃuˈeɪʃn/** |
| **-tious** | ambitious | **/æmˈbɪʃəs/** |
| cautious | **/ˈkɔːʃəs/** |
| **-ual** | unusual | **/ʌnˈjuːʒəl/** |
| visual | **/ˈvɪʒuəl/** |
| **-ary** | necessary | **/ˈnesəsəri/** |
| secretary | **/ˈsekrətri/** |
| vocabulary | **/vəˈkæbjələri/** |
| **-ate** | associate | **/əˈsəʊʃieɪt/** |
| exaggerate | **/ɪgˈzædʒəreɪt/** |
| operate | **/ˈɒpəreɪt/** |
| **-ize (-ise)** | apologize | **/əˈpɒlədʒaɪz/** |
| criticize | **/ˈkrɪtɪsaɪz/** |
| recognize | **/ˈrekəgnaɪz/** |
| **-ous** | dangerous | **/ˈdeɪndʒərəs/** |
| spontaneous | **/spɒnˈteɪniəs/** |
| simultaneous | **/ˌsɪmlˈteɪniəs/** |

STRESSED SUFFIXES

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **STRESSED** | **EXAMPLES** | **SOUNDS** |
| **-ee** | employ**ee** | **/ˌɪmplɔɪˈiː/** |
| refer**ee** | **/ˌrefəˈriː/** |
| refug**ee** | **/ˌrefjuˈdʒiː/** |
| train**ee** | **/ˌtreɪˈniː/** |
| interview**ee** | **/ˌɪntəvjuˈiː/** |
| **-eer** | car**eer** | **/kəˈrɪəʳ/** |
| engin**eer** | **/ˌendʒɪˈnɪəʳ/** |
| mountain**eer** | **/ˌmaʊntəˈnɪəʳ/** |
| volunt**eer** | **/ˌvɒlənˈtɪəʳ/** |
| **-ese** | Chin**ese** | **/ˌtʃaɪˈniːz/** |
| Japan**ese** | **/ˌdʒæpəˈniːz/** |
| **-ique** | ant**ique** | **/ænˈtiːk/** |
| techn**ique** | **/tekˈniːk/** |
| un**ique** | **/juˈniːk/** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **COMMON PREFIXES** | **EXAMPLES** | **SOUNDS** |
| **bi-** | **bi**-noculars | **/bɪˈnɒkjələz/** |
| **co-** | **co-**op-e-rate | **/kəʊˈɒpəreɪt/** |
| **com-** | **com-**bine | **/kəmˈbaɪn/** |
| **de-** | **de-**part | **/dɪˈpɑːt/** |
| **dis-** | **dis-**like | **/dɪsˈlaɪk/** |
| **en-** | **en-**joy | **/ɪnˈdʒɔɪ/** |
| **ex-** | **ex-**press | **/ɪkˈspres/** |
| **im-** | **im-**pos-si-ble | **/ɪmˈpɒsəbl/** |
| **in-** | **in-**competent | **/ɪnˈkɒmpɪtənt/** |
| **ir-** | **ir-**reg-u-lar | **/ɪˈregjələʳ/** |
| **mis-** | **mis-**take | **/mɪˈsteɪk/** |
| **re-** | **re-**view | **/rɪˈvjuː/** |
| **un-** | **un-**friendly | **/ʌnˈfrendli/** |

**INFLECTIONAL AFFIXES**

They **don't change** the meaning or grammatical category (noun, verb, adjective, adverb) of the word.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SUFFIXES** | **FUNCTION** | **EXAMPLES** | **SOUNDS** |
| **-s** | Plural endings | dog-**s** | **/dɒgz/** |
| **-s** | Present tense endings | come-**s** | **/kʌmz/** |
| **-ed** | Past tense endings | start-**ed** | **/ˈstɑːtɪd/** |
| **-ing** | Continuous endings | read-**ing** | **/ˈriːdɪŋ/** |
| **-er** | Comparative endings | old-**er** | **/ˈəʊldəʳ/** |
| **-est** | Superlative endings | rich-**est** | **/ˈrɪtʃɪst/** |

COMPOUND WORDS & STRESS

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **COMPOUND NOUNS** | **Stress on the ‘first part’.** |
| **PROPER NOUNS** | **Stress on the ‘second part’.** |
| **PHRASAL VERBS** | **Stress on the ‘second part’.** |
| **ADJECTIVE + NOUN** | **Stress on the ‘second part’.** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **COMPOUND NOUNS** | bedroom | **/ˈbedruːm/** |
| juice bar | **/ˈdʒuːs bɑːr/** |
| showman | **/ˈʃəʊmən/** |
| **PROPER NOUNS** | Great Britain | **/ˌgreɪt ˈbrɪtn/** |
| New Zealand | **/ˌnjuː ˈziːlənd/** |
| United Kingdom | **/juˌnaɪtɪd ˈkɪŋdəm/** |
| **PHRASAL VERBS** | turn on | **/ˌtɜːn ˈɒn/** |
| look for | **/ˌlʊk ˈfɔːr/** |
| put up with | **/ˌpʊt ˈʌp wɪð/** |
| **ADJECTIVE + NOUN** | white lie | **/ˌwaɪt ˈlaɪ/** |
| good morning | **/ˌgʊd ˈmɔːnɪŋ/** |
| good night | **/ˌgʊd ˈnaɪt/** |

**STRESSED & UNSTRESSED SOUNDS**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **UNSTRESSED SOUNDS** |
| **ALWAYS** | **/ə/** |
| **USUALLY** | **/ɪ/** |

**WEAK FORMS**

**to: /tə/** (before consonants) **=** to play **= /tə pleɪ/**

**/tʊ/** (before vowels) **=** to eat **= /tʊ iːt/**

NEARLY **90** PERCENT OF THE ***TWO-SYLLABLE NOUNS***

HAVE ***FIRST-SYLLABLE STRESS***

**Spelling Pronunciation**

-Adam  **/ˈædəm/**

-Albert   **/ˈælbət/**

-Arnold   **/ˈɑːnəld/**

-Arthur   **/ˈɑːθəʳ/**

-atlas **/ˈætləs /**

-atom **/ˈætəm/**

-Bernard   **/ˈbɜːnəd/**

-biscuit         **/ˈbɪskɪt/**

-bonus    **/ˈbəʊnəs/**

-Brenda    **/ˈbrendə/**

-bucket       **/ˈbʌkɪt/**

-camera **/ˈkæmərə/**

-Charlotte  **/ˈʃɑːlət/**

-corner  **/ˈkɔːnəʳ/**

-doktor  **/ˈdɒktəʳ/**

-Donald   **/ˈdɒnəld/**

-drama **/ˈdrɑːmə/**

-ekstra  **/ˈekstrə/**

-Ella         **/ˈelə/**

-Ellen   **/ˈelən/**

-Emma     **/ˈemə/**

-festival **/ˈfestɪvl/**

-final  **/ˈfaɪnl/**

-Freda     **/ˈfriːdə/**

-garden  **/ˈgɑːdn/**

-Georgia  **/ˈdʒɔːdʒə/**

-German **/ˈdʒɜːmən/**

-Gilbert   **/ˈgɪlbət/**

-grammar **/ˈgræməʳ/**

-Helen    **/ˈhelən/**

-Herbert   **/ˈhɜːbət/**

-Hilda    **/ˈhɪldə/**

-Ivan       **/ˈaɪvn/**

-Laura    **/ˈlɔːrə/**

-learner **/ˈlɜːnəʳ/**

-Leonard   **/ˈlenəd/**

-lesson     **/ˈlesn/**

-Liam       **/ˈliːəm/**

-Linda    **/ˈlɪndə/**

-London **/ˈlʌndən/**

-Malcolm   **/ˈmælkəm/**

-Martha  **/ˈmɑːθə/**

-mega **/ˈmegə/**

-Megan   **/ˈmegən/**

-Meryl     **/ˈmerəl/**

-metal **/ˈmetl/**

-Michael    **/ˈmaɪkəl/**

-minor **/ˈmaɪnəʳ/**

-model **/ˈmɒdl/**

-modern **/ˈmɒdn/**

-mother    **/ˈmʌðəʳ/**

-motor  **/ˈməʊtəʳ/**

-mountain     **/ˈmaʊntən/**

-Nigel     **/ˈnaɪdʒəl/**

-Nora      **/ˈnɔːrə/**

-normal **/ˈnɔːml/**

-Oxford **/ˈɒksfəd/**

-packet  **/ˈpækɪt/**

-pardon **/ˈpɑːdn/**

-partner **/ˈpɑːtnəʳ/**

-pasta **/ˈpɑːstə/**

-Peter   **/ˈpiːtəʳ/**

-petrol **/ˈpetrəl/**

-pilot **/ˈpaɪlət/**

-planet         **/ˈplænɪt/**

-pocket          **/ˈpɒkɪt/**

-Raymond   **/ˈreɪmənd/**

-Sandra       **/ˈsɑːndrə/**

-Sarah        **/ˈserə/**

-season  **/ˈsiːzn/**

-Sheila        **/ˈʃiːlə/**

-Simon    **/ˈsaɪmən/**

-sister  **/ˈsɪstəʳ/**

-standard **/ˈstændəd/**

-Stella     **/ˈstelə/**

-stomach   **/ˈstʌmək/**

-super  **/ˈsuːpəʳ/**

-symbol  **/ˈsɪmbl/**

-system **/ˈsɪstəm/**

-table **/ˈteɪbl/**

-teacher  **/ˈtiːtʃəʳ/**

-ticket  **/ˈtɪkɪt/**

-uncle     **/ˈʌŋkl/**

-Victor   **/ˈvɪktəʳ/**

-Warren   **/ˈwɔːrən/**

-weather   **/ˈweðəʳ/**

-Wilbur     **/ˈwɪlbəʳ/**

-William   **/ˈwɪljəm/**

-yogurt  **/ˈjɒgət/**

**‘ness’ = /nəs/**

-business       **/ˈbɪznəs/**

-darkness   **/ˈdɑːknəs/**

-happiness **/ˈhæpinəs/**

-illness        **/ˈɪlnəs/**

-sadness     **/ˈsædnəs/**

-shyness     **/ˈʃaɪnəs/**

-sickness      **/ˈsɪknəs/**

**‘est’ = /ɪst/**

**Spelling Pronunciation**

-biggest             **/ˈbɪgɪst/**

-coldest            **/ˈkəʊldɪst/**

-dirtiest            **/ˈdɜːtiɪst/**

-earliest            **/ˈɜːliɪst/**

-fastest              **/ˈfɑːstɪst/**

-fattest             **/ˈfætɪst/**

-highest             **/ˈhaɪɪst/**

-kindest             **/ˈkaɪndɪst/**

-oldest          **/ˈəʊldɪst/**

-saddest           **/ˈsædɪst/**

-safest               **/ˈseɪfɪst/**

-slowest             **/ˈsləʊɪst/**

-smallest          **/ˈsmɔːlɪst/**

-tallest               **/ˈtɔːlɪst/**

-youngest          **/ˈjʌŋgɪst/**

**‘less’ = /ləs/**

-careless **/ˈkeələs/**

-harmless **/ˈhɑːmləs/**

-helpless **/ˈhelpləs/**

-jobless **/ˈdʒɒbləs/**

-worthless **/ˈwɜːθləs/**

**‘ful’ = /fl/**

-careful **/ˈkeəfl/**

-harmful **/ˈhɑːmfl/**

-helpful **/ˈhelpfl/**

-powerful **/ˈpaʊəfl/**

-stressful **/ˈstresfl/**

**STRESS SHIFT (*CHANGE*)**

-academic  **/ˌækəˈdemɪk/**

-academy  **/əˈkædəmi/**

-accident  **/ˈæksɪdənt/**

-accidental  **/ˌæksɪˈdentl/**

-accusation  **/ˌækjuˈzeɪʃn/ /ˌækjəˈzeɪʃn/**

-accuse  **/əˈkjuːz/**

-adapt **/əˈdæpt/**

-adaptation **/ˌædæpˈteɪʃn/**

-advertise **/ˈædvətaɪz/**

-advertisement **/ədˈvɜːtɪsmənt/**

-anxiety  **/æŋˈzaɪəti/**

-anxious  **/ˈæŋkʃəs/**

-atom **/ˈætəm/**

-atomic **/əˈtɒmɪk/**

-celebrate  **/ˈselɪbreɪt/**

-celebration  **/ˌselɪˈbreɪʃn/**

-civil **/ˈsɪvl/**

-civility **/səˈvɪləti/**

-compete  **/kəmˈpiːt/**

-competition  **/ˌkɒmpɪˈtɪʃn/**

-concentrate  **/ˈkɒnsntreɪt/**

-concentration **/ˌkɒnsnˈtreɪʃn/**

-constitute  **/ˈkɒnstɪtjuːt/**

-constitution  **/ˌkɒnstɪˈtjuːʃn/**

-continent  **/ˈkɒntɪnənt/**

-continental **/ˌkɒntɪˈnentl/**

-contribute  **/kənˈtrɪbjuːt/ /ˈkɒntrɪbjuːt/**

-contribution  **/ˌkɒntrɪˈbjuːʃn/**

-conversation  **/ˌkɒnvəˈseɪʃn/**

-converse  **/kənˈvɜːs/**

-cultivate  **/ˈkʌltɪveɪt/**

-cultivation  **/ˌkʌltɪˈveɪʃn/**

-declaration  **/ˌdekləˈreɪʃn/**

-declare  **/dɪˈkleəʳ/**

-decorate **/ˈdekəreɪt/**

-decoration  **/ˌdekəˈreɪʃn/**

-dedicate **/ˈdedɪkeɪt/**

-dedication  **/ˌdedɪˈkeɪʃn/**

-demonstrate **/ˈdemənstreɪt/**

-demonstration  **/ˌdemənˈstreɪʃn/**

-discriminate  **/dɪˈskrɪmɪneɪt/**

-discrimination  **/dɪˌskrɪmɪˈneɪʃn/**

-economic  **/ˌiːkəˈnɒmɪk/**

-economical  **/ˌiːkəˈnɒmɪkl/**

-economy  **/ɪˈkɒnəmi/**

-edit  **/ˈedɪt/**

-edition  **/ɪˈdɪʃn/**

-educate **/ˈedʒukeɪt/ /ˈedjʊkeɪt/**

-education **/ˌedʒuˈkeɪʃn/ /ˌedjʊˈkeɪʃn/**

-employ **/ɪmˈplɔɪ/**

-employee **/ˌemplɔɪˈiː/**

-engine **/ˈendʒɪn/**

-engineer  **/ˌendʒɪˈnɪəʳ/**

-expect **/ɪkˈspekt/**

-expectation **/ˌekspekˈteɪʃn/**

-familiar **/fəˈmɪliəʳ/**

-family **/ˈfæməli/**

-historian **/hɪˈstɔːriən/**

-historical **/hɪˈstɒrɪkl/**

-history **/ˈhɪstri/**

-hospital  **/ˈhɒspɪtl/**

-hospitality  **/ˌhɒspɪˈtæləti/**

-invitation  **/ˌɪnvɪˈteɪʃn/**

-invite  **/ɪnˈvaɪt/**

-mathematician **/ˌmæθɪməˈtɪʃn/**

-mathematics **/ˌmæθɪˈmætɪks/**

-mountain **/ˈmaʊntən/**

-mountaineer **/ˌmaʊntəˈnɪəʳ/**

-necessary  **/ˈnesəsəri/**

-necessity  **/nəˈsesəti/**

-observation  **/ˌɒbzəˈveɪʃn/**

-observe  **/əbˈzɜːv/**

-personal  **/ˈpɜːsənl/**

-personality  **/ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti/**

-photograph **/ˈfəʊtəgrɑːf/**

-photographer **/fəˈtɒgrəfəʳ/**

-photographic **/ˌfəʊtəˈgræfɪk/**

-political **/pəˈlɪtɪkl/**

-politician **/ˌpɒlɪˈtɪʃn/**

-politics **/ˈpɒlɪtɪks/**

-possibility  **/ˌpɒsəˈbɪləti/**

-possible  **/ˈpɒsəbl/**

-pronounce **/prəˈnaʊns/**

-pronunciation **/prəˌnʌnsiˈeɪʃn/**

-psychological **/ˌsaɪkəˈlɒdʒɪkl/**

-psychologist **/saɪˈkɒlədʒɪst/**

-psychology **/saɪˈkɒlədʒi/**

-recommend  **/ˌrekəˈmend/**

-recommendation  **/ˌrekəmenˈdeɪʃn/**

-refer **/rɪˈfɜːʳ/**

-reference **/ˈrefrəns/**

**HOMO-GRAPHS (*SAME SPELLING*)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **WORDS** | **VERB FORMS** | **NOUN FORMS** |
| certificate | **/sə'tɪfɪkeɪt/** | **/sə'tɪfɪkət/** |
| conduct | **/kənˈdʌkt/** | **/ˈkɒndʌkt/** |
| conflict | **/kənˈflɪkt/** | **/ˈkɒnflɪkt/** |
| conserve | **/kənˈsɜːv/** | **/ˈkɒnsɜːv/** |
| content | **/kənˈtent/ (adj)** | **/ˈkɒntent/** |
| contest | **/kənˈtest/** | **/ˈkɒntest/** |
| contract | **/kənˈtrækt/** | **/ˈkɒntrækt/** |
| contrast | **/kənˈtrɑːst/** | **/ˈkɒntrɑːst/** |
| converse | **/kənˈvɜːs/** | **/ˈkɒnvɜːs/** |
| convert | **/kənˈvɜːt/** | **/ˈkɒnvɜːt/** |
| convict | **/kənˈvɪkt/** | **/ˈkɒnvɪkt/** |
| desert | **/dɪˈzɜːt/** | **/ˈdezət/** |
| excuse | **/ɪk'skjuːz/** | **/ɪk'skjuːs/** |
| export | **/ɪkˈspɔːt/** | **/ˈekspɔːt/** |
| graduate | **/ˈgrædʒueɪt/** | **/ˈgrædʒuət/** |
| import | **/ɪmˈpɔːt/** | **/ˈɪmpɔːt/** |
| incline | **/ɪnˈklaɪn/** | **/ˈɪnklaɪn/** |
| increase | **/ɪn'kriːs/** | **/'ɪnkriːs/** |
| object | **/əbˈdʒekt/** | **/ˈɒbdʒɪkt/** |
| permit | **/pəˈmɪt/** | **/ˈpɜːmɪt/** |
| present | **/prɪˈzent/** | **/ˈpreznt/** |
| produce | **/prəˈdjuːs/** | **/ˈprɒdjuːs/** |
| progress | **/prəˈgres/** | **/ˈprəʊgres/** |
| project | **/prəˈdʒekt/** | **/ˈprɒdʒekt/** |
| prospect | **/prəˈspekt/** | **/ˈprɒspekt/** |
| protest | **/prəˈtest/** | **/ˈprəʊtest/** |
| rebel | **/rɪˈbel/** | **/ˈrebl/** |
| record | **/rɪˈkɔːd/** | **/ˈrekɔːd/** |
| subject | **/səbˈdʒekt/** | **/ˈsʌbdʒɪkt/  /-dʒekt/** |
| survey | **/səˈveɪ/** | **/ˈsɜːveɪ/** |
| suspect | **/səˈspekt/** | **/ˈsʌspekt/** |
| use | **/juːz/** | **/juːs/** |

**HOMO-PHONES (SAME PRONUNCIATION)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **RHYMING WORDS** | | |
| ant / aunt | forth / fourth | road / rode |
| acts / ax | flew / flu | root / route |
| allowed / aloud | find / fined | son / sun |
| ate / eight | flour / flower | stair / stare |
| aisle / isle / I'll | gene / jean | sea / see |
| all ready / already | guessed / guest | seas / sees / seize |
| be / bee | hear / here | steal / steel |
| blew / blue | heard / herd | suite / sweet |
| berry / bury | hi / high | scene / seen |
| board / bored | hole / whole | sail / sale |
| bare / bear | hour / our | theirs / there's |
| ball / bawl | knew / new | threw / through |
| band / banned | knight / night | tail / tale |
| brake / break | know / no | their / there / they're |
| buy / by / bye | knows / nose | to / too / two |
| cent / scent / sent | lie / lye | vary / very |
| chews / choose | made / maid | wood / would |
| cite / sight / site | mail / male | who's / whose |
| cell / sell | meat / meet | weak / week |
| clause / claws | oh / owe | way / weigh |
| close / clothes | one / won | ways / weighs |
| desert / dessert | pause / paws | waist / waste |
| dear / deer | plain / plane | wait / weight |
| do / due | passed / past | weather / whether |
| die / dye | peace / piece | wear / where |
| eye / I | rain / reign | which / witch |
| ewe / you | read / red | we'll / wheel |
| fair / fare | review / revue | you’re / your |

**HOMO-NYMS (SAME SPELLING and PRONUNCIATION)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **WORDS** | **NOUN FORMS** | **VERB FORMS** |
| bear | **/beər/** | **/beər/** |
| can | **/kæn/** | **/kæn/** |

**NOTE:**

|  |
| --- |
| **Homo-graph** = different in **origin, grammar, meaning, pronunciation**. |
| **Homo-graph = same** in spelling**, but** the difference is the **stress.** |
| **Homo-phone** = **same** in sounds**, but different** in spelling, meaning. |
| **Homo-nym** = **same** in spelling and sounds**, but different** in meaning. |
| The noun **‘bear’** and the verb **‘bear’** are **homo-nyms.** |
| The noun **‘can’** and the verb **‘can’** are **homo-nyms.** |
| The **‘hear / here’** are **homo-phones = /hɪəʳ/.** |
| The noun **‘present’** is **a homo-graph** of the verb **‘present’.** |
| TURKISH : **‘öğle / öyle’** are **homo-phones = /öile/.** |
| TURKISH: **pɑˈzɑr** (Sunday)**, ˈpɑzɑr** (market place) are **homo-graphs.** |
| TURKISH: **yüz** (hundred)**, yüz** (face) are **homo-nyms.** |
| TURKISH: **ˈTokɑt** (city)**, toˈkɑt** (slap) are **homo-graphs.** |

**TWO-SYLLABLE NOUN-VERB PAIRS & STRESS SHIFT**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **STRESS** | **VERBS** | **NOUNS** |
| without stress shift | **OF**fer | **OF**fer |
| without stress shift | **AN**swer | **AN**swer |
| without stress shift | sur**PRISE** | sur**PRISE** |
| without stress shift | con**TROL** | con**TROL** |
| without stress shift | **PRO**mise | **PRO**mise |
| without stress shift | con**CERN** | con**CERN** |
| without stress shift | re**PLY** | re**PLY** |
| without stress shift | de**SIGN** | de**SIGN** |
| with stress shift | re**WRITE** | **RE**write |
| with stress shift | re**JECT** | **RE**ject |
| with stress shift | in**SULT** | **IN**sult |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **ISTANBUL TURKISH HOMO-GRAPHS** | |
| **SHORT VOWELS** | **LONG VOWELS** |
| **adet** **/ɑˈdet/** (number) | **adet /ɑːˈdet/** (custom) |
| **hala /ˈhɑlɑ/** (aunt) | **hala** **/ˈhɑːlæː/** (still, yet) |
| **şura /ˈşurɑ/** (that place) | **şura** **/şuːˈrɑ/** (council) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **ISTANBUL TURKISH HOMO-GRAPHS & STRESS SHIFT** | |
| **City** or **Town Names** | **Day** or **Proper Names** |
| Çarşamba **/çɑrˈşɑmbɑ/** | çarşamba **/çɑrşɑmˈbɑ/** |
| Perşembe **/perˈşembe/** | perşembe **/perşemˈbe/** |
| Aydın **/ˈɑidın/** | aydın **/ɑiˈdın/** |
| Ordu  **/ˈordu/** | ordu **/orˈdu/** |

**PREFIXES**

**and**

**WORD STRESS**

**dis-**

-disabled **/dɪsˈeɪbld/**

-disadvantage **/ˌdɪsədˈvɑːntɪdʒ/**

-disadvantaged **/ˌdɪsədˈvɑːntɪdʒd/**

-disagree  **/ˌdɪsəˈgriː/**

-disagreement **/ˌdɪsəˈgriːmənt/**

-disappear **/ˌdɪsəˈpɪə/**

-disappoint **/ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪnt/**

-disappointed **/ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntɪd/**

-disappointing **/ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntɪŋ/**

-disappointment  **/ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntmənt/**

-disapproval **/ˌdɪsəˈpruːvl/**

-disapprove **/ˌdɪsəˈpruːv/**

-disapproving **/ˌdɪsəˈpruːvɪŋ/**

-discomfort **/dɪsˈkʌmfət/**

-disconnect **/ˌdɪskəˈnekt/**

-disconnected **/ˌdɪskəˈnektɪd/**

-discontent **/ˌdɪskənˈtent/**

-disgrace  **/dɪsˈgreɪs/**

-discover **/dɪˈskʌvə/**

-discovery **/dɪˈskʌvəri/**

-discontinue **/ˌdɪskənˈtɪnjuː/**

-discontented **/ˌdɪskənˈtentɪd/**

-discourage **/dɪsˈkʌrɪdʒ/**

-discouragement **/dɪsˈkʌrɪdʒmənt/**

-disease **/dɪˈziːz/**

-disgusting **/dɪsˈgʌstɪŋ/**

-dishonest **/dɪsˈɒnɪst/**

-dishonour **/dɪsˈɒnə/**

-disinvest **/ˌdɪsɪnˈvest/**

-dislike **/dɪsˈlaɪk/**

-disordered **/dɪsˈɔːdəd/**

-disorderly **/dɪsˈɔːdəli/**

-disorganized **/dɪsˈɔːgənaɪzd/**

-dismiss **/dɪsˈmɪs/**

-disobey **/ˌdɪsəˈbeɪ/**

-disobedient **/ˌdɪsəˈbiːdiənt/**

-display **/dɪˈspleɪ/**

-displace **/dɪsˈpleɪs/**

-disregard **/ˌdɪsrɪˈgɑːd/**

-disqualify **/dɪsˈkwɒlɪfaɪ/**

-dissatisfaction **/dɪˌsætɪsˈfækʃn/ /dɪsˌsætɪsˈfækʃn/**

-dissatisfied **/dɪˈsætɪsfaɪd/ /dɪsˈsætɪsfaɪd/**

-dissolve **/dɪˈzɒlv/**

**hyper-**

-hyperactive **/ˌhaɪpərˈæktɪv/**

-hypersensitive  **/ˌhaɪpəˈsensətɪv/**

**il-**

-illegal  **/ɪˈliːgl/**

-illegality **/ˌɪliˈgæləti/**

-illegible **/ɪˈledʒəbl/**

-illegitimate **/ˌɪləˈdʒɪtəmət/**

-illiberal **/ɪˈlɪbərəl/**

-illiterate **/ɪˈlɪtərət/**

-illogical **/ɪˈlɒdʒɪkəl/**

**im-**

-immobile **/ɪˈməʊbaɪl/**

-immoral **/ɪˈmɒrəl/**

-immortal **/ɪˈmɔːtl/**

-impatient **/ɪmˈpeɪʃnt/**

-imperfect **/ɪmˈpɜːfɪkt/**

-impossible **/ɪmˈpɒsəbl/**

-impractical **/ɪmˈpræktɪkl/**

-imprecise **/ˌɪmprɪˈsaɪs/**

-impress **/ɪmˈpres/**

-imprison **/ɪmˈprɪzn/**

-improbable **/ɪmˈprɒbəbl/**

-improper **/ɪmˈprɒpəʳ/**

-impure **/ɪmˈpjʊəʳ/**

**in-**

-inability **/ˌɪnəˈbɪləti/**

-inaccurate **/ɪnˈækjərət/**

-inactive **/ɪnˈæktɪv/**

-inadequate **/ɪnˈædɪkwət/**

-inattention **/ˌɪnəˈtenʃn/**

-inattentive **/ˌɪnəˈtentɪv/**

-incapable **/ɪnˈkeɪpəbl/**

-incapacity **/ˌɪnkəˈpæsəti/**

-incoherent **/ˌɪnkəʊˈhɪərənt/**

-incompatible **/ˌɪnkəmˈpætəbl/**

-incompetent **/ɪnˈkɒmpɪtənt/**

-incomplete **/ˌɪnkəmˈpliːt/**

-inconceivable **/ˌɪnkənˈsiːvəbl/**

-inconsiderate **/ˌɪnkənˈsɪdərət/**

-inconsistent **/ˌɪnkənˈsɪstənt/**

-inconvenient **/ˌɪnkənˈviːniənt/**

-incorrect **/ˌɪnkəˈrekt/**

-independence **/ˌɪndɪˈpendəns/**

-independent **/ˌɪndɪˈpendənt/**

-indirect **/ˌɪndəˈrekt/ /ˌɪndaɪˈrekt/**

-ineffective **/ˌɪnɪˈfektɪv/**

-inefficient **/ˌɪnɪˈfɪʃnt/**

-inelegant **/ɪnˈelɪgənt/**

-inescapable **/ˌɪnɪˈskeɪpəbl/**

-inessential **/ˌɪnɪˈsenʃl/**

-inevitable **/ɪnˈevɪtəbl/**

-inexhaustible **/ˌɪnɪgˈzɔːstəbl/**

-inexpensive  **/ˌɪnɪkˈspensɪv/**

-inexperience **/ˌɪnɪkˈspɪəriəns/**

-inexperienced **/ˌɪnɪkˈspɪəriənst/**

-infertile **/ɪnˈfɜːtaɪl/**

-intolerant **/ɪnˈtɒlərənt/**

-invalid  **/ɪnˈvælɪd/**

**inter-**

-intermediate **/ˌɪntəˈmiːdiət/**

-international **/ˌɪntəˈnæʃnəl/**

-interactive **/ˌɪntərˈæktɪv/**

-interfere **/ˌɪntəˈfɪə/**

-interrupt **/ˌɪntəˈrʌpt/**

**ir-**

-irrational **/ɪˈræʃənl/**

-irregular **/ɪˈregjələ/**

-irrelevant **/ɪˈreləvənt/**

-irreligious **/ˌɪrɪˈlɪdʒəs/**

-irresponsible **/ˌɪrɪˈspɒnsəbl/**

**mis-**

-misbehave **/ˌmɪsbɪˈheɪv/**

-miscalculate **/ˌmɪsˈkælkjuleɪt/**

-mispronounce **/ˌmɪsprəˈnaʊns/**

-misunderstand **/ˌmɪsʌndəˈstænd/**

-misuse **/ˌmɪsˈjuːs/**

-misuse **/ˌmɪsˈjuːz/**

**over-**

-overcome **/ˌəʊvəˈkʌm/**

-overconfident **/ˌəʊvəˈkɒnfɪdənt/**

-overcook **/ˌəʊvəˈkʊk/**

-overdue **/ˌəʊvəˈdjuː/**

-overestimate **/ˌəʊvərˈestɪmeɪt/**

-overnight **/ˌəʊvəˈnaɪt/**

-overload **/ˌəʊvəˈləʊd/**

-overheated **/ˌəʊvəˈhiːtɪd/**

-overpopulated **/ˌəʊvəˈpɒpjuleɪtɪd/**

-overseas **/ˌəʊvəˈsiːz/**

-oversensitive **/ˌəʊvəˈsensɪtɪv/**

-oversleep  **/ˌəʊvəˈsliːp/**

-overtake **/ˌəʊvəˈteɪk/**

-overwork **/ˌəʊvəˈwɜːk/**

-overweight **/ˌəʊvəˈweɪt/**

**pre-**

-preheat **/ˌpriːˈhiːt/**

-prehistory **/ˌpriːˈhɪstri/**

-prejudge  **/ˌpriːˈdʒʌdʒ/**

-preload **/ˌpriːˈləʊd/**

-prepaid **/ˌpriːˈpeɪd/**

-precooked **/ˌpriːˈkʊkt/**

**sub-**

-subconscious **/ˌsʌbˈkɒnʃəs/**

-subcontinent **/ˌsʌbˈkɒntɪnənt/**

-subcontract  **/ˌsʌbkənˈtrækt/**

-subnormal **/ˌsʌbˈnɔːml/**

-substandard **/ˌsʌbˈstændəd/**

-subtropical **/ˌsʌbˈtrɒpɪkl/**

**super-**

-supernatural **/ˌsuːpəˈnætʃrəl/ /ˌsjuːpəˈnætʃrəl/**

-superhuman **/ˌsuːpəˈhjuːmən/ /ˌsjuːpəˈhjuːmən/**

-superstition **/ˌsuːpəˈstɪʃn/ /ˌsjuːpəˈstɪʃn/**

-superstitious **/ˌsuːpəˈstɪʃəs/ /ˌsjuːpəˈstɪʃəs/**

**un-**

-unable **/ʌnˈeɪbl/**

-unacceptable **/ˌʌnəkˈseptəbl/**

-unaccustomed **/ˌʌnəˈkʌstəmd/**

-unachievable **/ˌʌnəˈtʃiːvəbl/**

-unambitious **/ˌʌnæmˈbɪʃəs/**

-unaffected **/ˌʌnəˈfektɪd/**

-unanswered  **/ʌnˈɑːnsəd/**

-unattractive **/ˌʌnəˈtræktɪv/**

-unavailable **/ˌʌnəˈveɪləbl/**

-unaware **/ˌʌnəˈweə/**

-unbelievable **/ˌʌnbɪˈliːvəbl/**

-uncertain **/ʌnˈsɜːtn/**

-uncomfortable **/ʌnˈkʌmftəbl/**

-uncommon **/ʌnˈkɒmən/**

-unconscious **/ʌnˈkɒnʃəs/**

-undo  **/ʌnˈduː/**

-uneasy **/ʌnˈiːzi/**

-unemployed **/ˌʌnɪmˈplɔɪd/**

-uneconomical **/ˌʌniːkəˈnɒmɪkl/ /ˌʌnekəˈnɒmɪkl/**

-uneducated **/ʌnˈedʒukeɪtɪd/**

-unequal **/ʌnˈiːkwəl/**

-unexpected **/ˌʌnɪkˈspektɪd/**

-unfair **/ˌʌnˈfeə/**

-unfortunately **/ʌnˈfɔːtʃənətli/**

-unfrendly **/ʌnˈfrendli/**

-unhappy **/ʌnˈhæpi/**

-unhealthy **/ʌnˈhelθi/**

-unfunny **/ʌnˈfʌni/**

-unimportant **/ˌʌnɪmˈpɔːtnt/**

-unhelpful **/ʌnˈhelpfl/**

-unhurried **/ʌnˈhʌrid/**

-unhygienic **/ˌʌnhaɪˈdʒiːnɪk/**

-unknown **/ˌʌnˈnəʊn/**

-unkind **/ˌʌnˈkaɪnd/**

-unless **/ənˈles/**

-unlike **/ˌʌnˈlaɪk/**

-unload **/ˌʌnˈləʊd/**

-unlucky **/ʌnˈlʌki/**

-unluckily **/ʌnˈlʌkɪli/**

-unlock **/ʌnˈlɒk/**

-unnecessary **/ʌnˈnesəsəri/**

-unoccupied **/ˌʌnˈɒkjupaɪd/**

-unofficial **/ˌʌnəˈfɪʃl/**

-unpleasant **/ʌnˈpleznt/**

-unpopular **/ʌnˈpɒpjələ/**

-unpredictable **/ˌʌnprɪˈdɪktəbl/**

-unreasonable **/ʌnˈriːznəbl/**

-unskilled **/ˌʌnˈskɪld/**

-unselfish **/ʌnˈselfɪʃ/**

-unreliable **/ˌʌnrɪˈlaɪəbl/**

-unsuccessful **/ˌʌnsəkˈsesfl/**

-untidy **/ʌnˈtaɪdi/**

-untill **/ənˈtɪl/**

-unsympathetic **/ˌʌnsɪmpəˈθetɪk/**

-unsteady **/ʌnˈstedi/**

-unusually **/ʌnˈjuːʒuəli/ /ʌnˈjuːʒəli/**

-unwilling **/ʌnˈwɪlɪŋ/**

**under-**

-underdeveloped **/ˌʌndədɪˈveləpt/**

-underestimate **/ˌʌndərˈestɪmeɪt/**

-underestimate **/ˌʌndərˈestɪmət/**

-underline **/ˌʌndəˈlaɪn/**

-underneath **/ˌʌndəˈniːθ/**

-underpaid **/ˌʌndəˈpeɪd/**

-undernourished **/ˌʌndəˈnʌrɪʃt/**

-underpriced **/ˌʌndəˈpraɪst/**

-underprepared **/ˌʌndəprɪˈpeəd/**

-undergo **/ˌʌndəˈgəʊ/**

-undergraduate **/ˌʌndəˈgrædʒuət/**

-underdone **/ˌʌndəˈdʌn/**

-underclass **/ˌʌndəˈklɑːs/**

-underachieve **/ˌʌndərəˈtʃiːv/**

-understand **/ˌʌndəˈstænd/**

-undertake **/ˌʌndəˈteɪk/**

-understanding **/ˌʌndəˈstændɪŋ/**

**with-**

-withdraw **/wɪðˈdrɔː/ /wɪθˈdrɔː/**

-withhold  **/wɪðˈhəʊld/ /wɪθˈhəʊld/**

-within **/wɪˈðɪn/**

-without **/wɪˈðaʊt/**

**ˌwell beˈhaved**

**ˌwell ˈbuilt**

**ˌwell ˈdressed**

**ˌwell ˈknown**

**ˌwell ˈoff**

**ˌwell ˈdone**

**ˌwell ˈpaid**

**ˌwell to ˈdo**

**ˌgood afterˈnoon**

**ˌgood ˈlooking**

**ˌgood ˈhearted**

**ˌgood ˈmorning**

**ˌgood ˈevening**

**ˌgood ˈnatured**

**ˌbad ˈlanguage**

**ˌbad ˈtempered**

**ˌbadly ˈoff**

**ˌhard ˈworking**

**ˌhard ˈhearted**

**ˌhard ˈheaded**

**ˌhard ˈdrinking**

**ˌhard ˈwearing**

**ˌsoft ˈhearted**

**ˌsoft ˈdrink**

**ˌself-ˈcentred**

**ˌself-ˈconfident**

**ˌself-ˈeducated**

**ˌself-eˈsteem**

**ˌself-ˈservice**

**ˌself-emˈployed**

**ˌself-asˈsessment**

**ˌself-asˈsertive**

**ˌself-ˈcatering**

**ˌself-aˈwareness**

**ˌself-conˈfessed**

**ˌself-conˈtrol**

**ˌself-ˈstudy**

**ˌself-sufˈficient**

**ˌself-ˈmotivated**

**ˌill-ˈfitting**

**ˌill-preˈpared**

**ˌill-ˈhumour**

**ˌill-adˈvised**

**ˌill-eˈquipped**

**ˌill-ˈmannered**

**ˌill-ˈhealth**

**ˌill-ˈtimed**

**ˌill-ˈstarred**

**ˌill-ˈtempered**

**NOTE:**

-forecast **/ˈfɔːkɑst/**

-foresee **/fɔːˈsiː/**

-foretell **/fɔːˈtel/**

-prefix **/ˈpriːfɪks/**

-premature **/ˈpremətʃəʳ/**

**SUFFIXES**

**and**

**WORD STRESS**

**‘-ize’ / ‘-ise’**

-advertise **/ˈædvətaɪz/**

-analyse **/ˈænəlaɪz/**

-apologize  **/əˈpɒlədʒaɪz/**

-civilize **/ˈsɪvəlaɪz/**

-criticize **/ˈkrɪtɪsaɪz/**

-demoralize **/dɪˈmɒrəlaɪz/**

-emphasize **/ˈemfəsaɪz/**

-enterprise  **/ˈentəpraɪz/**

-exercise  **/ˈeksəsaɪz/**

-fertilize **/ˈfɜːtəlaɪz/**

-harmonize **/ˈhɑːmənaɪz/**

-minimize  **/ˈmɪnɪmaɪz/**

-mobilize  **/ˈməʊbəlaɪz/**

-modernize **/ˈmɒdənaɪz/**

-organize **/ˈɔːgənaɪz/**

-realize **/ˈriːəlaɪz/ /ˈrɪəlaɪz/**

-recognize **/ˈrekəgnaɪz/**

-scrutinize **/ˈskruːtənaɪz/**

-socialize **/ˈsəʊʃəlaɪz/**

-specialize **/ˈspeʃəlaɪz/**

-sterilize **/ˈsterəlaɪz/**

-subsidize **/ˈsʌbsɪdaɪz/**

-summarize **/ˈsʌməraɪz/**

-sympathize **/ˈsɪmpəθaɪz/**

-systematize **/ˈsɪstəmətaɪz/**

-terrorize  **/ˈterəraɪz/**

-utilize **/ˈjuːtəlaɪz/**

**‘-ate’**

-accelerate **/əkˈseləreɪt/**

-accommodate **/əˈkɒmədeɪt/**

-accurate  **/ˈækjərət/**

-activate  **/ˈæktɪveɪt/**

-adequate  **/ˈædɪkwət/**

-aggravate **/ˈægrəveɪt/**

-agitate  **/ˈædʒɪteɪt/**

-alleviate  **/əˈliːvieɪt/**

-alternate (adj) **/ɔːlˈtɜːnət/**

-alternate (v)  **/ˈɔːltəneɪt/**

-animate **/ˈænɪmeɪt/**

-anticipate  **/ænˈtɪsɪpeɪt/**

-appreciate  **/əˈpriːʃieɪt/**

-appropriate  **/əˈprəʊpriət/**

-approximate **/əˈprɒksɪmət/**

-articulate **/ɑːˈtɪkjuleɪt/**

-assassinate **/əˈsæsɪneɪt/**

-associate  **/əˈsəʊʃieɪt/ /əˈsəʊsieɪt/**

-calculate **/ˈkælkjuleɪt/**

-candidate **/ˈkændɪdət/ /ˈkændɪdeɪt/**

-captivate **/ˈkæptɪveɪt/**

-celebrate **/ˈselɪbreɪt/**

-certificate (n) **/səˈtɪfɪkət/**

-certificate (v) **/səˈtɪfɪkeɪt/**

-chocolate **/ˈtʃɒklət/**

-circulate **/ˈsɜːkjəleɪt/**

-climate **/ˈklaɪmət/**

-collaborate **/kəˈlæbəreɪt/**

-collocate **/ˈkɒləkeɪt/**

-communicate **/kəˈmjuːnɪkeɪt/**

-complicate **/ˈkɒmplɪkeɪt/**

-concentrate **/ˈkɒnsntreɪt/**

-congratulate  **/kənˈgrætʃuleɪt/**

-considerate **/kənˈsɪdərət/**

-consolidate  **/kənˈsɒlɪdeɪt/**

-cooperate **/kəʊˈɒpəreɪt/**

-coordinate **/kəʊˈɔːdɪneɪt/**

-corporate  **/ˈkɔːpərət/**

-correlate **/ˈkɒrəleɪt/**

-corroborate  **/kəˈrɒbəreɪt/**

-create **/kriˈeɪt/**

-cultivate **/ˈkʌltɪveɪt/**

-debate  **/dɪˈbeɪt/**

-decorate **/ˈdekəreɪt/**

-dedicate **/ˈdedɪkeɪt/**

-definite  **/ˈdefɪnət/**

-delegate (n)  **/ˈdelɪgət/**

-delegate (v)  **/ˈdelɪgeɪt/**

-delete **/dɪˈliːt/**

-deliberate **/dɪˈlɪbərət/**

-delicate  **/ˈdelɪkət/**

-demonstrate  **/ˈdemənstreɪt/**

-denigrate **/ˈdenɪgreɪt/**

-desperate  **/ˈdespərət/**

-devastate  **/ˈdevəsteɪt/**

-dictate **/dɪkˈteɪt/**

-differentiate  **/ˌdɪfəˈrenʃieɪt/**

-discriminate **/dɪˈskrɪmɪneɪt/**

-domesticate  **/dəˈmestɪkeɪt/**

-dominate **/ˈdɒmɪneɪt/**

-donate **/dəʊˈneɪt/**

-elevate **/ˈelɪveɪt/**

-eliminate **/ɪˈlɪmɪneɪt/**

-emigrate **/ˈemɪgreɪt/**

-estimate (n)  **/ˈestɪmət/**

-estimate (v) **/ˈestɪmeɪt/**

-evacuate **/ɪˈvækjueɪt/**

-exaggerate  **/ɪgˈzædʒəreɪt/**

-excavate **/ˈekskəveɪt/**

-fabricate **/ˈfæbrɪkeɪt/**

-fascinate  **/ˈfæsɪneɪt/**

-favourite **/ˈfeɪvərɪt/**

-frustrate **/frʌˈstreɪt/**

-generate **/ˈdʒenəreɪt/**

-graduate (n)  **/ˈgrædʒuət/**

-graduate (v) **/ˈgrædʒueɪt/**

-gravitate **/ˈgrævɪteɪt/**

-hallucinate  **/həˈluːsɪneɪt/**

-hesitate **/ˈhezɪteɪt/**

-humiliate **/hjuːˈmɪlieɪt/**

-illegitimate (adj) **/ˌɪləˈdʒɪtəmət/**

-illuminate  **/ɪˈluːmɪneɪt/**

-illustrate **/ˈɪləstreɪt/**

-imitate **/ˈɪmɪteɪt/**

-immaculate **/ɪˈmækjələt/**

-immediate  **/ɪˈmiːdiət/**

-immigrate  **/ˈɪmɪgreɪt/**

-implicate **/ˈɪmplɪkeɪt/**

-inappropriate **/ˌɪnəˈprəʊpriət/**

-indicate **/ˈɪndɪkeɪt/**

-integrate **/ˈɪntɪgreɪt/**

-intermediate  **/ˌɪntəˈmiːdiət/**

-intimate **/ˈɪntɪmeɪt/**

-intimate **/ˈɪntɪmət/**

-investigate  **/ɪnˈvestɪgeɪt/**

-irritate **/ˈɪrɪteɪt/**

-isolate  **/ˈaɪsəleɪt/**

-legitimate **/lɪˈdʒɪtɪmət/**

-locate **/ləʊˈkeɪt/**

-manipulate **/məˈnɪpjuleɪt/**

-masturbate  **/ˈmæstəbeɪt/**

-meditate **/ˈmedɪteɪt/**

-migrate **/maɪˈgreɪt/**

-miscalculate **/ˌmɪsˈkælkjueɪt/**

-moderate  **/ˈmɒdərət/**

-moderate (v)  **/ˈmɒdəreɪt/**

-motivate  **/ˈməʊtɪveɪt/**

-necessitate **/nəˈsesɪteɪt/**

-negotiate **/nɪˈgəʊʃieɪt/**

-nominate **/ˈnɒmɪneɪt/**

-operate  **/ˈɒpəreɪt/**

-penetrate **/ˈpenɪtreɪt/**

-regulate **/ˈregjuleɪt/**

-rehabilitate  **/ˌriːəˈbɪlɪteɪt/**

-separate **/ˈseprət/**

-separate (v)  **/ˈsepəreɪt/**

-simulate  **/ˈsɪmjuleɪt/**

-sophisticated **/səˈfɪstɪkeɪtɪd/**

-speculate **/ˈspekjuleɪt/**

-stimulate **/ˈstɪmjuleɪt/**

-subordinate **/səˈbɔːdɪnət/**

-subordinate (v) **/səˈbɔːdɪneɪt/**

-terminate  **/ˈtɜːmɪneɪt/**

-tolerate **/ˈtɒləreɪt/**

-translate **/trænsˈleɪt/ /trænzˈleɪt/**

-ultimate **/ˈʌltɪmət/**

-underestimate **/ˌʌndərˈestɪmeɪt/**

-underestimate (n) **/ˌʌndərˈestɪmət/**

-validate  **/ˈvælɪdeɪt/**

-absolute  **/ˈæbsəluːt/**

-institute **/ˈɪnstɪtjuːt/**

-gratitude **/ˈgrætɪtjuːd/**

-constitute **/ˈkɒnstɪtjuːt/**

-contribute  **/kənˈtrɪbjuːt/ /ˈkɒntrɪbjuːt/**

-attribute **/əˈtrɪbjuːt/**

-distribute **/dɪˈstrɪbjuːt/**

**‘-age’**

-advantage  **/ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ/**

-average  **/ˈævərɪdʒ/**

-baggage **/ˈbægɪdʒ/**

-cabbage **/ˈkæbɪdʒ/**

-carriage **/ˈkærɪdʒ/**

-college **/ˈkɒlɪdʒ/**

-cottage **/ˈkɒtɪdʒ/**

-courage **/ˈkʌrɪdʒ/**

-damage **/ˈdæmɪdʒ/**

-disadvantage **/ˌdɪsədˈvɑːntɪdʒ/**

-encourage  **/ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒ/**

-garage  **/ˈgærɑːʒ/ /ˈgærɪdʒ/**

-garbage  **/ˈgɑːbɪdʒ/**

-heritage **/ˈherɪtɪdʒ/**

-image **/ˈɪmɪdʒ/**

-imagine  **/ɪˈmædʒɪn/**

-knowledge **/ˈnɒlɪdʒ/**

-language **/ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/**

-luggage **/ˈlʌgɪdʒ/**

-manage **/ˈmænɪdʒ/**

-marriage **/ˈmærɪdʒ/**

-massage **/ˈmæsɑːʒ/**

-message **/ˈmesɪdʒ/**

-mortgage **/ˈmɔːgɪdʒ/**

-orange **/ˈɒrɪndʒ/**

-package **/ˈpækɪdʒ/**

-passage **/ˈpæsɪdʒ/**

-percentage **/pəˈsentɪdʒ/**

-pilgrimage  **/ˈpɪlgrɪmɪdʒ/**

-privilege  **/ˈprɪvəlɪdʒ/**

-sabotage **/ˈsæbətɑːʒ/**

-sausage **/ˈsɒsɪdʒ/**

-savage **/ˈsævɪdʒ/**

-village **/ˈvɪlɪdʒ/**

**/ɪ/**

-biscuit **/ˈbɪskɪt/**

-chicken  **/ˈtʃɪkɪn/**

-gossip **/ˈgɒsɪp/**

-habit **/ˈhæbɪt/**

-jacket **/ˈdʒækɪt/**

-kitchen **/ˈkɪtʃɪn/**

-limit  **/ˈlɪmɪt/**

-magic **/ˈmædʒɪk/**

-market **/ˈmɑːkɪt/**

-married  **/ˈmærid/**

-minute **/ˈmɪnɪt/**

-notice **/ˈnəʊtɪs/**

-origin **/ˈɒrɪdʒɪn/**

-packet **/ˈpækɪt/**

-planet **/ˈplænɪt/**

-pocket **/ˈpɒkɪt/**

-poem **/ˈpəʊɪm/**

-poet  **/ˈpəʊɪt/**

-rabbit **/ˈræbɪt/**

-racket **/ˈrækɪt/**

-rapid **/ˈræpɪd/**

-rocket **/ˈrɒkɪt/**

-solid  **/ˈsɒlɪd/**

-spirit  **/ˈspɪrɪt/**

-splendid **/ˈsplendɪd/**

-surface **/ˈsɜːfɪs/**

-target **/ˈtɑːgɪt/**

-terrific  **/təˈrɪfɪk/**

-ticket **/ˈtɪkɪt/**

-traffic **/ˈtræfɪk/**

-tragic **/ˈtrædʒɪk/**

-trumpet  **/ˈtrʌmpɪt/**

-visit **/ˈvɪzɪt/**

-vitamin **/ˈvɪtəmɪn/**

**/l, r/ + ə**

-challenge  **/ˈtʃæləndʒ/**

-favourite **/ˈfeɪvrət/**

-interest **/ˈɪntrəst/**

-palace **/ˈpæləs/**

-reference **/ˈrefrəns/**

-secret **/ˈsiːkrət/**

-separate **/ˈseprət/**

-several **/ˈsevrəl/**

-tablet **/ˈtæblət/**

-terrible **/ˈterəbl/**

-toilet  **/ˈtɔɪlət/**

**‘-ic’**

-artistic  **/ɑːˈtɪstɪk/**

-domestic  **/dəˈmestɪk/**

-economic **/ˌiːkəˈnɒmɪk/ /ˌekəˈnɒmɪk/**

-electronic  **/ɪˌlekˈtrɒnɪk/**

-enthusiastic **/ɪnˌθjuːziˈæstɪk/**

-fantastic **/fænˈtæstɪk/**

-graphic  **/ˈgræfɪk/**

-gymnastics **/dʒɪmˈnæstɪks/**

-historic **/hɪˈstɒrɪk/**

-linguistics **/lɪŋˈgwɪstɪks/**

-majestic **/məˈdʒestɪk/**

-optimistic  **/ˌɒptɪˈmɪstɪk/**

-pessimistic **/ˌpesɪˈmɪstɪk/**

-politics **/ˈpɒlətɪks/**

-realistic **/ˌriːəˈlɪstɪk/ /ˌrɪəˈlɪstɪk/**

-romantic **/rəʊˈmæntɪk/**

-scholastic **/skəˈlæstɪk/**

-scientific **/ˌsaɪənˈtɪfɪk/**

-specific **/spəˈsɪfɪk/**

-statistic **/stəˈtɪstɪk/**

-sympathetic **/ˌsɪmpəˈθetɪk/**

-synthetic  **/sɪnˈθetɪk/**

-systematic **/ˌsɪstəˈmætɪk/**

**‘-ical’**

-historical **/hɪˈstɒrɪkl/**

-identical **/aɪˈdentɪkl/**

-logical **/ˈlɒdʒɪkl/**

-medical **/ˈmedɪkl/**

-political **/pəˈlɪtɪkl/**

-practical  **/ˈpræktɪkl/**

-reciprocal **/rɪˈsɪprəkl/**

**‘-ship’**

-citizenship  **/ˈsɪtɪzənʃɪp/**

-membership  **/ˈmembəʃɪp/**

-ownership  **/ˈəʊnəʃɪp/**

-partnership **/ˈpɑːtnəʃɪp/**

-relationship **/rɪˈleɪʃnʃɪp/**

-scholarship **/ˈskɒləʃɪp/**

-sponsorship **/ˈspɒnsəʃɪp/**

-sportsmanship **/ˈspɔːtsmənʃɪp/**

**‘-ify’**

-clarify **/ˈklærəfaɪ/**

-classify **/ˈklæsɪfaɪ/**

-identify **/aɪˈdentɪfaɪ/**

-intensify **/ɪnˈtensɪfaɪ/**

-justify **/ˈdʒʌstɪfaɪ/**

-multiply  **/ˈmʌltɪplaɪ/**

-occupy **/ˈɒkjupaɪ/**

-qualify **/ˈkwɒlɪfaɪ/**

-satisfy **/ˈsætɪsfaɪ/**

-simplify  **/ˈsɪmplɪfaɪ/**

-terrify **/ˈterɪfaɪ/**

**‘-al’**

-environmental **/ɪnˌvaɪrənˈmentl/**

-fundamental  **/ˌfʌndəˈmentl/**

-horizontal **/ˌhɒrɪˈzɒntl/**

-individual  **/ˌɪndɪˈvɪdʒuəl/**

-professional  **/prəˈfeʃənl/**

-proposal  **/prəˈpəʊzl/**

**‘-ity’**

-majority **/məˈdʒɒrəti/**

-minority **/maɪˈnɒrəti/**

-opportunity **/ˌɒpəˈtjuːnəti/**

-personality **/ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti/**

-popularity **/ˌpɒpjuˈlærəti/**

-possibility **/ˌpɒsəˈbɪləti/**

-priority **/praɪˈɒrəti/**

-probability **/ˌprɒbəˈbɪləti/**

-property **/ˈprɒpəti/**

-publicity **/pʌbˈlɪsəti/**

-quality **/ˈkwɒləti/**

-quantity **/ˈkwɒntəti/**

-reality **/riˈæləti/**

-responsibility **/rɪˌspɒnsəˈbɪləti/**

-security **/sɪˈkjʊərəti/**

-similarity  **/ˌsɪməˈlærəti/**

-society **/səˈsaɪəti/**

-speciality **/ˌspeʃiˈæləti/**

-stupidity **/stjuːˈpɪdəti/**

-totality  **/təʊˈtæləti/**

-university **/ˌjuːnɪˈvɜːsəti/**

-utility **/juːˈtɪləti/**

-validity  **/vəˈlɪdəti/**

-variety **/vəˈraɪəti/**

**‘-ion’**

-addition          **/əˈdɪʃn/**

-admission          **/ədˈmɪʃn/**

-attention         **/əˈtenʃn/**

-celebration  **/ˌselɪˈbreɪʃn/**

-collision             **/kəˈlɪʒn/**

-comprehension  **/ˌkɒmprɪˈhenʃn/**

-consumption  **/kənˈsʌmpʃn/**

-conversation   **/ˌkɒnvəˈseɪʃn/**

-decision             **/dɪˈsɪʒn/**

-decoration   **/ˌdekəˈreɪʃn/**

-dictation      **/dɪkˈteɪʃn/**

-direction      **/dəˈrekʃn/ /dɪˈrekʃn/ /daɪˈrekʃn/**

-discussion          **/dɪˈskʌʃn/**

-education    **/ˌedʒuˈkeɪʃn/ /ˌedjʊˈkeɪʃn/**

-elision  **/ɪˈlɪʒn/**

-emotion       **/ɪˈməʊʃn/**

-exception       **/ɪkˈsepʃn/**

-expression         **/ɪkˈspreʃn/**

-generation   **/ˌdʒenəˈreɪʃn/**

-imagination **/ɪˌmædʒɪˈneɪʃn/**

-information   **/ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃn/**

-invasion             **/ɪnˈveɪʒn/**

-invention       **/ɪnˈvenʃn/**

-invitation        **/ˌɪnvɪˈteɪʃn/**

-mission              **/ˈmɪʃn/**

-nation          **/ˈneɪʃn/**

-objection     **/əbˈdʒekʃn/**

-obsession          **/əbˈseʃn/**

-occasion            **/əˈkeɪʒn/**

-omission  **/əˈmɪʃn/**

-permission        **/pəˈmɪʃn/**

-persuasion   **/pəˈsweɪʒn/**

-pollution      **/pəˈluːʃn/**

-population   **/ˌpɒpjuˈleɪʃn/ /ˌpɒpjəˈleɪʃn/**

-position       **/pəˈzɪʃn/**

-possession **/pəˈzeʃn/**

-promotion   **/prəˈməʊʃn/**

-reaction       **/riˈækʃn/**

-reception     **/rɪˈsepʃn/**

-reduction     **/rɪˈdʌkʃn/**

-relation        **/rɪˈleɪʃn/**

-revision      **/rıˈvıʒn/**

-session              **/ˈseʃn/**

-vision                 **/ˈvɪʒn/**

**CONNECTED SPEECH**

**-ASSIMILATION**

**-INTRUSION**

**-ELISION**

**-LIASION**

**-JUNCTURE**

**-WEAK & STRONG FORMS**

**-SENTENCE STRESS**

**-INTONATION**

**SENTENCE STRESS *and* SCHWA**

Content words are **the key words** of a sentence. They are the important words that carry the information or meaning in a sentence.

**Native speakers of English listen for the stressed words, not the weak words.** If you use sentence stress in your speech, you will understand spoken English. Stressed words are **the key to excellent pronunciation** and understanding of English.

Function words are **not very important words**. They are small words that make the sentence correct grammatically. Unstressed words are **weak**, **small** or **quiet**.

**If** you **remove the content words** from a sentence, you **can’t undersand** the sentence.The sentence **has no meaning without the content words**.

**If you remove the function words from a sentence, you can understand the sentence. Function words have little meaning.**

Every language has its own rhythm or beat. Sentence stress is the **music** of spoken English. It is the part of a good accent.

Sentence stress gives English its rhythm. We use strong and weak ‘beats’ in sentences. The mixture of stressed and unstressed words gives English its rhythm.

Sentence stress help us to understand spoken English when people speak English fast. We reduce weak words or syllables.

With sentence stress, some words in a sentence are stressed (important, loud, big) and other words are unstressed (weak, quiet, unimportant, small). Sentence stress is **a golden key** to speaking and understanding English.

If you **stress** every word or syllable **equally**, you sound **angry, impatient** or you give **negative feelings**...

**STRESS & UNSTRESS**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **STRESSED**  **(OPEN CLASS WORDS)** | **UNSTRESSED**  **(CLOSED CLASS WORDS)** |
| **VERBS**  (go, come, read...) | **AUXILIARIES**  (was, will, are, can, could...) |
| **NOUNS**  (school, home...) | **ARTICLES**  (a, an, the) |
| **ADJECTIVES**  (big, clever...) | **PREPOSITIONS**  (from, to, of...) |
| **ADVERBS**  (slowly, hard..) | **CONJUNCTION**  (but, that, as, and, or...) |
| **DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS**  (that, this, these, those) | **PRONOUNS**  (we, they, them...) |
| **NEGATIVES**  (can’t, wouldn’t, don’t...) | **QUANTIFIERS**  (some...) |
| **QUESTION WORDS**  (what, when, why, where...) |  |
| **INTERJECTIONS (EXCLAMATIONS)**  (oh!, wow!...) |  |
| **PREPOSITIONAL ADVERBS**  (Do you want to go out ?)  (where do you come from?) |  |

**\*STRESSED SYLLABLES** are **high, long,** and **loud.**

**\*UNSTRESSED SYLLABLES** are **low, short, quiet,** and **one-syllable words.**

|  |
| --- |
| Content words = information words = stressed = important words... |
| Function words = non information = grammatical = unimportant... |

WEAK & STRONG FORMS

**(FUNCTION WORDS)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **WORDS** | **WEAK FORMS** | **STRONG FORMS** |
| a | **/ə/** | **/eɪ/** |
| am | **/əm/  /m/** | **/æm/** |
| an | **/ən/** | **/æn/** |
| and | **/ən/ /n/ /ənd/ /nd/** | **/ænd/** |
| are | **/əʳ/** | **/ɑːʳ/** |
| as | **/əz/** | **/æz/** |
| at | **/ət/** | **/æt/** |
| be | **/bi/** | **/biː/** |
| but | **/bət/** | **/bʌt/** |
| can | **/kən/   /kn/** | **/kæn/** |
| could | **/kəd/** | **/kʊd/** |
| do | **/də/ /d/ /dʊ/** | **/duː/** |
| does | **/dəz/  /z/** | **/dʌz/** |
| for | **/fəʳ/** | **/fɔːʳ/** |
| from | **/frəm/ /fəm/ /fm/** | **/frɒm/** |
| had | **/həd/  /əd/ /d/** | **/hæd/** |
| has | **/həz/  /əz/  /z/** | **/hæz/** |
| have | **/həv/** **/əv/ /ə/ /v/** | **/hæv/** |
| he | **/hi/ /iː/ /i/** | **/hiː/** |
| her | **/həʳ/  /ɜːʳ/ /əʳ/** | **/hɜːʳ/** |
| herself | **/həˈself/ /əˈself/** | **/hɜːˈself/** |
| him | **/əm/ /ɪm/** | **/hɪm/** |
| himself | **/ɪmˈself/** | **/hɪmˈself/** |
| his | **/ɪz/** | **/hɪz/** |
| is | **/z/  /s/ /əz/** | **/ɪz/** |
| just | **/dʒəst/** | **/dʒʌst/** |
| me | **/mi/** | **/miː/** |
| must | **/məst/   /məs/** | **/mʌst/** |
| nor | **/nəʳ/** | **/nɔːʳ/** |
| of | **/əv/ /ə/** | **/ɒv/** |
| or | **/əʳ/** | **/ɔːʳ/** |
| shall | **/ʃəl/  /ʃl/ /l/** | **/ʃæl/** |
| she | **/ʃi/** | **/ʃiː/** |
| should | **/ʃəd/** | **/ʃʊd/** |
| sir | **/səʳ/** | **/sɜːʳ/** |
| some | **/səm/   /sm/** | **/sʌm/** |
| than | **/ðən/** | **/ðæn/** |
| that(conj) | **/ðət/** | **/ðæt/** |
| the | **/ðə/    /ði/** | **/ðiː/** |
| their | **/ðəʳ/** | **/ðeəʳ/** |
| them | **/əm/ /ðəm/** | **/ðem/** |
| to | **/tə/  /tʊ/** | **/tuː/** |
| us | **/əs/ /s/** | **/ʌs/** |
| was | **/wəz/** | **/wɒz/** |
| we | **/wi/** | **/wiː/** |
| were | **/wəʳ/** | **/wɜːʳ/** |
| will | **/wəl/ /əl/ /l/** | **/wɪl/** |
| would | **/wəd/  /əd/ /d/** | **/wʊd/** |
| you | **/jə/   /jʊ/** | **/juː/** |
| you’re | **/jər/** | **/jɔːʳ/  /jʊər/** |
| your | **/jəʳ/** | **/jɔːʳ/** |
| yourself | **/jəˈself/** | **/jɔːˈself/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **Phonemic Harmony = Vowel Harmony, Consonant Harmony** |

WHY ‘STRESS HARMONY’ IS IMPORTANT?

People will understand you if you don’t use contractions when you speak, but **contractions** help you **to speak faster and more smoothly**. It is very important to understand contractions in order to improve your listening skills.

When people **speak quickly**, they use **weak form** pronouns, articles, auxiliary (helping) verbs, quantifiers, conjunctions, and prepositions. If you know how they sound, it can help your listening.

If you use **strong form** pronouns, articles, auxiliary (helping) verbs, quantifiers, conjunctions, and prepositions in the middle of the sentences when you speak, it will **slow you down**.

If you use **grammar words with strong forms** in the sentences, people may think you are **rude** or **feeling angry**.

**SPOKEN ENGLISH = STRESSED LANGUAGE = SCHWA**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a  **/ə/** | an  **/ən/** |
| was  **/wəz/** | were  **/wər/** |
| and  **/ən/, /n/** | of  **/əv/, /ə/** |
| from  **/frəm/, /fəm/** | but  **/bət/** |
| can  **/kən/, /kn/** | could  **/kəd/** |
| to  **/tə/** | for  **/fər/** |
| do  **/də/** | you  **/jə/** |
| her  **/ər/** | him  **/əm/, /ɪm/** |
| them  **/əm/** | have  **/əv/, /ə/** |
| at  **/ət/** | or  **/ər/** |
| has  **/əz/** | are  **/ər/** |
| some  **/səm/** | should  **/ʃəd/** |

**SENTENCE STRESS EXAMPLES**

**POSITIVE SENTENCES**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| He used to walk to school. | **/hiː ˈjuːs tə ˌwɔːk tə ˈskuːl/** |
| I have finished my homework. | **/aɪv ˌfɪnɪʃmaɪ ˈhəʊmwɜːk/** |
| She used to like her friends. | **/ʃiː ˈjuːs tə ˌlaɪk ɜː ˈfrenz/** |
| I was able to speak fluently. | **/aɪ wəz ˈeɪbl tə ˌspiːk ˈfluːəntli/** |
| It is very interesting. | **/ɪts ˈveri ˌɪntrəstɪŋ/** |
| It’s been snowing all day. | **/ɪts biːn ˌsnəʊɪŋ ˈɔːl deɪ/** |
| Her car was stolen last year. | **/hɜː ˈkɑː wəz ˌstəʊlən lɑːs ˈjɪə/** |
| His friends visit him on Sunday. | **/hɪz ˈfrenz ˌvɪzɪt ɪm ɒn ˈsʌndeɪ/** |
| Her friends visited me. | **/hɜː ˈfrenz ˌvɪzɪtɪd miː/** |
| Your friends will visit me. | **/jɔː ˈfrenz wɪl ˌvɪzɪt miː/** |
| He had written his book. | **/hiːd ˌrɪtn-ɪz ˈbʊk/** |
| She has written her book. | **/ʃiːz ˌrɪtn-ə ˈbʊk/** |
| She hates listening to music. | **/ʃiː ˈheɪts ˌlɪsnɪŋ tə ˈmjuːzɪk/** |
| She is going to sing a song. | **/ʃiːz ˈgəʊɪŋ tə ˌsɪŋ-ə ˈsɒŋ/** |
| She helps her parents. | **/ʃiː ˌhelps-ə ˈpeərəns/** |
| She says that she will come. | **/ʃiː ˌsez ðət ʃiːl ˈkʌm/** |
| He wrote a letter. | **/hiː ˌrəʊt-əˈletə/** |
| That boy is my friend. | **/ðæt ˌbɔɪz maɪ ˈfrend/** |
| They’re living in Turkey now. | **/ðeə ˌlɪvɪŋ-ɪn ˈtɜːki nau/** |
| They’d been playing football. | **/ðeɪd biːn ˌpleɪɪŋ ˈfʊtbɔːl/** |
| They’ve been playing football. | **/ðeɪv biːn ˌpleɪɪŋ ˈfʊtbɔːl/** |
| They love walking at the beach. | **/ðeɪ ˈlʌv ˌwɔːkɪŋ-ət ðə ˈbiːtʃ/** |
| They said that we played badly. | **/ðeɪ ˌsed ðət wiː ˈpleɪd ˌbædli/** |
| We’re playing it. | **/wɪə ˈpleɪɪŋ-ɪt/** |
| Those teachers played volleyball. | **/ˌðəʊz ˈtiːtʃəz ˌpleɪd ˈvɒlibɔːl/** |
| We say that he is doing it. | **/wiː ˌseɪ ðət hiːz ˈduːɪŋ-ɪt/** |

**NOTE:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| INTENTION | SPELLING | PRONUNCIATION |
| **Positive** | I can do it. | **/aɪ kən ˈduː *w* ɪt/** |
| **Extra Positive** | I can do it. | **/aɪ ˌkæn ˈduː *w* ɪt/** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| INTENTION | SPELLING | PRONUNCIATION |
| **Negative** | I can’t do it. | **/aɪ ˌkɑːnt ˈduː *w* ɪt/** |
| **Extra Negative** | I can’t do it. | **/aɪ ˈkɑːnt ˌduː *w* ɪt/** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| SPELLING | BRITISH | AMERICAN |
| **can’t** | **/kɑːnt/** | **/kænt/** |

**NEGATIVE SENTENCES**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| He doesn’t like sitting at a cafe. | **/hiː ˌdʌznˈlaɪk ˌsɪtɪŋ-ət-ə ˈkæfeɪ/** |
| He won’t be able to cook. | **/hiː ˌwəʊnbi ˈeɪbl tə ˌkʊk/** |
| His friends didn’t visit me. | **/hɪz ˈfrenz ˌdɪdnˈvɪzɪt miː/** |
| His friends won’t visit me. | **/hɪz ˈfrenz ˌwəʊn ˈvɪzɪt miː/** |
| I can’t stand that boy. | **/aɪ ˌkɑːn ˈstæn ˌðæt ˈbɔɪ/** |
| She hadn’t written her book. | **/ʃiː ˌhædn ˈrɪtn-ɪt/** |
| She hasn’t written her book. | **/ʃiː ˌhæznˈrɪtn- ɪt/** |
| She won’t have written her book. | **/ʃiː ˌwəʊnt-əv ˈrɪtn- ɪt/** |
| They aren’t living in Turkey. | **/ðeɪ*j* ˌɑːn ˈlɪvɪŋ-ɪn ˈtɜːki/** |
| They didn’t use to smoke. | **/ðeɪ ˌdɪdnˈjuːs tə ˌsməʊk/** |
| They hadn’t been playing it. | **/ðeɪ ˌhædn biːn ˈpleɪɪŋ-ɪt/** |
| They haven’t been playing it. | **/ðeɪ ˌhævn biːn ˈpleɪɪŋ-ɪt/** |
| They won’t have been playing it. | **/ðeɪ ˌwəʊnt-əv biːn ˈpleɪɪŋ-ɪt/** |
| We mustn’t play in the class. | **/wiː ˈmʌsn ˌpleɪ*j* ɪn ðə ˈklɑːs/** |
| You mustn’t cheat in the exam. | **/juː ˈmʌsnˌtʃiːt-ɪn ði*j* ɪgˈzæm/** |
| You shouldn’t come late. | **/juː ˌʃʊdn ˈkʌm ˌleɪt/** |

**QUESTION WORDS**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Can you describe yourself? | **/kən jə dɪsˈkraɪb jəˌself/** |
| Did she use to visit him? | **/dɪd ʃiː ˌjuːs tə ˈvɪzɪt-ɪm/** |
| Did you wear that dress? | **/dɪd jə ˌweə ðæt ˈdres/** |
| Do you like flying? | **/djə ˌlaɪk ˈflaɪɪŋ/** |
| Do you like this one or that one? | **/djə ˈlaɪk ˌðɪs wʌn ɔː ˈðæt wʌn/** |
| How do you spell it? | **/ˈhaʊ djə ˌspel-ɪt/** |
| How high is the building? | **/ˈhaʊ ˌhaɪ*j* ɪz ðə ˈbɪldɪŋ/** |
| How long hasn’t she gone there? | **/ˈhaʊ ˌlɒŋ ˈhæznʃiː ˌgɒn ˈðeə/** |
| How long have you been talking? | **/ˈhaʊ ˌlɒŋ-vjə biːn ˈtɔːkɪŋ/** |
| How many books will you read? | **/ˈhaʊ ˌmeni ˈbʊks wɪl jə ˌriːd/** |
| How many hours is she waiting? | **/ˈhaʊ ˌmeni ˈaʊəz-ɪz ʃiː ˌweɪtɪŋ/** |
| How much money have you got? | **/ˈhaʊ ˌmʌtʃ ˈmʌni vjə ˌgɒt/** |
| How old are you? | **/ˈhaʊ ˌəʊld-əjuː/** |
| How well do you know it? | **/ˈhaʊ ˌwel djə ˈnəʊ *w* ɪt/** |
| Is he as old as her? | **/ɪz-hiː *j*-əz ˈəʊld əz-ə/** |
| What are you going to do here? | **/ˈwɒt-əjə ˈgəʊɪŋ tə duː hɪə/** |
| What are you looking at? | **/ˈwɒt-əjə ˌlʊkɪŋ-æt/** |
| What are you looking at? | **/ˈwɒt-əjə ˌduːɪŋ/** |
| What books will you read? | **/ˈwɒt bʊks wɪl jə ˌriːd/** |
| What does she do? | **/ˈwɒt dəz ʃiː ˌduː/** |
| What should I do? | **/ˈwɒt ʃəd-aɪ ˌduː/** |
| What time was it? | **/ˈwɒt ˌtaɪm wəz-ɪt/** |
| What’s the book about? | **/ˈwɒts ðə ˈbʊk-əbaʊt/** |
| What’s your name? | **/ˈwɒts jə ˌneɪm/** |
| What's your favourite drink? | **/ˈwɒts jə ˌfeɪvrɪt ˈdrɪŋk/** |
| When are you coming back? | **/ˈwen-əjə ˌkʌmɪŋ bæk/** |
| When are you going? | **/ˈwen-əjə ˌgəʊɪŋ/** |
| When didn’t you study? | **/ˈwen ˌdɪdntʃə ˈstʌdi/** |
| When is she coming back? | **/ˈwenz ʃiː ˌkʌmɪŋ ˈbæk/** |
| When were the books stolen? | **/ˈwen wəðə ˈbʊks ˌstəʊlən/** |
| Where are you from? | **/ˈweər-əjə ˌfrɒm/** |
| Where did you stay at? | **/ˈweə dɪd jə ˌsteɪ*j* æt/** |
| Where did you stay? | **/ˈweə dɪdʒə ˌsteɪ/** |
| Where is he going to speak? | **/ˈweəz hiː ˈgəʊɪŋ tə ˌspiːk/** |
| Which clothes were they selling? | **/ˈwɪtʃ kləʊz wə ðeɪ ˌselɪŋ/** |
| Which languages do you speak? | **/ˈwɪtʃ læŋgwɪdʒɪz djə ˌspiːk/** |
| Who came to my house? | **/ˈhuː ˌkeɪm tə maɪ ˈhaʊs/** |
| Who did he go with? | **/ˈhuː dɪd-hi ˌgəʊ wɪð/** |
| Who helps with my homework? | **/ˈhuː ˌhelps wɪð maɪ ˈhəʊmwɜːk/** |
| Whom will you help? | **/ˈhuːm wɪl jə ˌhelp/** |
| Whose teacher is coming back? | **/ˈhuːz ˌtiːtʃəz ˈkʌmɪŋ bæk/** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Does she work at the hospital? Yes, she does. | **/dəz ʃiː ˌwɜːk-ət ðə ˈhɒspɪtl/**  **/ˌjes ʃi ˈdʌz/** |
| Can he go out? Yes, he can. | **/kən hiː ˌgəʊ *w* ˈaʊt/**  **/ˌjes hi ˈkæn/** |
| Was it here? Yes, it was. | **/wəz ɪt ˈhɪə/ /ˌjes ɪt ˈwɒz/** |
| Were there any books? Yes, there were. | **/wə ðeə*r* ˌeni ˈbʊks/**  **/ˌjes ðeə ˈwɜː/** |
| Do you like it? Yes, I do. | **/djə ˈlaɪk-ɪt/**  **/ˌjes aɪ ˈduː/** |
| Could he write and read? Yes, he could. | **/kəd hiː ˌraɪt-n riːd/ /ˌjes, hi ˈkʊd/** |
| Are there any students? Yes, there are. | **/ə ðeə*r* ˌeni ˈstuːdnts/**  **/ˌjes ðeər ˈɑː/** |
| Have you got a car? Yes, I have. | **/vjə ˌgɒt-ə ˈkɑː/**  **/ˌjes aɪ ˈhæv/** |
| Has she got an apple? Yes, she has. | **/həz ʃiː ˌgɒt-n ˈæpl/**  **/ˌjes ʃi ˈhæz/** |
| Are you listening to the music?  Yes, I am. | **/əjə ˌlɪsnɪŋ tə ðə ˈmjuːzɪk/**  **/ˌjes aɪy ˈæm/** |
| Were they playing the guitar? Yes, they were. | **/wə ðeɪ ˌpleɪɪŋ ðə ˈgɪtɑː/ /ˌjes ðeɪ ˈwɜː/** |
| Have you met her? Yes, I have. | **/vjə ˈmet-ə/**  **/ˌjes aɪ ˈhæv/** |
| Has she helped him? Yes, she has. | **/həz ʃiː ˈhelpt ɪm/ /ˌjes ʃi ˈhæz/** |
| Has she been to London?  Yes, she’s been to London. | **/hæz ʃiː ˌbiːn tə ˈlʌndən/ /ˌjes ʃiːz bɪn tə ˈlʌndən/** |
| Have you been to İstanbul?  No, I haven’t been to İstanbul. | **/hæv jə ˌbiːn tʊ isˈtɑnbul/ /ˌnəʊ aɪ ˌhævnbɪn tʊ isˈtɑnbul/** |
| I don’t study.  Neither does she. | **/aɪ ˌdəʊn ˈstʌdi/ /ˌnaɪðə dəz ˈʃiː/** |
| She’s bored. So is he. | **/ʃiːz ˈbɔːd/ /ˌsəʊ *w* ɪz ˈhiː/** |
| Would you like to meet him? No, I wouldn’t. | **/wəd jə ˈlaɪk tə ˌmiːt-ɪm/ /ˌnəʊ *w* aɪ ˈwʊdnt/** |

-A cup of tea, please. **/ə ˈkʌp ə ˌtiː ˈpliːz/**

-Don't forget it, will you? **/ˈdəʊn fəˌget ɪt ˌwɪl ˈjuː/**

-Don't speak loudly, will you? **/ˈdəʊn ˌspiːk ˈlaʊdli ˌwɪl ˈjuː/**

-Don't touch it. **/ˈdəʊn ˌtʌtʃ ɪt/**

-He couldn't accept it. **/hiː ˈkʊdn əkˌsept ɪt/**

-He has to walk. **/hiː ˈhæs tə ˌwɔːk/**

-He is in bed. **/ˌhiːz ɪm ˈbed/**

-He went to the cinema. **/hiː ˌwen tə ðə ˈsɪnəmə/**

-How do you go? **/ˈhaʊ dʒʊ ˌgəʊ/**

-How far is it? **/ˈhaʊ ˌfɑː*r* ɪz ɪt/**

-I bought these books. **/aɪ ˌbɔːt ðiːz ˈbʊks ˌjestədeɪ/**

-I didn't do any homework. **/aɪ ˈdɪdn ˌduː ˈeni ˌhəʊmwɜːk/**

-I have to study. **/aɪ ˈhæf tə ˌstʌdi/**

-I saw her in this shop. **/aɪ ˌsɔː ər ɪn ˈðɪʃ ˌʃɒp/**

-I stand there. **/aɪ ˌstæn ˈðeə/**

-It is very bad. **/ɪts ˈveri ˌbæd/**

-Pass the salt, please. **/ˈpɑːs ðə ˌsɔːlt ˈpliːz/**

-Post the letter, please. **/ˈpəʊs ðə ˌletə ˈpliːz/**

-She had to come. **/ʃiː ˈhæt tə ˌkʌm/**

-She has a lot of housework. **/ʃiː ˌhæz ə lɒt ə ˈhaʊswɜːk/**

-She leaves the house. **/ʃiː ˈliːvz ðə ˌhaʊs/**

-She met an old man. **/ʃiː ˌmet ən ˈəʊl ˌmæn/**

-She never comes back. **/ʃiː ˈnevə ˌkʌmz ˈbæk/**

-So he does. **/ˌsəʊ hiː ˈdʌz/**

-Such a good boy. **/ˈsʌtʃ ə ˈgʊb ˌbɔɪ/**

-The boys are tall. **/ðə ˈbɔɪz ə ˈtɔːl/**

-They went shopping. **/ðeɪ ˌwen ˈʃɒpɪŋ/**

-We haven't got many. **/wiː ˈhævn ˌgɒt ˈmeni/**

-What a wonderful day! **/ˈwɒt ə ˌwʌndəfl ˈdeɪ/**

-What day is it today? **/ˈwɒt ˌdeɪ *j* ɪz ɪt təˈdeɪ/**

-What do you want? **/ˈwɒt djə ˌwɒnt/**

-What is the matter? **/ˈwɒts ðə ˌmætə/**

-What's the time? **/ˈwɒts ðə ˌtaɪm/**

-First of all **/ˌfɜːst əv ˈɔːl/**

-First come, first served **/ˌfɜːs ˈkʌm ˌfɜː ˈsɜːvd/**

-go along with **/ˌgəʊ *w* əˈlɒŋ wɪð/**

**ASSIMILATION**

Assimilation helps you to **speak faster and more smoothly**. It is very important to understand phonemic changes = sound changes in order to improve your listening and speaking skills. They are called **‘changing sounds’**.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **RAPID/CASUAL SPEECH** | | |
| **/t/**  CHANGES to | **/p/** | BEFORE **/m/,  /b/, /p/** |
| **/t/**  CHANGES to | **/k/** | BEFORE  **/k/, /g/** |
| **/d/**  CHANGES to | **/b/** | BEFORE **/m/,  /b/, /p/** |
| **/d/**  CHANGES to | **/g/** | BEFORE **/k/, /g/** |
| **/n/** CHANGES to | **/m/** | BEFORE  **/m/, /b/, /p/** |
| **/n/** CHANGES to | **/ŋ/** | BEFORE  **/k/, /g/** |
| **/s/**  CHANGES to | **/ʃ/** | BEFORE  **/ʃ/,  /j/** |
| **/z/** CHANGES to | **/ʒ/** | BEFORE  **/ʃ/,  /j/** |
| **/θ/**  CHANGES to | **/s/** | BEFORE  **/s/** |

-Have to study            **/ˌhæf tə ˈstʌdi/** **/v/**  changes to **/f/** before **/t/**

**-**What do you do?       **/ˈwɒt dʒʊ ˌduː/** **/dj/** changes to **/dʒ/**

-Don't you know?      **/ˌdəʊn tʃə ˈnəʊ/** **/tj/**  changes to **/tʃ/**

**/t/ changes to /p/ before /m/, /b/, /p/**

-best man        **/ˌbesp ˈmæn/**

-Great Britain       **/ˌgreɪp ˈbrɪtn/**

-pocket money      **/ˈpɒkɪp mʌni/**

-sit back          **/ˌsɪp ˈbæk/**

-sweet pepper     **/ˌswiː*p* ˈpepə/**

-that man          **/ˌthæp ˈmæn/**

-white meat         **/ˌwaɪp ˈmiːt/**

**/t/ changes to /k/ before /k/, /g/**

-credit card                 **/ˈkredɪ*k* kɑːd/**

-fat girl                       **/ˌfæk ˈgɜːl/**

-first class                     **/ˌfɜːs*k* ˈklɑːs/**

-that key                    **/ˌthæ*k* ˈkiː/**

**/d/ changes to /b/ before /m/, /b/, /p/**

-bad pain                 **/ˌbæb ˈpeɪn/**

-closed book             **/ˌkləʊz*b* ˈbʊk/**

-gold medal            **/ˌgəʊlb ˈmedl/**

-good morning        **/ˌgʊb ˈmɔːnɪŋ/**

-old boy                **/ˌəʊl*b* ˈbɔɪ/**

-second plan          **/ˈsekənb ˈplæn/**

-stand by               **/ˌstæn*b* ˈbaɪ/**

-goodbye **/gʊ*b*ˈbaɪ/**

-good man **/ˌgʊb ˈmæn/**

**/d/ changes to /g/ before /k/, /g/**

-bad girl                      **/ˌbæ*g* ˈgɜːl/**

-good cook                  **/ˌgʊg ˈkʊk/**

-red carpet                   **/ˌreg ˈkɑːpɪt/**

-sand castle                   **/ˌsæng ˈkɑːsl/**

-second class                 **/ˌsekəng ˈklɑːs/**

**/n/ changes to /m/ before /m/, /b/, /p/**

-garden party**/ˈgɑːdm pɑːti/**

-green bean**/ˌgriːm ˈbiːn/**

-one pair**/ˌwʌm ˈpeə/**

-open book**/ˌəʊpəm ˈbʊk/**

-sun bath**/ˈsʌm bæθ/**

-grandpa **/ˈgræmpɑ/**

**/n/ changes to /ŋ/ before /k/, /g/**

-green card **/ˌgriːŋ ˈkɑːd/**

-clean canal             **/ˌkliːŋ kəˈnæl/**

-Roman calendar          **/ˌrəʊməŋ ˈkælɪndə/**

-sun kissed **/ˈsʌŋ kɪst/**

**/s/ changes to /ʃ/ before /ʃ/, /j/**

-dress shop                  **/ˈdre*ʃ* ˌʃɒp/**

-nice shoes                   **/ˌnaɪ*ʃ*  ˈʃuːz/**

-nice yacht                   **/ˌnaɪʃ ˈjɒt/**

-nice year  **/ˌnaɪʃ ˈjɪə/**

**/z/ changes to /ʒ/ before /ʃ/, /j/**

-wise showman **/ˌwaɪʒ ˈʃəʊmən/**

-name's Yiğit                **/ˌneɪmʒ ˈjiːt/**

-these shops                 **/ˌðiːʒ ˈʃɒps/**

**/θ/ changes to /s/ before /s/**

**-**both sides                   **/ˌbəʊs ˈsaɪdz/**

-fifth summer               **/ˌfɪfs ˈsʌmə/**

-fifth season                **/ˌfɪfs ˈsiːzn/**

-seventh section **/ˌsevns ˈsekʃn/**

**LINKING**

In spoken English, we link words together if one **ends with a consonant** sound - b, d, m, n, l, p... - and **the next starts with a vowel** sound – e, i, u, ə, ɪ...

When people speak quickly, they link the consonant sound at the end of one word with the vowel sound at the start of the next word.

**Linking = liaison** helps you to **speak faster and more smoothly**. It is very important to understand linking in order to improve your listening and speaking skills.

**LINKING CONSONANTS to VOWELS**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Act-out the story. | **/ˌæk-tˈaʊt ðə ˈstɔːri/** |
| Before-a noun. | **/bɪˌfɔː-rə ˈnaʊn/** |
| Come-in-and sit down. | **/ˈkʌ-mɪ-nən ˌsɪt ˈdaʊn/** |
| He got-up-at six. | **/hiː ˌgɒ-tʌ-pət ˈsɪks/** |
| He runs for-a long time. | **/hiː ˌrʌnz fə-rə lɒŋ ˈtaɪm/** |
| He walked-away. | **/hiː ˌwɔːk-tə ˈweɪ/** |
| He was big-and slow. | **/hiː wəz ˈbɪg-ən ˌsləʊ/** |
| How much-is-it? | **/ˈhaʊ ˌmʌ-tʃɪ-zɪt/** |
| I forget-about-it. | **/aɪ fəˈge-təˌbaʊ-tɪt/** |
| I get-a haircut. | **/aɪ ˌge-tə ˈheəkʌt/** |
| I have-a little money. | **/aɪ ˈhæ-və ˌlɪtl ˈmʌni/** |
| I ride-a bicycle. | **/aɪ ˌraɪ-də ˈbaɪsɪkl/** |
| I think-of-it. | **/aɪ ˈθɪŋ-kə-vɪt/** |
| I was-at-a party. | **/aɪ wə-zə-tə ˈpɑːti/** |
| It may take-a year. | **/ɪt meɪ ˌteɪ-kə ˈjɪə/** |
| It was-a dark place. | **/ɪt wə-zə ˌdɑːk ˈpleɪs/** |
| It-is-a picture-of car. | **/ɪt-sə ˌpɪktʃə-rə ˈkɑː/** |
| It's-an-apple. | **/ɪt-sə-nˈæpl/** |
| Look-at the pictures. | **/ˌlʊ-kət ðə ˈpɪktʃəz/** |
| Make-a poster-about yourself. | **/ˌmeɪ-kə ˈpəʊstə-rəbaʊt jəˌself/** |
| She bought-a few books. | **/ʃiː ˈbɔː-tə ˌfjuː ˈbuks/** |
| she is good-at swimming. | **/ʃiːz ˌgʊ-dət ˈswɪmɪŋ/** |
| She waits half-an hour. | **/ʃiː ˈweɪts ˌhɑː-fə-ˈnaʊə/** |
| she walks-in the fresh-air. | **/ʃiː ˌwɔːk-sɪn ðə fre-ʃˈeə/** |
| That was-in-September. | **/ðæt wə-zɪn sepˈtembə/** |
| The topic-of the programme. | **/ðə ˈtɒpɪ-kə ðə ˌprəʊgræm/** |
| There were-a lot-of desks. | **/ðeə wə-rə ˌlɒ-tə ˈdesks/** |
| They help-us. | **/ðeɪ ˈhel-pəs/** |
| They look-at-it-in surprise. | **/ðeɪ ˌlʊ-kə-tɪ-tɪn səˈpraɪz/** |
| They make-a cake. | **/ðeɪ ˌmeɪ-kə ˈkeɪk/** |
| They read-a book. | **/ðeɪ ˌriː-də ˈbʊk/** |
| We meet-at seven. | **/wiː ˌmiː-tət ˈsevn/** |
| You don't want-it. | **/juː ˌdəʊnˈwɒn-tɪt/** |

**LINKING CONSONANTS to VOWELS**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| after an accident | afte-**ra**-**naccident** | **/ˌɑːftər-ənˈæksɪdənt/** |
| ask her about | as-**ke**-**rabout** | **/ˈɑːs-kə-rəbaʊt/** |
| Bad enough | ba-**denough** | **/ˈbæ-dɪˌnʌf/** |
| bad at | ba-**dat** | **/ˈbæ-dət/** |
| come and go | co-**mand** go | **/ˈkʌ-mən ˌgəʊ/** |
| decide on | deci-**don** | **/dɪˈsaɪ-dɒn/** |
| for him | fo-**rim** | **/fə-rɪm/** |
| in front of | in fron-**tof** | **/ɪn ˈfrʌn-tə*v*/** |
| get up | ge-**tup** | **/ge-tˈʌp/** |
| good at | goo-**dat** | **/ˈgʊ-dət/** |
| has an | ha-**san** | **/ˈhæ-zən/** |
| have a | ha-**va** | **/ˈhæ-və/** |
| have an egg | ha-**va**-**negg** | **/ˌhæ-və-nˈeg/** |
| help it | hel-**pit** | **/ˈhel-pɪt/** |
| invite a | invi-**ta** | **/ɪnˈvaɪ-tə/** |
| it is | i-**tis** | **/ɪ-tɪz/** |
| make up | ma-**kup** | **/ˌmeɪ-kˈʌp/** |
| of a | o-**fa** | **/ə-və/** |
| paint it | pain-**tit** | **/ˈpeɪn-tɪt/** |
| perform it | perfor-**mit** | **/pəˈfɔː-mɪt/** |
| place of | pla-**cof** | **/ˈpleɪ-sə*v*/** |
| record it | recor-**did** | **/rɪˈkɔː-dɪd/** |
| speak and | spea-**kand** | **/ˈspiː-kən/** |
| such as | su-**chas** | **/ˈsʌ-tʃəz/** |
| swim and | swi-**mand** | **/ˈswɪ-mən/** |
| take it easy | ta-**ki**-**teasy** | **/ˌteɪ-kɪ-tˈiːzi/** |
| take off | ta-**koff** | **/teɪ-kˈɔːf/** |
| these are | the-**sare** | **/ðiː-zə/** |
| twice a week | twi-**ca** week | **/ˌtwaɪ-sə ˈwiːk/** |
| under a | unde-**ra** | **/ˈʌndə-rə/** |
| which activities | whi-**chactivities** | **/ˈwɪ-tʃækˌtɪvətiz/** |
| which of | whi-**chof** | **/ˈwɪ-tʃəv/** |
| with her boyfriend | wi-**ther boyfriend** | **/wɪ-ðə-ˈbɔɪfrend/** |
| write or | wri-**tor** | **/ˈraɪ-tə/** |

**ELISION**

It is mainly **/t/** and **/d/** are **elided** (leave out, omit) in English, particularly when they are **between two other consonants**. They are **losing** or **disappearing** in spoken English.

We don’t pronounce the letters **‘t’** or **‘d’** when they come **at the end of a word** and **the next word starts with a consonant** sound.

In spoken English, **Elision = Omission** helps you to **speak faster and more smoothly**. It is very important to understand elision in order to improve your listening and speaking skills.

ISTANBUL TURKISH **:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **ELISION = OMISSION** | |
| **SPELLING** | **PRONUNCIATION** |
| Artis**t** oldu. | **/ɑrtis oldu/** |
| As**t**subay | **/ɑssubɑi/** |
| Bir çif**t** çorap | **/bir çif çorɑp/** |
| Büs**t** dikti. | **/büs dikti/** |
| Çif**t**çi | **/çifçi/** |
| Dos**t** kalalım. | **/dos kɑlɑlım/** |
| Dürüs**t** davran. | **/dürüs dɑvrɑn/** |
| Serbes**t** muhasebeci | **/serbes muhɑsebeci/** |
| Tos**t** yedi. | **/tos yedi/** |

**NOTE:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Elision | **/ɪˈlɪʒn/** |
| Omission | **/əˈmɪʃn/** |

**OMISSION OF /t/**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **SPELLING** | **RAPID/CASUAL PRONUNCIATION** |
| aren’t playing | **/ˌɑːn ˈpleɪɪŋ/** |
| best friend | **/ˌbesˈfrend/** |
| breakfast time | **/ˈbrekfəs taɪm/** |
| can’t sit | **/ˌkɑːn ˈsɪt/** |
| couldn’t look | **/ˌkʊdn ˈlʊk/** |
| depressed me | **/dɪˈpresmiː/** |
| didn’t come | **/ˌdɪdn ˈkʌm/** |
| doesn’t think | **/ˌdʌzn ˈθɪŋk/** |
| hasn’t found | **/ˌhæzn ˈfaʊnd/** |
| haven’t studied | **/ˌhævn ˈstʌdid/** |
| I don't know | **/aɪ ˌdəʊ ˈnəʊ/** |
| invent the phone | **/ɪnˌvenðə ˈfəʊn/** |
| isn’t speaking | **/ˌɪzn ˈspiːkɪŋ/** |
| kissed me | **/ˈkɪsmi/** |
| missed the bus. | **/ˌmɪs ðə ˈbʌs/** |
| next day | **/ˌneksˈdeɪ/** |
| next month | **/ˌneks ˈmʌnθ/** |
| next station | **/ˌnek*s* ˈsteɪʃn/** |
| next week | **/ˌneks ˈwiːk/** |
| next year | **/ˌneks ˈjɪə/** |
| next please | **/ˌneks ˈpliːz/** |
| passed the hotel | **/ˌpɑːsðə həʊˈtel/** |
| post the letter | **/ˌpəʊs ðə ˈletə/** |
| promised me | **/ˈprɒmɪsmiː/** |
| stressed the importance of | **/ˌstres ði *j* ɪmˈpɔːtns ə*v*/** |
| used to | **/ˈjuːs tə/** |
| want to | **/ˈwɒn tə/** |
| went to | **/ˈwentə/** |
| won’t work | **/ˌwəʊn ˈwɜːk/** |
| wouldn’t stand | **/ˌwʊdn ˈstænd/** |

**OMISSION OF /d/**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **SPELLING** | **RAPID/CASUAL PRONUNCIATION** |
| arranged them | **/əˈreɪndʒ ðəm/** |
| bald man | **/ˌbɔːl*b*ˈmæn/** |
| changed the room | **/ˌtʃeɪndʒ ðə ˈruːm/** |
| climbed the tree | **/ˌklaɪm ðə ˈtriː/** |
| described the man | **/dɪˌskraɪb ðə ˈmæn/** |
| disturbed me | **/dɪˈstɜːb miː/** |
| earned some money | **/ˌɜːn səm ˈmʌni/** |
| frendly | **/ˈfrenli/** |
| friends | **/frenz/** |
| frightened from | **/ˈfraɪtn frəm/** |
| killed the dog | **/ˌkɪlðə ˈkæt/** |
| learned the party | **/ˌlɜːn ðə ˈpɑːti/** |
| listened music | **/ˌlɪsnðə ˈmjuːzɪk/** |
| loved me | **/ˈlʌvmiː/** |
| old dog | **/ˌəʊl ˈdɒg/** |
| phoned me | **/ˈfəʊn miː/** |
| robbed the bank | **/ˌrɒbðə ˈbæŋk/** |
| sandwich | **/ˈsænwɪtʃ/** |
| solved the problem | **/ˌsɒlvðə ˈprɒbləm/** |
| stand back | **/ˌstænˈbæk/** |
| surprised me | **/səˈpraɪz miː/** |
| turned down | **/ˌtɜːn ˈdaʊn/** |
| you and me | **/ˈjuː *w* ən ˌmiː/** |

**INTRUSION**

In spoken English, **intrusive sounds = adding sounds** helps you to **speak faster and more smoothly**. It is important to understand **intrusive sounds = extra sounds** in order to improve your listening and speaking skills.

**ISTANBUL TURKISH**: (**n, s, ş, y**) /ɑltı-**ş**-ɑr/ /Mɑsɑ-**n**-ın/ /su-**y**-un/

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **THE FIRST WORD ENDINGS** | **INTRUSIVES** | **THE SECOND WORD BEGINNINGS** |
| **/ʊ/** or  **/uː/** | intrusive **/w/** | vowel sounds |
| **/ɪ/** or  **/iː/** | intrusive  **/j/** | vowel sounds |
| **/ə/**  or  **/ɔː/** | intrusive **/r/** | vowel sounds |

**LINKING VOWEL to VOWEL**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **THE FIRST WORD ENDS** in **/ʊ/** or **/uː/** *and* **THE NEXT WORD BEGINS** with a **VOWEL sound.** | |
| intrusive **/w/** | go up **/ˌgəʊ *w* ˈʌp/**  you are  **/juː *w* ɑː/**  you and me    **/ˈjuː *w* ən ˌmiː/** |
| **THE FIRST WORD ENDS** in **/ɪ/** or **/iː/** *and* **THE FOLLOWING WORD BEGINS** with a **VOWEL sound.** | |
| intrusive **/j/** | by a doctor **/baɪ *j* ə ˈdɒktə/**  he is **/hiː *j* ɪz/**  my aunt **/maɪ *j* ˈɑːnt/**  plenty of **/ˈplenti *j* əv/**  they are  **/ðeɪ *j* ɑː/** |
| **THE FIRST WORD ENDS** in **/ə/** or **/ɔː/** *and* **THE FOLLOWING WORD BEGINS** with a **VOWEL sound.** | |
| intrusive **/r/** | Angela and Linda **/ˈændʒələ r ənd ˈlɪndə/**  America and England **/əˈmerɪkə *r* ənd ˈɪŋglənd/**  I saw him. **/aɪ ˈsɔː *r* ɪm/** |

**BLENDING CONSONANT to CONSONANT**

When the first word **ends in a consonant** and the second word **begins with a same consonant**, we **blend = mix** sounds together like **one long (clear) consonant**.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **/t/** | nex**t t**o | **/ˈneks*t* tə/** |
| **/d/** | goo**d d**ay | **/ˌgʊ*d* ˈdeɪ/** |
| **/k/** | loo**k c**alm | **/ˌlʊ*k* ˈkɑːm/** |
| **/g/** | bi**g g**arden | **/ˌbɪ*g* ˈgɑːdn/** |
| **/m/** | sa**m**e **m**istake | **/ˌseɪ*m* mɪˈsteɪk/** |
| **/n/** | pho**n**e **n**umber | **/ˈfəʊ*n* nʌmbə/** |
| **/l/** | sma**ll l**eg | **/ˌsmɔː*l* ˈleg/** |

**INTONATION**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **SENTENCE TYPE** | **EXAMPLES** | **TONE** |
| **DECLARATIVE SENTENCES** | He went to school.  He is playing football. | **A FALLING TONE** |
| **WH-QUESTIONS** | What are you doing? Why did she go? | **A FALLING TONE** |
| **IMPERATIVES** | Study English now.  Don’t do it. | **A FALLING TONE** |
| **EXCLAMATIONS** | What a nice student!  What bad weather! | **A FALLING TONE** |
| **QUESTION TAGS**  **(expecting confirmation)** | He is living here, isn’t he?  She was here, wasn’t she? | **A FALLING TONE** |
| **YES-NO QUESTIONS** | Is she sleeping now? Have you got any money? | **A RISING TONE** |
| **QUESTION TAGS**  **(less certain expectation)** | They study English, don’t they?  It is rainy, isn’t it? | **A RISING TONE** |
| **ALTERNATIVE INTERROGATIVES** | Do you work or study?  Are you at home or at school? | **A RISING and**  **FALLING TONE** |

|  |
| --- |
| It is not what you say, but **THE WAY YOU SAY IT**.  **‘SAME** sentences, **DIFFERENT** meanings**’** |

A SENTENCE with such **AN INTONATION** that has **DIFFERENT** MEANINGS

-‘Turn off the lights’ means **Hurry up**.

-‘Turn off the lights’ means **We can go out.**

-‘Turn off the lights’ means **We are going to sleep.**

-‘Turn off the lights’ means **Don’t speak to me.**

-‘Turn off the lights’ means **Don’t watch TV.**

-‘Turn off the lights’ means **We are late.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **RISING / FALLING INTONATION** | | |
| STATEMENTS**/**COMMANDS**/**WH-QUESTIONS have **rising/falling** intonation*.* | | |
| **MEDIUM TONE** | **HIGH TONE** | **LOW TONE** |
| She is a | **DEN** | tist |
| I was | **WALK** | ing |
| Don’t | **COME** | here |
| She is | **GO** | ing |
| It is | **SNOW** | y |
| It isn’t | **RAIN** | y |
| They | **WANT** | ed |
| What do you | **THINK** | of |
| You | **START** | ed |
| When did she | **TAKE** | it |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **RISING INTONATION** | |
| YES**/**NO QUESTIONS have **rising**intonation. | |
| **MEDIUM TONE** | **HIGH TONE** |
| Are you | **HAPpy** |
| Can she | **SWIM** |
| Was she | **HOME** |
| Were they | **STUdents** |
| Don’t you | **GO** |
| Are there | **TEACHers** |
| Could he | **TALK** |
| Were they | **SHORT** |

**RHYTHM GROUPS**

In long sentences,There are **very short pauses** between rhythm groups.

**\***He began to walk **/ in the room.**

**\***He earned enough money **/ to buy a house.**

**\***I can’t tell you **/ what it is like.**

**\***I will go downstairs **/ and make a cup of tea.**

**\***Mehmet and Ali **/ is working in the office.**

**\***She sat by the window **/ and listened to the music.**

**\***The computer in the office **/ is not cheap.**

**\***They were sitting together **/ with their drinks.**

**\***You can go **/ if you want.**

**NOTE:**

|  |
| --- |
| **RAPID/CASUAL SPEECH IN ‘RHYTHM GROUPS’** |
| ASSIMILATION |
| ELISION |
| INTRUSION |
| LINKING/LIAISON |
| JUNCTURE |

|  |
| --- |
| There is a **SECONDARY STRESS** to maintain **harmony** between syllables in **longer words**. |
| There are **RHYTHM GROUPS** to maintain **harmony** between groups of words in **longer sentences**. |

**RHYME**

Knowing **HOW TO RHYME** helps the students **LEARN WORD ‘FAMILIES’** such as ‘day, may, say...’

**RHYMING WORDS** have the **SAME SOUND ENDINGS**. **If two** words **rhyme**, they end with **the same sound**,including **a vowel**.

**-‘cut’** rhymes with **‘but’**.

**-**He, she, we, be, free, key, knee, me, tea...rhyme. **The same** vowel is **/iː/**

**RHYMING WORDS**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **RHYMING VOWELS** | **EXAMPLES** | **RHYMING SOUNDS** |
| **/ɔː/** | bought | **/bɔːt/** |
| taught | **/tɔːt/** |
| **/əʊ/** | sold | **/səʊld/** |
| old | **/əʊld/** |
| **/e/** | meant | **/ment/** |
| sent | **/sent/** |
| **/e/** | read | **/red/** |
| said | **/sed/** |
| **/eɪ/** | plate | **/pleɪt/** |
| eight | **/eɪt/** |
| **/eɪ/** | May | **/meɪ/** |
| day | **/deɪ/** |
| **/ɪə/** | year | **/jɪə/** |
| dear | **/dɪə/** |
| **/uː/** | flew | **/fluː/** |
| grew | **/gruː/** |
| **/uː/** | true | **/truː/** |
| you | **/juː/** |
| **/eə/** | care | **/keə/** |
| there | **/ðeə/** |

**PHONEMES & ALLOPHONES**

The **allo-phones** are **members of a phoneme**. A phoneme has got **more than one allo-phone**. We represent a phoneme **with an allo-phone**.

**SOME EXAMPLES**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **PHONEMES** | **ALLOPHONES** |
| **/t/** | **/t/ /θ/** |
| **/d/** | **/d/** **/ð/** |
| **/n/** | **/n/ /ŋ/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **A PHONEME = THE ALLO-PHONES** |
| The **actual pronunciations** of a phoneme are allophones. |
| An allophone is an **alternative way** of saying a phoneme. |
| The allophones are **variants** of the same phoneme. |
| A **phoneme** is an **abstract unit**, you **don’t see** or **hear** it in daily **speech**. The phoneme itself exists only **in your mind**. |
| **Allophones** are pronounced **differently**,  but the meaning **doesn’t change**. |
| **Allophones** belong to the **same phoneme.** |
| **EXAMPLES** |
| **/d/**, **/ð/** are variants (**allophones**) of **/d/** phoneme. |
| **/n/**, **/ŋ/** are variants (**allophones**) of **/n/** phoneme. |
| **/t/**, **/θ/** are variants (**allophones**) of **/t/** phoneme. |
| **/l/** at the beginning, **/l/** at the endare **allophones.** |
| **/w/** is voiceless after voiceless plosives. **(twice, quiz)** |
| **Pill** (aspirated), **spill** (unaspirated) |

**ENGLISH VOWEL PHONEMES**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **iː** | **ɪ** | **ʊ** | **uː** |
| **e** | **ə** | **ɜː** | **ɔː** |
| **æ** | **ʌ** | **ɑː** | **ɒ** |

**TONGUE POSITION**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| F R O N T | C E N T R A L | | B A C K |
| **iː** | **ɪ** | **ʊ** | **uː** |
| **e** | **ə** | **ɜː** | **ɔː** |
| **æ** | **ʌ** | **ɑː** | **ɒ** |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| HIGH PHONEMES | **iː** | **ɪ** | **ʊ** | **uː** |
| MID PHONEMES | **e** | **ə** | **ɜː** | **ɔː** |
| LOW PHONEMES | **æ** | **ʌ** | **ɑː** | **ɒ** |

**LIPS POSITION**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| SPREAD | N E U T R A L | | ROUNDED |
| **iː** | **ɪ** | **ʊ** | **uː** |
| **e** | **ə** | **ɜː** | **ɔː** |
| **æ** | **ʌ** | **ɑː** | **ɒ** |

**JAW POSITION**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| JAW CLOSED | **iː** | **ɪ** | **ʊ** | **uː** |
| JAW NEUTRAL | **e** | **ə** | **ɜː** | **ɔː** |
| JAW OPEN | **æ** | **ʌ** | **ɑː** | **ɒ** |

**NOTE:**

|  |
| --- |
| JAW = THE LOWER JAW = THE BOTTOM JAW |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **LONG VOWEL PHONEMES** | |
| **British English** | **American English** |
| **/iː/** | **/i/** |
| **/ɜː/** | **/ɜ/** |
| **/ɑː/** | **/ɑ/** |
| **/uː/** | **/u/** |
| **/ɔː/** | **/ɔ/** |

AMERICAN ENGLISH VERSUS BRITISH ENGLISH

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **AMERICAN ENGLISH** | | **BRITISH ENGLISH** | |
| **/æ/** | **/fæst/** | **/ɑː/** | **/fɑːst/** |
| **/ɚ/** | **/stɚ/** | **/ɜː/** | **/stɜːr/** |
| **/ɑ/** | **/hɑt/** | **/ɒ/** | **/hɒt/** |
| **/ɔ/** | **/dɔg/** | **/ɒ/** | **/dɒg/** |
| **/ɪr/** | **/hɪr/** | **/ɪə/** | **/hɪər/** |
| **/ʊr/** | **/tʊr/** | **/ʊə/** | **/tʊər/** |
| **/er/** | **/her/** | **/eə/** | **/heər/** |
| **/oʊ/** | **/goʊ/** | **/əʊ/** | **/gəʊ/** |
| **/r/** | **/ˈgɑrdn/** | **/-/** | **/ˈgɑːdn/** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| NASALS | **m** | **n** | **ŋ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SEMI-VOWELS | **w** | **j** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LATERAL | **l** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RETROFLEX | **r** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**ENGLISH USUAL DIPH-THONGS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **BRITISH ENGLISH** | | | **AMERICAN ENGLISH** | | |
| /ɪ/ | /ə/ | **/ɪə/** | /ɪ/ | /r/ | **/ɪr/** |
| /ʊ/ | /ə/ | **/ʊə/** | /ʊ/ | /r/ | **/ʊr/** |
| /e/ | /ə/ | **/eə/** | /e/ | /r/ | **/er/** |
| /e/ | /ɪ/ | **/eɪ/** | /e/ | /ɪ/ | **/eɪ/** |
| /ɔ/ | /ɪ/ | **/ɔɪ/** | /ɔ/ | /ɪ/ | **/ɔɪ/** |
| /a/ | /ɪ/ | **/aɪ/** | /a/ | /ɪ/ | **/aɪ/** |
| /ə/ | /ʊ/ | **/əʊ/** | /o/ | /ʊ/ | **/oʊ/** |
| /a/ | /ʊ/ | **/aʊ/** | /a/ | /ʊ/ | **/aʊ/** |

**APPENDIX**

**IRREGULAR VERBS**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **FIRST FORM** | **SECOND FORM** | **THIRD FORM** |
| **PRESENT TENSE** | **PAST TENSE** | **PAST PARTICIPLE** |
| **/biː/** | **/wɒz/**   **/wɜː/** | **/biːn/** |
| **/bɪˈgɪn/** | **/bɪˈgæn/** | **/bɪˈgʌn/** |
| **/baɪt/** | **/bɪt/** | **/ˈbɪtn/** |
| **/bləʊ/** | **/bluː/** | **/bləʊn/** |
| **/breɪk/** | **/brəʊk/** | **/ˈbrəʊkən/** |
| **/biːt/** | **/biːt/** | **/biːtn/** |
| **/tʃuːz/** | **/tʃəʊz/** | **/ˈtʃəʊzn/** |
| **/duː/** | **/dɪd/** | **/dʌn/** |
| **/drɔː/** | **/druː/** | **/drɔːn/** |
| **/drɪŋk/** | **/dræŋk/** | **/drʌŋk/** |
| **/draɪv/** | **/drəʊv/** | **/ˈdrɪvn/** |
| **/iːt/** | **/et/** | **/ˈiːtn/** |
| **/fɔːl/** | **/fel/** | **/ˈfɔːlən/** |
| **/flaɪ/** | **/fluː/** | **/fləʊn/** |
| **/fəˈget/** | **/fəˈgɒt/** | **/fəˈgɒtn/** |
| **/fəˈbɪd/** | **/fəˈbæd/** | **/fəˈbɪdn/** |
| **/fəˈgɪv/** | **/fəˈgeɪv/** | **/fəˈgɪvn/** |
| **/friːz/** | **/frəʊz/** | **/ˈfrəʊzn/** |
| **/gɪv/** | **/geɪv/** | **/ˈgɪvn/** |
| **/gəʊ/** | **/went/** | **/gɒn/** |
| **/grəʊ/** | **/gruː/** | **/grəʊn/** |
| **/haɪd/** | **/hɪd/** | **/ˈhɪdn/** |
| **/nəʊ/** | **/njuː/** | **/nəʊn/** |
| **/laɪ/** | **/leɪ/** | **/leɪn/** |
| **/rɪŋ/** | **/ræŋ/** | **/rʌŋ/** |
| **/raɪz/** | **/rəʊz/** | **/ˈrɪzn/** |
| **/raɪd/** | **/rəʊd/** | **/ˈrɪdn/** |
| **/siː/** | **/sɔː/** | **/siːn/** |
| **/ʃeɪk/** | **/ʃʊk/** | **/ˈʃeɪkən/** |
| **/stiːl/** | **/stəʊl/** | **/ˈstəʊlən/** |
| **/ʃəʊ/** | **/ʃəʊd/** | **/ʃəʊn/** |
| **/sɪŋ/** | **/sæŋ/** | **/sʌŋ/** |
| **/spiːk/** | **/spəʊk/** | **/ˈspəʊkən/** |
| **/swɪm/** | **/swæm/** | **/swʌm/** |
| **/sweə/** | **/swɔː/** | **/swɔːn/** |
| **/teɪk/** | **/tʊk/** | **/ˈteɪkən/** |
| **/teə/** | **/tɔː/** | **/tɔːn/** |
| **/θrəʊ/** | **/θruː/** | **/θrəʊn/** |
| **/weɪk/** | **/wəʊk/** | **/ˈwəʊkən/** |
| **/weə/** | **/wɔː/** | **/wɔːn/** |
| **/raɪt/** | **/rəʊt/** | **/ˈrɪtn/** |
| **/baɪ/** | **/bɔːt/** | |
| **/bɜːrn/** | **/bɜːnt/** | |
| **/bend/** | **/bent/** | |
| **/bɪld/** | **/bɪlt/** | |
| **/bliːd/** | **/bled/** | |
| **/briːd/** | **/bred/** | |
| **/brɪŋ/** | **/brɔːt/** | |
| **/diːl/** | **/delt/** | |
| **/dɪg/** | **/dʌg/** | |
| **/driːm/** | **/dremt/** | |
| **/dwel/** | **/dwelt/** | |
| **/ʃaɪn/** | **/ʃɒn/** | |
| **/ʃuːt/** | **/ʃɒt/** | |
| **/faɪnd/** | **/faʊnd/** | |
| **/faɪt/** | **/fɔːt/** | |
| **/fiːd/** | **/fed/** | |
| **/fiːl/** | **/felt/** | |
| **/get/** | **/gɒt/** | |
| **/hæŋ/** | **/hʌŋ/** | |
| **/hæv/** | **/hæd/** | |
| **/həʊld/** | **/held/** | |
| **/hɪə/** | **/hɜːd/** | |
| **/kætʃ/** | **/kɔːt/** | |
| **/kiːp/** | **/kept/** | |
| **/laɪt/** | **/lɪt/** | |
| **/lɜːn/** | **/lɜːnt/** | |
| **/leɪ/** | **/leɪd/** | |
| **/lend/** | **/lent/** | |
| **/liːd/** | **/led/** | |
| **/liːv/** | **/left/** | |
| **/luːz/** | **/lɒst/** | |
| **/meɪk/** | **/meɪd/** | |
| **/miːn/** | **/ment/** | |
| **/miːt/** | **/met/** | |
| **/peɪ/** | **/peɪd/** | |
| **/riːd/** | **/red/** | |
| **/seɪ/** | **/sed/** | |
| **/sel/** | **/səʊld/** | |
| **/send/** | **/sent/** | |
| **/siːk/** | **/sɔːt/** | |
| **/sɪt/** | **/sæt/** | |
| **/sliːp/** | **/slept/** | |
| **/smel/** | **/smelt/** | |
| **/spel/** | **/spelt/** | |
| **/spend/** | **/spent/** | |
| **/spɪl/** | **/spɪlt/** | |
| **/stænd/** | **/stʊd/** | |
| **/stɪk/** | **/stʌk/** | |
| **/stɪŋ/** | **/stʌŋ/** | |
| **/straɪk/** | **/strʌk/** | |
| **/swiːp/** | **/swept/** | |
| **/tel/** | **/təʊld/** | |
| **/tiːtʃ/** | **/tɔːt/** | |
| **/ˌʌndəˈstænd/** | **/ˌʌndəˈstʊd/** | |
| **/wɪn/** | **/wʌn/** | |
| **/θɪŋk/** | **/θɔːt/** | |
| **/kɒst/** | | |
| **/kʌt/** | | |
| **/hɪt/** | | |
| **/hɜːt/** | | |
| **/let/** | | |
| **/pʊt/** | | |
| **/set/** | | |
| **/ʃʌt/** | | |
| **/spred/** | | |
| **/bɜːst/** | | |
| **/ʌpˈset/** | | |
| **/rɪd/** | | |
| **/kwɪt/** | | |
| **/bet/** | | |
| **/kɑːst/** | | |
| **/fɪt/** | | |
| **/splɪt/** | | |

**EXCEPTIONS**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **/smel/** | **/smelt/** | **/smelt/** |
| **/smeld/ (AmE)** | **/smeld/ (AmE)** |
| **/spel/** | **/spelt/** | **/spelt/** |
| **/speld/ (AmE)** | **/speld/ (AmE)** |
| **/spɪl/** | **/spɪlt/** | **/spɪlt/** |
| **/spɪld/ (AmE)** | **/spɪld/ (AmE)** |
| **/laɪt/** | **/lɪt/** | **/lɪt/** |
| **/ˈlaɪtɪd/** | **/ˈlaɪtɪd/** |
| **/lɜːrn/** | **/lɜːnt/** | **/lɜːnt/** |
| **/lɜːrnd/ (AmE)** | **/lɜːrnd/ (AmE)** |
| **/driːm/** | **/dremt/** | **/dremt/** |
| **/driːmd/** | **/driːmd/** |
| **/get/** | **/gɒt/** | **/ˈgɒtn/ (spoken)** |
| **/hæŋ/** | **/hʌŋ/** | **/hʌŋ/** |
| **/hæŋd/ (kill)** | **/hæŋd/ (kill)** |
| **/ʃaɪn/** | **/ʃɒn/** | **/ʃɒn/** |
| **/ʃoʊn/ (AmE)** | **/ʃoʊn/ (AmE)** |
| **/bɜːn/** | **/bɜːnt/** | **/bɜːnt/** |
| **/bɜːnd/** | **/bɜːnd/** |

**FEMALE NAMES and SCHWA /ə/**

-Amanda  **/əˈmændə/**

-Amelia    **/əˈmiːliə/**

-Angela    **/ˈændʒələ/**

-Anita      **/əˈniːtə/**

-Belinda   **/bəˈlɪndə/**

-Brenda    **/ˈbrendə/**

-Caroline  **/ˈkærəlaɪn/**

-Catherine **/ˈkeθrɪn/**

-Cecily     **/ˈsesɪli/**

-Charlotte  **/ˈʃɑːlət/**

-Christine  **/ˈkrɪstiːn/**

-Claudia   **/ˈklɔːdiə/**

-Diana     **/daɪˈænə/**

-Eileen     **/ˈaɪliːn/**

-Elaine      **/ɪˈleɪn/**

-Eliza        **/ɪˈlaɪzə/**

-Ella         **/ˈelə/**

-Ellen   **/ˈelən/**

-Emma     **/ˈemə/**

-Eve   **/iːv/**

-Freda     **/ˈfriːdə/**

-Georgia  **/ˈdʒɔːdʒə/**

-Helen    **/ˈhelən/**

-Hilary   **/ˈhɪləri/**

-Hilda    **/ˈhɪldə/**

-Jessica   **/ˈdʒesɪkə/**

-Julia      **/ˈdʒuːliə/**

-Laura    **/ˈlɔːrə/**

-Linda    **/ˈlɪndə/**

-Lydia     **/ˈlɪdiə/**

-Maria    **/məˈriːə/**

-Martha  **/ˈmɑːθə/**

-Megan   **/ˈmegən/**

-Melinda   **/məˈlɪndə/**

-Melissa   **/məˈlɪsə/**

-Meryl     **/ˈmerəl/**

-Michelle   **/mɪˈʃel/**

-Miranda   **/mɪˈrændə/**

-Miriam    **/ˈmɪriəm/**

-Monica    **/ˈmɒnɪkə/**

-Natasha   **/nəˈtæʃə/**

-Nicola     **/ˈnɪkələ/**

-Nora      **/ˈnɔːrə/**

-Pamela     **/ˈpæmələ/**

-Patricia    **/pəˈtrɪʃə/**

-Rebecca    **/rɪˈbekə/**

-Samantha  **/səˈmænθə/**

-Sandra       **/ˈsɑːndrə/**

-Sarah        **/ˈserə/**

**-**Sharon  **/ˈʃærən/**

-Sheila        **/ˈʃiːlə/**

-Sian       **/ʃɑːn/**

-Silvia     **/ˈsɪlvɪə/**

-Stella     **/ˈstelə/**

-Stephanie    **/ˈstefəni/**

-Suzan     **/ˈsuːzən/**

-Wendy    **/ˈwendi/**

|  |
| --- |
| **‘a’** letter **at the end** of a word is pronounced **/ə/** |
| cinema **/ˈsɪnəmə/**, banana **/bəˈnɑːnə/**, drama **/ˈdrɑːmə/**, opera **/ˈɒprə/**,  cola **/ˈkəʊlə/**,America **/əˈmerɪkə/**,Africa **/ˈæfrɪkə/**, Asia **/ˈeɪʃə/**... |

|  |
| --- |
| **‘o’** letter in **the last syllable** is pronounced **/ə/** |
| doctor **/ˈdɒktər/**, Raymond **/ˈreɪmənd/**,color **/ˈkʌlər/**, season **/ˈsiːzn/**,scissors **/ˈsɪzəz/**, Oxford **/ˈɒksfəd/**, Viktor **/ˈvɪktər/**, Simon **/ˈsaɪmən/**,Boston **/bɒstən/**,Sharon **/ˈʃærən/**... |

**MALE NAMES** **and SCHWA /ə/**

-Adam  **/ˈædəm/**

-Adrian  **/ˈeɪdriən/**

-Albert   **/ˈælbət/**

-Alfred   **/ˈælfrɪd/**

-Andrew  **/ˈændruː/**

-Antony   **/ˈæntəni/**

-Arnold   **/ˈɑːnəld/**

-Arthur   **/ˈɑːθər/**

-Bernard   **/ˈbɜːnəd/**

-Christopher  **/ˈkrɪstəfər/**

-Cian  **/ʃɑːn/**

-Clive     **/klaɪv/**

-Daniel  **/ˈdænjəl/**

-Dean **/diːn/**

-Derek  **/ˈderɪk/**

-Donald   **/ˈdɒnəld/**

-Dylan  **/ˈdɪlən/**

-Gilbert   **/ˈgɪlbət/**

-Harold **/ˈhærəld/**

-Herbert   **/ˈhɜːbət/**

-Ivan       **/ˈaɪvən/**

-Joseph **/ˈdʒəʊsɪf/**

-Keith      **/kiːθ/**

-Kyle        **/kaɪl/**

-Leonard   **/ˈlenəd/**

-Lewis      **/ˈluːɪs/**

-Liam       **/ˈliːəm/**

-Luke      **/luːk/**

-Malcolm   **/ˈmælkəm/**

-Matthew   **/ˈmæθjuː/**

-Maurice   **/ˈmɒrɪs/**

-Michael    **/ˈmaɪkəl/**

-Murray    **/ˈmʌri/**

-Neil     **/nɪəl/**

-Nicholas   **/ˈnɪkələs/**

-Nigel     **/ˈnaɪdʒəl/**

-Paul      **/pɔːl/**

-Pete     **/piːt/**

-Peter   **/ˈpiːtər/**

-Philip   **/ˈfɪlɪp/**

-Raymond   **/ˈreɪmənd/**

-Reece   **/riːs/**

-Rex   **/reks/**

-Ronald  **/ˈrɒnəld/**

-Russell  **/ˈrʌsl/**

-Ryan     **/ˈraɪən/**

-Samuel    **/ˈsæmjʊəl/**

-Sean    **/ʃɔːn/**

-Sebastian   **/səˈbæstiən/**

-Simon    **/ˈsaɪmən/**

-Terence **/ˈterəns/**

-Thomas **/ˈtɒməs/**

-Victor   **/ˈvɪktər/**

-Warren   **/ˈwɔːrən/**

-Wilbur      **/ˈwɪlbər/**

-William   **/ˈwɪljəm/**

HOW WE SPEAK and USE ENGLISH

English is considered a stressed language while many other languages (Turkish, French, Spanish, Italian...) are considered syllabic.

In English, we give **stress** to **certain syllables** or **words** while other syllables or words are spoken quickly.

In other languages, such as Turkish, French or Italian..., we give **stress** to each syllable **equally**. They receive **equal importance**.

In syllabic languages, each syllable has **equal importance**, and **equal time** is needed. So many speakers of syllabic languages don't understand why English people **speak quickly**, or **swallow unstressed syllables** or **words** in a sentence.

In order to improve your pronunciation, **focus on** pronouncing the **stressed vowels clearly**. But, don't be afraid to ‘**mute**’ (**not say clearly**) the **unstressed vowels**.

**Stressed syllables** or **words** are the key to **excellent pronunciation** and understanding of English. We needn’t pronounce every syllable or word clearly (stressed) to be understood. We should concentrate on pronouncing the stressed words clearly. In other words, we concentrate on the stressed words rather than giving importance to each syllable. So **it is very important to know which syllable is stressed or not.**

|  |
| --- |
| **REAL ENGLISH = FOCUS on the STRESSED SYLLABLES** or **WORDS** |
| Many languages are syllabic languages (syllables have their own length), but English is a stressed language. Because stress and intonation are particularly important in order to make sense while communicating. |
| **Nearly % 84 per cent of English words are phonetically regular.** |

**FOSSILIZED PRONUNCIATION ERRORS**

**SYLLABIC /l/**

**Final ‘l’** as a **vowel sound**

-able          **/'eɪbl/**

-angel        **/'eɪndʒl/**

-animal       **/'ænɪml/**

-apple        **/'æpl/**

-article       **/'ɑːtɪkl/**

-awful        **/'ɔːfl/**

-beautiful   **/'bjuːtɪfl/**

-bicycle      **/'baɪsɪkl/**

-camel        **/'kæml/**

-cancel      **/'kænsl/**

-careful     **/'keəfl/**

-cheerful   **/'tʃɪəfl/**

-circle        **/'sɜːkl/**

-double      **/'dʌbl/**

-festival      **/'festɪvl/**

-final           **/'faɪnl/**

-formal       **/'fɔːml/**

-helpful       **/'helpfl/**

-illegal        **/'ɪliːgl/**

-impossible **/ɪm'pɒsəbl/**

-joyful         **/'dʒɔɪfl/**

-level           **/'levl/**

-nasal **/'neɪzl/**

-normal        **/'nɔːml/**

-pencil          **/'pensl/**

-people         **/'piːpl/**

-playful         **/'pleɪfl/**

-political       **/pə'lɪtɪkl/**

-powerful       **/'paʊəfl/**

-puzzle          **/'pʌzl/**

-simple         **/'sɪmpl/**

-single          **/'sɪŋgl/**

-successful   **/sək'sesfl/**

-symbol        **/'sɪmbl/**

-table            **/'teɪbl/**

-travel           **/'trævl/**

-tremble        **/'trembl/**

-trouble         **/'trʌbl/**

-vegetable     **/'vedʒtəbl/**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| couldn’t | **/ˈkʊdnt/** |
| didn’t | **/ˈdɪdnt/** |
| doesn’t | **/ˈdʌznt/** |
| hadn’t | **/ˈhædnt/** |
| hasn’t | **/ˈhæznt/** |
| haven’t | **/ˈhævnt/** |
| isn’t | **/ˈɪznt/** |
| mustn’t | **/ˈmʌsnt/** |
| shouldn’t | **/ˈʃʊdnt/** |
| usedn’t to | **/ˈjuːsnt tə/** |
| wasn’t | **/ˈwɒznt/** |
| weren’t | **/wɜːnt/** |
| wouldn’t | **/ˈwʊdnt/** |

**SYLLABIC /n/**

**Final ‘n’** as a **vowel sound**

-citizen           **/'sɪtɪzn/**

-driven           **/'drɪvn/**

-eleven           **/ɪ'levn/**

-even             **/'iːvn/**

-forgotten  **/fə'gɒtn/**

-given            **/'gɪvn/**

-hidden **/'hɪdn/**

-important    **/ɪm'pɔːtnt/**

-lesson    **/'lesn/**

-listen           **/'lɪsn/**

-medicine      **/'medsn/  /'medɪsn/**

-modern **/'mɒdn/**

-often             **/'ɒfn/**

-person          **/'pɜːsn/**

-pleasant       **/'pleznt/**

-present         **/'preznt/**

-reason          **/'riːzn/**

-recent           **/'riːsnt/**

-ridden **/'rɪdn/**

-risen  **/'rɪzn/**

-season          **/'siːzn/**

-student         **/'stjuːdnt/**

-written**/'rɪtn/**

**Final ‘m’**

-nationalism    **/'næʃnəlɪzəm/**

-populism        **/'pɒpjəlɪzəm/**

-republicanism  **/rɪ'pʌblɪkənɪzəm/**

-revolutionism **/ˌrevə'luːʃənɪzəm/**

-secularism     **/'sekjələrɪzəm/**

-statism           **/'steɪtɪzəm/**

-capitalism    **/'kæpɪtəlɪzəm/**

-feminism       **/'femənɪzəm/**

-realism           **/'rɪəlɪzəm/**

**SYLLABLE DELETION**

-basically  **/ˈbeɪsɪkli/**

-contemporary **/kən'temprəri/**

-dictionary **/ˈdɪkʃənri/**

-difference **/'dɪfrəns/**

-different       **/'dɪfrənt/**

-documentary **/ˌdɒkjuˈmentri/**

-elementary **/ˌelɪˈmentri/**

-fashionable **/ˈfæʃnəbl/**

-favourite        **/'feɪvrət/**

-general           **/'dʒenrəl/**

-history            **/'hɪstri/**

-interesting  **/'ɪntrəstɪŋ/ /'ɪntrestɪŋ/**

-library **/'laɪbri/**

-literature        **/'lɪtrətʃəʳ/**

-military  **/'mɪlətri/**

-miserable  **/ˈmɪzrəbl/**

-mystery **/ˈmɪstri/**

-natural           **/'nætʃrəl/**

-opera            **/'ɒprə/**

-reference     **/'refrəns/**

-restaurant    **/'restrɒnt/**

-secondary    **/'sekəndri/**

-secretary      **/'sekrətri/**

|  |
| --- |
| Linking **/r/** is **not sounded** when **the following** sound is **a consonant**.  **/he(r) Turkish/** |
| **/r/** is **pronounced** when **the following** sound is a **vowel sound**.  **/he*r* English/** |

**TEACHING SOUND-SPELLING RELATIONSHIPS**

**A phonogram** is **a letter** or **combination of letters** that represent **a sound**.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k |
| l | m | n | o | q | p | r | s | t | u | v |
| w | x | y | z |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**COMBINATION OF LETTERS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ai | ar | au | aw | ay | ch | ci | ck |
| dge | ea | ear | ed | ee | ei | eigh | er |
| ew | ey | gh | gn | ie | igh | ir | kn |
| ng | nk | oa | oe | oi | oo | or | ou |
| ough | our | ow | oy | ph | qu | sh | si |
| tch | th | ti | ui | ur | wh | wor | wr |

|  |
| --- |
| Nearly **% 84 per cent** of English words are **phonetically regular**. Therefore, teaching the most common **sound-spelling relationships**  in English is extremely **useful** for reader. (Wiley Blevins, 1998) |

**VOWEL PHONEMES**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Short vowels | **æ** | **e** | **ɪ** | **ə** | **ʌ** | **ʊ** | **ɒ** |  |
| Long vowels | **iː** | **ɜː** | **ɑː** | **uː** | **ɔː** |  |  |  |
| Diph-thongs | **ɪə** | **ʊə** | **eə** | **eɪ** | **ɔɪ** | **aɪ** | **əʊ** | **aʊ** |
| Triph-thongs | **eɪə** | **ɔɪə** | **aɪə** | **əʊə** | **aʊə** |  |  |  |

**CONSONANT PHONEMES**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Plosives  (Stops) | **p** | **b** | **t** | **d** | **tʃ** | **dʒ** | **k** | **g** |
| Fricatives | **f** | **v** | **θ** | **ð** | **s** | **z** | **ʃ** | **ʒ** |
| Sonorants (Semi-vowels) | **m** | **n** | **ŋ** | **h** | **l** | **r** | **w** | **j** |

**PLACES OF ARTICULATION**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Bi-labial | **p** | **b** | **m** | **w** |  |  |
| Labio-dental | **f** | **v** |  |  |  |  |
| Dental | **θ** | **ð** |  |  |  |  |
| Alveolar | **t** | **d** | **s** | **z** | **l** | **n** |
| Post-alveolar | **tʃ** | **dʒ** | **ʃ** | **ʒ** | **r** |  |
| Palatal | **j** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Velar | **k** | **g** | **ŋ** |  |  |  |
| Throat | **h** |  |  |  |  |  |

**\*74 phono-grams** represent **46 sounds** (phonemes) in English.

**\*Each sound (phoneme)** in a word is represented by **a phono-gram.**

**BRITISH PHONEMES**

**VOWEL PHONEMES**

**MONOPH-THONGS** (**‘one** vowel sound**’** in **one syllable**)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **iː** | **ɪ** | **ʊ** | **uː** |
| **e** | **ə** | **ɜː** | **ɔː** |
| **æ** | **ʌ** | **ɑː** | **ɒ** |

**DIPH-THONGS** (**‘two** vowel sounds together**’** in **one syllable**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ɪə** | **eɪ** |  |
| **ʊə** | **ɔɪ** | **əʊ** |
| **eə** | **aɪ** | **aʊ** |

**TRIPH-THONGS** (**‘three** vowel sounds together**’** in **one syllable**)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **eɪə** | **ɔɪə** | **aɪə** | **əʊə** | **aʊə** |

**CONSONANT PHONEMES**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Plosives | **p** | **b** | **t** | **d** | **tʃ** | **dʒ** | **k** | **g** |
| Fricatives | **f** | **v** | **θ** | **ð** | **s** | **z** | **ʃ** | **ʒ** |
| Sonorants | **m** | **n** | **ŋ** | **h** | **l** | **r** | **w** | **j** |

**BRITISH VOWEL and CONSONANT SOUNDS**

**VOWELS**

**SHORT VOWEL SOUNDS** (monoph-thongs)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **e** | **æ** | **ɪ** | **ə** | **ʌ** | **ʊ** | **ɒ** |

**LONG VOWEL SOUNDS** (monoph-thongs)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **iː** | **ɜː** | **ɑː** | **uː** | **ɔː** |

**DOUBLE (TWO) VOWEL SOUNDS** (diph-thongs, glides)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ɪə** | **ʊə** | **eə** | **eɪ** | **ɔɪ** | **aɪ** | **əʊ** | **aʊ** |

**THREE VOWEL SOUNDS** (triph-thongs, glides)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **eɪə** | **ɔɪə** | **aɪə** | **əʊə** | **aʊə** |

**CONSONANTS**

**VOICED** (SOFT) **CONSONANT SOUNDS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **b** | **d** | **g** | **l** | **r** | **m** | **n** | **v** | **w** | **z** |
| **ð** | **ʒ** | **dʒ** | **j** | **ŋ** |

**VOICELESS** (HARD) **CONSONANT SOUNDS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **h** | **f** | **p** | **s** | **t** | **k** | **θ** | **ʃ** | **tʃ** |

|  |
| --- |
| **The British Isles**  **/ðə ˌbrɪtɪʃ ˈaɪlz/** |
| United Kingdom **/juˌnaɪtɪd ˈkɪŋdəm/** |
| Great Britain **/ˌgreɪt ˈbrɪtn/** |
| Scotland  **/ˈskɒtlənd/** |
| Wales  **/weɪlz/** |
| Northern Ireland **/ˌnɔːðən ˈaɪələnd/** |
| Republic of Ireland **/rɪˌpʌblɪk əv ˈaɪələnd/** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| nature | **/ˈneɪtʃə/** |
| natural | **/ˈnætʃrəl/** |
| naturally | **/ˈnætʃrəli/** |

**‘WHEN TWO VOWELS GO WALKING, THE FIRST ONE DOES THE TALKING’**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| B**i**ke | **i** is talking | **e** is silent |
| G**o**al | **o** is talking | **a** is silent |
| T**e**a | **e** is talking | **a** is silent |
| T**i**e | **i** is talking | **e** is silent |

|  |
| --- |
| Learners whose first language is **syllable-timed** (**Turkish, Spanish, French**...) usually **have some problems**, producing the unstressed sounds in a **stress-timed** language (**English, German**...), **tending to give them equal stress.** |

**SILENT SYLLABLES**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **BRITISH ENGLISH**  Miss out a syllable | **AMERICAN ENGLISH**  Pronounce all the syllables |
| **/ˈdɪkʃənri/** | **/ˈdɪkʃəneri/** |
| **/'nesəsri/** | **/'nesəseri/** |
| **/'sekrətri/** | **/'sekrəteri/** |
| **/ˈkʌmftəbl/** | **/ˈkʌmfərtəbl/** |
| **/ˈmedsn/** | **/ˈmedɪsn/** |
| **/'restrɒnt/** | **/'restərɑːnt/** |
| **/ˈtʃɒklət/** | **/ˈtʃɑːkələt/** |
| **/kənˈtempri/** | **/kənˈtempəreri/** |
| **/'praɪmri/** | **/'praɪmeri/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **/ə/** |
| **Schwa** is the **most common vowel** sound in English |
| was **/wəz/** from **/frəm/** her **/həʳ/**  unless **/ənˈles/**  direct **/dəˈrekt/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **/dʒ/** |
| **/d + ʒ/** |
| First make the sound **/d/,** then add the sound **/ʒ/** |
| jazz **/dʒæz/**  Jeep **/dʒiːp/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **/tʃ/** |
| **/t + ʃ/** |
| First make the sound **/t/,** then add the sound **/ʃ/** |
| chance **/tʃɑːns/** charge **/tʃɑːdʒ/** cheque **/tʃek/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **/w/** |
| **/w/** is a short form of the long vowel sound **/uː/** |
| win **/ʊɪn/** twitter **/tʊɪtəʳ/** web **/ʊeb/** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **/v/** versus **/w/** | |
| v  **/viː/** | we  **/ʊiː/** |
| vent  **/vent/** | went **/ʊent/** |
| vest  **/vest/** | west **/ʊest/** |
| vet **/vet/** | wet  **/ʊet/** |
| vine  **/vaɪn/** | wine **/ʊaɪn/** |
| verse **/vɜːs/** | worse **/ʊɜːs/** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| INTONATION RULES for POLITE and RUDE REQUESTS | |
| Start high, **go down** at the end. | **Polite** and **pleasant request.** |
| Start low, **go up** at the end. | **Rude** and **angry request.** |
| *Could you close the door?* | |

|  |
| --- |
| When you **are sure,** the intonation **goes down** in the question tag. |
| When you **aren’t sure,** the intonation **goes up** in the question tag. |
| *You like London, don’t you?* |

|  |
| --- |
| When we list things, the intonation **goes down** on the last thing. |
| *I would like a hat, a scarf and gloves, please.* |

|  |
| --- |
| **SCHWA = SHWA** |
| Schwa **/ə/** is the **only phoneme** with **its own name**. |
| Schwa **/ə/** is a **typical sound** in English. |
| Schwa **/ə/** is always **unstressed (weak)**. |
| **All** the vowel **letters** (**a, e, i, o, u**) can **make** the schwa **/ə/ sound**. |
| The **central** vowel **/ə/** is the **smallest (weakest)** English sound. |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| HISSING (**NOISY**) SOUNDS | **sss**... | **zzz**... | **ʃ ʃ ʃ**... | **ʒ ʒ ʒ**... |

|  |
| --- |
| **/y/** and **/i/** are **PHONETICALLY close**.  **/w/** and **/ʊ/** are **PHONETICALLY close**. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **ENGLISH** | **TURKISH** |
| **TONGUE TIP** | DİL UCU |
| **TONGUE FRONT** | DİL ÖNÜ |
| **TONGUE MID** | DİL ORTASI |
| **TONGUE BACK** | DİL ARKASI |
| **HARD (FRONT) PALATE** | SERT (ÖN) DAMAK |
| **MID PALATE** | ORTA DAMAK |
| **SOFT (BACK) PALATE** | YUMUŞAK (ARKA) DAMAK |
| **HARD PHONEMES** | SERT ÜNSÜZLER |
| **SOFT PHONEMES** | YUMUŞAK ÜNSÜZLER |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **STRESS THE LAST SYLLABLE** | **REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS** | **himSELF** |
| **herSELF** |
| **themSELVES** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ‘qu’ **= /kw/** | |
| q | **/k/** |
| u | **/w/** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| FRONT=PALATAL | **/aɪ/ /aʊ/** | House **/haʊs/** |
| Like **/laɪk/** |
| BACK=VELAR | **/ɑ/** | Cɑr **/kɑːr/** |
| Gɑrden **/ˈgɑːdn/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **THERE ARE TWO BASIC KINDS OF PHONICS INSTRUCTION** |
| The Synthetic Phonics Approach **/s-t-r-e-e-t/** |
| The Analytic phonics Approach **/str-ee-t/** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **/ɚ/** | The Schwa **/ə/** + **/r/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **‘PHONICS** first, **SYLLABLES** always**’** |

|  |
| --- |
| **INTONATION (MUSIC)** |
| In Wh-questions, ***the intonation* (voice) goes *down*** at the end. |
| In Yes-No questions, ***the intonation* (voice) goes *up*** at the end. |
| In statements and commands, ***the intonation* goes *down*** at the end. |

|  |
| --- |
| Demonstrative pronouns **(this**, **these**, **that**, **those)**  are **STRESSED** words in sentences. |

|  |
| --- |
| **/ʌ/** = HARD SCHWA= **/ə/** |

**/juː/**

Many words **with /uː/** sound have **a** **hidden /j/**.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Words** | **British English**  **/juː/** | **American English**  **/u/** |
| duet | **/djuˈet/** | **/duˈɛt/** |
| duration | **/djʊˈreɪʃən/** | **/dʊˈreɪʃən/** |
| during | **/ˈdjʊərɪŋ/** | **/ˈdʊrɪŋ/** |
| duty | **/ˈdjuːti/** | **/ˈdudi/** |
| institute | **/ˈɪnstɪtjuːt/** | **/ˈɪnstəˌtut/** |
| issue | **/ˈɪʃu/**  **/ˈɪsjuː/** | **/ˈɪʃu/** |
| knew | **/njuː/** | **/nu/** |
| new | **/njuː/** | **/nu/** |
| news | **/njuːz/** | **/nuz/** |
| numerous | **/ˈnjuːmərəs/** | **/ˈnumərəs/** |
| produce | **/prəˈdjuːs/** | **/prəˈdus/** |
| reduce | **/rɪˈdjuːs/** | **/rɪˈdus/** |
| schedule | **/ˈʃedjuːl/** | **/ˈskɛdʒʊl/** |
| student | **/ˈstjuːdənt/** | **/ˈstudənt/** |
| studio | **/ˈstjuːdiəʊ/** | **/ˈstudioʊ/** |
| suit | **/sjuːt/** | **/sut/** |
| suitable | **/ˈsjuːtəbəl/** | **/ˈsudəbəl/** |
| super | **/ˈsjuːpər/** | **/ˈsupər/** |
| tube | **/ˈtjuːb/** | **/ˈtub/** |
| Tuesday | **/ˈtjuːzdi/ /ˈtjuːzdeɪ/** | **/ˈtuːzdi/ /ˈtuzdeɪ/** |
| tutor | **/ˈtjuːtər/** | **/ˈtudər/** |

**\***What sound does the **letter ‘u’** with the **two dots** above it?

**/ju/ = /ü/ = /iu/**

**TRIPH-THONGS**

**Three vowel sounds** come together in the **same syllable**.

They are ‘**three vowels combination**’. Three vowels join to form **one syllable**.

A **triph-thong** is a **movement** or **glide between three vowel sounds** in **one syllable**. We must pronounce every sound **rapidly within a single syllable**.

**Triphthongs** are the **most complex English sounds**. It is **difficult** to pronounce **the three vowels** in **one syllable**.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **British English** | **American English** |
| **/eɪə/** | **/eɪɚ/** |
| **/ɔɪə/** | **/ɔɪɚ/** |
| **/aɪə/** | **/aɪɚ/** |
| **/əʊə/** | **/oʊɚ/** |
| **/aʊə/** | **/aʊɚ/** |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **eɪə** | **ɔɪə** | **aɪə** | **əʊə** | **aʊə** |
| **eɪ**+ə | **ɔɪ**+ə | **aɪ**+ə | **əʊ**+ə | **aʊ**+ə |

**\*/ɚ/** = **/ər/**

**SPOKEN ENGLISH = STRESSED SYLLABLES**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **NOUN** | Stress on the **1st syllable** | **TA**ble, **CHI**na |
| **ADJECTIVE** | Stress on the **1st syllable** | **CLE**ver, **HAP**py |
| **VERB** | Stress on the **2nd syllable** | en**JOY**,com**PLAIN** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| qu = **/kw/** | q = **/k/** | u = **/w/** |

**COMPOUND WORDS**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **NOUN** | Stress on the **1st syllable** | **GREEN**house, **SNOW**ball, **RAIN**bow, **WHITE**house... |
| **ADJECTIVE** | Stress on the **2nd syllable** | bad-**TEM**pered,  old-**FASH**ioned... |
| **VERB** | Stress on the **2nd syllable** | under**STAND,**  be**HAVE**, for**GIVE...** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Voiced** | **b** | **dʒ** | **d** | **ð** | **g** | **ʒ** | **l** | **m** | **n** |
| **Voiced** | **ŋ** | **r** | **v** | **w** | **j** | **z** |  |  |  |
| **Unvoiced** | **tʃ** | **f** | **h** | **k** | **p** | **s** | **ʃ** | **t** | **θ** |

**Labio-Velar Approximant**

-whale **/wheɪl/**

-what  **/whɒt/**

-wheat      **/whiːt/**

-wheel **/whiːl/**

-when  **/when/**

-where  **/wheəʳ/**

-whether **/ˈwheðəʳ/**

-which **/whɪtʃ/**

-while  **/whaɪl/**

-whisky **/ˈwhɪski/**

-whisper  **/ˈwhɪspəʳ/**

-whistle       **/ˈwhɪsl/**

-white **/whaɪt/**

-why  **/whaɪ/**

-who  **/huː/**

-who’ll **/huːl/**

-who’re **/ˈhuːəʳ/**

-who’s **/huːz/**

-who’ve **/huːv/**

-whole  **/həʊl/**

-whom  **/huːm/**

-whose  **/huːz/**

IRREGULAR (PHONETICALLY) VERBS

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Ending in -**ow**, -**en**, -**y**, -**er**, -**le, -ish** / The stress on the **1st syllable** | |
| -**en** | open, sharpen... |
| -**er** | offer, lower... |
| -**ish** | finish, vanish... |
| -**le** | sparkle, able... |
| -**ow** | follow, swallow, borrow, fellow... |
| -**y** | carry, bury, marry, copy... |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Weak  **/ʊ/** | **/ˌedjʊˈkeɪʃn/**, **/ˈpɒpjʊləʳ/**, **/ˈregjʊlər/**, **/ˈdjʊərɪŋ/**... |
| Flap  **/t/** | **/ˈlet̬ər/**, **/ˈɑrt̬ɪst/**, **/ˈdɔt̬ər/**, **/ˈsɪt̬ɪŋ/**, **/ˈwɑt̬ər/**... |
| Optional **/ə/** | **/'drɪvən/**, **/'faɪnəl/, /'æpəl/**, **/'lɪsən/**, **/'lesən/**... |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| education | **/ˌedʒuˈkeɪʃn/** | **/ˌedjʊˈkeɪʃn/** | **/ˌedʒəˈkeɪʃn/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **/r/** |
| **BRITISH AMERICAN** |
| fire         **/ˈfaɪəʳ/**             **/faɪr/** |
| flour             **/ˈflaʊəʳ/**                 **/flaʊr/** |
| hour             **/ˈaʊəʳ/**                   **/aʊr/** |
| power           **/ˈpaʊəʳ/**                **/paʊr/** |
| shower         **/ˈʃaʊəʳ/**              **/ʃaʊr/** |
| sour            **/ˈsaʊəʳ/**                 **/saʊr/** |

**THE PRODUCTION of CONSONANT SOUNDS**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | **Place** of articulation |
| 2 | **Manner** of articulation |
| 3 | **Vocal cords** are set to **vibrate** |
| 4 | **Oral** or **nasal** |
| 5 | **Central** or **lateral** |

**SONORANTS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Nasal** sounds | **m** | **n** | **ŋ** |
| **Liquid** sounds | **l** | **r** |  |
| **Glide** sounds | **w** | **y** |  |

#### OBSTRUENTS VERSUS SONORANTS

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **OBSTRUENTS** | Oral stops | Affricates | Fricatives |
| **SONORANTS** | Nasal stops | Approximants | Vowels |

**\*OBSTRUENTS** include the **oral stops**, the **affricates** and the **fricatives**.

**\*SONORANTS** include the **nasal stops**, **approximants** and the **vowels**.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| APPROXIMANTS | **Liquids** | **Semi-vowels (glides)** |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SIBILANT SOUNDS** | **s** | **ʃ** | **z** | **ʒ** |

|  |
| --- |
| AFFRICATE = **STOP** *PLUS* **FRICATIVE.** |

|  |
| --- |
| The alveolar **trill /r/**and the alveolar **or** post-alveolar **approximant /ɹ/**. |

|  |
| --- |
| When a vowel is **followed** by an **/r**/, it makes a **special sound**. These are called **r-controlled vowels**, or **r-colored vowels**. |

|  |
| --- |
| **AMERICAN ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION** |
| **The schwa** + **r** = **/ɚ/** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| STRESS | **strong** | **loud** | **long** | **full** | **high** |
| UNSTRESS | **weak** | **quiet** | **short** | **reduced** | **low** |

|  |
| --- |
| **RETROFLEX=Tongue tip** toward **Hard palate** |
| A consonant sound produced with the **tip of the tongue** curled back **toward the** [**hard palate**](http://www.reference.com/browse/hard+palate). |

|  |
| --- |
| **ISTANBUL TURKISH /ŋ/** |
| Sanki **/sɑŋki/** yangın **/jɑŋgın/** hangi **/hɑŋgi/**  banka **/bɑŋkɑ/** denge **/deŋge/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **/ŋ/ sound** |
| The letters **‘ng’** are pronounced **/ŋ/ sound**. Put your tongue back as if you are **going to make the sound/k/**. With your tongue in this position try to say **/n/**. |
| **/g/** is **not pronounced**. |
| The letters **‘nk’**or **‘nc’** are pronounced **/ŋk/ sound**. |

|  |
| --- |
| **/kw/ sound** |
| The letters **‘qu’** is pronounced **/kw/ sound**. |
| The letter **‘q’** = The sound **/k/** |
| The letter **‘u’** = The sound **/w/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **Alveo palatal** = **Palato alveolar** = **Post alveolar** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Lip** | **Labial** |
| **Tongue tip** | **Apical** |
| **Tongue blade** | **Laminal** |
| **Tongue body** | **Dorsal** |
| **Tongue root** | **Radical** |

|  |
| --- |
| **/ks/, /gz/ sound** |
| The letter **‘x’** is pronounced **/ks/** or **/gz/** sound. |

**GLIDES=DIPHTHONGS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **/ɪə/** | **/ɪ/** | **gliding** | **/ə/** |
| **/ʊə/** | **/ʊ/** | **gliding** | **/ə/** |
| **/eə/** | **/e/** | **gliding** | **/ə/** |
| **/eɪ/** | **/e/** | **gliding** | **/ɪ/** |
| **/ɔɪ/** | **/ɒ/** | **gliding** | **/ɪ/** |
| **/aɪ/** | **/æ/** | **gliding** | **/ɪ/** |
| **/əʊ/** | **/ə/** | **gliding** | **/ʊ/** |
| **/aʊ/** | **/æ/** | **gliding** | **/ʊ/** |

**SYLLABLE DIVISION**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | Divide off **any compound words**, **prefixes**, **suffixes**, and **roots** which have **vowel** sounds. |
| 2 | When the first syllable has an **obvious short sound**, we divide words **after the consonant** sound. Because they are **closed syllables** and have the **primary stress**. |
| 3 | Divide the word whenever there is a **short vowel** followed by a **consonant**. |
| 4 | Divide the word whenever there is a **long vowel** or a **diphthong**. |
| 5 | Divide the word **between two consonants** (middle) unless they form a blend. |
| 6 | **Endings** help us **find** the **correct word stress**. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **NATURAL ENGLISH** | |
| Syllabic Consonants | **/'æpl/**, **/'lɪsn/**... |
| Syllabic Nasal | **/'drɪvn/**... |

|  |
| --- |
| **SECONDARY STRESS** (ACCENT) |
| The **secondary stress** is common **before the primary stress** in long words with several syllables,  and **after the primary stress** in **many** [**compound words**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Compound_word). |
| **All words** have a **primary (main)**stress.  Long words **also have** a **secondary stress** in English. |

|  |
| --- |
| **English Stress** = **Schwa Prediction** |
| The **schwa** is the **most common** sound = **stressed language**. |

|  |
| --- |
| There is usually **unstress** on **inflectional** and **derivational** affixes. |

|  |
| --- |
| **STRESS on a VOWEL SOUND** |
| We can only **stress vowel sounds**, **not** consonant sounds. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| United States of America | **/juˌnaɪtɪd ˌsteɪts əv əˈmerɪkə/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **DOĞAL VURGU = /ɪ/ and /ə/**  Dilin yapısı ve kelimenin anlamıyla **doğrudan** ilgili olan, konuşana ve kullanışa göre **değişmeyen**, herkes tarafından **uyulması gereken** vurgudur. Doğal vurguya uyulmadığı zaman **dilin yapısı** bozulur. |

|  |
| --- |
| **SPOKEN** ENGLISH= **SCHWA /ʃwɑː/** AWARENESS |
| **/ə//ə//ə//ə//ə/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **MIRILTI SESİ** (TONU) |
| **/ə/** |
| DUDAKLAR ve DİLİN DURUMU = **PASİF, ZAYIF, ENERJİSİZ** |

**STRUCTURE WORDS = FUNCTION WORDS**

|  |
| --- |
| ARTICLES / QUANTIFIERS |
| AUXILIARY (HELPING) VERBS |
| PREPOSITIONS / PARTICLES |
| PRONOUNS |

**EXCEPTION**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| because | **/bɪˈkəz/** |
| cigarette | **/ˌsɪgəˈret/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **SHORT** and **LONG VOWEL SOUNDS** are **ONE-SYLLABLE** |
| **DIPH-THONGS** are **ONE–SYLLABLE** |
| **TRIPH-THONGS** are **ONE-SYLLABLE** |

|  |
| --- |
| **/ə/** MAKES **ENGLISH REAL** and **NATURAL** |
| **/ə/** = **DOĞAL ÜNLÜ** = **DOĞAL VURGU** = **DOĞAL ORTAM** |

|  |
| --- |
| Many students have **some problems** with **/ə/** sound while learning English. Because **most syllables** that are **low**, **short**, and **quiet** in English have the vowel sound **/ə/** or **/ɪ/**. |

|  |
| --- |
| **STRESS** and **UNSTRESS** = **/ə/, /ɪ/** = **RHYTHM** |

|  |
| --- |
| In spoken English**, middle /h/** is **not pronounced.** |
| He takes **(**h**)er** to the cinema. |
| Was **(**h**)e** going to the theatre? |
| We help **(**h**)im** at night. |

**ENGLISH MONOPH-THONGS**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| SHORT VOWELS | LONG VOWELS |
| **/ɪ/** | **/iː/** |
| **/e/** | **/eː/** |
| **/æ/ /ʌ/** | **/ɑː/** |
| **/ɒ/** | **/ɔː/** |
| **/ʊ/** | **/uː/** |
| **/ə/** | **/əː/ /ɜː/** |

**ENGLISH USUAL (COMMON) DIPH-THONGS (glides)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| BRITISH ENGLISH | AMERICAN ENGLISH |
| **/ɪə/** | **/ɪr/** |
| **/ʊə/** | **/ʊr/** |
| **/eə/** | **/er/** |
| **/eɪ/** | **/eɪ/ = /ey/** |
| **/ɔɪ/** | **/ɔɪ/ = /ɔy/** |
| **/aɪ/** | **/aɪ/ = /ay/** |
| **/əʊ/** | **/oʊ/ = /ow/** |
| **/aʊ/** | **/aʊ/ = /aw/** |

**\*Two vowel sounds** together in **one syllable**.

**\***We make **diph-thongs** from **two monoph-thongs**.

**ENGLISH TRIPH-THONGS**

**ENGLISH USUAL (COMMON) TRIPH-TONGS**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **BRITISH ENGLISH** | **DIPH-THONG + SCHWA** | **AMERICAN ENGLISH** |
| **/eɪə/** | **eɪ + ə** | **/eyə/** |
| **/aɪə/** | **aɪ + ə** | **/ayə/** |
| **/ɔɪə/** | **ɔɪ + ə** | **/ɔyə/** |
| **/aʊə/** | **aʊ + ə** | **/awə/** |
| **/əʊə/** | **əʊ + ə** | **/owə/** |

**\*Three vowel sounds** together in **one syllable**.

**\***We make **triph-thongs** from **diph-thongs** and the sound **/ə/**.

|  |
| --- |
| In American English, **/ɒ/** is **not pronounced** in words. |
| In American English, people use **/ɑ/** sound **instead** of **/ɒ/** sound. |

|  |
| --- |
| The letter **‘e’** at **the end** of wordsis **not pronounced** in English. |
| The letter **‘e’** is **magic** at **the end** of English words. |
| The letter **‘a’** at **the end** of words is **pronounced** as **/ə/** in English. |

|  |
| --- |
| **Nouns**, **verbs**, **adjectives**, **adverbs**, **negative words** and **wh - question words** are **stressed.** |
| **Auxiliary verbs**, **pronouns**, **articles**, **prepositions** and **conjunctions** are **unstressed.** |

**ENGLISH VOWEL PHONEMES**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SHORT** VOWELS | **e** | **æ** | **ɪ** | **ə** | **ʌ** | **ʊ** | **ɒ** |  |
| **LONG** VOWELS | **iː** | **ɜː** | **ɑː** | **uː** | **ɔː** |  |  |  |
| **DIPH-** THONGS | **ɪə ır** | **ʊə ʊr** | **eə er** | **eɪ** | **ɔɪ** | **aɪ** | **əʊ oʊ** | **aʊ** |
| **TRIPH-**THONGS | **eɪə** | **ɔɪə** | **aɪə** | **əʊə oʊə** | **aʊə** |  |  |  |

**BRITISH /r/**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **EXAMPLES** | **/r/** **PRONOUNCED** | **/r/ SILENT** |
| garden |  | **/ˈgɑːdn/** |
| pretty | **/ˈprɪti/** |  |
| car park |  | **/ˈkɑː ˌpɑːk/** |
| dirty |  | **/ˈdɜːti/** |
| write | **/raɪt/** |  |
| rock | **/rɒk/** |  |
| her English | **/hɜːr ˈɪŋglɪʃ/** |  |
| car engine | **/ˈkɑːr ˌendʒɪn/** |  |
| her Turkish |  | **/hɜː ˈtɜːkɪʃ/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **ALVEO–PALATALS** = **POST–ALVEOLARS** = **PALATO–ALVEOLARS** |

|  |
| --- |
| If you **stress every** **word** or **syllable equally**, you sound **angry**, **impatient** or you give **negative feelings**... |

**LINKING VOWEL to VOWEL**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **/ə *r*/** + a vowel | **/ˈeɪʃə *r* ən ˈjʊərəp/** | Asia and Europe |
| **/ɔː *r*/** + a vowel | **/wɔː *r* ən piːs/** | war and peace |
| **/uː *w*/** + a vowel | **/fjuː *w* æplz/** | few apples |
| **/uː *w*/** + a vowel | **/duː *w* ɪt/** | do it |
| **/aʊ *w*/** + a vowel | **/haʊ *w* ər/** | how are |
| **/əʊ w/** + a vowel | **/gəʊ w aʊt/** | go out |
| **/əʊ w/** + a vowel | **/gəʊ w əˈweɪ/** | go away |
| **/əʊ w/** + a vowel | **/nəʊ w ɪt/** | know it |
| **/eɪ *y*/** +  a vowel | **/pleɪ *y* ɔːf/** | play off |
| **/aɪ *y*/** + a vowel | **/waɪ *y* ɪz/** | why is |
| **/eɪ *y*/** + a vowel | **/seɪ *y* ɪt/** | say it |
| **/ɔɪ *y*/** + a vowel | **/əˈnɔɪ *y* əs/** | annoy us |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **SPEAKING FLUENTLY**, **SMOOTHLY** and **FASTER** | |
| Linking **consonant** to **vowel** | **/riːdNraɪt/** read and write |
| Linking **vowel** to **vowel** | **/pleɪYɔːf/** Play off |
| Blending **consonant** to **consonant** | **/gʊDɪnər/** good dinner |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| either | **/ˈaɪðəʳ/** | **/ˈiːðər/** |
| neither | **/ˈnaɪðəʳ/** | **/ˈniːðər/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **TOOTH-RIDGE** = **GUM RIDGE** = **ALVEOLAR** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **VERB** | **ADJECTIVE** |
| close | **/kləʊz/** | **/kləʊs/** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **ENGLISH** | **TURKISH** |
| Key to learning English | Key to learning Turkish |
| **/ə/** | **‘ğ’** |
| **All** the **vowel letters** make **/ə/** | **‘ğ’** makes **all** the **vowels** **long** |
| **/ə/** is the **heart** of **English** | **/ğ/** is the **heart** of **Turkish** |
| **/ə/** = **5 English** letters | **/ğ/** = **8 Turkish** long vowels |
| **ENGLISH LONG VOWELS** = **TURKISH SHORT VOWELS** | |

|  |
| --- |
| ‘We were given **two ears** but only **one mouth**, because **listening** is **twice as hard as talking**.’ (Larry Alan Nading) |

|  |
| --- |
| Approximately **% 84** of English words are **PHONETICALLY regular**.  (Wiley Blevins, 1998) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| PHONEME | **CHARACTER = PERSONALITY** |
| LETTER | **PHYSICAL APPEARANCE** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| read **/red/** | said **/sed/** | says **/sez/** |

|  |
| --- |
| **A DIPH-THONG** countsas only **ONE SOUND.** |

|  |
| --- |
| **Suffixes** and **prefixes** help us **predict stress** in words. |

|  |
| --- |
| The **/t/** is sounded like **a quick** **/d/** when it is **between** vowel sounds. |

|  |
| --- |
| **SEMI-VOWELS = SEMI-CONSONANTS = GLIDES** |
| **‘w’** is a **vowel** when it is the **middle** or **last** letter of a **syllable**. |
| **‘w’** is a **consonant** sound when it is the **first** letter of a **syllable**. |
| **‘y’** is a **vowel** when it is the **middle** or **last** letter of a **syllable**. |
| **‘y’** is a **consonant** sound when it is the **first** letter of a **syllable**. |

**‘w’** = **short /ʊ/**

If you keep **/ʊ/** sound **very short**, **/w/** = **/ʊ/**sound. **/w/** sound is **close** to **/ʊ/** sound. They are **very similar**.

/wi/ = **/ʊi/** /wen/ = **/ʊen/** /wɒt/ = **/ʊɒt/** /wɪndəʊ/ = **/'ʊɪndəʊ/**

**Spelling Pronunciation**

-bow          **/baʊ/**

-brown       **/braʊn/**

-cow           **/kaʊ/**

-down         **/daʊn/**

-how           **/haʊ/**

-now           **/naʊ/**

-power    **/'paʊər/**

-row         **/raʊw/**

-shower    **/'ʃaʊər/**

-towel     **/'taʊəl/**

-tower     **/'taʊər/**

-town        **/taʊn/**

-vow         **/vaʊw/**

-vowel     **/'vaʊəl/**

-blow     **/bləʊw/**

-elbow   **/'elbəʊw/**

-grow     **/grəʊw/**

-know     **/nəʊw/**

-low        **/ləʊw/**

-own      **/əʊn/**

-show     **/ʃəʊw/**

-slow      **/sləʊw/**

-snow   **/snəʊw/**

-throw    **/θrəʊw/**

**Long vowel** with **‘w’**

-blew              **/bluːw/**

-chew            **/tʃuːw/**

-drew             **/druːw/**

-few             **/fjuːw/**

-flew              **/fluːw/**

-grew             **/gruːw/**

-knew            **/njuːw/**

-new             **/njuːw/**

-threw           **/θruːw/**

-bawl             **/bɔːl/**

-dawn            **/dɔːn/**

-draw            **/drɔːr/**

-jaw              **/dʒɔːr/**

-paw             **/pɔːr/**

-raw              **/rɔːr/**

-saw              **/sɔːr/**

-strawberry     **/'strɔːbəri/**

**‘y’ = short /ɪ/**

If you keep **/ɪ/** sound**very short**, **/j/** = **/ɪ/** sound.  **/j/** sound is **close** to **/ɪ/** sound. They are **very** **similar**.

/jes/ = **/ɪes/** /jʌŋ/= **/ɪʌŋ/** /juː/= **/ɪuː/**

**Letters Sounds**

-buy              **/baɪy/**

-cry            **/kraɪy/**

-deny         **/dɪ'naɪy/**

-dry              **/draɪy/**

-fry             **/fraɪy/**

-guy             **/gaɪy/**

-my               **/maɪy/**

-rely             **/rɪlaɪy/**

-reply           **/rɪ'plaɪy/**

-satisfy       **/'sætɪsfaɪy/**

-shy              **/ʃaɪy/**

-sky              **/skaɪy/**

-why             **/waɪy/**

-away       **/ə'weɪy/**

-bay          **/beɪy/**

-day           **/deɪy/**

-lay           **/leɪy/**

-may          **/meɪy/**

-monday **/'mʌndiy/** **/'mʌndeɪy/**

-pay       **/peɪy/**

-play         **/pleɪy/**

-say           **/seɪy/**

-stay        **/steɪy/**

-way          **/weɪy/**

-annoy            **/ə'nɔɪy/**

-boy                 **/bɔɪy/**

-coy                  **/kɔɪy/**

-destroy           **/dɪ'strɔɪy/**

-employ            **/ɪm'plɔɪy/**

-enjoy               **/ɪn'dʒɔɪy/**

-joy                  **/dʒɔɪy/**

-Joyce             **/dʒɔɪs/**

-Roy                  **/rɔɪy/**

-toy                  **/tɔɪy/**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Turkish spelling** and **pronunciation** | |
| plaj | **/pi'læj/** |
| pratik | **/pırɑ'tik/** |
| trafik | **/tırɑ'fik/** |
| plaket | **/pilæ'ket/** |
| plastik | **/pilæs'tik/** |
| prenses | **/piren'ses/** |
| planlı | **/pilæn'lı/** |
| program | **/purog'rɑm/** |
| problem | **/purob'lem/** |
| blöf | **/bü'löf/** |
| flört | **/fü'lört/** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| cold-blooded | **/ˌkəʊld ˈblʌdɪd/** |

ACCENTED SYLLABLES & BRITISH ‘R’

-absolutely  **/ˈæbsəluːtli/**

-abstract  **/ˈæbstrækt/**

-accent  **/ˈæksent/ /ˈæksənt/**

-accommodation **/əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn/**

-according to  **/əˈkɔːdɪŋ tə/**

-accurate **/ˈækjərət/**

-accusation **/ˌækjʊˈzeɪʃn/**

-acquisition  **/ˌækwɪˈzɪʃn/**

-adequate  **/ˈædɪkwət/**

-administration  **/ədˌmɪnɪˈstreɪʃn/**

-admiration  **/ˌædməˈreɪʃn/**

-admirer  **/ədˈmaɪərəʳ/**

-admittance  **/ədˈmɪtns/**

-adopted **/əˈdɒptɪd/**

-advanced **/ədˈvɑːnst/**

-adventure **/ədˈventʃəʳ/**

-advertise **/ˈædvətaɪz/**

-advertisement **/ədˈvɜːtɪsmənt/**

-adviser **/ədˈvaɪzəʳ/**

-affected  **/əˈfektɪd/**

-affection  **/əˈfekʃn/**

-afraid **/əˈfreɪd/**

-afterwards **/ˈɑːftəwədz/**

-aggressive  **/əˈgresɪv/**

-alike  **/əˈlaɪk/**

-all ˈright  **/ɔːl ˈraɪt/**

-allegation  **/ˌæləˈgeɪʃn/**

-allied  **/ˈælaɪd/**

-allomorph **/ˈæləmɔːf/**

-allophone **/ˈæləfəʊn/**

-almost **/ˈɔːlməʊst/**

-already **/ɔːlˈredi/**

-also  **/ˈɔːlsəʊ/**

-alternative **/ɔːlˈtɜːnətɪv/**

-altogether  **/ˌɔːltəˈgeðəʳ/**

-always  **/ˈɔːlweɪz/ /ˈɔːlwɪz/ /ˈɔːlwəz/**

-amazed **/əˈmeɪzd/**

-analyse **/ˈænəlaɪz/**

-animation **/ˌænɪˈmeɪʃn/**

-annually **/ˈænjuəli/**

-any **/ˈeni/**

-any more **/ˌeniˈmɔːʳ/**

-anybody **/ˈenibɒdi/**

-anyone **/ˈeniwʌn/**

-anything  **/ˈeniθɪŋ/**

-anyway  **/ˈeniweɪ/**

-anywhere  **/ˈeniweəʳ/**

-apparently **/əˈpærəntli/**

-appearance **/əˈpɪərəns/**

-application  **/ˌæplɪˈkeɪʃn/**

-appropriate **/əˈprəʊpriət/**

-approximate  **/əˈprɒksɪmət/**

-April  **/ˈeɪprəl/**

-architecture  **/ˈɑːkɪtektʃəʳ/**

-art  **/ɑːt/**

-aspect **/ˈæspekt/**

-attraction **/əˈtrækʃn/**

-attractive  **/əˈtræktɪv/**

-au pair **/ˌəʊ ˈpeəʳ/**

-audience **/ˈɔːdiəns/**

-aunt  **/ɑːnt/**

-auxiliary **/ɔːgˈzɪliəri/**

-avalanche  **/ˈævəlɑːnʃ/**

-award **/əˈwɔːd/**

-awful **/ˈɔːfl/**

-babysit **/ˈbeɪbisɪt/**

-bachelor **/ˈbætʃələʳ/**

-background  **/ˈbækgraʊnd/**

-backward **/ˈbækwəd/**

-bacteria **/bækˈtɪəriə/**

-baggage **/ˈbægɪdʒ/**

-ballerina **/ˌbæləˈriːnə/**

-bandage **/ˈbændɪdʒ/**

-bankrupt **/ˈbæŋkrʌpt/**

-barbecue  **/ˈbɑːbɪkjuː/**

-barber  **/ˈbɑːbəʳ/**

-bargain **/ˈbɑːgən/**

-bark  **/bɑːk/**

-basically **/ˈbeɪsɪkli/**

-bathroom **/ˈbɑːθrʊm/**

-beard **/bɪəd/**

-beautiful  **/ˈbjuːtɪfl/**

-beautifully **/ˈbjuːtɪfli/**

-because  **/bɪˈkɒz/ /bɪˈkəz/**

-behaviour  **/bɪˈheɪvjəʳ/**

-belong **/bɪˈlɒŋ/**

-beneficial **/ˌbenɪˈfɪʃl/**

-besiege **/bɪˈsiːdʒ/**

-between  **/bɪˈtwiːn/**

-bilabial **/ˌbaɪˈleɪbiəl/**

-bilingual **/ˌbaɪˈlɪŋgwəl/**

-birthday  **/ˈbɜːθdeɪ/**

-biscuit **/ˈbɪskɪt/**

-bishop **/ˈbɪʃəp/**

-bitterly **/ˈbɪtəli/**

-blanket **/ˈblæŋkɪt/**

-blind  **/blaɪnd/**

-block **/blɒk/**

-blood  **/blʌd/**

-blue  **/bluː/**

-boast **/bəʊst/**

-bored **/bɔːd/**

-bottom **/ˈbɒtəm/**

-bowl  **/bəʊl/**

-breast **/brest/**

-brilliant **/ˈbrɪliənt/**

-broad **/brɔːd/**

-broadcast **/ˈbrɔːdkɑːst/**

-browse **/braʊz/**

-brutal  **/ˈbruːtl/**

-Bulgaria **/bʌlˈgeəriə/**

-bullet  **/ˈbʊlɪt/**

-calculate  **/ˈkælkjuleɪt/**

-campaign  **/kæmˈpeɪn/**

-cancel  **/ˈkænsl/**

-candidate  **/ˈkændɪdət/**

-capital **/ˈkæpɪtl/**

-captain  **/ˈkæptɪn/**

-capture  **/ˈkæptʃəʳ/**

-careless  **/ˈkeələs/**-careful  **/ˈkeəfl/**

-carnival **/ˈkɑːnɪvl/**

-carpet **/ˈkɑːpɪt/**

-carton **/ˈkɑːtn/**

-castle **/ˈkɑːsl/**-caution  **/ˈkɔːʃn/**

-cause **/kɔːz/**

-century  **/ˈsentʃəri/**

-certain **/ˈsɜːtn/**

-certificate  **/səˈtɪfɪkət/**

-chairman **/ˈtʃeəmən/**

-chalk  **/tʃɔːk/**

-challenge  **/ˈtʃæləndʒ/**

-chamber  **/ˈtʃeɪmbəʳ/**

-characteristic **/ˌkærəktəˈrɪstɪk/**

-charge **/tʃɑːdʒ/**

-cheerful  **/ˈtʃɪəfl/**

-cheetah  **/ˈtʃiːtə/**

-chemist  **/ˈkemɪst/**

-cheque  **/tʃek/**

-chicken **/ˈtʃɪkɪn/**

-chocolate  **/ˈtʃɒklət/**

-Christian  **/ˈkrɪstʃən/**

-Christmas  **/ˈkrɪsməs/**

-CIA  **/ˌsiː aɪ ˈeɪ/**

-cinema **/ˈsɪnəmə/**

-civilization  **/ˌsɪvəlaɪˈzeɪʃn/**

-clearly **/ˈklɪəli/**

-closed  **/kləʊzd/**

-clothes **/kləʊz/**

-clown **/klaʊn/**

-clue  **/kluː/**

-clumsy  **/ˈklʌmzi/**

-CNN  **/ˌsiː en ˈen/**

-coffee  **/ˈkɒfi/**

-coherent  **/kəʊˈhɪərənt/**

-cohesion  **/kəʊˈhiːʒn/**

-coincide **/ˌkəʊɪnˈsaɪd/**

-coincidence  **/kəʊˈɪnsɪdəns/**

-collaborate  **/kəˈlæbəreɪt/**

-collaboration **/kəˌlæbəˈreɪʃn/**

-coloured  **/ˈkʌləd/**

-colourful **/ˈkʌləfl/**

-comfortable  **/ˈkʌmftəbl/**

-comment **/ˈkɒment/**

-commitment **/kəˈmɪtmənt/**

-commonly  **/ˈkɒmənli/**

-communication **/kəˌmjuːnɪˈkeɪʃn/**

-companion  **/kəmˈpæniən/**

-comparative  **/kəmˈpærətɪv/**

-comparison  **/kəmˈpærɪsn/**

-compass  **/ˈkʌmpəs/**

-compatible  **/kəmˈpætəbl/**

-compensate **/ˈkɒmpenseɪt/**

-compensation **/ˌkɒmpenˈseɪʃn/**

-competition  **/ˌkɒmpəˈtɪʃn/**

-compromise **/ˈkɒmprəmaɪz/**

-concerned  **/kənˈsɜːnd/**

-concession **/kənˈseʃn/**

-concise **/kənˈsaɪs/**

-conclusion **/kənˈkluːʒn/**

-concrete **/ˈkɒŋkriːt/**

-confusion  **/kənˈfjuːʒn/**

-conquer  **/ˈkɒŋkəʳ/**

-conscious **/ˈkɒnʃəs/**

-consequence  **/ˈkɒnsɪkwəns/**

-conservative  **/kənˈsɜːvətɪv/**

-consideration **/kənˌsɪdəˈreɪʃn/**

-consistent **/kənˈsɪstənt/**

-console **/kənˈsəʊl/**

-consultant **/kənˈsʌltənt/**

-consumer  **/kənˈsjuːməʳ/**

-contemporary **/kənˈtemprəri/**

-continuous **/kənˈtɪnjuəs/**

-contrary  **/ˈkɒntrəri/**

-contribution  **/ˌkɒntrɪˈbjuːʃn/**

-convenient **/kənˈviːniənt/**

-conventional **/kənˈvenʃənl/**

-conversation **/ˌkɒnvəˈseɪʃn/**

-conversion  **/kənˈvɜːʃn/**

-conviction  **/kənˈvɪkʃn/**

-cooperation  **/kəʊˌɒpəˈreɪʃn/**

-cooperative  **/kəʊˈɒpərətɪv/**

-correspond  **/ˌkɒrəˈspɒnd/**

-correspondence **/ˌkɒrəˈspɒndəns/**

-corruption **/kəˈrʌpʃn/**

-cosy  **/ˈkəʊzi/**

-couple **/ˈkʌpl/**

-courage **/ˈkʌrɪdʒ/**

-courageous **/kəˈreɪdʒəs/**

-courtesy  **/ˈkɜːtəsi/**

-cousin **/ˈkʌzn/**

-create  **/kriˈeɪt/**

-creative **/kriˈeɪtɪv/**

-creature **/ˈkriːtʃəʳ/**

-Croatia  **/krəʊˈeɪʃə/**

-crowded **/ˈkraʊdɪd/**

-crucial **/ˈkruːʃl/**

-cruel  **/kruːəl/**

-culture **/ˈkʌltʃəʳ/**

-cupboard **/ˈkʌbəd/**

-curious **/ˈkjʊəriəs/**

-current **/ˈkʌrənt/**

-currently **/ˈkʌrəntli/**

-cushion  **/ˈkʊʃn/**

-damage **/ˈdæmɪdʒ/**

-dance **/dɑːns/**

-danger **/ˈdeɪndʒəʳ/**

-dangerous **/ˈdeɪndʒərəs/**

-Danish  **/ˈdeɪnɪʃ/**

-darling  **/ˈdɑːlɪŋ/**

-daughter  **/ˈdɔːtəʳ/**

-declaration **/ˌdekləˈreɪʃn/**

-decorate  **/ˈdekəreɪt/**

-decoration  **/ˌdekəˈreɪʃn/**

-dedicate  **/ˈdedɪkeɪt/**

-dedication **/ˌdedɪˈkeɪʃn/**

-definitely  **/ˈdefɪnətli/**

-definition  **/ˌdefɪˈnɪʃn/**

-deliberate **/dɪˈlɪbərət/**

-deliberately **/dɪˈlɪbərətli/**

-delighted **/dɪˈlaɪtɪd/**

-demonstrate **/ˈdemənstreɪt/**

-demonstration **/ˌdemənˈstreɪʃn/**

-departure **/dɪˈpɑːtʃəʳ/**

-depressed  **/dɪˈprest/**

-depression  **/dɪˈpreʃn/**

-derby **/ˈdɑːbi/**

-describe **/dɪˈskraɪb/**

-description **/dɪˈskrɪpʃn/**

-desperate **/ˈdespərət/**

-despite  **/dɪˈspaɪt/**

-determined  **/dɪˈtɜːmɪnd/**

-development **/dɪˈveləpmənt/**

-devoted  **/dɪˈvəʊtɪd/**

-dictionary  **/ˈdɪkʃənri/**

-difference **/ˈdɪfrəns/**

-different **/ˈdɪfrənt/**

-difficult  **/ˈdɪfɪkəlt/**

-dimension  **/daɪˈmenʃn/ /dɪˈmenʃn/**

-direct **/dəˈrekt/ /dɪˈrekt/ /daɪˈrekt/**

-direction **/dəˈrekʃn/ /dɪˈrekʃn/ /daɪˈrekʃn/**

-directly **/dəˈrektli/ /dɪˈrektli/ /daɪˈrektli/**

-director **/dəˈrektəʳ/ /dɪˈrektəʳ/ /daɪˈrektəʳ/**

-directory  **/dəˈrektəri/ /dɪˈrektəri/ /daɪˈrektəri/**

-disagree **/ˌdɪsəˈgriː/**

-disappear  **/ˌdɪsəˈpɪəʳ/**

-disappointed **/ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntɪd/**

-discussion  **/dɪˈskʌʃn/**

-display **/dɪˈspleɪ/**

-division  **/dɪˈvɪʒn/**

-divorced **/dɪˈvɔːst/**

-dominate **/ˈdɒmɪneɪt/**

-donate **/dəʊˈneɪt/**

-donation **/dəʊˈneɪʃn/**

-double  **/ˈdʌbl/**

-down stairs **/ˌdaʊn ˈsteəz/**

-down town  **/ˌdaʊn ˈtaʊn/**

-dozen **/ˈdʌzn/**

-Dracula  **/ˈdrækjələ/**

-dramatic **/drəˈmætɪk/**

-drawer **/drɔːʳ/**

-dreadful **/ˈdredfl/**

-dressed **/drest/**

-drink **/drɪŋk/**

-driven **/ˈdrɪvn/**

-drought **/draʊt/**

-drown **/draʊn/**

-dual  **/ˈdjuːəl/**

-dubious **/ˈdjuːbiəs/**

-due **/djuː/**

-durable **/ˈdjʊərəbl/**

-during **/ˈdjʊərɪŋ/**

-duty  **/ˈdjuːti/**

-dye  **/daɪ/**

-dynamic  **/daɪˈnæmɪk/**

-eager **/ˈiːgəʳ/**

-early  **/ˈɜːli/**

-earn  **/ɜːn/**

-earnings  **/ˈɜːnɪŋz/**

-earring  **/ˈɪərɪŋ/**

-earth **/ɜːθ/**

-earth  **/ɜːθ/**

-easily **/ˈiːzəli/**

-eastern  **/ˈiːstən/**

-economical  **/ˌiːkəˈnɒmɪkl/**

-edge  **/edʒ/**

-edition **/ɪˈdɪʃn/**

-educated **/ˈedʒukeɪtɪd/**

-efficient **/ɪˈfɪʃnt/**

-effort **/ˈefət/**

-either  **/ˈaɪðəʳ/ /ˈiːðəʳ/**

-elaborate **/ɪˈlæbəreɪt/**

-elbow **/ˈelbəʊ/**

-elderly **/ˈeldəli/**

-election **/ɪˈlekʃn/**

-electronic **/ɪˌlekˈtrɒnɪk/**

-elegant **/ˈelɪgənt/**

-elementary **/ˌelɪˈmentri/**

-elevate **/ˈelɪveɪt/**

-embarrassing **/ɪmˈbærəsɪŋ/**

-emphasis **/ˈemfəsɪs/**

-emphasize **/ˈemfəsaɪz/**

-enchant **/ɪnˈtʃɑːnt/**

-encourage  **/ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒ/**

-endanger **/ɪnˈdeɪndʒəʳ/**

-endure **/ɪnˈdjʊəʳ/**

-enemy **/ˈenəmi/**

-energy **/ˈenədʒi/**

-engaged  **/ɪnˈgeɪdʒd/**

-engine  **/ˈendʒɪn/**

-engineer  **/ˌendʒɪˈnɪəʳ/**

-ensure  **/ɪnˈʃɔːʳ/ /ɪnˈʃʊəʳ/**

-entertain **/ˌentəˈteɪn/**

-enthusiasm **/ɪnˈθjuːziæzəm/**

-enthusiastic  **/ɪnˌθjuːziˈæstɪk/**

-entirely  **/ɪnˈtaɪəli/**

-envelope **/ˈenvələʊp/**

-envious  **/ˈenviəs/**

-environmental **/ɪnˌvaɪrənˈmentl/**

-equally **/ˈiːkwəli/**

-error  **/ˈerəʳ/**

-escape **/ɪˈskeɪp/**

-especially **/ɪˈspeʃəli/**

-essay **/ˈeseɪ/**

-essence **/ˈesns/**

-essentially **/ɪˈsenʃəli/**

-establish  **/ɪˈstæblɪʃ/**

-esteem **/ɪˈstiːm/**

-estimate (n)  **/ˈestɪmət/**

-estimate **/ˈestɪmeɪt/**

-euro  **/ˈjʊərəʊ/**

-Europe  **/ˈjʊərəp/**

-European  **/ˌjʊərəˈpiːən/**

-even  **/ˈiːvn/**

-eventually  **/ɪˈventʃuəli/**

-everybody **/ˈevribɒdi/**

-everything **/ˈevriθɪŋ/**

-everywhere **/ˈevriweəʳ/**

-evolution **/ˌiːvəˈluːʃn/**

-exactly  **/ɪgˈzæktli/**

-exaggerate **/ɪgˈzædʒəreɪt/**

-examination  **/ɪgˌzæmɪˈneɪʃn/**

-example  **/ɪgˈzɑːmpl/**

-excited  **/ɪkˈsaɪtɪd/**

-exclusive  **/ɪkˈskluːsɪv/**

-excuse (n)  **/ɪkˈskjuːs/**

-excuse (v) **/ɪkˈskjuːz/**

-executive  **/ɪgˈzekjətɪv/**

-exercise **/ˈeksəsaɪz/**

-exhibit  **/ɪgˈzɪbɪt/**

-exhibition **/ˌeksɪˈbɪʃn/**

-exist  **/ɪgˈzɪst/**

-exit  **/ˈeksɪt/ /ˈegzɪt/**

-expect **/ɪkˈspekt/**

-expectation  **/ˌekspekˈteɪʃn/**

-experienced  **/ɪkˈspɪəriənst/**

-experiment  **/ɪkˈsperɪmənt/**

-expert  **/ˈekspɜːt/**

-expire  **/ɪkˈspaɪəʳ/**

-explain  **/ɪkˈspleɪn/**

-explanation  **/ˌekspləˈneɪʃn/**

-expression  **/ɪkˈspreʃn/**

-extraordinary  **/ɪkˈstrɔːdnri/**

-extremely **/ɪkˈstriːmli/**

-fabricate **/ˈfæbrɪkeɪt/**

-fabulous **/ˈfæbjələs/**

-facial  **/ˈfeɪʃl/**

-facility **/fəˈsɪləti/**

-factory **/ˈfæktri/**

-failure  **/ˈfeɪljəʳ/**

-fairly  **/ˈfeəli/**

-faithful **/ˈfeɪθfl/**

-faithfully **/ˈfeɪθfəli/**

-familiar  **/fəˈmɪliəʳ/**

-fanatic **/fəˈnætɪk/**

-fantastic **/fænˈtæstɪk/**

-farm **/fɑːm/**

-farther **/ˈfɑːðəʳ/**

-farthest **/ˈfɑːðɪst/**

-fashionable **/ˈfæʃnəbl/**

-fast  **/fɑːst/**

-fasten **/ˈfɑːsn/**

-fatal  **/ˈfeɪtl/**

-fault  **/fɔːlt/**

-favourite **/ˈfeɪvərɪt/**

-feather **/ˈfeðəʳ/**

-feature **/ˈfiːtʃəʳ/**

-fellow **/ˈfeləʊ/**

-female **/ˈfiːmeɪl/**

-fertilize  **/ˈfɜːtəlaɪz/**

-festival **/ˈfestɪvl/**

-fetch  **/fetʃ/**

-fever  **/ˈfiːvəʳ/**

-figure  **/ˈfɪgəʳ/**

-financial **/faɪˈnænʃl/ /fəˈnænʃl/**

-finished  **/ˈfɪnɪʃt/**

-fire  **/faɪəʳ/**

-first **/fɜːst/**

-flavour **/ˈfleɪvəʳ/**

-flirt  **/flɜːt/**

-flood  **/flʌd/**

-flower **/ˈflɑʊəʳ/**

-fluctuate  **/ˈflʌktʃueɪt/**

-fluency **/ˈfluːənsi/**

-fluent **/ˈfluːənt/**

-follow  **/ˈfɒləʊ/**

-following **/ˈfɒləʊɪŋ/**

-forecast **/ˈfɔːkɑːst/**

-foreign **/ˈfɒrən/**

-foreigner **/ˈfɒrənəʳ/**

-forest **/ˈfɒrɪst/**

-foretell  **/fɔːˈtel/**

-forever **/fərˈevəʳ/**

-forgetful **/fəˈgetfl/**

-form **/fɔːm/**

-formerly **/ˈfɔːməli/**

-fortunately **/ˈfɔːtʃənətli/**

-fortune  **/ˈfɔːtʃuːn/**

-forward  **/ˈfɔːwəd/**

-foundation  **/faʊnˈdeɪʃn/**

-fourth  **/fɔːθ/**

-fragile **/ˈfrædʒaɪl/**

-frequently **/ˈfriːkwəntli/**

-frightened  **/ˈfraɪtnd/**

-front  **/frʌnt/**

-frozen **/ˈfrəʊzn/**

-frustrate **/frʌˈstreɪt/**

-fuel  **/ˈfjuːəl/**

-function **/ˈfʌŋkʃn/**

-fundamental **/ˌfʌndəˈmentl/**

-funeral  **/ˈfjuːnərəl/**

-furious  **/ˈfjʊəriəs/**

-furniture **/ˈfɜːnɪtʃəʳ/**

-further **/ˈfɜːðəʳ/**

-futile  **/ˈfjuːtaɪl/**

-future **/ˈfjuːtʃəʳ/**

-garage **/ˈgærɑːʒ/ /ˈgærɪdʒ/**

-garden **/ˈgɑːdn/**

-garlic **/ˈgɑːlɪk/**

-gasp **/gɑːsp/**

-gather **/ˈgæðəʳ/**

-gear **/gɪəʳ/**

-general **/ˈdʒenrəl/**

-generally  **/ˈdʒenrəli/**

-generate **/ˈdʒenəreɪt/**

-generation **/ˌdʒenəˈreɪʃn/**

-generous **/ˈdʒenərəs/**

-genius **/ˈdʒiːniəs/**

-gentleman **/ˈdʒentlmən/**

-genuine **/ˈdʒenjuɪn/**

-gesture **/ˈdʒestʃəʳ/**

-ghost **/gəʊst/**

-giant  **/ˈdʒaɪənt/**

-giggle **/ˈgɪgl/**

-girl  **/gɜːl/**

-given  **/ˈgɪvn/**

-glance **/glɑːns/**

-glass  **/glɑːs/**

-global  **/ˈgləʊbl/**

-glossary **/ˈglɒsəri/**

-glottal  **/ˈglɒtl/**

-glove  **/glʌv/**

-glue  **/gluː/**

-go **/gəʊ/**

-gone  **/gɒn/**

-goodbye **/ˌgʊdˈbaɪ/**

-goods **/gʊdz/**

-google  **/ˈguːgl/**

-gorgeous  **/ˈgɔːdʒəs/**

-gossip  **/ˈgɒsɪp/**

-gotta  **/ˈgɒtə/**

-government **/ˈgʌvənmənt/**

-grammar **/ˈgræməʳ/**

-grandfather **/ˈgrænfɑːðəʳ/**

-grandmother **/ˈgrænmʌðəʳ/**

-grandson  **/ˈgrænsʌn/**

-grass **/grɑːs/**

-grateful **/ˈgreɪtfl/**

-groan **/grəʊn/**

-grocery  **/ˈgrəʊsəri/**

-growth **/grəʊθ/**

-guess **/ges/**

-guilty  **/ˈgɪlti/**

-guitar **/gɪˈtɑːʳ/**

-gulf **/gʌlf/**

-gym  **/dʒɪm/**

-habitual **/həˈbɪtʃuəl/**

-hairdresser  **/ˈheədresəʳ/**

-hairless **/ˈheələs/**

-half  **/hɑːf/**

-handsome **/ˈhænsəm/**

-happily **/ˈhæpɪli/**

-hardly **/ˈhɑːdli/**

-harem **/ˈhɑːrim/ /ˈhɑːrəm/**

-harm  **/hɑːm/**

-harmful **/ˈhɑːmfl/**

-harmless **/ˈhɑːmləs/**

-harvest  **/ˈhɑːvɪst/**

-headache  **/ˈhedeɪk/**

-hearing **/ˈhɪərɪŋ/**

-heart **/hɑːt/**

-heavily **/ˈhevɪli/**

-hello  **/həˈləʊ/**

-helpful **/ˈhelpfl/**

-hero **/ˈhɪərəʊ/**

-herself **/həˈself/ /hɜːˈself/**

-hesitate **/ˈhezɪteɪt/**

-himself  **/hɪmˈself/**

-history **/ˈhɪstri/**

-holiday  **/ˈhɒlədeɪ/ /ˈhɒlədi/**

-homework **/ˈhəʊmwɜːk/**

-honest **/ˈɒnɪst/**

-honour  **/ˈɒnəʳ/**

-hoover **/ˈhuːvəʳ/**

-hopeful **/ˈhəʊpfl/**

-hopefully **/ˈhəʊpfəli/**

-horrible  **/ˈhɒrəbl/**

-horror  **/ˈhɒrəʳ/**

-horse  **/hɔːs/**

-hospital **/ˈhɒspɪtl/**

-hour  **/ˈaʊəʳ/**

-hourly **/ˈaʊəli/**

-houses  **/ˈhaʊzɪz/**

-however **/haʊˈevəʳ/**

-huge **/hjuːdʒ/**

-human **/ˈhjuːmən/**

-humour **/ˈhjuːməʳ/**

-hurricane **/ˈhʌrɪkən/**

-hurried  **/ˈhʌrid/**

-hurry  **/ˈhʌri/**

-hurt  **/hɜːt/**

-Internet **/ˈɪntənet/**

-IQ  **/ˌaɪ ˈkjuː/**

-ideal  **/aɪˈdiːəl/**

-identity **/aɪˈdentəti/**

-idiom **/ˈɪdiəm/**

-idle **/ˈaɪdl/**

-ignorant **/ˈɪgnərənt/**

-illegal **/ɪˈliːgl/**

-illiterate  **/ɪˈlɪtərət/**

-illuminate  **/ɪˈluːmɪneɪt/**

-illustrate  **/ˈɪləstreɪt/**

-illustration  **/ˌɪləˈstreɪʃn/**

-image  **/ˈɪmɪdʒ/**

-imagination  **/ɪˌmædʒɪˈneɪʃn/**

-imagine  **/ɪˈmædʒɪn/**

-imitate **/ˈɪmɪteɪt/**

-imitation  **/ˌɪmɪˈteɪʃn/**

-immediate **/ɪˈmiːdiət/**

-immoral  **/ɪˈmɒrəl/**

-impatient  **/ɪmˈpeɪʃnt/**

-imperative  **/ɪmˈperətɪv/**

-imperil **/ɪmˈperəl/**

-imply **/ɪmˈplaɪ/**

-important **/ɪmˈpɔːtnt/**

-impossible **/ɪmˈpɒsəbl/**

-income  **/ˈɪnkʌm/ /ɪnkəm/**

-incompatible **/ˌɪnkəmˈpætəbl/**

-inconsistent **/ˌɪnkənˈsɪstənt/**

-incredible **/ɪnˈkredəbl/**

-independence **/ˌɪndɪˈpendəns/**

-indicate **/ˈɪndɪkeɪt/**

-indirect **/ˌɪndəˈrekt/ /ˌɪndaɪˈrekt/**

-individual **/ˌɪndɪˈvɪdʒuəl/**

-industrial **/ɪnˈdʌstriəl/**

-industry  **/ˈɪndəstri/**

-inevitable **/ɪnˈevɪtəbl/**

-inflation **/ɪnˈfleɪʃn/**

-influence **/ˈɪnfluəns/**

-information **/ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃn/**

-ingredient **/ɪnˈgriːdiənt/**

-initial **/ɪˈnɪʃl/**

-initially **/ɪˈnɪʃəli/**

-initiative **/ɪˈnɪʃətɪv/**

-injured **/ˈɪndʒəd/**

-injury **/ˈɪndʒəri/**

-innocent **/ˈɪnəsnt/**

-innovate  **/ˈɪnəveɪt/**

-innovation  **/ˌɪnəˈveɪʃn/**

-insensitive **/ɪnˈsensətɪv/**

-instead **/ɪnˈsted/**

-institution **/ˌɪnstɪˈtjuːʃn/**

-instrument **/ˈɪnstrəmənt/**

-insurance **/ɪnˈʃɔːrəns/ /ɪnˈʃʊərəns/**

-integrate  **/ˈɪntɪgreɪt/**

-intellectual **/ˌɪntəˈlektʃuəl/**

-intelligent **/ɪnˈtelɪdʒənt/**

-interest **/ˈɪntrəst/ /ˈɪntrest/**

-interested **/ˈɪntrəstɪd/ /ˈɪntrestɪd/**

-international **/ˌɪntəˈnæʃnəl/**

-interpret **/ɪnˈtɜːprit/**

-interrupt **/ˌɪntəˈrʌpt/**

-interval **/ˈɪntəvl/**

-interview **/ˈɪntəvjuː/**

-intonation **/ˌɪntəˈneɪʃn/**

-introduce **/ˌɪntrəˈdjuːs/**

-invasion **/ɪnˈveɪʒn/**

-investigate **/ɪnˈvestɪgeɪt/**

-involved **/ɪnˈvɒlvd/**

-iron **/ˈaɪən/**

-ironic **/aɪˈrɒnɪk/**

-irrational **/ɪˈræʃənl/**

-irregular **/ɪˈregjələʳ/**

-irresponsible **/ˌɪrɪˈspɒnsəbl/**

-irrigate **/ˈɪrɪgeɪt/**

-irritate **/ˈɪrɪteɪt/**

-isolate **/ˈaɪsəleɪt/**

-issue **/ˈɪʃuː/ /ˈɪsjuː/**

-itself **/ɪtˈself/**

-jacket **/ˈdʒækɪt/**

-jail  **/dʒeɪl/**

-january  **/ˈdʒænjuəri/**

-jealous  **/ˈdʒeləs/**

-jewel  **/ˈdʒuːəl/**

-jewellery  **/ˈdʒuːəlri/**

-job  **/dʒɒb/**

-jobless **/ˈdʒɒbləs/**

-joke  **/dʒəʊk/**

-journalist  **/ˈdʒɜːnəlɪst/**

-journey  **/ˈdʒɜːni/**

-judge **/dʒʌdʒ/**

-juice  **/dʒuːs/**

-July  **/dʒuˈlaɪ/**

-June **/dʒuːn/**

-junior **/ˈdʒuːniəʳ/**

-jury **/ˈdʒʊəri/**

-justice **/ˈdʒʌstɪs/**

-justify **/ˈdʒʌstɪfaɪ/**

-kettle **/ˈketl/**

-key  **/kiː/**

-keyboard  **/ˈkiːbɔːd/**

-kidnap **/ˈkɪdnæp/**

-kimono **/kɪˈməʊnəʊ/**

-kindness  **/ˈkaɪndnəs/**

-kitchen **/ˈkɪtʃɪn/**

-knee  **/niː/**

-knit **/nɪt/**

-knock  **/nɒk/**

-know  **/nəʊ/**

-knowledge **/ˈnɒlɪdʒ/**

-knowledgeable **/ˈnɒlɪdʒəbl/**

-Kwanzaa **/ˈkwænzɑː/**

-label  **/ˈleɪbl/**

-labial **/ˈleɪbiəl/**

-labio.dental **/ˌleɪbiəʊˈdentl/**

-labio.velar **/ˌleɪbiəʊˈviːləʳ/**

-laboratory **/ləˈbɒrətri/**

-labour **/ˈleɪbəʳ/**

-ladder **/ˈlædəʳ/**

-lambada **/læmˈbɑːdə/**

-landscape  **/ˈlændskeɪp/**

-language **/ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/**

-large **/lɑːdʒ/**

-last  **/lɑːst/**

-latest **/ˈleɪtɪst/**

-laugh **/lɑːf/**

-launch **/lɔːntʃ/**

-laundry **/ˈlɔːndri/**

-lavish **/ˈlævɪʃ/**

-law **/lɔː/**

-lawyer **/ˈlɔːjəʳ/**

-layer  **/ˈleɪəʳ/**

-leader **/ˈliːdəʳ/**

-league **/liːg/**

-lean **/liːn/**

-learn **/lɜːn/**

-learned **/ˈlɜːnɪd/**

-least  **/liːst/**

-leather **/ˈleðəʳ/**

-leaves  **/liːvz/**

-lecture  **/ˈlektʃəʳ/**

-left.handed **/ˌleft ˈhændɪd/**

-legal  **/ˈliːgl/**

-legend **/ˈledʒənd/**

-legitimate **/lɪˈdʒɪtɪmət/**

-leisure **/ˈleʒəʳ/**

-length  **/leŋθ/**

-leopard **/ˈlepəd/**

-lesson **/ˈlesn/**

-level  **/ˈlevl/**

-liable  **/ˈlaɪəbl/**

-liaison **/liˈeɪzn/**

-liberal **/ˈlɪbərəl/**

-library **/ˈlaɪbri/ /ˈlaɪbrəri/**

-licence **/ˈlaɪsns/**

-licensed **/ˈlaɪsnst/**

-lighten **/ˈlaɪtn/**

-likelihood **/ˈlaɪklihʊd/**

-limited  **/ˈlɪmɪtɪd/**

-linguist **/ˈlɪŋgwɪst/**

-linguistics **/lɪŋˈgwɪstɪks/**

-link **/lɪŋk/**

-lion  **/ˈlaɪən/**

-liquid **/ˈlɪkwɪd/**

-lira **/ˈlɪərə/**

-listen  **/ˈlɪsn/**

-literature **/ˈlɪtrətʃəʳ/**

-litre **/ˈliːtəʳ/**

-litter **/ˈlɪtəʳ/**

-little **/ˈlɪtl/**

-little.finger **/ˌlɪtl ˈfɪŋgəʳ/**

-live  **/laɪv/**

-loaded  **/ˈləʊdɪd/**

-loaf  **/ləʊf/**

-loan **/ləʊn/**

-loathe **/ləʊð/**

-loaves **/ləʊvz/**

-local **/ˈləʊkl/**

-locate **/ləʊˈkeɪt/**

-lock  **/lɒk/**

-logical **/ˈlɒdʒɪkl/**

-lonely **/ˈləʊnli/**

-lonesome **/ˈləʊnsəm/**

-long  **/lɒŋ/**

-longing **/ˈlɒŋɪŋ/**

-look **/lʊk/**

-loose **/luːs/**

-loser **/ˈluːzəʳ/**

-lottery **/ˈlɒtəri/**

-low **/ləʊ/**

-lower **/ˈləʊəʳ/**

-loyal **/ˈlɔɪəl/**

-luggage **/ˈlʌgɪdʒ/**

-lull **/lʌl/**

-luxurious **/lʌgˈʒʊəriəs/**

-luxury **/ˈlʌkʃəri/**

-machine **/məˈʃiːn/**

-machinery **/məˈʃiːnəri/**

-magazine  **/ˌmægəˈziːn/**

-maintain **/meɪnˈteɪn/**

-major **/ˈmeɪdʒəʳ/**

-majority **/məˈdʒɒrəti/**

-manage  **/ˈmænɪdʒ/**

-many  **/ˈmeni/**

-march **/mɑːtʃ/**

-market **/ˈmɑːkɪt/**

-marriage **/ˈmærɪdʒ/**

-married **/ˈmærid/**

-mature  **/məˈtʃʊəʳ/ /məˈtjʊəʳ/**

-mayor **/meəʳ/**

-meaning **/ˈmiːnɪŋ/**

-meaningful  **/ˈmiːnɪŋfl/**

-meanwhile  **/ˈmiːnwaɪl/**

-measurement **/ˈmeʒəmənt/**

-mechanic **/məˈkænɪk/**

-medicine **/ˈmedsn/ /ˈmedɪsn/**

-merchant **/ˈmɜːtʃənt/**

-message  **/ˈmesɪdʒ/**

-metre **/ˈmiːtəʳ/**

-mineral  **/ˈmɪnərəl/**

-minority  **/maɪˈnɒrəti/**

-minute  **/ˈmɪnɪt/**

-miserable  **/ˈmɪzrəbl/**

-mission **/ˈmɪʃn/**

-misunderstand **/ˌmɪsʌndəˈstænd/**

-mixture  **/ˈmɪkstʃəʳ/**

-Monday **/ˈmʌndi/ /ˈmʌndeɪ/**

-month **/mʌnθ/**

-more **/mɔːʳ/**

-morning **/ˈmɔːnɪŋ/**

-motorbike **/ˈməʊtəbaɪk/**

-mountain  **/ˈmaʊntən/**

-movie **/ˈmuːvi/**

-murder **/ˈmɜːdəʳ/**

-muscle **/ˈmʌsl/**

-museum  **/mjuˈziːəm/**

-musician **/mjuˈzɪʃn/**

-mustang **/ˈmʌstæŋ/**

-mysterious **/mɪˈstɪəriəs/**

-mystery  **/ˈmɪstri/**

-naive  **/naɪˈiːv/**

-naked **/ˈneɪkɪd/**

-narrative **/ˈnærətɪv/**

-narrator  **/nəˈreɪtəʳ/**

-narrow **/ˈnærəʊ/**

-nasal **/ˈneɪzl/**

-nasty **/ˈnɑːsti/**

-national **/ˈnæʃnəl/**

-nationality **/ˌnæʃəˈnæləti/**

-natural **/ˈnætʃrəl/**

-naturally **/ˈnætʃrəli/**

-nearby **/ˌnɪəˈbaɪ/**

-nearly **/ˈnɪəli/**

-necessarily **/ˈnesəsərəli/ /ˌnesəˈserəli/**

-necessary **/ˈnesəsəri/**

-necessity **/nəˈsesəti/**

-needs **/niːdz/**

-negative **/ˈnegətɪv/**

-neglect **/nɪˈglekt/**

-negotiate **/nɪˈgəʊʃieɪt/**

-neighbour **/ˈneɪbəʳ/**

-neighbourhood **/ˈneɪbəhʊd/**

-neither **/ˈnaɪðəʳ/ /ˈniːðəʳ/**

-nephew **/ˈnefjuː/ /ˈnevjuː/**

-nervous **/ˈnɜːvəs/**

-nevertheless **/ˌnevəðəˈles/**

-new **/njuː/**

-newly **/ˈnjuːli/**

-news  **/njuːz/**

-nightmare **/ˈnaɪtmeəʳ/**

-nightwear **/ˈnaɪtweəʳ/**

-ninth  **/naɪnθ/**

-no **/nəʊ/**

-nobody **/ˈnəʊbədi/**

-nominate **/ˈnɒmɪneɪt/**

-none **/nʌn/**

-nonsense **/ˈnɒnsns/**

-norm **/nɔːm/**

-normal **/ˈnɔːml/**

-normally **/ˈnɔːməli/**

-north **/nɔːθ/**

-North America **/ˌnɔːθ əˈmerɪkə/**

-northern  **/ˈnɔːðən/**

-nothing **/ˈnʌθɪŋ/**

-notice  **/ˈnəʊtɪs/**

-noticeable **/ˈnəʊtɪsəbl/**

-notify **/ˈnəʊtɪfaɪ/**

-nourish **/ˈnʌrɪʃ/**

-nourishment **/ˈnʌrɪʃmənt/**

-novel  **/ˈnɒvl/**

-November **/nəʊˈvembəʳ/**

-nowhere **/ˈnəʊweəʳ/**

-nude  **/njuːd/**

-nurse **/nɜːs/**

-nursery **/ˈnɜːsəri/**

-nylon **/ˈnaɪlɒn/**

-obedient **/əˈbiːdiənt/**

-object **/ˈɒbdʒɪk/**

-object **/əbˈdʒekt/**

-objective **/əbˈdʒektɪv/**

-obligation **/ˌɒblɪˈgeɪʃn/**

-obligatory **/əˈblɪgətri/**

-obscure **/əbˈskjʊəʳ/**

-observation  **/ˌɒbzəˈveɪʃn/**

-observe  **/əbˈzɜːv/**

-obsession **/əbˈseʃn/**

-obstacle  **/ˈɒbstəkl/**-obstinate **/ˈɒbstɪnət/**

-obstruct **/əbˈstrʌkt/**

-obstruction **/əbˈstrʌkʃn/**

-obvious **/ˈɒbviəs/**

-occasion **/əˈkeɪʒn/**

-occasionally **/əˈkeɪʒnəli/**

-occupation **/ˌɒkjuˈpeɪʃn/**

-occupy **/ˈɒkjupaɪ/**

-ocean **/ˈəʊʃn/**

-October **/ɒkˈtəʊbəʳ/**

-of **/əv/**

-offensive **/əˈfensɪv/**

-offer  **/ˈɒfəʳ/**

-official **/əˈfɪʃl/**

-officially **/əˈfɪʃəli/**

-often **/ˈɒfn/ /ˈɒftən/**

-oh **/əʊ/**

-okay **/əʊˈkeɪ/**

-omission **/əˈmɪʃn/**

-opening **/ˈəʊpnɪŋ/**

-opera **/ˈɒprə/**

-operate **/ˈɒpəreɪt/**

-operation **/ˌɒpəˈreɪʃn/**

-opinion **/əˈpɪnjən/**

-opponent **/əˈpəʊnənt/**

-opportunity **/ˌɒpəˈtjuːnəti/**

-opposed **/əˈpəʊzd/**

-opposite **/ˈɒpəzɪt/**

-opposition **/ˌɒpəˈzɪʃn/**

-optician **/ɒpˈtɪʃn/**

-optimistic  **/ˌɒptɪˈmɪstɪk/**

-option **/ˈɒpʃn/**

-oral **/ɔːrəl/**

-orange **/ˈɒrɪndʒ/**

-order **/ˈɔːdəʳ/**

-orderly  **/ˈɔːdəli/**

-ordinarily **/ˈɔːdnrəli/**

-ordinary **/ˈɔːdnri/**

-organ **/ˈɔːgən/**

-organization **/ˌɔːgənaɪˈzeɪʃn/**

-organize **/ˈɔːgənaɪz/**

-origin **/ˈɒrɪdʒɪn/**

-original **/əˈrɪdʒənl/**

-originally **/əˈrɪdʒənəli/**

-other **/ˈʌðəʳ/**

-otherwise **/ˈʌðəwaɪz/**

-ought to **/ˈɔːt tə/ /ˈɔːt tu/**

-our **/ɑːʳ/ /ˈaʊəʳ/**

-ours **/ɑːz/ /ˈaʊəz/**

-ourselves **/ɑː ˈselvz/ /ˌaʊəˈselvz/**

-outdoors **/ˌaʊtˈdɔːz/**

-outgoing **/ˈaʊtgəʊɪŋ/**

-output **/ˈaʊtpʊt/**

-outside **/ˌaʊtˈsaɪd/**

-Oval Office **/ˌəʊvl ˈɒfɪs/**

-oven  **/ˈʌvn/**

-overall **/ˌəʊvərˈɔːl/**

-overcome **/ˌəʊvəˈkʌm/**

-overcrowded **/ˌəʊvəˈkraʊdɪd/**

-overdo **/ˌəʊvəˈduː/**

-overdressed **/ˌəʊvəˈdrest/**

-oversleep **/ˌəʊvəˈsliːp/**

-overtake **/ˌəʊvəˈteɪk/**

-overwork **/ˌəʊvəˈwɜːk/**

-owe  **/əʊ/**

-own **/əʊn/**

-package  **/ˈpækɪdʒ/**

-packed **/pækt/**

-packet **/ˈpækɪt/**

-painful **/ˈpeɪnfl/**

-painfully  **/ˈpeɪnfəli/**

-palace **/ˈpæləs/**

-palatal  **/ˈpælətl/**

-palm  **/pɑːm/**

-panel  **/ˈpænl/**

-paperless  **/ˈpeɪpələs/**

-parachute  **/ˈpærəʃuːt/**

-paragraph **/ˈpærəgrɑːf/**

-paranoid  **/ˈpærənɔɪd/**

-parcel **/ˈpɑːsl/**

-pardon **/ˈpɑːdn/**

-parent **/ˈpeərənt/**

-park **/pɑːk/**

-parliament **/ˈpɑːləmənt/**

-parsley **/ˈpɑːsli/**

-part  **/pɑːt/**

-partial **/ˈpɑːʃl/**

-partially **/ˈpɑːʃəli/**

-participant **/pɑːˈtɪsɪpənt/**

-participate **/pɑːˈtɪsɪpeɪt/**

-participation **/pɑːˌtɪsɪˈpeɪʃn/**

-particular **/pəˈtɪkjələʳ/**

-particularly **/pəˈtɪkjələli/**

-partly **/ˈpɑːtli/**

-partner **/ˈpɑːtnəʳ/**

-partnership **/ˈpɑːtnəʃɪp/**

-party **/ˈpɑːti/**

-pass  **/pɑːs/**

-passage **/ˈpæsɪdʒ/**

-passion **/ˈpæʃn/**

-passionate **/ˈpæʃənət/**

-passport **/ˈpɑːspɔːt/**

-password **/ˈpɑːswɜːd/**

-past  **/pɑːst/**

-path **/pɑːθ/**

-patient **/ˈpeɪʃnt/**

-pattern **/ˈpætn/**

-pause **/pɔːz/**

-PE **/ˌpiːˈiː/**

-peaceful **/ˈpiːsfl/**

-peculiar **/pɪˈkjuːliəʳ/**

-peculiarly **/pɪˈkjuːliəli/**

-pedestrian **/pəˈdestriən/**

-pencil  **/ˈpensl/**

-pension **/ˈpenʃn/**

-people **/ˈpiːpl/**

-per **/pəʳ/ /pɜːʳ/**

-per cent **/pəˈsent/**

-perceive **/pəˈsiːv/**

-percentage **/pəˈsentɪdʒ/**

-perception **/pəˈsepʃn/**

-perfect **/ˈpɜːfɪkt/**

-perfection **/pəˈfekʃn/**

-perfectly **/ˈpɜːfɪktli/**

-perform  **/pəˈfɔːm/**

-performance **/pəˈfɔːməns/**

-performer **/pəˈfɔːməʳ/**

-perfume **/ˈpɜːfjuːm/**

-perhaps **/præps/ /pəˈhæps/**

-period **/ˈpɪəriəd/**

-periodic **/ˌpɪəriˈɒdɪk/**

-peripheral **/pəˈrɪfərəl/**

-permanent **/ˈpɜːmənənt/**

-permission **/pəˈmɪʃn/**

-permit **/pəˈmɪt/**

-perpetual **/pəˈpetʃuəl/**

-persevere  **/ˌpɜːsɪˈvɪəʳ/**

-persistent **/pəˈsɪstənt/**

-person **/ˈpɜːsn/**

-personal **/ˈpɜːsənl/**

-personality **/ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti/**

-personally **/ˈpɜːsənəli/**

-persuade **/pəˈsweɪd/**

-persuasion **/pəˈsweɪʒn/**

-pessimistic **/ˌpesɪˈmɪstɪk/**

-petrol **/ˈpetrəl/**

-pharmacist **/ˈfɑːməsɪst/**

-physically **/ˈfɪzɪkli/**

-piano **/piˈænəʊ/**

-picture **/ˈpɪktʃəʳ/**

-piercing **/ˈpɪəsɪŋ/**

-pigeon **/ˈpɪdʒɪn/**

-pilgrim **/ˈpɪlgrɪm/**

-pilgrimage **/ˈpɪlgrɪmɪdʒ/**

-pilot  **/ˈpaɪlət/**

-plague **/pleɪg/**

-plan  **/plæn/**

-planet **/ˈplænɪt/**

-plant  **/plɑːnt/**

-pleasant **/ˈpleznt/**

-pleased **/pliːzd/**

-pleasure **/ˈpleʒəʳ/**

-plentiful  **/ˈplentɪfl/**

-plural **/ˈplʊərəl/**

-pocket **/ˈpɒkɪt/**

-poem **/ˈpəʊɪm/**

-poet  **/ˈpəʊɪt/**

-poetry **/ˈpəʊətri/**

-pointed  **/ˈpɔɪntɪd/**

-poison **/ˈpɔɪzn/**

-poisonous **/ˈpɔɪzənəs/**

-polemic **/pəˈlemɪk/**

-police **/pəˈliːs/**

-political **/pəˈlɪtɪkl/**

-pollution **/pəˈluːʃn/**

-poor **/pɔːʳ/ /pʊəʳ/**

-poorly **/ˈpɔːli/ /ˈpʊəli/**

-popular **/ˈpɒpjələʳ/**

-population **/ˌpɒpjuˈleɪʃn/**

-position **/pəˈzɪʃn/**

-positive **/ˈpɒzətɪv/**

-possession **/pəˈzeʃn/**

-possibility **/ˌpɒsəˈbɪləti/**

-possible **/ˈpɒsəbl/**

-possibly **/ˈpɒsəbli/**

-posture **/ˈpɒstʃəʳ/**

-potato **/pəˈteɪtəʊ/**

-potential **/pəˈtenʃl/**

-pour  **/pɔːʳ/**

-power **/ˈpaʊəʳ/**

-powerful **/ˈpaʊəfl/**

-practically **/ˈpræktɪkli/**

-precaution  **/prɪˈkɔːʃn/**

-precious **/ˈpreʃəs/**

-precisely **/prɪˈsaɪsli/**

-predict **/prɪˈdɪkt/**

-prejudice  **/ˈpredʒudɪs/**

-premature **/ˈpremətʃəʳ/**

-preparation **/ˌprepəˈreɪʃn/**

-prepared **/prɪˈpeəd/**

-presentation **/ˌpreznˈteɪʃn/**

-pressure **/ˈpreʃəʳ/**

-presume **/prɪˈzjuːm/**

-pretext **/ˈpriːtekst/**

-pretty **/ˈprɪti/**

-previous **/ˈpriːviəs/**

-priest **/priːst/**

-primarily **/praɪˈmerəli/**

-priority **/praɪˈɒrəti/**

-probable **/ˈprɒbəbl/**

-product **/ˈprɒdʌkt/**

-production **/prəˈdʌkʃn/**

-professional **/prəˈfeʃənl/**

-professor **/prəˈfesəʳ/**

-pronoun **/ˈprəʊnaʊn/**

-pronunciation **/prəˌnʌnsiˈeɪʃn/**

-properly **/ˈprɒpəli/**

-property **/ˈprɒpəti/**

-proposal **/prəˈpəʊzl/**

-provided **/prəˈvaɪdɪd/**

-purchase **/ˈpɜːtʃəs/**

-purely **/ˈpjʊəli/**

-purple **/ˈpɜːpl/**

-purpose **/ˈpɜːpəs/**

-purse **/pɜːs/**

-pursue **/pəˈsjuː/**

-pussycat **/ˈpʊsikæt/**

-puzzle **/ˈpʌzl/**

-qualification  **/ˌkwɒlɪfɪˈkeɪʃn/**

-qualified  **/ˈkwɒlɪfaɪd/**

-quality **/ˈkwɒləti/**

-quantity  **/ˈkwɒntəti/**

-quarrel **/ˈkwɒrəl/**

-quarter **/ˈkwɔːtəʳ/**

-queen **/kwiːn/**

-question **/ˈkwestʃən/**

-questionnaire **/ˌkwestʃəˈneəʳ/**

-queue **/kjuː/**

-quick  **/kwɪk/**

-quickly **/ˈkwɪkli/**

-quiet  **/ˈkwaɪət/**

-quit **/kwɪt/**

-quite  **/kwaɪt/**

-quiz **/kwɪz/**

-rabbit **/ˈræbɪt/**

-rabies **/ˈreɪbiːz/**

-racial  **/ˈreɪʃl/**

-racism **/ˈreɪsɪzəm/**

-racket **/ˈrækɪt/**

-rarely **/ˈreəli/**

-rather **/ˈrɑːðəʳ/**

-ratio  **/ˈreɪʃiəʊ/**

-rational **/ˈræʃnəl/**

-react **/riˈækt/**

-read **/red/**

-reality  **/riˈæləti/**

-reason **/ˈriːzn/**

-reasonable **/ˈriːznəbl/**

-rebellion **/rɪˈbeljən/**

-receipt **/rɪˈsiːt/**

-recently **/ˈriːsntli/**

-recharge **/ˌriːˈtʃɑːdʒ/**

-reciprocal **/rɪˈsɪprəkl/**

-recognition **/ˌrekəgˈnɪʃn/**

-recognize **/ˈrekəgnaɪz/**

-recommend **/ˌrekəˈmend/**

-reconcile **/ˈrekənsaɪl/**

-record **/ˈrekɔːd/**

-recover **/rɪˈkʌvəʳ/**

-recreation **/ˌrekriˈeɪʃn/**

-recruit **/rɪˈkruːt/**

-reduce **/rɪˈdjuːs/**

-referee **/ˌrefəˈriː/**

-reference **/ˈrefrəns/**

-reform **/rɪˈfɔːm/**

-refrigerator **/rɪˈfrɪdʒəreɪtəʳ/**

-refugee **/ˌrefjuˈdʒi/**

-refusal **/rɪˈfjuːzl/**

-regard **/rɪˈgɑːd/**

-region **/ˈriːdʒən/**

-regretful **/rɪˈgretfl/**

-regular **/ˈregjələʳ/**

-regularly **/ˈregjələli/**

-regulate **/ˈregjuleɪt/**

-reinforce **/ˌriːɪnˈfɔːs/**

-relative **/ˈrelətɪv/**

-relaxed **/rɪˈlækst/**

-reliable **/rɪˈlaɪəbl/**

-religion **/rɪˈlɪdʒən/**

-remark **/rɪˈmɑːk/**

-repair **/rɪˈpeəʳ/**

-repeated **/rɪˈpiːtɪd/**

-report **/rɪˈpɔːt/**

-represent **/ˌreprɪˈzent/**

-reputation **/ˌrepjuˈteɪʃn/**

-request **/rɪˈkwest/**

-require **/rɪˈkwaɪəʳ/**

-requirement **/rɪˈkwaɪəmənt/**

-rescue **/ˈreskjuː/**

-research **/rɪˈsɜːtʃ/**

-resemble **/rɪˈzembl/**

-reservation **/ˌrezəˈveɪʃn/**

-reserve **/rɪˈzɜːv/**

-resistant **/rɪˈzɪstənt/**

-resort **/rɪˈzɔːt/**

-resource **/rɪˈsɔːs/**

-restaurant **/ˈrestrɒnt/**

-retired **/rɪˈtaɪəd/**

-retirement **/rɪˈtaɪəmənt/**

-return **/rɪˈtɜːn/**

-reunion **/riːˈjuːniən/**

-reverse **/rɪˈvɜːs/**

-review **/rɪˈvjuː/**

-revision **/rɪˈvɪʒn/**

-revolution **/ˌrevəˈluːʃn/**

-reward **/rɪˈwɔːd/**

-rewrite **/ˌriːˈraɪt/**

-rhythm **/ˈrɪðəm/**

-ridiculous **/rɪˈdɪkjələs/**

-rigid **/ˈrɪdʒɪd/**

-ring  **/rɪŋ/**

-riot **/ˈrɑɪət/**

-rival **/ˈraɪvl/**

-river **/ˈrɪvəʳ/**

-roam **/rəʊm/**

-roar  **/rɔːʳ/**

-rob  **/rɒb/**

-rock **/rɒk/**

-rocket **/ˈrɒkɪt/**

-romantic **/rəʊˈmæntɪk/**

-room **/rʊm/ /ruːm/**

-roughly **/ˈrʌfli/**

-routine **/ruːˈtiːn/**

-royal **/ˈrɔɪəl/**

-rubber **/ˈrʌbəʳ/**

-rudimentary **/ˌruːdɪˈmentri/**

-ruin **/ˈruːɪn/**

-rumour **/ˈruːməʳ/**

-runner  **/ˈrʌnəʳ/**

-running **/ˈrʌnɪŋ/**

-rural **/ˈrʊərəl/**

-sabotage **/ˈsæbətɑːʒ/**

-sacrifice **/ˈsækrɪfaɪs/**

-sadness **/ˈsædnəs/**

-said **/sed/**

-salty **/ˈsɒlti/ /ˈsɔːlti/**

-sample **/ˈsɑːmpl/**

-sandwich **/ˈsænwɪtʃ/ /ˈsænwɪdʒ/**

-sanitary **/ˈsænətri/**

-satisfactory **/ˌsætɪsˈfæktəri/**

-Saturday  **/ˈsætədi/ /ˈsætədeɪ/**

-sauce **/sɔːs/**

-sauna **/ˈsɔːnə/**

-savage **/ˈsævɪdʒ/**

-saxophone **/ˈsæksəfəʊn/**

-says **/sez/**

-scald  **/skɔːld/**

-scandal **/ˈskændl/**

-scare **/skeəʳ/**

-scared **/skeəd/**

-scene **/siːn/**

-scenery **/ˈsiːnəri/**

-scenic **/ˈsiːnɪk/**

-schedule **/ˈʃedjuːl/**

-scheme **/skiːm/**

-science **/ˈsaɪəns/**

-scientific **/ˌsaɪənˈtɪfɪk/**

-scientist **/ˈsaɪəntɪst/**

-scissors **/ˈsɪzəz/**

-scold **/skəʊld/**

-score **/skɔːʳ/**

-scream **/skriːm/**

-screen **/skriːn/**

-screw **/skruː/**

-scrutinize **/ˈskruːtənaɪz/**

-sculpture **/ˈskʌlptʃəʳ/**

-sculptured **/ˈskʌlptʃəd/**

-search **/sɜːtʃ/**

-season **/ˈsiːzn/**

-secondary **/ˈsekəndri/**

-secret **/ˈsiːkrət/**

-secretary **/ˈsekrətri/**

-secure **/sɪˈkjʊəʳ/**

-security **/sɪˈkjʊərəti/**

-seemingly **/ˈsiːmɪŋli/**

-senate **/ˈsenət/**

-senior **/ˈsiːniəʳ/**

-sensible **/ˈsensəbl/**

-sensitive **/ˈsensətɪv/**

-separate **/ˈseprət/**

-September **/sepˈtembəʳ/**

-sequence  **/ˈsiːkwəns/**

-series **/ˈsɪəriːz/**

-serious **/ˈsɪəriəs/**

-servant **/ˈsɜːvənt/**

-serve **/sɜːv/**

-service **/ˈsɜːvɪs/**

-sesame **/ˈsesəmi/**

-session **/ˈseʃn/**

-settle **/ˈsetl/**

-seven **/ˈsevn/**

-several **/ˈsevrəl/**

-severe **/sɪˈvɪəʳ/**

-sew **/səʊ/**

-sexual **/ˈsekʃuəl/**

-shadow **/ˈʃædəʊ/**

-shaped  **/ʃeɪpt/**

-shared  **/ʃeəd/**

-sharp **/ʃɑːp/**

-sheet  **/ʃiːt/**

-Sherlock **/ˈʃɜːlɒk/**

-shirt **/ʃɜːt/**

-shock **/ʃɒk/**

-shoe  **/ʃuː/**

-shoot **/ʃuːt/**

-short  **/ʃɔːt/**

-shortage **/ˈʃɔːtɪdʒ/**

-shorten **/ˈʃɔːtn/**

-shoulder **/ˈʃəʊldəʳ/**

-show **/ʃəʊ/**

-shower **/ˈʃaʊəʳ/**

-showman **/ˈʃəʊmən/**

-sickness **/ˈsɪknəs/**

-sightseeing **/ˈsaɪtsiːɪŋ/**

-signal **/ˈsɪgnəl/**

-signature  **/ˈsɪgnətʃəʳ/**

-significant **/sɪgˈnɪfɪkənt/**

-similar **/ˈsɪmələʳ/**

-similarly **/ˈsɪmələli/**

-simply **/ˈsɪmpli/**

-simultaneous **/ˌsɪmlˈteɪniəs/**

-sincerely **/sɪnˈsɪəli/**

-singular **/ˈsɪŋgjələʳ/**

-sister **/ˈsɪstəʳ/**

-situated **/ˈsɪtʃueɪtɪd/**

-skiing **/ˈskiːɪŋ/**

-skilful **/ˈskɪlfl/**

-skilled **/skɪld/**

-skirt **/skɜːt/**

-slave  **/sleɪv/**

-slowly **/sləʊli/**

-smart **/smɑːt/**

-smoothly **/ˈsmuːðli/**

-smuggler **/ˈsmʌgləʳ/**

-sneak **/sniːk/**

-soaked **/səʊkt/**

-sociable **/ˈsəʊʃəbl/**

-socialize **/ˈsəʊʃəlaɪz/**

-society **/səˈsaɪəti/**

-sociology **/ˌsəʊsiˈɒlədʒi/**

-sock  **/sɒk/**

-soda  **/ˈsəʊdə/**

-software **/ˈsɒftweəʳ/**

-solemn **/ˈsɒləm/**

-solicitor **/səˈlɪsɪtəʳ/**

-solitary  **/ˈsɒlətri/**

-solution **/səˈluːʃn/**

-somebody **/ˈsʌmbədi/**

-something **/ˈsʌmθɪŋ/**

-sometimes **/ˈsʌmtaɪmz/**

-somewhat **/ˈsʌmwɒt/**

-song **/sɒŋ/**

-soothe **/suːð/**

-sophisticated **/səˈfɪstɪkeɪtɪd/**

-sore **/sɔːʳ/**

-sorrow **/ˈsɒrəʊ/**

-sorrowful **/ˈsɒrəʊfl/**

-sorry **/ˈsɒri/**

-sort **/sɔːt/**

-soul **/səʊl/**

-soup **/suːp/**

-sour  **/ˈsaʊəʳ/**

-source **/sɔːs/**

-south **/saʊθ/**

-southern **/ˈsʌðən/**

-spare **/speəʳ/**

-sparkle **/ˈspɑːkl/**

-special **/ˈspeʃl/**

-specialist **/ˈspeʃəlɪst/**

-specially **/ˈspeʃəli/**

-specific **/spəˈsɪfɪk/**

-specifically **/spəˈsɪfɪkli/**

-spectacular **/spekˈtækjələʳ/**

-speculate **/ˈspekjuleɪt/**

-speculation **/ˌspekjuˈleɪʃn/**

-speechless **/ˈspiːtʃləs/**

-spelling **/ˈspelɪŋ/**

-splendid **/ˈsplendɪd/**

-sponsor **/ˈspɒnsəʳ/**

-spontaneous **/spɒnˈteɪniəs/**

-sport  **/spɔːt/**

-sportsman **/ˈspɔːtsmən/**

-spring **/sprɪŋ/**

-square **/skweəʳ/**

-squared **/skweəd/**

-squash **/skwɒʃ/**

-squeak **/skwiːk/**

-squeal **/skwiːl/**

-squeeze **/skwiːz/**

-squirrel **/ˈskwɪrəl/**

-stability **/stəˈbɪləti/**

-stabilize **/ˈsteɪbəlaɪz/**

-stable **/ˈsteɪbl/**

-staff  **/stɑːf/**

-stair **/steəʳ/**

-standard **/ˈstændəd/**

-standing **/ˈstændɪŋ/**

-star **/stɑːʳ/**

-stare **/steəʳ/**

-start **/stɑːt/**

-starter **/ˈstɑːtəʳ/**

-startle **/ˈstɑːtl/**

-starvation **/stɑːˈveɪʃn/**

-starve **/stɑːv/**

-station **/ˈsteɪʃn/**

-stationary **/ˈsteɪʃənri/**

-statue **/ˈstætʃuː/**

-steady **/ˈstedi/**

-steam **/stiːm/**

-steer **/stɪəʳ/**

-stimulate **/ˈstɪmjuleɪt/**

-stimulus **/ˈstɪmjələs/**

-sting  **/stɪŋ/**

-stir **/stɜːʳ/**

-stomach **/ˈstʌmək/**

-store  **/stɔːʳ/**

-storm **/stɔːm/**

-story **/ˈstɔːri/**

-stove  **/stəʊv/**

-straight **/streɪt/**

-strange **/streɪndʒ/**

-stream **/striːm/**

-strength **/streŋθ/**

-strengthen  **/ˈstreŋθn/**

-stressed **/strest/**

-striped **/straɪpt/**

-strong **/strɒŋ/**

-structure **/ˈstrʌktʃəʳ/**

-struggle **/ˈstrʌgl/**

-student **/ˈstjuːdnt/**

-studio **/ˈstjuːdiəʊ/**

-stuntman **/ˈstʌntmæn/**

-stupid **/ˈstjuːpɪd/**

-stupidity **/stjuːˈpɪdəti/**

-sturdy **/ˈstɜːdi/**

-style **/staɪl/**

-subject **/ˈsʌbdʒɪkt/ /ˈsʌbdʒekt/**

-subjective **/səbˈdʒektɪv/**

-submissive **/səbˈmɪsɪv/**

-subordinate **/səˈbɔːdɪnət/**

-subscribe **/səbˈskraɪb/**

-substantially **/səbˈstænʃəli/**

-substitute **/ˈsʌbstɪtjuːt/**

-successful **/səkˈsesfl/**

-succession **/səkˈseʃn/**

-sudden **/ˈsʌdn/**

-sufficient **/səˈfɪʃnt/**

-sugar  **/ˈʃʊgəʳ/**

-suggestion  **/səˈdʒestʃən/**

-suicide **/ˈsuːɪsaɪd/**

-suit  **/suːt/ /sjuːt/**

-suitable **/ˈsuːtəbl/ /ˈsjuːtəbl/**

-suitcase **/ˈsuːtkeɪs/ /ˈsjuːtkeɪs/**

-suited **/ˈsuːtɪd/ /ˈsjuːtɪd/**

-sultan **/ˈsʌltən/**

-summary **/ˈsʌməri/**

-summer **/ˈsʌməʳ/**

-Sunday **/ˈsʌndi/ /ˈsʌndeɪ/**

-sunless **/ˈsʌnləs/**

-sunrise **/ˈsʌnraɪz/**

-sunset **/ˈsʌnset/**

-sunshine **/ˈsʌnʃaɪn/**

-sunstroke **/ˈsʌnstrəʊk/**

-super **/ˈsuːpəʳ/ /ˈsjuːpəʳ/**

-superb **/suːˈpɜːb/ /sjuːˈpɜːb/**

-supermarket **/ˈsuːpəmɑːkɪt/ /ˈsjuːpəmɑːkɪt/**

-supernatural **/ˌsuːpəˈnætʃrəl/ /ˌsjuːpəˈnætʃrəl/**

-superstition **/ˌsuːpəˈstɪʃn/ /ˌsjuːpəˈstɪʃn/**

-supervise  **/ˈsuːpəvaɪz/ /ˈsjuːpəvaɪz/**

-supervisor  **/ˈsuːpəvaɪzəʳ/ /ˈsjuːpəvaɪzəʳ/**

-supper **/ˈsʌpəʳ/**

-support **/səˈpɔːt/**

-supposed **/səˈpəʊzd/**

-sure **/ʃɔːʳ/ /ʃʊəʳ/**

-surface **/ˈsɜːfɪs/**

-surfing  **/ˈsɜːfɪŋ/**

-surgeon **/ˈsɜːdʒən/**

-surname **/ˈsɜːneɪm/**

-surplus **/ˈsɜːpləs/**

-surprise **/səˈpraɪz/**

-surrender **/səˈrendəʳ/**

-surroundings **/səˈraʊndɪŋz/**

-survey **/ˈsɜːveɪ/**

-survivor **/səˈvaɪvəʳ/**

-suspension **/səˈspenʃn/**

-suspicious **/səˈspɪʃəs/**

-swallow **/ˈswɒləʊ/**

-swear **/sweəʳ/**

-sweet **/swiːt/**

-swim  **/swɪm/**

-sympathetic **/ˌsɪmpəˈθetɪk/**

-system **/ˈsɪstəm/**

-systematic **/ˌsɪstəˈmætɪk/**

-table **/ˈteɪbl/**

-tablet **/ˈtæblət/**

-tackle **/ˈtækl/**

-tactful **/ˈtæktfl/**

-tactless **/ˈtæktləs/**

-tailor  **/ˈteɪləʳ/**

-talented **/ˈtæləntɪd/**

-talk **/tɔːk/**

-talkative **/ˈtɔːkətɪv/**

-talker **/ˈtɔːkəʳ/**

-tangible **/ˈtændʒəbl/**

-target **/ˈtɑːgɪt/**

-task **/tɑːsk/**

-taste **/teɪst/**

-taught **/tɔːt/**

-teacher **/ˈtiːtʃəʳ/**

-teaching **/ˈtiːtʃɪŋ/**

-tear **/teəʳ/**

-tear **/tɪəʳ/**

-technically **/ˈteknɪkli/**

-technique **/tekˈniːk/**

-technology **/tekˈnɒlədʒi/**

-tedious **/ˈtiːdiəs/**

-television **/ˈtelɪvɪʒn/**

-telling **/ˈtelɪŋ/**

-temperature **/ˈtemprətʃəʳ/**

-temptation **/tempˈteɪʃn/**

-tendency **/ˈtendənsi/**

-tense **/tens/**

-tension **/ˈtenʃn/**

-tentative **/ˈtentətɪv/**

-term **/tɜːm/**

-termly **/ˈtɜːmli/**

-terrible **/ˈterəbl/**

-territory **/ˈterətri/**

-theatre **/ˈθɪətəʳ/**

-themselves **/ðəmˈselvz/**

-theory **/ˈθɪəri/**

-there **/ðeəʳ/**

-therefore **/ˈðeəfɔːʳ/**

-there's **/ðeəz/**

-thing **/θɪŋ/**

-think **/θɪŋk/**

-thinking **/ˈθɪŋkɪŋ/**

-third **/θɜːd/**

-thirsty **/θɜːsti/**

-thirteen **/ˌθɜːˈtiːn/**

-thirty **/ˈθɜːti/**

-thoroughly **/ˈθʌrəli/**

-thought **/θɔːt/**

-thoughtful **/ˈθɔːːfl/**

-thousandth **/ˈθaʊznθ/**

-threaten **/ˈθretn/**

-thrilled **/θrɪld/**

-throat **/θrəʊt/**

-through **/θruː/**

-throw **/θrəʊ/**

-thumb **/θʌm/**

-thunder **/ˈθʌndəʳ/**

-Thursday **/ˈθɜːzdi/ /ˈθɜːzdeɪ/**

-ticket **/ˈtɪkɪt/**

-tidy **/ˈtaɪdi/**

-timetable **/ˈtaɪmteɪbl/**

-tire **/ˈtaɪəʳ/**

-tired **/ˈtaɪəd/**

-tireless **/ˈtaɪələs/**

-tiring **/ˈtaɪərɪŋ/**

-title **/ˈtaɪtl/**

-tobacco **/təˈbækəʊ/**

-today **/təˈdeɪ/**

-toe **/təʊ/**

-together **/təˈgeðəʳ/**

-toilet  **/ˈtɔɪlət/**

-tolerance **/ˈtɒlərəns/**

-tolerate **/ˈtɒləreɪt/**

-tomato **/təˈmɑːtəʊ/**

-tomorrow **/təˈmɒrəʊ/**

-tongue **/tʌŋ/**

-tonight **/təˈnaɪt/**

-tooth  **/tuːθ/**

-torch **/tɔːtʃ/**

-torn **/tɔːn/**

-tortured **/ˈtɔːtʃəd/**

-total  **/ˈtəʊtl/**

-totally **/ˈtəʊtəli/**

-touch **/tʌtʃ/**

-tough **/tʌf/**

-tour  **/tɔːʳ/ /tʊəʳ/**

-tourism **/ˈtɔːrɪzəm/ /ˈtʊərɪzəm/**

-tourist **/ˈtɔːrɪst/ /ˈtʊərɪst/**

-tournament **/ˈtɔːnəmənt/ /ˈtʊənəmənt/**

-tow **/təʊ/**

-toward **/təˈwɔːd/**

-towards **/təˈwɔːdz/**

-towel **/ˈtaʊəl/**

-tower **/ˈtaʊəʳ/**

-tradition **/trəˈdɪʃn/**

-traditional  **/trəˈdɪʃənl/**

-traffic **/ˈtræfɪk/**

-tragedy **/ˈtrædʒədi/**

-tragic **/ˈtrædʒɪk/**

-transfer **/trænsˈfɜːʳ/**

-translation **/trænzˈleɪʃn/ /trænsˈleɪʃn/**

-transparent **/trænsˈpærənt/**

-travel **/ˈtrævl/**

-traveller **/ˈtrævələʳ/**

-treasure **/ˈtreʒəʳ/**

-tremble **/ˈtrembl/**

-tremendous **/trəˈmendəs/**

-trial **/ˈtraɪəl/**

-triangle **/ˈtraɪæŋgl/**

-triumph **/ˈtraɪʌmf/**

-trivial **/ˈtrɪviəl/**

-trouble  **/ˈtrʌbl/**

-trousers **/ˈtraʊzəz/**

-truly  **/ˈtruːli/**

-trumpet **/ˈtrʌmpɪt/**

-trustworthy **/ˈtrʌstwɜːði/**

-truth  **/truːθ/**

-tube  **/tjuːb/**

-Tuesday  **/ˈtjuːzdi/ /ˈtjuːzdeɪ/**

-tune **/tjuːn/**

-tunnel **/ˈtʌnl/**

-turn  **/tɜːn/**

-typically **/ˈtɪpɪkli/**

-tyre **/ˈtaɪəʳ/**

-UEFA **/juˈeɪfə/**

-UFO  **/ˌjuː ef ˈəʊ/ /ˈjuːfəʊ/**

-ultimate **/ˈʌltɪmət/**

-umbrella **/ʌmˈbrelə/**

-umpire **/ˈʌmpaɪəʳ/**

-unable **/ʌnˈeɪbl/**

-unacceptable **/ˌʌnəkˈseptəbl/**

-unaccustomed **/ˌʌnəˈkʌstəmd/**

-unanimous **/juˈnænɪməs/**

-unashamed **/ˌʌnəˈʃeɪmd/**

-unattractive  **/ˌʌnəˈtræktɪv/**

-unbelievable **/ˌʌnbɪˈliːvəbl/**

-uncertain **/ʌnˈsɜːtn/**

-uncle **/ˈʌŋkl/**

-uncomfortable **/ʌnˈkʌmftəbl/ /ʌnˈkʌmfətəbl/**

-unconscious  **/ʌnˈkɒnʃəs/**

-under **/ˈʌndəʳ/**

-underdog **/ˈʌndədɒg/**

-underdone **/ˌʌndəˈdʌn/**

-underestimate **/ˌʌndərˈestɪmeɪt/**

-undergo **/ˌʌndəˈgəʊ/**

-undergraduate **/ˌʌndəˈgrædʒuət/**

-underground **/ ˈʌndəgraʊnd/**

-underline  **/ˌʌndəˈlaɪn/**

-undermine **/ˌʌndəˈmaɪn/**

-underneath **/ˌʌndəˈniːθ/**

-underpants **/ˈʌndəpænts/**

-underrate **/ˌʌndəˈreɪt/**

-undershirt **/ˈʌndəʃɜːt/**

-understand **/ˌʌndəˈstænd/**

-undertake **/ˌʌndəˈteɪk/**

-undressed **/ʌnˈdrest/**

-uneasy **/ʌnˈiːzi/**

-unemployed **/ˌʌnɪmˈplɔɪd/**

-unequal **/ʌnˈiːkwəl/**

-unfair **/ˌʌnˈfeəʳ/**

-unfortunately **/ʌnˈfɔːtʃənətli/**

-unhappy **/ʌnˈhæpi/**

-UNICEF **/ˈjuːnɪsef/**

-uniform **/ˈjuːnɪfɔːm/**

-union **/ˈjuːniən/**

-unique **/juˈniːk/**

-unit  **/ˈjuːnɪt/**

-united **/juˈnaɪtɪd/**

-universal **/ˌjuːnɪˈvɜːsl/**

-university **/ˌjuːnɪˈvɜːsəti/**

-unknown **/ˌʌnˈnəʊn/**

-unless **/ənˈles/**

-unnecessary **/ʌnˈnesəsəri/**

-unprepared **/ˌʌnprɪˈpeəd/**

-unqualified **/ˌʌnˈkwɒlɪfaɪd/**

-unsuccessful **/ˌʌnsəkˈsesfl/**

-until  **/ənˈtɪl/**

-unusual **/ʌnˈjuːʒəl/ /ʌnˈjuːʒuəl/**

-unusually  **/ʌnˈjuːʒəli/ /ʌnˈjuːʒuəli/**

-upon  **/əˈpɒn/**

-upset **/ʌpˈset/**

-upstairs **/ˌʌpˈsteəz/**

-upward **/ˈʌpwəd/**

-upwards **/ˈʌpwədz/**

-urban **/ˈɜːbən/**

-use **/juːz/**

-used to **/ˈjuːst tə/**

-useful **/ˈjuːsfl/**

-useless **/ˈjuːsləs/**

-user  **/ˈjuːzəʳ/**

-usually **/ˈjuːʒəli/ /ˈjuːʒuəli/**

-utility **/juːˈtɪləti/**

-vacation **/vəˈkeɪʃn/ /veɪˈkeɪʃn/**

-vacationer **/vəˈkeɪʃnəʳ/ /veɪˈkeɪʃnəʳ/**

-vacuum **/ˈvækjuəm/**

-valid **/ˈvælɪd/**

-valley **/ˈvæli/**

-valuable **/ˈvæljuəbl/**

-value  **/ˈvæljuː/**

-vanilla **/vəˈnɪlə/**

-variable **/ˈveəriəbl/**

-variation **/ˌveəriˈeɪʃn/**

-varied **/ˈveərid/**

-variety **/vəˈraɪəti/**

-various **/ˈveəriəs/**

-vary **/ˈveəri/**

-vast **/vɑːst/**

-vegetable **/ˈvedʒtəbl/**

-vehicle **/ˈviːəkl/**

-venture **/ˈventʃəʳ/**

-Venus **/ˈviːnəs/**

-verb **/vɜːb/**

-verbal **/ˈvɜːbl/**

-verbalize **/ˈvɜːbəlaɪz/**

-verdict **/ˈvɜːdɪkt/**

-verify **/ˈverɪfaɪ/**

-version **/ˈvɜːʃn/ /ˈvɜːʒn/**

-versus **/ˈvɜːsəs/**

-vertical **/ˈvɜːtɪkl/**

-veto **/ˈviːtəʊ/**

-via  **/ˈvaɪə/ /ˈviːə/**

-vice versa **/ˌvaɪs ˈvɜːsə/**

-vicious **/ˈvɪʃəs/**

-victory **/ˈvɪktəri/**

-video  **/ˈvɪdiəʊ/**

-view **/vjuː/**

-viewer **/ˈvjuːəʳ/**

-vigorous **/ˈvɪgərəs/**

-villa  **/ˈvɪlə/**

-village **/ˈvɪlɪdʒ/**

-violent  **/ˈvaɪələnt/**

-virtual **/ˈvɜːtʃuəl/**

-virus  **/ˈvaɪrəs/**

-visa **/ˈviːzə/**

-visible **/ˈvɪzəbl/**

-vision **/ˈvɪʒn/**

-visit  **/ˈvɪzɪt/**

-visitor **/ˈvɪzɪtəʳ/**

-visual  **/ˈvɪʒuəl/**

-visualize  **/ˈvɪʒuəlaɪz/**

-vital  **/ˈvaɪtl/**

-vitamin **/ˈvɪtəmɪn/**

-vocabulary **/vəˈkæbjələri/**

-vocation **/vəʊˈkeɪʃn/**

-voiced **/vɔɪst/**

-volleyball **/ˈvɒlibɔːl/**

-volume **/ˈvɒljuːm/**

-voluntarily **/ˈvɒləntrəli/**

-voluntary  **/ˈvɒləntri/**

-volunteer **/ˌvɒlənˈtɪəʳ/**

-vomit **/ˈvɒmɪt/**

-vowel **/ˈvaʊəl/**

-voyage **/ˈvɔɪɪdʒ/**

-vulgar **/ˈvʌlgəʳ/**

-vulnerable **/ˈvʌlnərəbl/**

-wage **/weɪdʒ/**

-waist  **/weɪst/**

-wait  **/weɪt/**

-waiter  **/ˈweɪtəʳ/**

-wake **/weɪk/**

-walk  **/wɔːk/**

-walking **/ˈwɔːkɪŋ/**

-wall **/wɔːl/**

-wallet **/ˈwɒlɪt/**

-wander **/ˈwɒndəʳ/**

-wanna **/ˈwɒnə/**

-want  **/wɒnt/**

-wanted **/ˈwɒntɪd/**

-war  **/wɔːʳ/**

-warm **/wɔːm/**

-warn  **/wɔːn/**

-warning **/ˈwɔːnɪŋ/**

-warrant **/ˈwɒrənt/**

-warrior **/ˈwɒriəʳ/**

-was  **/wəz/ /wɒz/**

-wash **/wɒʃ/**

-washing-up  **/ˌwɒʃɪŋ ˈʌp/**

-wasn't **/ˈwɒznt/**

-waste **/weɪst/**

-watch **/wɒtʃ/**

-watchful **/ˈwɒtʃfl/**

-water **/ˈwɔːtəʳ/**

-wave **/weɪv/**

-way  **/weɪ/**

-weak **/wiːk/**

-weakness **/wiːknəs/**

-wealth **/welθ/**

-weapon **/ˈwepən/**

-wear  **/weəʳ/**

-weary **/ˈwɪəri/**

-weather **/ˈweðəʳ/**

-weatherman **/ˈweðəmæn/**

-web  **/web/**

-website **/ˈwebsaɪt/**

-wedding  **/ˈwedɪŋ/**

-Wednesday **/ˈwenzdi/ /ˈwenzdeɪ/**

-week **/wiːk/**

-weekend **/ˌwiːkˈend/**

-weep  **/wiːp/**

-weigh **/weɪ/**

-weight **/weɪt/**

-welcome **/ˈwelkəm/**

-welfare **/ˈwelfeəʳ/**

-well  **/wel/**

-well.known **/ˌwel ˈnəʊn/**

-were **/wəʳ/ /wɜːʳ/**

-weren't **/wɜːnt/**

-west **/west/**

-western **/ˈwestən/**

-wet **/wet/**

-wh.question **/ˌdʌbljuː ˈeɪtʃ kwestʃən/**

-whale **/weɪl/**

-what  **/wɒt/**

-whatever **/wɒtˈevəʳ/**

-wheel **/wiːl/**

-when  **/wen/**

-where **/weəʳ/**

-wherever **/weərˈevəʳ/**

-whether **/ˈweðəʳ/**

-which **/wɪtʃ/**

-while  **/waɪl/**

-whisky **/ˈwɪski/**

-whisper **/ˈwɪspəʳ/**

-whistle **/ˈwɪsl/**

-white **/waɪt/**

-white meat **/ˌwaɪt ˈmiːt/**

-who **/huː/**

-whoever **/huːˈevəʳ/**

-whole **/həʊl/**

-whom **/huːm/**

-whomever **/ˌhuːmˈevəʳ/**

-whose **/huːz/**

-why  **/waɪ/**

-wicked  **/ˈwɪkɪd/**

-wide **/waɪd/**

-width **/wɪdθ/ /wɪtθ/**

-wife  **/waɪf/**

-wild **/waɪld/**

-will **/wɪl/**

-willing **/ˈwɪlɪŋ/**

-win **/wɪn/**

-wind  **/wɪnd/**

-window  **/ˈwɪndəʊ/**

-windy **/ˈwɪndi/**

-wine **/waɪn/**

-wing **/wɪŋ/**

-wink  **/wɪŋk/**

-winner **/ˈwɪnəʳ/**

-winning **/ˈwɪnɪŋ/**

-winter **/ˈwɪntəʳ/**

-wipe **/waɪp/**

-wire **/ˈwaɪəʳ/**

-wireless  **/ˈwaɪələs/**

-wisdom **/ˈwɪzdəm/**

-wise **/waɪz/**

-wish  **/wɪʃ/**

-witch  **/wɪtʃ/**

-with **/wɪð/ /wɪθ/**

-withdraw **/wɪðˈdrɔː/ /wɪθˈdrɔː/**

-within **/wɪˈðɪn/**

-without **/wɪˈðaʊt/**

-witness **/ˈwɪtnəs/**

-wives **/waɪvz/**

-wolf  **/wʊlf/**

-woman  **/ˈwʊmən/**

-women  **/ˈwɪmɪn/**

-wonder **/ˈwʌndəʳ/**

-wonderful **/ˈwʌndəfl/**

-wood  **/wʊd/**

-wooden **/ˈwʊdn/**

-wool  **/wʊl/**

-word  **/wɜːd/**

-work **/wɜːk/**

-workbook **/ˈwɜːkbʊk/**

-world **/wɜːld/**

-worried **/ˈwʌrid/**

-worry **/ˈwʌri/**

-worse **/wɜːs/**

-worst **/wɜːst/**

-worth  **/wɜːθ/**

-worthwhile  **/ˌwɜːθˈwaɪl/**

-worthy **/wɜːði/**

-would **/wəd/ /wʊd/**

-wound **/wuːnd/**

-write **/raɪt/**

-wrong **/rɒŋ/**

-yaar **/jɑː/**

-yacht  **/jɒt/**

-yah  **/jɑː/**

-yahoo **/ˈjɑːhuː/ /jəˈhuː/**

-yard  **/jɑːd/**

-yawn  **/jɔːn/**

-yeah **/jeə/**

-year **/jɪəʳ/ /jɜːʳ/**

-yellow **/ˈjeləʊ/**

-yesterday **/ˈjestədi/ /ˈjestədeɪ/**

-yield  **/jiːld/**

-yoga **/ˈjəʊgə/**

-yogurt **/ˈjɒgət/**

-young **/jʌŋ/**

-your  **/jəʳ/ /jɔːʳ/**

-yours **/jɔːz/**

-yourself **/jɔːˈself/**

-youth  **/juːθ/**

-youthful **/ˈjuːθfl/**

-zero **/ˈzɪərəʊ/**

-zone  **/zəʊn/**

-zoo  **/zuː/**

-zoology **/zəʊˈɒlədʒi/ /zuˈɒlədʒi/**

-Africa **/ˈæfrɪkə/**

-America **/əˈmerɪkə/**

-Antarctica **/ænˈtɑːktɪkə/**

-Argentina **/ˌɑːdʒənˈtiːnə/**

-Armenia **/ɑːˈmiːniə/**

-Asia **/ˈeɪʃə/ /ˈeɪʒə/**

-Atlantic Ocean **/ətˌlæntɪk ˈəʊʃn/**

-Australia  **/ɒˈstreɪliə/**

-Austria  **/ˈɒstriə/**

-Azerbaijan **/ˌæzəbaɪˈdʒɑːn/**

-Bahamas **/bəˈhɑːməz/**

-Bangladesh **/ˌbæŋgləˈdeʃ/**

-Belarus  **/ˌbeləˈruːs/**

-Belgium  **/ˈbeldʒəm/**

-Canada  **/ˈkænədə/**

-Chile **/ˈtʃɪli/**

-China **/ˈtʃaɪnə/**

-Colombia **/kəˈlɒmbiə/**

-Croatia **/krəʊˈeɪʃə/**

-Cuba  **/ˈkjuːbə/**

-Cyprus **/ˈsaɪprəs/**

-Denmark **/ˈdenmɑːk/**

-Ecuador **/ˈekwədɔːʳ/**

-Egypt **/ˈiːdʒɪpt/**

-Estonia **/eˈstəʊniə/**

-Europe **/ˈjʊərəp/**

-Finland **/ˈfɪnlənd/**

-Germany **/ˈdʒɜːməni/**

-Hungary **/ˈhʌŋgəri/**

-India  **/ˈɪndiə/**

-Israel  **/ˈɪzreɪl/**

-Italy  **/ˈɪtəli/**

-Jamaica  **/dʒəˈmeɪkə/**

-Japan **/dʒəˈpæn/**

-Kenya **/ˈkenjə/**

-Korea **/kəˈriə/**

-Latvia  **/ˈlætviə/**

-Libya  **/ˈlɪbiə/**

-Lithuania **/ˌlɪθjuˈeɪniə/**

-Luxembourg **/ˈlʌksəmbɜːg/**

-Malaysia **/məˈleɪʒə/**

-Maldives **/ˈmɔːldiːvz/**

-Malta **/ˈmɔːltə/**

-Peru **/pəˈruː/**

-Poland **/ˈpəʊlənd/**

-Portugal **/ˈpɔːtʃʊgl/**

-Romania **/ruˈmeɪniə/**

-Serbia **/ˈsɜːbiə/**

-Singapore **/ˌsɪŋəˈpɔːʳ/**

-Slovakia  **/sləˈvækiə/**

-Slovenia **/sləˈviːniə/**

-Somalia **/səˈmɑːliə/**

-Sweden **/ˈswiːdn/**

-Switzerland **/ˈswɪtsələnd/**

-Turkey **/ˈtɜːki/**

-Ukraine **/juːˈkreɪn/**

-Uruguay  **/ˈjʊərəgwaɪ/**

-London  **/ˈlʌndən/**

-Liverpool **/ˈlɪvəpuːl/**

-Oxford  **/ˈɒksfəd/**

-Washington **/ˈwɒʃɪŋtən/**

-Leicester **/ˈlestəʳ/**

-Birmingham  **/ˈbɜːmɪŋəm/**

-Cardiff **/ˈkɑːdɪf/**

-Alaska  **/əˈlæskə/**

-California  **/ˌkæləˈfɔːniə/**

-New York  **/ˌnjuː ˈjɔːk/**

-Portsmouth  **/ˈpɔːtsməθ/**

-Norwich **/ˈnɒrɪdʒ/**

-Nottingham  **/ˈnɒtɪŋəm/**

-Reading  **/ˈredɪŋ/**

**AMERICAN ENGLISH**

-a **/ə/ /eɪ/**

-abbreviate **/əˈbriviˌeɪt/**

-ability **/əˈbɪlət̬i/**

-absent **/ˈæbsənt/**

-absolute **/ˈæbsəˌlut/**

-absolutely **/ˌæbsəˈlutli/**

-accent **/ˈæksɛnt/**

-accept **/əkˈsɛpt/**

-accommodate **/əˈkɑməˌdeɪt/**

-accurate **/ˈækyərɪt/**

-accuse **/əˈkyuz/**

-accustomed **/əˈkʌstəmd/**

-acknowledge **/əkˈnɑlɪdʒ/**

-acquire **/əˈkwaɪɚ/**

-across **/əˈkrɔs/**

-address **/əˈdrɛs/ /ˈædrɛs/**

-adopt **/əˈdɑpt/**

-adult **/əˈdʌlt/ /ˈædʌlt/**

-advance **/ədˈvæns/**

-advanced **/ədˈvænst/**

-adventure **/ədˈvɛntʃɚ/**

-adverb **/ˈædvɚb/**

-advertise **/ˈædvɚˌtaɪz/**

-advertisement **/ˌædvɚˈtaɪzmənt/**

-affair  **/əˈfɛr/**

-afford **/əˈfɔrd/**

-after **/ˈæftɚ/**

-again **/əˈgɛn/**

-against **/əˈgɛnst/**

-ago  **/əˈgoʊ/**

-agree **/əˈgri/**

-agriculture  **/ˈægrɪˌkʌltʃɚ/**

-ah  **/ɑ/**

-ahead  **/əˈhɛd/**

-air  **/ɛr/**

-airport **/ˈɛrpɔrt/**

-alarm **/əˈlɑrm/**

-all **/ɔl/**

-Allah **/ˈælə/ /ˈɑlə/**

-almost **/ˈɔlmoʊst/**

-alone **/əˈloʊn/**

-along **/əˈlɔŋ/**

-already **/ɔlˈrɛdi/**

-also  **/ˈɔlsoʊ/**

-always **/ˈɔlweɪz/ /ˈɔlwiz/ /ˈɔlwɪz/**

-ambition **/æmˈbɪʃən/**

-American **/əˈmɛrɪkən/**

-among **/əˈmʌŋ/**

-amuse **/əˈmyuz/**

-an  **/ən/ /æn/**

-and  **/n/ /ən/ /ənd/ /ænd/**

-ankle  **/ˈæŋkəl/**

-annual **/ˈænyuəl/**

-another **/əˈnʌðɚ/**

-answer **/ˈænsɚ/**

-anthem **/ˈænθəm/**

-antique **/ænˈtik/**

-antonym **/ˈæntəˌnɪm/**

-anxiety **/æŋˈzaɪət̬i/**

-anxious **/ˈæŋkʃəs/ /ˈæŋʃəs/**

-any  **/ˈɛni/**

-anybody **/ˈɛniˌbɑdi/ /ˈɛniˌbʌdi/ /ˈɛniˌbədi/**

-anyone **/ˈɛniˌwʌn/ /ˈɛniˌwən/**

-anything **/ˈɛniˌθɪŋ/**

-anyway **/ˈɛniˌweɪ/**

-anywhere **/ˈɛniˌwɛr/**

-apologize **/əˈpɑləˌdʒaɪz/**

-apology **/əˈpɑlədʒi/**

-apostrophe **/əˈpɑstrəfi/**

-appear **/əˈpɪr/**

-apple **/ˈæpəl/**

-application **/ˌæplɪˈkeɪʃən/**

-appreciate **/əˈpriʃiˌeɪt/**

-approach **/əˈproʊtʃ/**

-appropriate **/əˈproʊpriɪt/**

-approve **/əˈpruv/**

-approximate **/əˈprɑksəmɪt/**

-architect **/ˈɑrkəˌtɛkt/**

-area  **/ˈɛriə/**

-arena **/əˈrinə/**

-argue  **/ˈɑrgyu/**

-argument **/ˈɑrgyəmənt/**

-arm  **/ɑrm/**

-aroma  **/əˈroʊmə/**

-arrest **/əˈrɛst/**

-arrow **/ˈæroʊ/**

-art **/ɑrt/**

-article **/ˈɑrt̬ɪkəl/**

-articulate  **/ɑrˈtɪkyəˌleɪt/**

-artificial **/ˌɑrt̬əˈfɪʃəl/**

-artist **/ˈɑrt̬ɪst/**

-as **/əz/ /æz/**

-ask **/æsk/**

-assume **/əˈsum/**

-assure **/əˈʃʊr/**

-astonish **/əˈstɑnɪʃ/**

-at **/ət/ /æt/**

-attend **/əˈtɛnd/**

-attention **/əˈtɛnʃən/**

-attitude **/ˈæt̬əˌtud/**

-attorney **/əˈtɚni/**

-attribute **/əˈtrɪbyut/**

-audience **/ˈɔdiəns/**

-aunt **/ænt/ /ɑnt/**

-Australia **/ɑˈstreɪliə/**

-author **/ˈɔθɚ/**

-autumn **/ˈɔt̬əm/**

-auxiliary **/ɔgˈzɪləri/ /ɔgˈzɪlyəri/**

-available **/əˈveɪləbəl/**

-avenue **/ˈævəˌnu/**

-average  **/ˈævrɪdʒ/**

-award **/əˈwɔrd/**

-aware **/əˈwɛr/**

-awareness **/əˈwɛrnɪs/**

-away  **/əˈweɪ/**

-awful  **/ˈɔfəl/**

-awkward  **/ˈɔkwɚd/**

-bachelor party **/ˈbætʃəlɚ ˌpɑrt̬i/**

-baggage **/ˈbægɪdʒ/**

-balance **/ˈbæləns/**

-ball **/bɔl/**

-balloon **/bəˈlun/**

-banana **/bəˈnænə/**

-bandage **/ˈbændɪdʒ/**

-bar **/bɑr/**

-barbecue **/ˈbɑrbɪˌkyu/**

-bare **/bɛr/**

-barely **/ˈbɛrli/**

-bargain **/ˈbɑrgən/**

-barrier **/ˈbæriɚ/**

-basically **/ˈbeɪsɪkli/**

-basket **/ˈbæskɪt/**

-basketball **/ˈbæskɪtˌbɔl/**

-bathroom **/ˈbæθrum/**

-battle **/ˈbæt̬l/**

-bazaar **/bəˈzɑr/**

-be **/bi/**

-beach **/bitʃ/**

-bean **/bin/**

-bear **/bɛr/**

-beard **/bɪrd/**

-beat **/bit/**

-beautiful **/ˈbyut̬əfəl/**

-beauty **/ˈbyut̬i/**

-because **/bɪˈkɔz/ /bɪˈkʌz/**

-bedroom **/ˈbɛdrum/**

-been  **/bɪn/**

-beer **/bɪr/**

-before **/bɪˈfɔr/**

-beg **/bɛg/**

-behavior  **/bɪˈheɪvyɚ/**

-belief **/bəˈlif/**

-believe **/bəˈliv/**

-belong **/bɪˈlɔŋ/**

-below **/bɪˈloʊ/**

-beneficial **/ˌbɛnəˈfɪʃəl/**

-benefit **/ˈbɛnəfɪt/**

-best **/bɛst/**

-better **/ˈbɛt̬ɚ/**

-between **/bɪˈtwin/**

-beyond **/bɪˈyɑnd/**

-bias  **/ˈbaɪəs/**

-bicycle **/ˈbaɪsɪkəl/**

-bikini **/bɪˈkini/**

-bilingual **/baɪˈlɪŋgwəl/**

-billboard **/ˈbɪlbɔrd/**

-billion **/ˈbɪlyən/**

-biology **/baɪˈɑlədʒi/**

-bird  **/bɚd/**

-birth  **/bɚθ/**

-birthday  **/ˈbɚθdeɪ/**

-blanket **/ˈblæŋkɪt/**

-bleed **/blid/**

-blind  **/blaɪnd/**

-block  **/blɑk/**

-blood **/blʌd/**

-blow **/bloʊ/**

-blue  **/blu/**

-bluff **/blʌf/**

-boat  **/boʊt/**

-body  **/ˈbɑdi/**

-boot  **/but/**

-border **/ˈbɔrdɚ/**

-bored **/bɔrd/**

-borrow  **/ˈbɑroʊ/ /ˈbɔroʊ/**

-both **/boʊθ/**

-bother **/ˈbɑðɚ/**

-bottle **/ˈbɑt̬l/**

-bottom **/ˈbɑt̬əm/**

-boutique **/buˈtik/**

-bow  **/baʊ/**

-bowl **/boʊl/**

-box  **/bɑks/**

-boycott **/ˈbɔıkɑt/**

-branch **/bræntʃ/**

-bravery **/ˈbreɪvəri/**

-bread **/brɛd/**

-breast **/brɛst/**

-breath  **/brɛθ/**

-breathe  **/brið/**

-brilliant **/ˈbrɪlyənt/**

-broad **/brɔd/**

-broken **/ˈbroʊkən/**

-bronze **/brɑnz/**

-brother **/ˈbrʌðɚ/**

-brought **/brɔt/**

-burden  **/ˈbɚdn/**

-burglar **/ˈbɚglɚ/**

-burn  **/bɚn/**

-bury **/ˈbɛri/**

-business **/ˈbɪznɪs/**

-businessman **/ˈbɪznɪsˌmæn/**

-but **/bət/ /bʌt/**

-butter **/ˈbʌt̬ɚ/**

-buyer **/ˈbaɪɚ/**

-cafe **/kæˈfeɪ/ /kəˈfeɪ/**

-calculate **/ˈkælkyəˌleɪt/**

-calendar **/ˈkæləndɚ/**

-call **/kɔl/**

-calm **/kɑm/**

-camera **/ˈkæmrə/ /ˈkæmərə/**

-can **/kən/ /kæn/**

-can't **/kænt/**

-capable **/ˈkeɪpəbəl/**

-capital **/ˈkæpət̬l/**

-captain **/ˈkæptən/**

-card  **/kɑrd/**

-care **/kɛr/**

-career **/kəˈrɪr/**

-careful **/ˈkɛrfəl/**

-careless **/ˈkɛrlɪs/**

-cargo **/ˈkɑrgoʊ/**

-carnival **/ˈkɑrnəvəl/**

-carpet **/ˈkɑrpɪt/**

-cartel **/kɑrˈtɛl/**

-cartoon **/kɑrˈtun/**

-cashier **/kæˈʃɪr/**

-cast  **/kæst/**

-casual **/ˈkæʒuəl/ /ˈkæʒəl/**

-category **/ˈkæt̬əˌgɔri/**

-cattle **/ˈkæt̬l/**

-caught **/kɔt/**

-cause **/kɔz/**

-caution **/ˈkɔʃən/**

-cease **/sis/**

-ceiling **/ˈsilɪŋ/**

-celebrate **/ˈsɛləˌbreɪt/**

-chair  **/tʃɛr/**

-chairman **/ˈtʃɛrmən/**

-challenge **/ˈtʃæləndʒ/**

-chance **/tʃæns/**

-channel **/ˈtʃænl/**

-chapter **/ˈtʃæptɚ/**

-chapter **/ˈtʃæptɚ/**

-charge **/tʃɑrdʒ/**

-charity **/ˈtʃærət̬i/**

-cheat **/tʃit/**

-cheer **/tʃɪr/**

-chew **/tʃu/**

-chicken **/ˈtʃɪkən/**

-chocolate **/ˈtʃɑklɪt/**

-chop  **/tʃɑp/**

-church **/tʃɚtʃ/**

-cinema **/ˈsɪnəmə/**

-circle **/ˈsɝkəl/**

-circumstance **/ˈsɚkəmˌstæns/**

-citizen **/ˈsɪt̬əzən/**

-city **/ˈsɪt̬i/**

-civil  **/ˈsɪvəl/**

-class  **/klæs/**

-classroom **/ˈklæsrum/ /ˈklæsrʊm/**

-clear **/klɪr/**

-clever **/ˈklɛvɚ/**

-client  **/ˈklaɪənt/**

-clock  **/klɑk/**

-close  **/kloʊs/**

-close **/kloʊz/**

-closed **/kloʊzd/**

-closet **/ˈklɑzɪt/**

-clothes **/kloʊz/ /kloʊðz/**

-clown **/klaʊn/**

-clue **/klu/**

-coach **/koʊtʃ/**

-coat **/koʊt/**

-coffee **/ˈkɔfi/ /ˈkɑfi/**

-cold  **/koʊld/**

-colleague **/ˈkɑlig/**

-collect **/kəˈlɛkt/**

-collected **/kəˈlɛktɪd/**

-college **/ˈkɑlɪdʒ/**

-color **/ˈkʌlɚ/**

-colorful **/ˈkʌlɚfəl/**

-column **/ˈkɑləm/**

-comedian **/kəˈmidiən/**

-comedy **/ˈkɑmədi/**

-comfort **/ˈkʌmfɚt/**

-comfortable **/ˈkʌmftəbəl/ /ˈkʌmfɚt̬əbəl/**

-comma **/ˈkɑmə/**

-command **/kəˈmænd/**

-comment **/ˈkɑmɛnt/**

-committee **/kəˈmɪt̬i/**

-common **/ˈkɑmən/**

-communicate **/kəˈmyunəˌkeɪt/**

-communication **/kəˌmyunəˈkeɪʃən/**

-compare **/kəmˈpɛr/**

-competition **/ˌkɑmpəˈtɪʃən/**

-complete **/kəmˈplit/**

-complex **/kəmˈplɛks/ /kɑmˈplɛks/**

-composition **/ˌkɑmpəˈzɪʃən/**

-computer **/kəmˈpyut̬ɚ/**

-concentrate **/ˈkɑnsənˌtreɪt/**

-concept **/ˈkɑnsɛpt/**

-concert **/ˈkɑnsɚt/**

-condition **/kənˈdɪʃən/**

-conference **/ˈkɑnfrəns/**

-confidence **/ˈkɑnfədəns/**

-confident **/ˈkɑnfədənt/**

-confuse **/kənˈfyuz/**

-congress **/ˈkɑŋgrɪs/**

-connected **/kəˈnɛktɪd/**

-conscious **/ˈkɑnʃəs/**

-consequence **/ˈkɑnsəˌkwɛns/ /ˈkɑnsəkwəns/**

-conservative **/kənˈsɚvət̬ɪv/**

-consider **/kənˈsɪdɚ/**

-considerate **/kənˈsɪdərɪt/**

-considered **/kənˈsɪdɚd/**

-constant **/ˈkɑnstənt/**

-consume **/kənˈsum/**

-contemporary **/kənˈtɛmpəˌrɛri/**

-content  **/ˈkɑntɛnt/**

-contest **/ˈkɑntɛst/**

-context **/ˈkɑntɛkst/**

-continent **/ˈkɑntənənt/**

-continue **/kənˈtɪnyu/**

-continuous **/kənˈtɪnyuəs/**

-contract **/ˈkɑntrækt/**

-contrary  **/ˈkɑnˌtrɛri/**

-contrast **/ˈkɑntræst/**

-contribute  **/kənˈtrɪbyut/ /kənˈtrɪbyət/**

-contribution **/ˌkɑntrəˈbyuʃən/**

-convenient **/kənˈvinyənt/**

-conversation **/ˌkɑnvɚˈseɪʃən/**

-cool **/kul/**

-cooperate **/koʊˈɑpəˌreɪt/**

-copy **/ˈkɑpi/**

-core **/kɔr/**

-corner **/ˈkɔrnɚ/**

-cost  **/kɔst/**

-costume **/ˈkɑstum/**

-cottage **/ˈkɑt̬ɪdʒ/**

-cotton **/ˈkɑtn/**

-cough **/kɔf/**

-could **/kəd/ /kʊd/**

-courage **/ˈkɚɪdʒ/ /ˈkʌrɪdʒ/**

-course **/kɔrs/**

-cousin **/ˈkʌzən/**

-cover **/ˈkʌvɚ/**

-crawl  **/krɔl/**

-create **/kriˈeɪt/**

-creature  **/ˈkritʃɚ/**

-crew **/kru/**

-crisis  **/ˈkraɪsɪs/**

-critic  **/ˈkrɪt̬ɪk/**

-criticize **/ˈkrɪt̬əˌsaɪz/**

-cross  **/krɔs/**

-crowded **/ˈkraʊdɪd/**

-crucial **/ˈkruʃəl/**

-cruel  **/ˈkruəl/**

-cucumber **/ˈkyuˌkʌmbɚ/**

-culture **/ˈkʌltʃɚ/**

-curious **/ˈkyʊriəs/**

-currency  **/ˈkɚənsi/ /ˈkʌrənsi/**

-currently **/ˈkɚəntli/ /ˈkʌrəntli/**

-curtain **/ˈkɚtn/**

-customer **/ˈkʌstəmɚ/**

-cute  **/kyut/**

-cutting **/ˈkʌt̬ɪŋ/**

-damage **/ˈdæmɪdʒ/**

-dance **/dæns/**

-dangerous **/ˈdeɪndʒərəs/**

-dare  **/dɛr/**

-dark **/dɑrk/**

-darkness **/ˈdɑrknɪs/**

-darling **/ˈdɑrlɪŋ/**

-data  **/ˈdeɪt̬ə/ /ˈdæt̬ə/**

-daughter **/ˈdɔt̬ɚ/**

-dawn **/dɔn/**

-dead  **/dɛd/**

-deaf **/dɛf/**

-deal **/dil/**

-death **/dɛθ/**

-debt **/dɛt/**

-decade **/ˈdɛkeɪd/**

-December **/dɪˈsɛmbɚ/**

-decided **/dɪˈsaɪdɪd/**

-decision **/dɪˈsɪʒən/**

-decorate **/ˈdɛkəˌreɪt/**

-dedicated **/ˈdɛdəˌkeɪt̬ɪd/**

-deep  **/dip/**

-definite **/ˈdɛfənɪt/**

-definition **/ˌdɛfəˈnɪʃən/**

-deliberate **/dɪˈlɪbrɪt/ /dɪˈlɪbərɪt/**

-deliver **/dɪˈlɪvɚ/**

-demand **/dɪˈmænd/**

-demolish **/dɪˈmɑlɪʃ/**

-demonstrate **/ˈdɛmənˌstreɪt/**

-desert **/ˈdɛzɚt/**

-desert **/dɪˈzɚt/**

-deserve **/dɪˈzɚv/**

-desire **/dɪˈzaɪɚ/**

-destiny **/ˈdɛstəni/**

-detail **/ˈditeɪl/**

-determined **/dɪˈtɚmɪnd/**

-developed **/dɪˈvɛləpt/**

-devoted **/dɪˈvoʊt̬ɪd/**

-dial  **/ˈdaɪəl/**

-dialogue **/ˈdaɪəˌlɔg/**

-didn't **/dɪdnt/**

-different **/ˈdɪfrənt/**

-difficult **/ˈdɪfəˌkʌlt/**

-dinner **/ˈdɪnɚ/**

-direct **/dəˈrɛkt/ /daɪˈrɛkt/**

-director **/dəˈrɛktɚ/ /daɪˈrɛktɚ/**

-dirty **/ˈdɚt̬i/**

-disadvantaged **/ˌdɪsədˈvæntɪdʒd/**

-disappear **/ˌdɪsəˈpɪr/**

-disappointed **/ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntɪd/**

-disaster **/dɪˈzæstɚ/**

-discipline **/ˈdɪsəplɪn/**

-discovery **/dɪˈskʌvri/ /dɪˈskʌvəri/**

-disobey **/ˌdɪsəˈbeɪ/**

-distribute **/dɪˈstrɪbyət/**

-disturbed **/dɪˈstɚbd/**

-divide **/dəˈvaɪd/**

-division **/dəˈvɪʒən/**

-divorce **/dəˈvɔrs/**

-DJ **/ˈdi dʒeɪ/**

-do **/də/ /du/**

-doctor  **/ˈdɑktɚ/**

-document **/ˈdɑkyəmənt/**

-does **/dəz/ /dʌz/**

-doesn't **/ˈdʌzənt/**

-dog  **/dɔg/**

-doing **/ˈduɪŋ/**

-doll **/dɑl/**

-dollar **/ˈdɑlɚ/**

-domestic **/dəˈmɛstɪk/**

-dominant **/ˈdɑmənənt/**

-dominate **/ˈdɑməˌneɪt/**

-donkey **/ˈdɑŋki/**

-don't **/doʊnt/**

-door **/dɔr/**

-double **/ˈdʌbəl/**

-dozen **/ˈdʌzən/**

-drama **/ˈdrɑmə/ /ˈdræmə/**

-draw **/drɔ/**

-dreadful **/ˈdrɛdfəl/**

-dream **/drim/**

-driven **/ˈdrɪvən/**

-drop **/drɑp/**

-dubious **/ˈdubiəs/**

-duet  **/duˈɛt/**

-dumb **/dʌm/**

-during **/ˈdʊrɪŋ/**

-duty  **/ˈdut̬i/**

-dynamic **/daɪˈnæmɪk/**

-each  **/itʃ/**

-ear **/ɪr/**

-early **/ˈɚli/**

-earn **/ɚn/**

-earth **/ɚθ/**

-ease **/iz/**

-easily **/ˈizəli/**

-eastern **/ˈistɚn/**

-eat **/it/**

-economic **/ˌɛkəˈnɑmɪk/**

-economy **/ɪˈkɑnəmi/**

-education **/ˌɛdʒəˈkeɪʃən/**

-effort **/ˈɛfɚt/**

-either **/ˈiðɚ/ /ˈaɪðɚ/**

-element **/ˈɛləmənt/**

-embarrassed **/ɪmˈbærəst/**

-encourage **/ɪnˈkɚɪdʒ/ /ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒ/**

-engineer **/ˌɛndʒəˈnɪr/**

-environment **/ɪnˈvaɪɚnmənt/**

-equal **/ˈikwəl/**

-equipment **/ɪˈkwɪpmənt/**

-error  **/ˈɛrɚ/**

-essay **/ˈɛseɪ/**

-essence **/ˈɛsəns/**

-essential **/ɪˈsɛnʃəl/**

-evaluate  **/ɪˈvælyuˌeɪt/**

-even  **/ˈivən/**

-evening **/ˈivnɪŋ/**

-eventually **/ɪˈvɛntʃəli/**

-everybody **/ˈɛvriˌbɑdi/ /ˈɛvriˌbʌdi/**

-everywhere **/ˈɛvriˌwer/**

-example **/ɪgˈzæmpəl/**

-excited **/ɪkˈsaɪt̬ɪd/**

-exciting **/ɪkˈsaɪt̬ɪŋ/**

-excuse **/ɪkˈskyuz/**

-exercise **/ˈɛksɚˌsaɪz/**

-exhibit **/ɪgˈzɪbɪt/**

-exhibition **/ˌɛksəˈbɪʃən/**

-exist **/ɪgˈzɪst/**

-exit  **/ˈɛgzɪt/ /ˈɛksɪt/**

-exotic **/ɪgˈzɑt̬ɪk/**

-expand **/ɪkˈspænd/**

-experience **/ɪkˈspɪriəns/**

-expert **/ˈɛkspɚt/**

-explanation **/ˌɛkspləˈneɪʃən/**

-explore **/ɪkˈsplɔr/**

-explosion **/ɪkˈsploʊʒən/**

-expression **/ɪkˈsprɛʃən/**

-extra **/ˈɛkstrə/**

-extraordinary **/ɪkˈstrɔrdnˌɛri/**

-facility **/fəˈsɪlət̬i/**

-factory **/ˈfæktəri/**

-faculty **/ˈfækəlti/**

-failure **/ˈfeɪlyɚ/**

-fair **/fɛr/**

-fairly **/ˈfɛrli/**

-fall  **/fɔl/**

-false **/fɔls/**

-familiar **/fəˈmɪlyɚ/**

-family **/ˈfæmli/ /ˈfæməli/**

-fanatic **/fəˈnæt̬ɪk/**

-fantastic **/fænˈtæstɪk/**

-far  **/fɑr/**

-fare  **/fɛr/**

-farm  **/fɑrm/**

-farmer **/ˈfɑrmɚ/**

-farther **/ˈfɑrðɚ/**

-farthest **/ˈfɑrðɪst/**

-fashion **/ˈfæʃən/**

-fashionable **/ˈfæʃənəbəl/**

-fast **/fæst/**

-fasten **/ˈfæsən/**

-fatal **/ˈfeɪt̬l/**

-father **/ˈfɑðɚ/**

-fault  **/fɔlt/**

-favorite **/ˈfeɪvrɪt/ /ˈfeɪvərɪt/**

-fear **/fɪr/**

-feather **/ˈfɛðɚ/**

-feature **/ˈfitʃɚ/**

-February **/ˈfɛbyuˌɛri/ /ˈfebruˌɛri/**

-feel **/fil/**

-fellow **/ˈfɛloʊ/**

-female **/ˈfimeɪl/**

-festival **/ˈfɛstəvəl/**

-few  **/fyu/**

-figure **/ˈfɪgyɚ/**

-final **/ˈfaɪnl/**

-finance **/fəˈnæns/ /ˈfaɪnæns/**

-financial **/fəˈnænʃəl/ /faɪˈnænʃəl/**

-finished **/ˈfɪnɪʃt/**

-fire **/faɪɚ/**

-firm **/fɚm/**

-first  **/fɚst/**

-fixed  **/fɪkst/**

-flavor **/ˈfleɪvɚ/**

-flirt  **/flɚt/**

-float **/floʊt/**

-flood  **/flʌd/**

-floor **/flɔr/**

-flow **/floʊ/**

-flower **/ˈflaʊɚ/**

-fluent **/ˈfluənt/**

-flute **/flut/**

-fog  **/fɑg/ /fɔg/**

-follow **/ˈfɑloʊ/**

-fond  **/fɑnd/**

-food  **/fud/**

-foot  **/fʊt/**

-for  **/fɚ/ /fɔr/**

-forbid **/fɚˈbɪd/**

-force **/fɔrs/**

-forecast **/ˈfɔrkæst/**

-foreign **/ˈfɑrɪn/ /ˈfɔrɪn/**

-foresee **/fɔrˈsi/**

-forest **/ˈfɔrɪst/ /ˈfɑrɪst/**

-forever **/fəˈrɛvɚ/ /fɔˈrɛvɚ/**

-forget **/fɚˈgɛt/**

-form  **/fɔrm/**

-fortunate **/ˈfɔrtʃənɪt/**

-forty  **/ˈfɔrt̬i/**

-forum **/ˈfɔrəm/**

-forward **/ˈfɔrwɚd/**

-fossil **/ˈfɑsəl/**

-fought **/fɔt/**

-foul  **/faʊl/**

-fox **/fɑks/**

-frequent **/ˈfrikwənt/**

-from **/frəm/ /frʌm/**

-front **/frʌnt/**

-fruit **/frut/**

-fuel  **/ˈfyuəl/ /fyul/**

-funeral **/ˈfyunərəl/**

-fur **/fɚ/**

-furniture **/ˈfɚnɪtʃɚ/**

-further **/ˈfɚðɚ/**

-furthest **/ˈfɚðɪst/**

-future **/ˈfyutʃɚ/**

-garage **/gəˈrɑʒ/ /gəˈrɑdʒ/**

-garden **/ˈgɑrdn/**

-gas  **/gæs/**

-gasp  **/gæsp/**

-gather **/ˈgæðɚ/**

-general **/ˈdʒɛnərəl/**

-genius **/ˈdʒinyəs/**

-genuine **/ˈdʒɛnyuɪn/**

-geology **/dʒiˈɑlədʒi/**

-gesture **/ˈdʒɛstʃɚ/ /ˈdʒɛʃtʃɚ/**

-get **/gɛt/**

-ghost **/goʊst/**

-giant **/ˈdʒaɪənt/**

-gifted **/ˈgɪftɪd/**

-giraffe **/dʒəˈræf/**

-girl  **/gɚl/**

-given **/ˈgɪvən/**

-glance **/glæns/**

-glass **/glæs/**

-global **/ˈgloʊbəl/**

-glossary **/ˈglɑsəri/ /ˈglɔsəri/**

-glove **/glʌv/**

-go  **/goʊ/**

-goal  **/goʊl/**

-goat  **/goʊt/**

-god **/gɑd/**

-goggles **/ˈgɑgəlz/**

-going **/ˈgoʊɪŋ/**

-gold **/goʊld/**

-golf **/gɑlf/ /gɔlf/**

-gonna **/ˈgɔnə/ /ˈgənə/**

-goodbye **/gʊdˈbaɪ/ /gədˈbaɪ/**

-goodness **/ˈgʊdnɪs/**

-gorilla **/gəˈrɪlə/**

-gossip **/ˈgɑsəp/**

-got **/gɑt/**

-government **/ˈgʌvɚmənt/ /ˈgʌvɚnmənt/**

-gradually **/ˈgrædʒuəli/ /ˈgrædʒəli/**

-graduate **/ˈgrædʒuˌeɪt/**

-graduate **/ˈgrædʒuɪt/**

-grammer **/ˈgræmɚ/**

-grandpa **/ˈgrænpɑ/ /ˈgræmpɑ/**

-grateful  **/ˈgreɪtfəl/**

-grocer **/ˈgroʊsɚ/**

-group **/grup/**

-grow **/groʊ/**

-growth **/groʊθ/**

-guarantee **/ˌgærənˈti/**

-guard **/gɑrd/**

-guess **/gɛs/**

-guest **/gɛst/**

-guilty **/ˈgɪlti/**

-gulf **/gʌlf/**

-habit  **/ˈhæbɪt/**

-habitat **/ˈhæbəˌtæt/**

-habitual **/həˈbɪtʃuəl/**

-had  **/d/ /əd/ /həd/ /hæd/**

-hadn't **/hædnt/**

-hair **/hɛr/**

-haircut **/ˈhɛrkʌt/**

-hairdresser **/ˈhɛrˌdrɛsɚ/**

-half **/hæf/**

-hall  **/hɔl/**

-happen **/ˈhæpən/**

-happily **/ˈhæpəli/**

-happiness **/ˈhæpinɪs/**

-hard  **/hɑrd/**

-harmful **/ˈhɑrmfəl/**

-harmless **/ˈhɑrmlɪs/**

-harmony **/ˈhɑrməni/**

-harvest **/ˈhɑrvɪst/**

-has **/z/ /s/ /əz/ /həz/ /hæz/**

-hasn't **/ˈhæzənt/**

-have **/v/ /əv/ /həv/ /hæv/**

-have to **/ˈhæftə/ /ˈhæftu/**

-haven't **/ˈhævənt/**

-head  **/hɛd/**

-headache **/ˈhɛdeɪk/**

-health **/hɛlθ/**

-hear  **/hɪr/**

-heard **/hɚd/**

-heart **/hɑrt/**

-heartache **/ˈhɑrt̬eɪk/**

-heat  **/hit/**

-heavy **/ˈhɛvi/**

-he'll **/ɪl/ /il/ /hɪl/ /hil/**

-hello **/həˈloʊ/ /hɛˈloʊ/**

-helpful **/ˈhɛlpfəl/**

-here **/hɪr/**

-heritage **/ˈhɛrət̬ɪdʒ/**

-hero  **/ˈhɪroʊ/**

-hers **/hɚz/**

-herself **/ɚˈsɛlf/ /hɚˈsɛlf/**

-he's  **/iz/ /hiz/**

-hesitate **/ˈhɛzəˌteɪt/**

-hidden **/ˈhɪdn/**

-him **/ɪm/ /hɪm/**

-himself **/ɪmˈsɛlf/ /hɪmˈsɛlf/**

-hire  **/haɪɚ/**

-his **/ɪz/ /hɪz/**

-historical **/hɪˈstɑrɪkəl/ /hɪˈstɔrɪkəl/**

-history **/ˈhɪstəri/**

-hold  **/hoʊld/**

-holiday **/ˈhɑləˌdeɪ/**

-home  **/hoʊm/**

-homesick **/ˈhoʊmˌsɪk/**

-homework **/ˈhoʊmwɚk/**

-homonym **/ˈhɑməˌnɪm/**

-homophone **/ˈhɑməˌfoʊn/ /ˈhoʊməˌfoʊn/**

-honest **/ˈɑnɪst/**

-honey **/ˈhʌni/**

-honor **/ˈɑnɚ/**

-hope  **/hoʊp/**

-hopeful **/ˈhoʊpfəl/**

-hopefully **/ˈhoʊpfəli/**

-horror **/ˈhɔrɚ/ /ˈhɑrɚ/**

-horse **/hɔrs/**

-hospital **/ˈhɑspɪt̬l/**

-hostile **/ˈhɑstl/ /ˈhɑstaɪl/**

-hot  **/hɑt/**

-hotel **/hoʊˈtɛl/**

-hour **/aʊɚ/**

-housework **/ˈhaʊswɚk/**

-however **/haʊˈɛvɚ/**

-huge  **/hyudʒ/**

-human **/ˈhyumən/**

-humid **/ˈhyumɪd/**

-humor **/ˈhyumɚ/**

-humorous **/ˈhyumərəs/**

-hundred **/ˈhʌndrɪd/**

-hungry **/ˈhʌŋgri/**

-hurry  **/ˈhɚi/ /ˈhʌri/**

-hurt  **/hɚt/**

-husband **/ˈhʌzbənd/**

-Islam  **/ˈɪzlɑm/ /ˈɪslɑm/**

-Italian **/ɪˈtælyən/**

-idea  **/aɪˈdiə/**

-ignore **/ɪgˈnɔr/**

-image **/ˈɪmɪdʒ/**

-imagine **/ɪˈmædʒɪn/**

-imitate **/ˈɪməˌteɪt/**

-immediate **/ɪˈmidiɪt/**

-impossible **/ɪmˈpɑsəbəl/**

-improve **/ɪmˈpruv/**

-incident  **/ˈɪnsədənt/**

-indicate **/ˈɪndəˌkeɪt/**

-individual **/ˌɪndəˈvɪdʒuəl/**

-industry **/ˈɪndəstri/**

-information **/ˌɪnfɚˈmeɪʃən/**

-ingredient **/ɪnˈgridiənt/**

-injure **/ˈɪndʒɚ/**

-innocent **/ˈɪnəsənt/**

-innovation **/ˌɪnəˈveɪʃən/**

-institution **/ˌɪnstəˈtuʃən/**

-instrument **/ˈɪnstrəmənt/**

-insure **/ɪnˈʃʊr/**

-intelligent **/ɪnˈtɛlədʒənt/**

-interest **/ˈɪntrɪst/**

-interested **/ˈɪntrɪstɪd/ /ˈɪntəˌrɛstɪd/**

-interesting **/ˈɪntrɪstɪŋ/ /ˈɪntəˌrɛstɪŋ/**

-interpret **/ɪnˈtɚprɪt/**

-interview **/ˈɪntɚˌvyu/**

-into  **/ˈɪntə/ /ˈɪntʊ/ /ˈɪntu/**

-introduce **/ˌɪntrəˈdus/**

-invent **/ɪnˈvɛnt/**

-invest **/ɪnˈvɛst/**

-invitation **/ˌɪnvəˈteɪʃən/**

-involve **/ɪnˈvɑlv/**

-involved **/ɪnˈvɑlvd/**

-iron  **/ˈaɪɚn/**

-ironic **/aɪˈrɑnɪk/**

-irregular **/ɪˈrɛgyəlɚ/**

-irrigate **/ˈɪrəˌgeɪt/**

-irritate **/ˈɪrəˌteɪt/**

-isn't  **/ˈɪzənt/**

-issue  **/ˈɪʃu/**

-it'd  **/ˈɪt̬əd/**

-it'll **/ˈɪt̬l/**

-jacket **/ˈdʒækɪt/**

-Japanese **/ˌdʒæpəˈniz/**

-jar **/dʒɑr/**

-jazz **/dʒæz/**

-jealous **/ˈdʒɛləs/**

-jeans  **/dʒinz/**

-Jeep  **/dʒip/**

-jeweler **/ˈdʒuəlɚ/**

-jewelry **/ˈdʒuəlri/**

-job **/dʒɑb/**

-jog  **/dʒɑg/**

-jogging **/ˈdʒɑgɪŋ/**

-join  **/dʒɔɪn/**

-joke  **/dʒoʊk/**

-journey **/ˈdʒɚni/**

-judge **/dʒʌdʒ/**

-juice  **/dʒus/**

-July **/dʒʊˈlaɪ/ /dʒəˈlaɪ/**

-junior **/ˈdʒunyɚ/**

-jury  **/ˈdʒʊri/**

-justice **/ˈdʒʌstɪs/**

-justify **/ˈdʒʌstəˌfaɪ/**

-keen **/kin/**

-keep **/kip/**

-kettle **/ˈkɛt̬l/**

-key  **/ki/**

-kindness **/ˈkaɪnnɪs/ /ˈkaɪndnɪs/**

-kitchen **/ˈkɪtʃən/**

-knee **/ni/**

-knock **/nɑk/**

-know **/noʊ/**

-knowledge **/ˈnɑlɪdʒ/**

-known **/noʊn/**

-labor **/ˈleɪbɚ/**

-ladder **/ˈlædɚ/**

-language **/ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/**

-large **/lɑrdʒ/**

-last **/læst/**

-later  **/ˈleɪt̬ɚ/**

-latest **/ˈleɪt̬ɪst/**

-laugh  **/læf/**

-laundry **/ˈlɔndri/ /ˈlɑndri/**

-law **/lɔ/**

-lawyer **/ˈlɔyɚ/**

-layer **/ˈleɪɚ/**

-lead **/lid/**

-leadership **/ˈlidɚˌʃɪp/**

-leaf  **/lif/**

-league  **/lig/**

-learn **/lɚn/**

-leave  **/liv/**

-legal  **/ˈligəl/**

-lesson **/ˈlɛsən/**

-letter **/ˈlɛt̬ɚ/**

-lettuce **/ˈlɛt̬ɪs/**

-level **/ˈlɛvəl/**

-library **/ˈlaɪˌbrɛri/**

-limit **/ˈlɪmɪt/**

-limited **/ˈlɪmɪt̬ɪd/**

-liquid **/ˈlɪkwɪd/**

-listen  **/ˈlɪsən/**

-listener **/ˈlɪsənɚ/**

-literature **/ˈlɪt̬ərətʃɚ/ /ˈlɪtrətʃɚ/**

-litter **/ˈlɪt̬ɚ/**

-little **/ˈlɪt̬l/**

-live  **/laɪv/**

-loaded **/ˈloʊdɪd/**

-loaf **/loʊf/**

-loaves **/loʊvz/**

-local **/ˈloʊkəl/**

-lock  **/lɑk/**

-long **/lɔŋ/**

-lose **/luz/**

-loser **/ˈluzɚ/**

-lost **/lɔst/**

-lot  **/lɑt/**

-loud  **/loʊd/**

-loudly **/ˈlaʊdli/**

-lower  **/ˈloʊɚ/**

-luggage **/ˈlʌgɪdʒ/**

-lung  **/lʌŋ/**

-machine **/məˈʃin/**

-machinist **/məˈʃinɪst/**

-madam **/ˈmædəm/**

-magazine  **/ˈmægəˌzin/**

-magic **/ˈmædʒɪk/**

-maintain **/meɪnˈteɪn/**

-major **/ˈmeɪdʒɚ/**

-majority **/məˈdʒɔrət̬i/ /məˈdʒɑrət̬i/**

-man  **/mæn/**

-manage **/ˈmænɪdʒ/**

-manager **/ˈmænɪdʒɚ/**

-manual **/ˈmænyuəl/**

-many  **/ˈmɛni/**

-March **/mɑrtʃ/**

-mark **/mɑrk/**

-market **/ˈmɑrkɪt/**

-marriage **/ˈmærɪdʒ/**

-married **/ˈmærid/**

-masculine **/ˈmæskyəlɪn/**

-massage  **/məˈsɑʒ/ /məˈsɑdʒ/**

-massive **/ˈmæsɪv/**

-master  **/ˈmæstɚ/**

-matter **/ˈmæt̬ɚ/**

-mattress **/ˈmætrɪs/**

-mature **/məˈtʃʊr/ /məˈtʊr/**

-maximum **/ˈmæksəməm/**

-mayor **/ˈmeɪɚ/ /mɛr/**

-me **/mi/**

-meal  **/mil/**

-mean  **/min/**

-meaningful **/ˈminɪŋfəl/**

-meaningless **/ˈminɪŋlɪs/**

-meant **/mɛnt/**

-meanwhile **/ˈminwaɪl/**

-measure **/ˈmɛʒɚ/**

-meat  **/mit/**

-medal **/ˈmɛdl/**

-medicine  **/ˈmɛdəsən/**

-meet  **/mit/**

-meeting  **/ˈmit̬ɪŋ/**

-mega **/ˈmɛgə/**

-member  **/ˈmɛmbɚ/**

-membership **/ˈmɛmbɚˌʃɪp/**

-memory **/ˈmɛmri/ /ˈmɛməri/**

-menace **/ˈmɛnɪs/**

-mental **/ˈmɛntəl/**

-mercy **/ˈmɚsi/**

-message  **/ˈmɛsɪdʒ/**

-metal **/ˈmɛt̬l/**

-meter **/ˈmit̬ɚ/**

-method **/ˈmɛθəd/**

-middle **/ˈmɪdl/**

-migrate  **/ˈmaɪgreɪt/**

-military  **/ˈmɪləˌtɛri/**

-million **/ˈmɪlyən/**

-mineral **/ˈmɪnərəl/**

-minute **/ˈmɪnɪt/**

-mirror **/ˈmɪrɚ/**

-mispronounce **/ˌmɪsprəˈnaʊns/**

-misread **/ˌmɪsˈrid/**

-mission **/ˈmɪʃən/**

-mistake **/mɪˈsteɪk/**

-mobile **/ˈmoʊbəl/**

-model **/ˈmɑdl/**

-modem **/ˈmoʊdəm/**

-modern **/ˈmɑdɚn/**

-module **/ˈmɑdʒul/**

-mom **/mɑm/**

-Monday **/ˈmʌndi/ /ˈmʌndeɪ/**

-moon **/mun/**

-morale **/məˈræl/**

-more  **/mɔr/**

-morning  **/ˈmɔrnɪŋ/**

-most  **/moʊst/**

-mother **/ˈmʌðɚ/**

-motivate  **/ˈmoʊt̬əˌveɪt/**

-motor **/ˈmoʊt̬ɚ/**

-mountain **/ˈmaʊntn/**

-mouth **/maʊθ/**

-movie **/ˈmuvi/**

-Mr. **/ˈmɪstɚ/**

-Mrs.  **/ˈmɪsɪz/**

-Ms.  **/mɪz/**

-murder **/ˈmɚdɚ/**

-muscle  **/ˈmʌsəl/**

-museum **/myuˈziəm/**

-music **/ˈmyuzɪk/**

-musician **/myuˈzɪʃən/**

-must  **/məst/ /mʌst/**

-mustang **/ˈmʌstæŋ/**

-mustn't **/ˈmʌsənt/**

-mute **/myut/**

-mutually **/ˈmyutʃuəli/ /ˈmyutʃəli/**

-mystery **/ˈmɪstəri/**

-mystique **/mɪˈstik/**

-naked **/ˈneɪkɪd/**

-nameless **/ˈneɪmlɪs/**

-napkin **/ˈnæpkɪn/**

-narrow **/ˈnæroʊ/**

-national  **/ˈnæʃənl/**

-native **/ˈneɪt̬ɪv/**

-natural **/ˈnætʃərəl/**

-nature **/ˈneɪtʃɚ/**

-naughty **/ˈnɔt̬i/**

-near  **/nɪr/**

-nearly **/nɪrli/**

-neat **/nit/**

-necessary **/ˈnɛsəˌsɛri/**

-necessity **/nəˈsɛsət̬i/**

-neck  **/nɛk/**

-necklace **/ˈnɛklɪs/**

-needle **/ˈnidl/**

-needless **/ˈnidlɪs/**

-negative  **/ˈnɛgət̬ɪv/**

-neighbor **/ˈneɪbɚ/**

-neither **/ˈniðɚ/ /ˈnaɪðɚ/**

-nephew **/ˈnɛfyu/**

-nervous **/ˈnɚvəs/**

-nest **/nɛst/**

-nestle **/ˈnɛsəl/**

-never **/ˈnɛvɚ/**

-new **/nu/**

-news **/nuz/**

-newspaper **/ˈnuzˌpeɪpɚ/**

-next **/nɛkst/**

-nightmare **/ˈnaɪtmɛr/**

-nobody **/ˈnoʊˌbʌdi/ /ˈnoʊˌbɑdi/**

-nonsense **/ˈnɑnsɛns/ /ˈnɑnsəns/**

-noon **/nun/**

-nor  **/nɚ/ /nɔr/**

-normal **/ˈnɔrməl/**

-northern **/ˈnɔrðɚn/**

-not **/nɑt/**

-nothing **/ˈnʌθɪŋ/**

-notice **/ˈnoʊt̬ɪs/**

-noticeable **/ˈnoʊt̬ɪsəbəl/**

-notify **/ˈnoʊt̬əˌfaɪ/**

-nourish **/ˈnɚɪʃ/ /ˈnʌrɪʃ/**

-nourishment **/ˈnɚɪʃmənt/ /ˈnʌrɪʃmənt/**

-novel **/ˈnɑvəl/**

-novelist **/ˈnɑvəlɪst/**

-now  **/naʊ/**

-nowadays **/ˈnaʊəˌdeɪz/**

-nowhere **/ˈnoʊwɛr/**

-nude **/nud/**

-nuisance **/ˈnusəns/**

-number **/ˈnʌmbɚ/**

-numerous **/ˈnumərəs/**

-nurse **/nɚs/**

-nut **/nʌt/**

-oak  **/oʊk/**

-obedient **/əˈbidiənt/ /oʊˈbidiənt/**

-obey  **/əˈbeɪ/ /oʊˈbeɪ/**

-object  **/ˈɑbdʒɪkt/ /ˈɑbdʒɛkt/**

-objective **/əbˈdʒɛktɪv/**

-obscure **/əbˈskyʊr/**

-observe **/əbˈzɚv/**

-observer **/əbˈzɚvɚ/**

-obsess **/əbˈsɛs/**

-obstacle **/ˈɑbstɪkəl/**

-obstruct **/əbˈstrʌkt/**

-obtain **/əbˈteɪn/**

-obvious **/ˈɑbviəs/**

-occasion **/əˈkeɪʒən/**

-occasional **/əˈkeɪʒənl/**

-occupation **/ˌɑkyəˈpeɪʃən/**

-occupied **/ˈɑkyəˌpaɪd/**

-occur **/əˈkɚ/**

-ocean **/ˈoʊʃən/**

-o'clock **/əˈklɑk/**

-October **/ɑkˈtoʊbɚ/**

-odd  **/ɑd/**

-of  **/əv/ /ə/ /ʌv/**

-off  **/ɔf/**

-offend **/əˈfɛnd/**

-offense **/əˈfɛns/**

-offer  **/ˈɔfɚ/ /ˈɑfɚ/**

-office **/ˈɔfɪs/ /ˈɑfɪs/**

-officer **/ˈɔfəsɚ/ /ˈɑfəsɚ/**

-official **/əˈfɪʃəl/**

-often **/ˈɔfən/ /ˈɔftən/**

-okay **/oʊˈkeɪ/**

-old  **/oʊld/**

-omit  **/oʊˈmɪt/ /əˈmɪt/**

-on **/ɔn/ /ɑn/**

-once  **/wʌns/**

-one **/wʌn/**

-onion **/ˈʌnyən/**

-onto  **/ˈɔnt̬ə/ /ˈɑnt̬ə/ /ˈɔntu/ /ˈɑntu/**

-open  **/ˈoʊpən/**

-openness **/ˈoʊpənnɪs/**

-opera **/ˈɑprə/ /ˈɑpərə/**

-operate **/ˈɑpəˌreɪt/**

-operation **/ˌɑpəˈreɪʃən/**

-opinion **/əˈpɪnyən/**

-opponent **/əˈpoʊnənt/**

-opportunity **/ˌɑpɚˈtunət̬i/**

-opposed  **/əˈpoʊzd/**

-opposite  **/ˈɑpəzɪt/ /ˈɑpəsɪt/**

-optimist **/ˈɑptəmɪst/**

-optimistic **/ˌɑptəˈmɪstɪk/**

-option **/ˈɑpʃən/**

-optional **/ˈɑpʃənl/**

-or **/ɚ/ /ɔr/**

-oral  **/ˈɔrəl/**

-orange  **/ˈɔrɪndʒ/ /ˈɑrɪndʒ/**

-orchestra  **/ˈɔrkɪstrə/**

-order  **/ˈɔrdɚ/**

-ordinary **/ˈɔrdnˌɛri/**

-organ **/ˈɔrgən/**

-organization **/ˌɔrgənəˈzeɪʃən/**

-organized **/ˈɔrgəˌnaɪzd/**

-origin **/ˈɔrədʒɪn/ /ˈɑrədʒɪn/**

-original **/əˈrɪdʒənl/**

-orphan **/ˈɔrfən/**

-Oscar **/ˈɑskɚ/**

-other **/ˈʌðɚ/**

-otherwise **/ˈʌðɚˌwaɪz/**

-our  **/ɑr/ /aʊɚ/**

-ours **/aʊɚz/ /ɑrz/**

-ourselves **/aʊɚˈsɛlvz/ /ɑrˈsɛlvz/**

-outside **/ˌaʊtˈsaɪd/ /ˈaʊtsaɪd/**

-oven **/ˈʌvən/**

-over **/ˈoʊvɚ/**

-overall **/ˌoʊvɚˈɔl/**

-overcome **/ˌoʊvɚˈkʌm/**

-overtake **/ˌoʊvɚˈteɪk/**

-overturn **/ˌoʊvɚˈtɚn/**

-owe  **/oʊ/**

-own **/oʊn/**

-owner **/ˈoʊnɚ/**

-ox **/ɑks/**

-oxygen **/ˈɑksɪdʒən/**

-package **/ˈpækɪdʒ/**

-packed **/pækt/**

-packet **/ˈpækɪt/**

-paid **/peɪd/**

-painful **/ˈpeɪnfəl/**

-painkiller **/ˈpeɪnˌkɪlɚ/**

-painless **/ˈpeɪnlɪs/**

-pair **/pɛr/**

-pajamas **/pəˈdʒɑməz/ /pəˈdʒæməz/**

-panel **/ˈpænl/**

-pants  **/pænts/**

-paper **/ˈpeɪpɚ/**

-paragraph  **/ˈpærəˌgræf/**

-parallel **/ˈpærəˌlɛl/**

-parcel **/ˈpɑrsəl/**

-pardon **/ˈpɑrdn/**

-parent  **/ˈpɛrənt/ /ˈpærənt/**

-park **/pɑrk/**

-particular **/pɚˈtɪkyəlɚ/**

-partner **/ˈpɑrtnɚ/**

-party  **/ˈpɑrt̬i/**

-Pasific Ocean **/pəˌsɪfɪk ˈoʊʃən/**

-pass **/pæs/**

-passage **/ˈpæsɪdʒ/**

-passenger **/ˈpæsəndʒɚ/**

-passion **/ˈpæʃən/**

-passport **/ˈpæspɔrt/**

-past **/pæst/**

-pasta **/ˈpɑstə/**

-pastel **/pæˈstɛl/**

-patent **/ˈpætnt/**

-path **/pæθ/**

-pattern **/ˈpæt̬ɚn/**

-pause **/pɔz/**

-peace **/pis/**

-peaceful **/ˈpisfəl/**

-peal **/pil/**

-pear **/pɛr/**

-pearl  **/pɚl/**

-peculiar **/pɪˈkyulyɚ/**

-pedal **/ˈpɛdl/**

-peel **/pil/**

-peer **/pɪr/**

-penalty **/ˈpɛnlt̬i/**

-penguin **/ˈpɛŋgwɪn/**

-penis  **/ˈpinɪs/**

-people **/ˈpipəl/**

-perceive **/pɚˈsiv/**

-percent **/pɚˈsɛnt/**

-perfect  **/ˈpɚfɪkt/**

-perform **/pɚˈfɔrm/**

-performance **/pɚˈfɔrməns/**

-perfume **/ˈpɚfyum/**

-perhaps **/pɚˈhæps/**

-period **/ˈpɪriəd/**

-permanent **/ˈpɚmənənt/**

-permission **/pɚˈmɪʃən/**

-permit **/pɚˈmɪt/**

-person **/ˈpɚsən/**

-persuade **/pɚˈsweɪd/**

-phone **/foʊn/**

-phonetic **/fəˈnɛt̬ɪk/**

-phonics **/ˈfɑnɪks/**

-photo **/ˈfoʊt̬oʊ/**

-photograph **/ˈfoʊt̬əˌgræf/**

-physically **/ˈfɪzɪkli/**

-piano **/piˈænoʊ/**

-picnic **/ˈpɪknɪk/**

-picture **/ˈpɪktʃɚ/**

-piece **/pis/**

-piercing **/ˈpɪrsɪŋ/**

-pigeon **/ˈpɪdʒən/**

-pilgrim **/ˈpɪlgrəm/**

-pilgrimage **/ˈpɪlgrəmɪdʒ/**

-pillow **/ˈpɪloʊ/**

-pilot  **/ˈpaɪlət/**

-pink  **/pɪŋk/**

-piston **/ˈpɪstən/**

-pitch **/pɪtʃ/**

-plague **/pleɪg/**

-plan  **/plæn/**

-planet **/ˈplænɪt/**

-plant **/plænt/**

-plastic **/ˈplæstɪk/**

-plateau **/plæˈtoʊ/**

-platform **/ˈplætfɔrm/**

-platonic **/pləˈtɑnɪk/**

-player **/ˈpleɪɚ/**

-pleasant **/ˈplɛzənt/**

-pleased **/plizd/**

-pleasure **/ˈplɛʒɚ/**

-plot  **/plɑt/**

-pocket **/ˈpɑkɪt/**

-poem **/ˈpoʊəm/**

-poet **/ˈpoʊɪt/**

-police **/pəˈlis/**

-policy **/ˈpɑləsi/**

-polite **/pəˈlaɪt/**

-political **/pəˈlɪt̬ɪkəl/**

-politician **/ˌpɑləˈtɪʃən/**

-politics **/ˈpɑlətɪks/**

-pollute **/pəˈlut/**

-polluted **/pəˈlut̬ɪd/**

-pool **/pul/**

-poor **/pʊr/ /pɔr/**

-pop  **/pɑp/**

-popular **/ˈpɑpyəlɚ/**

-population **/ˌpɑpyəˈleɪʃən/**

-position **/pəˈzɪʃən/**

-positive **/ˈpɑzət̬ɪv/**

-possess **/pəˈzɛs/**

-possibility **/ˌpɑsəˈbɪlət̬i/**

-possible **/ˈpɑsəbəl/**

-possibly **/ˈpɑsəbli/**

-postman **/ˈpoʊsmən/**

-postpone **/poʊsˈpoʊn/ /poʊstˈpoʊn/**

-pot **/pɑt/**

-potato **/pəˈteɪt̬oʊ/ /pəˈteɪt̬ə/**

-pour **/pɔr/**

-poverty **/ˈpɑvɚt̬i/**

-power **/ˈpaʊɚ/**

-powerful **/ˈpaʊɚfəl/**

-practice **/ˈpræktɪs/**

-prayer **/prɛr/**

-predict **/prɪˈdɪkt/**

-prefer **/prɪˈfɚ/**

-prejudice  **/ˈprɛdʒədɪs/**

-prepare **/prɪˈpɛr/**

-prepared **/prɪˈpɛrd/**

-pressure  **/ˈprɛʃɚ/**

-pretty **/ˈprɪt̬i/**

-prevent  **/prɪˈvɛnt/**

-primary  **/ˈpraɪˌmɛri/ /ˈpraɪˌməri/**

-private **/ˈpraɪvɪt/**

-probable **/ˈprɑbəbəl/**

-probably **/ˈprɑbəbli/**

-problem **/ˈprɑbləm/**

-produce  **/prəˈdus/**

-profit  **/ˈprɑfɪt/**

-program **/ˈproʊgræm/ /ˈproʊgrəm/**

-progress **/ˈprɑgrəs/ /ˈprɑgrɛs/**

-progress **/prəˈgrɛs/**

-project **/ˈprɑdʒɛkt/ /ˈprɑdʒɪkt/**

-promise **/ˈprɑmɪs/**

-promote **/prəˈmoʊt/**

-pronoun **/ˈproʊnaʊn/**

-proof  **/pruf/**

-proper **/ˈprɑpɚ/**

-property **/ˈprɑpɚt̬i/**

-proposal **/prəˈpoʊzəl/**

-prospect **/ˈprɑspɛkt/**

-proverb **/ˈprɑvɚb/**

-provided **/prəˈvaɪdɪd/**

-pupil  **/ˈpyupəl/**

-purchase **/ˈpɚtʃəs/**

-pure  **/pyʊr/**

-purpose **/ˈpɚpəs/**

-purse **/pɚs/**

-pursue **/pɚˈsu/**

-pursuit **/pɚˈsut/**

-puzzle  **/ˈpʌzəl/**

-qualification **/ˌkwɑləfəˈkeɪʃən/**

-qualified **/ˈkwɑləˌfaɪd/**

-qualify **/ˈkwɑləˌfaɪ/**

-quality  **/ˈkwɑlət̬i/**

-quantity **/ˈkwɑntət̬i/**

-quarrel **/ˈkwɔrəl/ /ˈkwɑrəl/**

-quarter **/ˈkwɔrt̬ɚ/**

-queen **/kwin/**

-question **/ˈkwɛstʃən/ /ˈkwɛʃtʃən/**

-quick  **/kwɪk/**

-quickly **/ˈkwɪkli/**

-quiet **/ˈkwaɪət/**

-quietly **/ˈkwaɪəli/**

-quit  **/kwɪt/**

-quite  **/kwaɪt/**

-quiz  **/kwɪz/**

-rabbit **/ˈræbɪt/**

-rabies **/ˈreɪbiz/**

-racket **/ˈrækɪt/**

-radio  **/ˈreɪdiˌoʊ/**

-rafting **/ˈræftɪŋ/**

-rainfall **/ˈreɪnfɔl/**

-raise  **/reɪz/**

-rapid  **/ˈræpɪd/**

-rarely **/ˈrɛrli/**

-rather **/ˈræðɚ/**

-rating **/ˈreɪt̬ɪŋ/**

-raw **/rɔ/**

-reach **/ritʃ/**

-react  **/riˈækt/**

-reaction **/riˈækʃən/**

-read  **/rɛd/**

-read  **/rid/**

-reading  **/ˈridɪŋ/**

-ready **/ˈrɛdi/**

-real  **/ril/**

-reality **/riˈælət̬i/**

-realize **/ˈriəˌlaɪz/**

-really  **/ˈrili/**

-reason **/ˈrizən/**

-reasonable  **/ˈriznəbəl/**

-receipt **/rɪˈsit/**

-receive **/rɪˈsiv/**

-recent **/ˈrisənt/**

-recipe **/ˈrɛsəpi/**

-reckless **/ˈrɛklɪs/**

-recognize **/ˈrɛkəgˌnaɪz/**

-recommend **/ˌrɛkəˈmɛnd/**

-record **/ˈrɛkɚd/**

-record **/rɪˈkɔrd/**

-recover **/rɪˈkʌvɚ/**

-recruit **/rɪˈkrut/**

-reduce **/rɪˈdus/**

-refer **/rɪˈfɚ/**

-referee **/ˌrɛfəˈri/**

-reference **/ˈrɛfrəns/**

-reform **/rɪˈfɔrm/**

-refrigerator **/rɪˈfrɪdʒəˌreɪt̬ɚ/**

-refugee **/ˌrɛfyʊˈdʒi/**

-refuse **/rɪˈfyuz/**

-regard **/rɪˈgɑrd/**

-region **/ˈridʒən/**

-regional **/ˈridʒənl/**

-regret **/rɪˈgrɛt/**

-regular **/ˈrɛgyəlɚ/**

-regularly **/ˈrɛgyəlɚli/ /ˈrɛgyɚli/**

-regulate **/ˈrɛgyəˌleɪt/**

-rehabilitate **/ˌriəˈbɪləˌteɪt/ /ˌrihəˈbɪləˌteɪt/**

-reign **/reɪn/**

-reinforce **/ˌriɪnˈfɔrs/**

-related **/rɪˈleɪt̬ɪd/**

-relation **/rɪˈleɪʃən/**

-relationship **/rɪˈleɪʃənˌʃɪp/**

-relative **/ˈrɛlət̬ɪv/**

-relax  **/rɪˈlæks/**

-relaxed **/rɪˈlækst/**

-release **/rɪˈlis/**

-reliable **/rɪˈlaɪəbəl/**

-religion **/rɪˈlɪdʒən/**

-religious **/rɪˈlɪdʒəs/**

-remember  **/rɪˈmɛmbɚ/**

-repair **/rɪˈpɛr/**

-repeat **/rɪˈpit/**

-reply  **/rɪˈplaɪ/**

-report **/rɪˈpɔrt/**

-reporter **/rɪˈpɔrt̬ɚ/**

-represent **/ˌrɛprɪˈzɛnt/**

-reptile **/ˈrɛptaɪl/ /ˈrɛptl/**

-request **/rɪˈkwɛst/**

-require **/rɪˈkwaɪɚ/**

-rescue **/ˈrɛskyu/**

-research **/ˈrisɚtʃ/ /rɪˈsɚtʃ/**

-resemble **/rɪˈzɛmbəl/**

-reservation **/ˌrɛzɚˈveɪʃən/**

-reserve **/rɪˈzɚv/**

-reserved  **/rɪˈzɚvd/**

-resident  **/ˈrɛzədənt/**

-resource **/ˈrisɔrs/ /rɪˈsɔrs/**

-respect  **/rɪˈspɛkt/**

-respond **/rɪˈspɑnd/**

-responsibility **/rɪˌspɑnsəˈbɪlət̬i/**

-responsible **/rɪˈspɑnsəbəl/**

-restaurant **/ˈrɛsˌtrɑnt/ /ˈrɛstəˌrɑnt/ /ˈrɛstərənt/**

-restless **/ˈrɛslɪs/**

-result **/rɪˈzʌlt/**

-retire **/rɪˈtaɪɚ/**

-retired **/rɪˈtaɪɚd/**

-return **/rɪˈtɚn/**

-review **/rɪˈvyu/**

-revision **/rɪˈvɪʒən/**

-revolution **/ˌrɛvəˈluʃən/**

-revolve **/rɪˈvɑlv/**

-reward **/rɪˈwɔrd/**

-ridiculous **/rɪˈdɪkyələs/**

-rigid  **/ˈrɪdʒɪd/**

-ring  **/rɪŋ/**

-riot  **/ˈraɪət/**

-risen **/ˈrɪzən/**

-river  **/ˈrɪvɚ/**

-rob **/rɑb/**

-robber **/ˈrɑbɚ/**

-rock **/rɑk/**

-romantic **/roʊˈmæntɪk/**

-roof  **/ruf/ /rʊf/**

-room  **/rum/ /rʊm/**

-root **/rut/ /rʊt/**

-rose **/roʊz/**

-rotten **/ˈrɑtn/**

-rough **/rʌf/**

-route **/raʊt/ /rut/**

-row **/roʊ/**

-rude **/rud/**

-ruin  **/ˈruɪn/**

-rule **/rul/**

-rumor **/ˈrumɚ/**

-rural  **/ˈrʊrəl/**

-Russian **/ˈrʌʃən/**

-sabotage **/ˈsæbəˌtɑʒ/**

-sacrifice **/ˈsækrəˌfaɪs/**

-safari **/səˈfɑri/**

-said **/sɛd/**

-salesman **/ˈseɪlzmən/**

-salt **/sɔlt/**

-sample **/ˈsæmpəl/**

-satisfied **/ˈsæt̬ɪsˌfaɪd/**

-Saturday **/ˈsæt̬ɚdi/ /ˈsæt̬ɚdeɪ/**

-saw  **/sɔ/**

-scan  **/skæn/**

-scarcely **/ˈskɛrsli/**

-scare **/skɛr/**

-scared **/skɛrd/**

-scene **/sin/**

-schedule **/ˈskɛdʒəl/ /ˈskɛdʒul/**

-scheme **/skim/**

-scholar **/ˈskɑlɚ/**

-scholarship **/ˈskɑlɚˌʃɪp/**

-school **/skul/**

-science **/ˈsaɪəns/**

-scientific **/ˌsaɪənˈtɪfɪk/**

-scissors **/ˈsɪzɚz/**

-score **/skɔr/**

-scream **/skrim/**

-screen **/skrin/**

-screw **/skru/**

-sea **/si/**

-seal **/sil/**

-search **/sɚtʃ/**

-season **/ˈsizən/**

-secondary **/ˈsɛkənˌdɛri/**

-secret **/ˈsikrɪt/**

-secretary **/ˈsɛkrəˌtɛri/**

-section **/ˈsɛkʃən/**

-secular **/ˈsɛkyəlɚ/**

-secure **/sɪˈkyʊr/**

-security **/sɪˈkyʊrət̬i/**

-seduce **/sɪˈdus/**

-see **/si/**

-seen  **/sin/**

-seize  **/siz/**

-seldom **/ˈsɛldəm/**

-semester **/səˈmɛstɚ/**

-seminar **/ˈsɛməˌnɑr/**

-senior **/ˈsinyɚ/**

-sensible **/ˈsɛnsəbəl/**

-sensitive **/ˈsɛnsət̬ɪv/**

-separate **/ˈsɛprɪt/**

-separated **/ˈsɛpəˌreɪt̬ɪd/**

-sequence **/ˈsikwəns/**

-series **/ˈsɪriz/**

-serious **/ˈsɪriəs/**

-serve **/sɚv/**

-service **/ˈsɚvɪs/**

-setting **/ˈsɛt̬ɪŋ/**

-settle **/ˈsɛt̬l/**

-seventy **/ˈsɛvənt̬i/**

-several **/ˈsɛvrəl/**

-severe **/səˈvɪr/**

-sew **/soʊ/**

-shadow **/ˈʃædoʊ/**

-sheep **/ʃip/**

-sheet **/ʃit/**

-ship **/ʃɪp/**

-shirt **/ʃɚt/**

-shock **/ʃɑk/**

-shoe **/ʃu/**

-shoot **/ʃut/**

-shop  **/ʃɑp/**

-shopping **/ˈʃɑpɪŋ/**

-short  **/ʃɔrt/**

-shorten **/ˈʃɔrtn/**

-shot  **/ʃɑt/**

-should **/ʃəd/ /ʃʊd/**

-shoulder **/ˈʃoʊldɚ/**

-shouldn't **/ˈʃʊdnt/**

-should've **/ˈʃʊdəv/**

-show  **/ʃoʊ/**

-shower **/ˈʃaʊɚ/**

-showman **/ˈʃoʊmən/**

-sickness **/ˈsɪknɪs/**

-signal **/ˈsɪgnəl/**

-signature **/ˈsɪgnətʃɚ/**

-significant **/sɪgˈnɪfəkənt/**

-silver **/ˈsɪlvɚ/**

-similar **/ˈsɪmɪlɚ/**

-simple **/ˈsɪmpəl/**

-sincerely **/sɪnˈsɪrli/**

-sing **/sɪŋ/**

-single **/ˈsɪŋgəl/**

-sir **/sɚ/**

-sister **/ˈsɪstɚ/**

-sitcom **/ˈsɪtkɑm/**

-sitting **/ˈsɪt̬ɪŋ/**

-situation **/ˌsɪtʃuˈeɪʃən/**

-skilled **/skɪld/**

-skillful **/ˈskɪlfəl/**

-skirt **/skɚt/**

-slave **/sleɪv/**

-sleep **/slip/**

-slow  **/sloʊ/**

-small  **/smɔl/**

-smart **/smɑrt/**

-smell **/smɛl/**

-smoke **/smoʊk/**

-smooth **/smuð/**

-smuggle **/ˈsmʌgəl/**

-snow **/snoʊ/**

-so  **/soʊ/**

-soap  **/soʊp/**

-soar  **/sɔr/**

-soccer **/ˈsɑkɚ/**

-sociable **/ˈsoʊʃəbəl/**

-society **/səˈsaɪət̬i/**

-sock **/sɑk/**

-soda **/ˈsoʊdə/**

-sofa **/ˈsoʊfə/**

-soft  **/sɔft/**

-solely **/ˈsoʊli/**

-solemn **/ˈsɑləm/**

-solid **/ˈsɑlɪd/**

-solitary **/ˈsɑləˌtɛri/**

-solo  **/ˈsoʊloʊ/**

-solution **/səˈluʃən/**

-solve  **/sɑlv/**

-some  **/səm/ /sʌm/**

-somebody **/ˈsʌmˌbɑdi/ /ˈsʌmˌbʌdi/**

-someone **/ˈsʌmwʌn/**

-something **/ˈsʌmθɪŋ/**

-sometimes **/ˈsʌmtaɪmz/**

-son  **/sʌn/**

-song **/sɔŋ/**

-soon  **/sun/**

-sophisticated **/səˈfɪstəˌkeɪt̬ɪd/**

-sore **/sɔr/**

-sorrow **/ˈsɑroʊ/ /ˈsɔroʊ/**

-sorry **/ˈsɑri/ /ˈsɔri/**

-sort **/sɔrt/**

-soul  **/soʊl/**

-sour **/saʊɚ/**

-source **/sɔrs/**

-southern **/ˈsʌðɚn/**

-souvenir **/ˌsuvəˈnɪr/ /ˈsuvəˌnɪr/**

-spa **/spɑ/**

-spare **/spɛr/**

-speak **/spik/**

-special **/ˈspɛʃəl/**

-specialist **/ˈspɛʃəlɪst/**

-species **/ˈspiʃiz/ /spisiz/**

-specific **/spɪˈsɪfɪk/**

-spectacular **/spɛkˈtækyəlɚ/**

-speculate **/ˈspɛkyəˌleɪt/**

-speech **/spitʃ/**

-speechless **/ˈspitʃlɪs/**

-spell **/spɛl/**

-spelling **/ˈspɛlɪŋ/**

-spend **/spɛnd/**

-spider **/ˈspaɪdɚ/**

-spirit **/ˈspɪrɪt/**

-spoiled **/spɔɪld/**

-spokesman **/ˈspoʊksmən/**

-sponsor **/ˈspɑnsɚ/**

-spontaneous **/spɑnˈteɪniəs/**

-spoon **/spun/**

-sport **/spɔrt/**

-sporting **/ˈspɔrt̬ɪŋ/**

-spot **/spɑt/**

-spotless **/ˈspɑtlɪs/**

-spread **/sprɛd/**

-spring **/sprɪŋ/**

-square **/skwɛr/**

-stadium **/ˈsteɪdiəm/**

-staff  **/stæf/**

-stair  **/stɛr/**

-stamp **/stæmp/**

-stand **/stænd/**

-standard **/ˈstændɚd/**

-standing **/ˈstændɪŋ/**

-star **/stɑr/**

-stare **/stɛr/**

-start **/stɑrt/**

-starve **/stɑrv/**

-station **/ˈsteɪʃən/**

-statistic **/stəˈtɪstɪk/**

-steady **/ˈstɛdi/**

-steal  **/stil/**

-steer  **/stɪr/**

-step  **/stɛp/**

-stir  **/stɚ/**

-stock **/stɑk/**

-stomach **/ˈstʌmək/**

-stone **/stoʊn/**

-stop **/stɑp/**

-store **/stɔr/**

-storm **/stɔrm/**

-story **/ˈstɔri/**

-stove **/stoʊv/**

-straight **/streɪt/**

-strange **/streɪndʒ/**

-strategy **/ˈstræt̬ədʒi/**

-street **/strit/**

-stress **/strɛs/**

-stressed **/strɛst/**

-stressful  **/ˈstrɛsfəl/**

-stretch **/strɛtʃ/**

-strong **/strɔŋ/**

-struggle **/ˈstrʌgəl/**

-student **/ˈstudnt/**

-studied **/ˈstʌdid/**

-studio **/ˈstudiˌoʊ/**

-stupid **/ˈstupɪd/**

-subject **/ˈsʌbdʒɪkt/**

-success **/səkˈsɛs/**

-successful **/səkˈsɛsfəl/**

-suddenly **/ˈsʌdnli/**

-suggest **/səgˈdʒɛst/ /səˈdʒɛst/**

-suit **/sut/**

-suitable **/ˈsut̬əbəl/**

-suitcase **/ˈsutkeɪs/**

-summer **/ˈsʌmɚ/**

-summit **/ˈsʌmɪt/**

-sunbathe **/ˈsʌnbeɪð/**

-Sunday **/ˈsʌndi/ /ˈsʌndeɪ/**

-sunglasses **/ˈsʌnˌglæsɪz/**

-sunset **/ˈsʌnsɛt/**

-super **/ˈsupɚ/**

-superlative **/səˈpɚlət̬ɪv/ /sʊˈpɚlət̬ɪv/**

-supporter  **/səˈpɔrt̬ɚ/**

-suppose **/səˈpoʊz/**

-sure  **/ʃʊr/ /ʃɚ/**

-surface **/ˈsɚfəs/**

-surname **/ˈsɚneɪm/**

-surprised **/sɚˈpraɪzd/ /səˈpraɪzd/**

-survey **/ˈsɚveɪ/**

-survivor **/sɚˈvaɪvɚ/**

-suspicious **/səˈspɪʃəs/**

-swallow **/ˈswɑloʊ/**

-swear **/swɛr/**

-sweat **/swɛt/**

-sweater **/ˈswɛt̬ɚ/**

-sweep **/swip/**

-sweet **/swit/**

-sweetheart **/ˈswithɑrt/**

-swim **/swɪm/**

-sword **/sɔrd/**

-swore **/swɔr/**

-syllable **/ˈsɪləbəl/**

-symbol **/ˈsɪmbəl/**

-sympathetic **/ˌsɪmpəˈθɛt̬ɪk/**

-sympathy **/ˈsımpəθi/**

-synonym **/ˈsɪnəˌnɪm/**

-system **/ˈsɪstəm/**

-table **/ˈteɪbəl/**

-tablet **/ˈtæblɪt/**

-tackle **/ˈtækəl/**

-tactful **/ˈtæktfəl/**

-tailor **/ˈteɪlɚ/**

-taken **/ˈteɪkən/**

-talent **/ˈtælənt/**

-talented **/ˈtæləntɪd/**

-talk  **/tɔk/**

-tall  **/tɔl/**

-tango **/ˈtæŋgoʊ/**

-tape **/teɪp/**

-target **/ˈtɑrgɪt/**

-taste **/teɪst/**

-tattoo **/tæˈtu/**

-tea  **/ti/**

-teacher **/ˈtitʃɚ/**

-teaching **/ˈtitʃɪŋ/**

-team **/tim/**

-tear **/tɛr/**

-tear **/tɪr/**

-technology **/tɛkˈnɑlədʒi/**

-tedious **/ˈtidiəs/**

-teenage **/ˈtineɪdʒ/**

-telephone **/ˈtɛləˌfoʊn/**

-television **/ˈtɛləˌvɪʒən/**

-telling **/ˈtɛlɪŋ/**

-temperature **/ˈtɛmprətʃɚ/**

-temporary **/ˈtɛmpəˌrɛri/**

-tenant **/ˈtɛnənt/**

-term  **/tɚm/**

-terrace **/ˈtɛrɪs/**

-terrible **/ˈtɛrəbəl/**

-terrific **/təˈrɪfɪk/**

-than **/ðən/ /ðæn/**

-thank **/θæŋk/**

-that **/ðət/ /ðæt/**

-the **/ðə/ /ði/**

-theater **/ˈθiət̬ɚ/**

-their **/ðɚ/ /ðɛr/**

-theirs **/ðɛrz/**

-them **/ðəm/ /əm/ /ðɛm/**

-theme **/θim/**

-themselves **/ðəmˈsɛlvz/ /ðɛmˈsɛlvz/**

-then **/ðɛn/**

-theory **/ˈθiəri/ /ˈθɪri/**

-there **/ðɛr/**

-these **/ðiz/**

-they'd **/ðeɪd/**

-they'll **/ðeɪl/ /ðɛl/**

-they're **/ðɚ/ /ðɛr/**

-they've **/ðeɪv/**

-thief **/θif/**

-thin **/θɪn/**

-thing **/θɪŋ/**

-think **/θɪŋk/**

-thirsty **/ˈθɚsti/**

-thirty **/ˈθɚt̬i/**

-this **/ðɪs/**

-those **/ðoʊz/**

-thought **/θɔt/**

-thoughtful **/ˈθɔtfəl/**

-threaten **/ˈθrɛtn/**

-throat **/θroʊt/**

-through **/θru/**

-throw **/θroʊ/**

-Thursday **/ˈθɚzdi/ /ˈθɚzdeɪ/**

-ticket **/ˈtɪkɪt/**

-till **/tɪl/ /tl/**

-tire  **/taɪɚ/**

-tired  **/taɪɚd/**

-tireless **/ˈtaɪɚlɪs/**

-title **/ˈtaɪt̬l/**

-to **/tə/ /tʊ/ /tu/**

-today **/təˈdeɪ/**

-toe **/toʊ/**

-TOEFL **/ˈtoʊfəl/**

-together **/təˈgɛðɚ/**

-toilet **/ˈtɔɪlɪt/**

-tolerance **/ˈtɑlərəns/**

-tolerate  **/ˈtɑləˌreɪt/**

-tomato **/təˈmeɪt̬oʊ/**

-tomb  **/tum/**

-tomorrow **/təˈmɑroʊ/ /təˈmɔroʊ/**

-tone **/toʊn/**

-tongue **/tʌŋ/**

-tonight **/təˈnaɪt/**

-too  **/tu/**

-took  **/tʊk/**

-tooth **/tuθ/**

-top  **/tɑp/**

-topic **/ˈtɑpɪk/**

-tore  **/tɔr/**

-total **/ˈtoʊt̬l/**

-touch **/tʌtʃ/**

-tough **/tʌf/**

-tour **/tʊr/**

-tourism **/ˈtʊrɪzəm/**

-tourist **/ˈtʊrɪst/**

-toward **/tɔrd/ /təˈwɔrd/**

-towel **/ˈtaʊəl/**

-tower **/ˈtaʊɚ/**

-tradition **/trəˈdɪʃən/**

-traditional **/trəˈdɪʃənl/**

-tragedy **/ˈtrædʒədi/**

-tragic **/ˈtrædʒɪk/**

-transfer **/ˈtrænsfɚ/ /trænsˈfɚ/**

-translate **/ˈtrænzleɪt/ /trænzˈleɪt/**

-travel **/ˈtrævəl/**

-treasure **/ˈtrɛʒɚ/**

-tremble **/ˈtrɛmbəl/**

-triumph **/ˈtraɪəmf/**

-trouble **/ˈtrʌbəl/**

-true **/tru/**

-trumpet **/ˈtrʌmpɪt/**

-tunnel **/ˈtʌnl/**

-turbulence **/ˈtɚbyələns/**

-Turkey **/ˈtɚki/**

-turn  **/tɚn/**

-twelve **/twɛlv/**

-twenty **/ˈtwɛnti/**

-twice **/twaɪs/**

-twin  **/twɪn/**

-u **/yu/**

-U turn **/ˈyu tɚn/**

-uh **/ʌ/**

-ultimate **/ˈʌltəmɪt/**

-umbrella **/ʌmˈbrɛlə/**

-umpire **/ˈʌmpaɪɚ/**

-unable **/ʌnˈeɪbəl/**

-unaccustomed **/ˌʌnəˈkʌstəmd/**

-unattractive **/ˌʌnəˈtræktɪv/**

-unbelievable **/ˌʌnbɪˈlivəbəl/**

-uncle **/ˈʌŋkəl/**

-uncomfortable **/ʌnˈkʌmftəbəl/ /ʌnˈkʌmfɚt̬əbəl/**

-uncommon **/ʌnˈkɑmən/**

-unconscious **/ˌʌnˈkɑnʃəs/**

-uncool **/ˌʌnˈkul/**

-under **/ˈʌndɚ/**

-underground **/ˌʌndɚˈgraʊnd/**

-underline **/ˈʌndɚˌlaɪn/**

-undershirt **/ˈʌndɚˌʃɚt/**

-understand **/ˌʌndɚˈstænd/**

-underwear **/ˈʌndɚˌwɛr/**

-uneducated **/ʌnˈɛdʒəˌkeɪt̬ɪd/**

-unemployed **/ˌʌnɪmˈplɔɪd/**

-unfortunately **/ʌnˈfɔrtʃənɪtli/**

-unfriendly **/ʌnˈfrɛnli/ /ʌnˈfrɛndli/**

-unhappy  **/ʌnˈhæpi/**

-uniform **/ˈyunəˌfɔrm/**

-uninterested **/ʌnˈɪntrɪstɪd/ /ʌnˈɪntəˌrɛstɪd/**

-union **/ˈyunyən/**

-unique **/yuˈnik/**

-unisex **/ˈyunəˌsɛks/**

-unit  **/ˈyunɪt/**

-unite **/yuˈnaɪt/**

-united **/yuˈnaɪt̬ɪd/**

-unity **/ˈyunət̬i/**

-universal **/ˌyunəˈvɚsəl/**

-unknown **/ˌʌnˈnoʊn/**

-unless **/ənˈlɛs/ /ʌnˈlɛs/**

-unlike **/ˌʌnˈlaɪk/**

-unlucky **/ˌʌnˈlʌki/**

-unmarried **/ˌʌnˈmærid/**

-unpopular **/ʌnˈpɑpyəlɚ/**

-unreliable **/ˌʌnrɪˈlaɪəbəl/**

-unusual **/ʌnˈyuʒuəl/ /ʌnˈyuʒəl/**

-university **/ˌyunəˈvɚsət̬i/**

-up **/ʌp/**

-update **/ˈʌpdeɪt/ /ˌʌpˈdeɪt/**

-upon **/əˈpɑn/ /əˈpɔn/**

-upper **/ˈʌpɚ/**

-upset **/ˌʌpˈsɛt/**

-upstairs **/ˌʌpˈstɛrz/**

-urban **/ˈɚbən/**

-urge **/ɚdʒ/**

-urgent **/ˈɚdʒənt/**

-us  **/əs/ /ʌs/**

-usage **/ˈyusɪdʒ/**

-use **/yus/**

-use **/yuz/**

-used **/yust/**

-used **/yuzd/**

-used to **/ˈyustə/ /ˈyustu/**

-useful **/ˈyusfəl/**

-useless **/ˈyuslɪs/**

-user  **/ˈyuzɚ/**

-username **/ˈyuzɚˌneɪm/**

-usual **/ˈyuʒuəl/ /ˈyuʒəl/**

-usually **/ˈyuʒuəli/ /ˈyuʒəli/**

-utility **/yuˈtɪlət̬i/**

-utilize **/ˈyut̬lˌaɪz/**

-vacation **/veɪˈkeɪʃən/ /vəˈkeɪʃən/**

-vaccinate **/ˈvæksəˌneɪt/**

-vacuum **/ˈvækyum/**

-valentine **/ˈvælənˌtaɪn/**

-valid **/ˈvælɪd/**

-valley  **/ˈvæli/**

-valuable **/ˈvælyəbəl/ /ˈvælyuəbəl/**

-value **/ˈvælyu/**

-vandal **/ˈvændl/**

-vanilla **/vəˈnɪlə/**

-vanish **/ˈvænɪʃ/**

-varied **/ˈvɛrid/ /ˈværid/**

-variety **/vəˈraɪət̬i/**

-various **/ˈvɛriəs/ /ˈværiəs/**

-vary **/ˈvɛri/ /ˈværi/**

-vase **/veɪs/ /veɪz/ /vɑz/**

-vast **/væst/**

-vegetable **/ˈvɛdʒtəbəl/**

-vegetarian **/ˌvɛdʒəˈtɛriən/**

-vehicle **/ˈviɪkəl/**

-verb  **/vɚb/**

-verdict **/ˈvɚdɪkt/**

-verify **/ˈvɛrəˌfaɪ/**

-version **/ˈvɚʒən/**

-versus **/ˈvɚsəs/**

-vertical **/ˈvɚt̬ɪkəl/**

-very **/ˈvɛri/**

-vet **/vɛt/**

-veto  **/ˈvit̬oʊ/**

-via  **/ˈvaɪə/ /ˈviə/**

-victim **/ˈvɪktɪm/**

-video  **/ˈvɪdioʊ/**

-view  **/vyu/**

-vigorous **/ˈvɪgərəs/**

-village **/ˈvɪlɪdʒ/**

-villager **/ˈvɪlɪdʒɚ/**

-violent **/ˈvaɪələnt/**

-violin **/ˌvaɪəˈlɪn/**

-virgin **/ˈvɚdʒɪn/**

-virus **/ˈvaɪrəs/**

-visa  **/ˈvizə/**

-vision **/ˈvɪʒən/**

-visit **/ˈvɪzɪt/**

-visitor **/ˈvɪzət̬ɚ/**

-visual **/ˈvɪʒuəl/**

-vital **/ˈvaɪt̬l/**

-vitamin **/ˈvaɪt̬əmɪn/**

-vivid  **/ˈvɪvɪd/**

-vocabulary **/voʊˈkæbyəˌlɛri/ /vəˈkæbyəˌlɛri/**

-vodka **/ˈvɑdkə/**

-volleyball **/ˈvɑliˌbɔl/**

-volume **/ˈvɑlyəm/ /ˈvɑlyum/**

-voluntary **/ˈvɑlənˌtɛri/**

-volunteer **/ˌvɑlənˈtɪr/**

-vote **/voʊt/**

-vowel **/ˈvaʊəl/**

-voyage **/ˈvɔɪɪdʒ/**

-w **/ˈdʌbəlˌyu/ /ˈdʌbəyu/**

-wage  **/weɪdʒ/**

-waist **/weɪst/**

-wait  **/weɪt/**

-waitress **/ˈweɪtrɪs/**

-wake **/weɪk/**

-walk **/wɔk/**

-wall  **/wɔl/**

-wallet **/ˈwɑlɪt/ /ˈwɔlɪt/**

-wander **/ˈwɑndɚ/**

-want **/wʌnt/ /wɑnt/ /wɔnt/**

-wanted **/ˈwʌntɪd/**

-war  **/wɔr/**

-warm **/wɔrm/**

-warn **/wɔrn/**

-warning **/ˈwɔrnɪng/**

-was **/wəz/ /wʌz/ /wɑz/**

-wash  **/wɑʃ/ /wɔʃ/**

-washing **/ˈwɑʃɪŋ/**

-wasn't **/ˈwʌzənt/ /ˈwɑzənt/**

-waste **/weɪst/**

-watch **/wɑtʃ/ /wɔtʃ/**

-watchful **/ˈwɑtʃfəl/**

-water **/ˈwɔt̬ɚ/ /ˈwɑt̬ɚ/**

-way **/weɪ/**

-we **/wi/**

-weak **/wik/**

-weakness **/ˈwiknɪs/**

-wealthy **/ˈwɛlθi/**

-weapon **/ˈwɛpən/**

-wear **/wɛr/**

-weary **/ˈwɪri/**

-weather **/ˈwɛðɚ/**

-web **/wɛb/**

-website **/ˈwɛbsaɪt/**

-we'd **/wid/**

-Wednesday **/ˈwɛnzdi/ /ˈwɛnzdeɪ/**

-weekend **/ˈwikɛnd/**

-weep **/wip/**

-weigh **/weɪ/**

-welcome **/ˈwɛlkəm/**

-well  **/wɛl/**

-went **/wɛnt/**

-were **/wɚ/**

-we're **/wɪr/**

-weren't **/wɚnt/ /ˈwɚənt/**

-west **/wɛst/**

-western **/ˈwɛstɚn/**

-wet **/wɛt/**

-we've **/wiv/**

-whale **/weɪl/**

-what **/wət/ /wʌt/ /wɑt/**

-whatever **/wət̬ˈɛvɚ/**

-wheat **/wit/**

-wheel **/wil/**

-when  **/wɛn/**

-whenever **/wɛˈnɛvɚ/ /wəˈnɛvɚ/**

-where **/wɛr/**

-whereas **/wɛrˈæz/ /ˈwɛrəz/**

-wherever **/wɛrˈɛvɚ/**

-whether **/ˈwɛðɚ/**

-which **/wɪtʃ/**

-while **/waɪl/**

-whisper **/ˈwɪspɚ/**

-whistle **/ˈwɪsəl/**

-white  **/waɪt/**

-who **/hu/**

-who'd **/hud/**

-whoever **/huˈɛvɚ/**

-whole **/hoʊl/**

-who're **/ˈhuɚ/ /hʊr/**

-who's **/huz/**

-whose **/huz/**

-who've **/huv/**

-why **/waɪ/**

-wicked **/ˈwɪkɪd/**

-wide **/waɪd/**

-wife **/waɪf/**

-wild **/waɪld/**

-will **/wəl/ /əl/ /l/ /wɪl/**

-will **/wɪl/**

-willing **/ˈwɪlɪŋ/**

-wind **/wɪnd/**

-window **/ˈwɪndoʊ/**

-wine  **/waɪn/**

-wing **/wɪŋ/**

-winner **/ˈwɪnɚ/**

-winter **/ˈwɪntɚ/**

-wire  **/waɪɚ/**

-wise  **/waɪz/**

-wish  **/wɪʃ/**

-with **/wɪθ/ /wɪð/**

-within **/wɪˈðɪn/ /wɪˈθɪn/**

-without **/wɪˈðaʊt/ /wɪˈθaʊt/**

-witness **/ˈwɪtnɪs/**

-witty **/ˈwɪt̬i/**

-wizard **/ˈwɪzɚd/**

-woken **/ˈwoʊkən/**

-woman **/ˈwʊmən/**

-women **/ˈwɪmɪn/**

-wonder **/ˈwʌndɚ/**

-wonderful **/ˈwʌndɚfəl/**

-won't  **/woʊnt/**

-wood  **/wʊd/**

-wooden **/ˈwʊdn/**

-wool  **/wʊl/**

-woolen **/ˈwʊlən/**

-word  **/wɚd/**

-wore  **/wɔr/**

-work **/wɚk/**

-worker **/ˈwɚkɚ/**

-working **/ˈwɚkɪŋ/**

-worksheet **/ˈwɚkʃit/**

-world **/wɚld/**

-worried **/ˈwɚid/ /ˈwʌrid/**

-worry **/ˈwɚi/ /ˈwʌri/**

-worse **/wɚs/**

-worst **/wɚst/**

-worth **/wɚθ/**

-would **/wəd/ /əd/ /d/ /wʊd/**

-wouldn't **/ˈwʊdnt/**

-would've **/ˈwʊdəv/**

-wrap  **/ræp/**

-wrestle **/ˈrɛsəl/**

-wrestling **/ˈrɛslɪŋ/**

-wrist **/rɪst/**

-write  **/raɪt/**

-writer **/ˈraɪt̬ɚ/**

-writing **/ˈraɪt̬ɪŋ/**

-written **/ˈrɪtn/**

-wrong **/rɔŋ/**

-wrote **/roʊt/**

-x ray  **/ˈɛks reɪ/**

-yacht **/yɑt/**

-yard **/yɑrd/**

-yeah  **/yɛə/**

-year **/yɪr/**

-yellow **/ˈyɛloʊ/**

-yesterday **/ˈyɛstɚdi/ /ˈyɛstɚdeɪ/**

-yoga  **/ˈyoʊgə/**

-yogurt **/ˈyoʊgɚt/**

-you  **/yə/ /yʊ/ /yu/**

-you'd  **/yəd/ /yʊd/ /yud/**

-you'll **/yəl/ /yʊl/ /yul/**

-young **/yʌŋ/**

-your **/yɚ/ /yʊr/ /yɔr/**

-you're **/yɚ/ /yʊr/ /yɔr/**

-yours **/yʊrz/ /yɔrz/**

-yourself **/yɚˈsɛlf/**

-youth **/yuθ/**

-you've **/yəv/ /yʊv/ /yuv/**

-zeal  **/zil/**

-zenith **/ˈzinɪθ/**

-zero **/ˈzɪroʊ/ /ˈziroʊ/**

-zone **/zoʊn/**

-zoo  **/zu/**

COMPOUND WORDS **and** STRESS

-American football **/əˌmerɪkən ˈfʊtbɔːl/**

-animal rights **/ˌænɪml ˈraɪts/**

-apple pie  **/ˌæpl ˈpaɪ/**

-asking price **/ˈɑːskɪŋ praɪs/**

-babysitter **/ˈbeɪbisɪtəʳ/**

-backbone **/ˈbækbəʊn/**

-background **/ˈbækgrɑʊnd/**

-bad language **/ˌbæd ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/**

-bad tempered **/ˌbæd ˈtempəd/**

-bank card **/ˈbæŋk kɑːd/**

-banknote **/ˈbæŋknəʊt/**

-bathroom  **/ˈbɑːθruːm/ /ˈbɑːθrʊm/**

-bedroom **/ˈbedruːm/ /ˈbedrʊm/**

-birthday **/ˈbɜːθdeɪ/**

-blackboard **/ˈblækbɔːd/**

-blood pressure **/ˈblʌd preʃəʳ/**

-boarding school **/ˈbɔːdɪŋ skuːl/**

-bodyguard **/ˈbɒdigɑːd/**

-boyfriend **/ˈbɔɪfrend/**

-brainstorming **/ˈbreɪnstɔːmɪŋ/**

-broadcast **/ˈbrɔːdkɑːst/**

-brotherhood  **/ˈbrʌðəhʊd/**

-bulldog **/ˈbʊldɒg/**

-businessman **/ˈbɪznəsmæn/ /ˈbɪznəsmən/**

-butterfly **/ˈbʌtəflaɪ/**

-bypass  **/ˈbaɪpɑːs/**

-cable television **/ˌkeɪbl ˈtelɪvɪʒn/**

-cameraman  **/ˈkæmrəmæn/**

-campfire **/ˈkæmpfaɪəʳ/**

-campsite **/ˈkæmpsaɪt/**

-central heating **/ˌsentrəl ˈhiːtɪŋ/**

-chairman **/ˈtʃeəmən/**

-chairwoman **/ˈtʃeəwʊmən/**

-child seat **/ˈtʃaɪld siːt/**

-civil servant  **/ˌsɪvl ˈsɜːvənt/**

-civil war **/ˌsɪvl ˈwɔːʳ/**

-classmate **/ˈklɑːsmeɪt/**

-classroom  **/ˈklɑːsruːm/ /ˈklɑːsrʊm/**

-coffee table  **/ˈkɒfi teɪbl/**

-cold blooded **/ˌkəʊld ˈblʌdɪd/**

-cold war **/ˌkəʊld ˈwɔːʳ/**

-cost price  **/ˌkɒst ˈpraɪs/**

-costume party **/ˈkɒstjuːm pɑːti/**

-countryside **/ˈkʌntrisaɪd/**

-coursebook **/ˈkɔːsbʊk/**

-credit card  **/ˈkredɪt kɑːd/**

-cupboard **/ˈkʌbəd/**

-daylight **/ˈdeɪlaɪt/**

-daytime  **/ˈdeɪtaɪm/**

-diamond wedding (60) **/ˌdaɪəmənd ˈwedɪŋ/**

-doorbell  **/ˈdɔːbel/**

-doorman **/ˈdɔːmən/**

-doormat  **/ˈdɔːmæt/**

-double room **/ˌdʌbl ˈruːm/**

-downstairs  **/ˌdaʊnˈsteəz/**

-driving licence  **/ˈdraɪvɪŋ laɪsns/**

-earthquake **/ˈɜːθkweɪk/**

-firework **/ˈfaɪəwɜːk/**

-first aid **/ˌfɜːst ˈeɪd/**

-first name  **/ˈfɜːst neɪm/**

-football **/ˈfʊtbɔːl/**

-footprint **/ˈfʊtprɪnt/**

-fortune teller **/ˈfɔːtʃuːn teləʳ/**

-fruit salad **/ˌfruːt ˈsæləd/**

-garden party **/ˈgɑːdn pɑːti/**

-girlfriend **/ˈgɜːlfrend/**

-gold medal **/ˌgəʊld ˈmedl/**

-golden goal **/ˌgəʊldən ˈgəʊl/**

-golden wedding (50) **/ˌgəʊldən ˈwedɪŋ/**

-good afternoon **/ˌgʊd ɑːftəˈnuːn/**

-good evening **/ˌgʊd ˈiːvnɪŋ/**

-good morning **/ˌgʊd ˈmɔːnɪŋ/**

-goodbye **/ˌgʊdˈbaɪ/**

-good hearted **/ˌgʊd ˈhɑːtɪd/**

-good looking **/ˌgʊdˈlʊkɪŋ/**

-goodnight **/ˌgʊdˈnaɪt/**

-grandchild **/ˈgræntʃaɪld/**

-granddaughter **/ˈgrændɔːtəʳ/**

-grandfather  **/ˈgrænfɑːðəʳ/**

-grandmother **/ˈgrænmʌðəʳ/**

-grandparent  **/ˈgrænpeərənt/**

-grandson  **/ˈgrænsʌn/**

-green card **/ˌgriːn ˈkɑːd/**

-green pepper **/ˌgriːn ˈpepəʳ/**

-green tea **/ˌgriːn ˈtiː/**

-greengrocer  **/ˈgriːngrəʊsəʳ/**

-guidebook **/ˈgaɪdbʊk/**

-haircut **/ˈheəkʌt/**

-hairdresser  **/ˈheədresəʳ/**

-hairdryer **/ˈheədraɪəʳ/**

-handbag **/ˈhændbæg/**

-handball  **/ˈhændbɔːl/**

-handbrake **/ˈhændbreɪk/**

-handmade (adj) **/ˌhændˈmeɪd/**

-handwriting  **/ˈhændraɪtɪŋ/**

-hardware  **/ˈhɑːdweəʳ/**

-hardworking  **/ˌhɑːdˈwɜːkɪŋ/**

-harvest festival **/ˌhɑːvɪst ˈfestɪvl/**

-head teacher **/ˌhed ˈtiːtʃəʳ/**

-headache **/ˈhedeɪk/**

-headline  **/ˈhedlaɪn/**

-headmaster **/ˌhedˈmɑːstəʳ/**

-heart attack **/ˈhɑːt ətæk/**

-hide and seek  **/ˌhaɪd n ˈsiːk/**

-highway **/ˈhaɪweɪ/**

-hitchhike **/ˈhɪtʃhaɪk/**

-homework  **/ˈhəʊmwɜːk/**

-honeymoon **/ˈhʌnimuːn/**

-horror film **/ˈhɒrə fɪlm/**

-horse race **/hɔːs reɪs/**

-horse riding  **/ˈhɔːs raɪdɪŋ/**

-house arrest **/ˈhaʊs ərest/**

-house husband **/ˈhaʊs hʌzbənd/**

-household **/ˈhaʊshəʊld/**

-housemaid  **/ˈhaʊsmeɪd/**

-housewife **/ˈhaʊswaɪf/**

-housework **/ˈhaʊswɜːk/**

-human right  **/ˌhjuːmən ˈraɪt/**

-ice cream **/ˌaɪs ˈkriːm/**

-ice skating **/ˈaɪs skeɪtɪŋ/**

-ill considered **/ˌɪl kənˈsɪdəd/**

-keyboard **/ˈkiːbɔːd/**

-keyword **/ˈkiːwɜːd/**

-kilogram **/ˈkɪləgræm/**

-kilometre **/ˈkɪkəmiːtəʳ/**

-landlady **/ˈlændleɪdi/**

-landmark  **/ˈlændmɑːk/**

-landscape **/ˈlændskeɪp/**

-left handed **/ˌleft ˈhændɪd/**

-lifestyle **/ˈlaɪfstaɪl/**

-little finger  **/ˌlɪtl ˈfɪŋgəʳ/**

-living room  **/ˈlɪvɪŋ ruːm/**

-long term **/ˌlɒŋ ˈtɜːm/**

-low level **/ˌləʊ ˈlevl/**

-low paid **/ˌləʊ ˈpeɪd/**

-lunchtime  **/ˈlʌntʃtaɪm/**

-mailbox **/ˈmeɪlbɒks/**

-main verb **/ˌmeɪn ˈvɜːb/**

-man made **/ˌmæn ˈmeɪd/**

-master plan **/ˈmɑːstə plæn/**

-mid term  **/ˌmɪd ˈtɜːm/**

-midday **/ˌmɪdˈdeɪ/**

-middle aged **/ˌmɪdl ˈeɪdʒd/**

-midnight **/ˈmɪdnaɪt/**

-mobile phone **/ˌməʊbaɪl ˈfəʊn/**

-modern English **/ˌmɒdn ˈɪŋglɪʃ/**

-modern language **/ˌmɒdn ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/**

-more information **/ˌmɔːr ɪnfəˈmeɪʃn/**

-motorbike  **/ˈməʊtəbaɪk/**

-national service **/ˌnæʃnəl ˈsɜːvɪs/**

-native speaker **/ˌneɪtɪv ˈspiːkəʳ/**

-network **/ˈnetwɜːk/**

-newspaper **/ˈnjuːzpeɪpəʳ/**

-nickname **/ˈnɪkneɪm/**

-notebook **/ˈnəʊtbʊk/**

-nursery school **/ˈnɜːsəri skuːl/**

-old fashioned **/ˌəʊld ˈfæʃnd/**

-only child **/ˌəʊnli ˈtʃaɪld/**

-open ended  **/ˌəʊpən ˈendɪd/**

-outcome **/ˈaʊtkʌm/**

-outdated  **/ˌaʊtˈdeɪtɪd/**

-outgoing **/ˈaʊtgəʊɪŋ/**

-output **/ˈaʊtpʊt/**

-outstanding **/aʊtˈstændɪŋ/**

-overall  **/ˈəʊvərɔːl/**

-overcome **/ˌəʊvəˈkʌm/**

-oversleep **/ˌəʊvəˈsliːp/**

-overtake **/ˌəʊvəˈteɪk/**

-overwork **/ˌəʊvəˈwɜːk/**

-ownership  **/ˈəʊnəʃɪp/**

-part time **/ˌpɑːt ˈtaɪm/**

-passport **/ˈpɑːspɔːt/**

-past perfect  **/ˌpɑːst ˈpɜːfɪkt/**

-peacetime **/ˈpiːstaɪm/**

-petrol station **/ˈpetrəl steɪʃn/**

-photocopy **/ˈfəʊtəʊkɒpi/**

-physical education **/ˌfɪzɪkl edʒuˈkeɪʃn/**

-platform **/ˈplætfɔːm/**

-playground **/ˈpleɪgraʊnd/**

-pocket money **/ˈpɒkɪt mʌni/**

-point of view **/ˌpɔɪnt ə ˈvjuː/**

-police dog  **/pəˈliːs dɒg/**

-police force **/pəˈliːs fɔːs/**

-post office **/ˈpəʊst ɒfɪs/**

-postmodern **/ˌpəʊstˈmɒdn/**

-present participle **/ˌpreznt ˈpɑːtɪsɪpl/**

-private detective **/ˌpraɪvət dɪˈtektɪv/**

-private enterprise **/ˌpraɪvət ˈentəpraɪz/**

-proper noun (name)  **/ˌprɒpə ˈnaʊn/**

-public transport **/ˌpʌblɪk ˈtrænspɔːt/**

-pussycat  **/ˈpʊsikæt/**

-quality control **/ˈkwɒləti kəntrəʊl/**

-railroad **/ˈreɪlrəʊd/**

-railway **/ˈreɪlweɪ/**

-rainbow **/ˈreɪnbəʊ/**

-raincoat  **/ˈreɪnkəʊt/**

-rainfall  **/ˈreɪnfɔːl/**

-rainforest **/ˈreɪnfɒrɪst/**

-raw material  **/ˌrɔː məˈtɪəriəl/**

-remote control **/rɪˌməʊt kənˈtrəʊl/**

-rice pudding **/ˌraɪs ˈpʊdɪŋ/**

-ring finger  **/ˈrɪŋ fɪŋgəʳ/**

-rock and roll **/ˌrɒk n ˈrəʊl/**

-roundabout **/ˈraʊndəbaʊt/**

-ruby wedding (40) **/ˌruːbi ˈwedɪŋ/**

-Russian salad **/ˌrʌʃn ˈsæləd/**

-sacrifice festival **/ˌsækrɪfaɪs ˈfestɪvl/**

-safety belt **/ˈseɪfti belt/**

-salesman  **/ˈseɪlzmən/**

-school age  **/ˈskuːl eɪdʒ/**

-sea air **/ˌsiː ˈeəʳ/**

-sea breeze  **/ˌsiː ˈbriːz/**

-sea fish **/ˈsiː fɪʃ/**

-sea level **/ˈsiː levl/**

-sea water **/ˈsiː wɔːtəʳ/**

-seafood **/ˈsiːfuːd/**

-seat belt **/ˈsiːt belt/**

-second class  **/ˌsekənd ˈklɑːs/**

-second hand **/ˌsekənd ˈhænd/**

-secret service **/ˌsiːkrət ˈsɜːvɪs/**

-security gard **/sɪˈkjʊərəti gɑːd/**

-self control  **/ˌself kənˈtrəʊl/**

-self service  **/ˌself ˈsɜːvɪs/**

-selling price  **/ˈselɪŋ praɪs/**

-semi colon **/ˌsemiˈkəʊlən/**

-semi final **/ˌsemi ˈfaɪnl/**

-shish kebab **/ˈʃɪʃ kɪbæb/**

-shoplifting **/ˈʃɒplɪftɪŋ/**

-short story  **/ˌʃɔːt ˈstɔːri/**

-short term  **/ˌʃɔːt ˈtɜːm/**

-showman  **/ˈʃəʊmən/**

-sick leave **/ˈsɪk liːv/**

-sightseeing **/ˈsaɪtsiːɪŋ/**

-silver medal **/ˌsɪlvə ˈmedl/**

-silver wedding (25)  **/ˌsɪlvəˈwedɪŋ/**

-sixth sense  **/ˌsɪksθ ˈsens/**

-sleeping pill  **/ˈsliːpɪŋ pɪl/**

-small minded **/ˌsmɔːl ˈmaɪndɪd/**

-snowball **/ˈsnəʊbɔːl/**

-snowboarding **/ˈsnəʊbɔːdɪŋ/**

-snowfall  **/ˈsnəʊfɔːl/**

-snowman  **/ˈsnəʊmæn/**

-software  **/ˈsɒftweəʳ/**

-soya bean **/ˈsɔɪ biːn/**

-spacecraft **/ˈspeɪskrɑːft/**

-spaceman **/ˈspeɪsmæn/**

-spokesman  **/ˈspəʊksmən/**

-stamp collecting **/ˈstæmp kəlektɪŋ/**

-stepbrother  **/ˈstepbrʌðəʳ/**

-stepdaughter **/ˈstepdɔːtəʳ/**

-stepfather **/ˈstepfɑːðəʳ/**

-stepmother **/ˈstepmʌðəʳ/**

-stepsister  **/ˈstepsɪstəʳ/**

-stomach ache **/ˈstʌmək eɪk/**

-street light  **/ˈstriːt laɪt/**

-suitcase **/ˈsuːtkeɪs/ /ˈsjuːtkeɪs/**

-sunrise **/ˈsʌnraɪz/**

-sunset **/ˈsʌnset/**

-sunshine **/ˈsʌnʃaɪn/**

-swimming pool **/ˈswɪmɪŋ puːl/**

-table tennis **/ˈteɪbl tenɪs/**

-tablecloth  **/ˈteɪblklɒθ/**

-teacher training **/ˌtiːtʃə ˈtreɪnɪŋ/**

-thank you **/ˈθæŋk jə/**

-timetable **/ˈtaɪmteɪbl/**

-toothache **/ˈtuːθeɪk/**

-town centre **/ˌtaʊn ˈsentəʳ/**

-traffic jam  **/ˈtræfɪk dʒæm/**

-Turkish bath **/ˌtɜːkɪʃ ˈbæθ/**

-Turkish coffee **/ˌtɜːkɪʃ ˈkɒfi/**

-Turkish delight **/ˌtɜːkɪʃ dɪˈlaɪt/**

**-**underground **/ˈʌndəgraʊnd/**

-vacuum cleaner **/ˈvækjuəm kliːnəʳ/**

-watermill **/ˈwɔːtəmɪl/**

-website **/ˈwebsaɪt/**

-wedding dress **/ˈwedɪŋ dres/**

-well built **/ˌwel ˈbɪlt/**

-well dressed **/ˌwel ˈdrest/**

-well known **/ˌwel ˈnəʊn/**

-well off **/ˌwel ˈɒf/**

-wheelchair  **/ˈwiːltʃeəʳ/**

-white bread **/ˌwaɪt ˈbred/**

-windmill  **/ˈwɪndmɪl/**

-windsurfing  **/ˈwɪndsɜːfɪŋ/**

-winter sports **/ˌwɪntə ˈspɔːts/**

-wooden spoon **/ˌwʊdn ˈspuːn/**

-workbook  **/ˈwɜːkbʊk/**

-worksheet  **/ˈwɜːkʃiːt/**

-yellow card  **/ˌjeləʊ ˈkɑːd/**

-yes no question **/ˌjes ˈnəʊ kwestʃən/**

-young person **/ˌjʌŋ ˈpɜːsn/**

PHONEMIC AWARENESS

-ability  **/əˈbɪləti/**

-academic  **/ˌækəˈdemɪk/**

-accidental  **/ˌæksɪˈdentl/**

-acknowledge **/əkˈnɒlɪdʒ/**

-acrobatic  **/ˌækrəˈbætɪk/**

-activity **/ækˈtɪvəti/**

-actual **/ˈæktʃuəl/**

-advanced level **/ədˈvɑːnst levl/**

-advocate **/ˈædvəkeɪt/**

-aesthetic  **/iːsˈθetɪk/**

-afternoon  **/ˌɑːftəˈnuːn/**

-alcoholic **/ˌælkəˈhɒlɪk/**

-all right **/ɔːl ˈraɪt/**

-alphabetical **/ˌælfəˈbetɪkl/**

-already **/ɔːlˈredi/**

-alternative **/ɔːlˈtɜːnətɪv/**

-American English **/əˌmerɪkən ˈɪŋglɪʃ/**

-annual **/ˈænjuəl/**

-any more **/eni ˈmɔːʳ/**

-apolitical **/ˌeɪpəˈlɪtɪkl/**

-apparent **/əˈpærənt/**

-arithmetic  **/əˈrɪθmətɪk/**

-arm wrestling **/ˈɑːm reslɪŋ/**

-artificial respiration **/ˌɑːtɪfɪʃl respəˈreɪʃn/**

-assembly room **/əˈsembli ruːm/**

-athletic **/æθˈletɪk/**

-Australian English **/ɒˌstreɪliən ˈɪŋglɪʃ/**

-authority **/ɔːˈθɒrəti/**

-automatic **/ˌɔːtəˈmætɪk/**

-banana republic **/bəˌnɑːnə rɪˈpʌblɪk/**

-Basic English **/ˌbeɪsɪk ˈɪŋglɪʃ/**

-basketball **/ˈbɑːskɪtbɔːl/**

-battery **/ˈbætri/ /ˈbætəri/**

-beach volleyball  **/ˌbiːtʃ ˈvɒlibɔːl/**

-benefit **/ˈbenɪfɪt/**

-booking office **/ˈbʊkɪŋ ɒfɪs/**

-bookshop **/ˈbʊkʃɒp/**

-botanical garden **/bəˌtænɪkl ˈgɑːdn/**

-boycott  **/ˈbɔɪkɒt/**

-bridegroom  **/ˈbraɪdgruːm/**

-brilliant **/ˈbrɪliənt/**

-British English **/ˌbrɪtɪʃ ˈɪŋglɪʃ/**

-brotherhood  **/ˈbrʌðəhʊd/**

-bus station **/ˈbʌs steɪʃn/**

-bus stop  **/ˈbʌs stɒp/**

-champion **/ˈtʃæmpiən/**

-classmate **/ˈklɑːsmeɪt/**

-common **/ˈkɒmən/**

-coward **/ˈkaʊəd/**

-definite  **/ˈdefɪnət/**

-determine  **/dɪˈtɜːmɪn/**

-dilemma **/dɪˈlemə/ /daɪˈlemə/**

-domain **/dəˈmeɪn/ /dəʊˈmeɪn/**

-entertain **/ˌentəˈteɪn/**

-faithful **/ˈfeɪθfl/**

-favourite **/ˈfeɪvərɪt/**

-giraffe **/dʒəˈrɑːf/**

-grateful **/ˈgreɪtfl/**

-guarantee **/ˌgærənˈtiː/**

-habitual  **/həˈbɪtʃuəl/**

-handicap **/ˈhændikæp/**

-handicraft  **/ˈhændikrɑːft/**

-hide and seek  **/ˌhaɪd n ˈsiːk/**

-hospital  **/ˈhɒspɪtl/**

-maintain **/meɪnˈteɪn/**

-maintenance **/ˈmeɪntənəns/**

-more information **/ˌmɔːr ɪnfəˈmeɪʃn/**

-mountain **/ˈmaʊntən/**

-obscure  **/əbˈskjʊəʳ/**

-occasionally **/əˈkeɪʒnəli/**

-orphan **/ˈɔːfn/**

-passport **/ˈpɑːspɔːt/**

-pattern **/ˈpætn/**

-peripheral **/pəˈrɪfərəl/**

-publish **/ˈpʌblɪʃ/**

-punish **/ˈpʌnɪʃ/**

-recommend **/ˌrekəˈmend/**

-regularly  **/ˈregjələli/**

-represent **/ˌreprɪˈzent/**

-rock and roll **/ˌrɒk n ˈrəʊl/**

-roundabout **/ˈraʊndəbaʊt/**

-sandwich **/ˈsænwɪtʃ/ /ˈsænwɪdʒ/**

-severe **/sɪˈvɪəʳ/**

-shepherd **/ˈʃepəd/**

-similar **/ˈsɪmələʳ/**

-similarly **/ˈsɪmələli/**

-sisterhood  **/ˈsɪstəhʊd/**

-tattoo **/təˈtuː/**

-thank you **/ˈθæŋk ju/**

-translate **/trænsˈleɪt/ /trænzˈleɪt/**

-pillow **/ˈpɪləʊ/**

-shadow  **/ˈʃædəʊ/**

-shallow  **/ˈʃæləʊ/**

**STRESS the SYLLABLE** **before** **THESE SUFFIXES**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| -**i**c | energetic | **/ˌenəˈdʒetɪk/** |
| fantastic | **/fænˈtæstɪk/** |
| pessimistic | **/ˌpesɪˈmɪstɪk/** |
| -**i**on | decision | **/dɪˈsɪʒn/** |
| definition | **/ˌdefɪˈnɪʃn/** |
| revision | **/rɪˈvɪʒn/** |
| -**i**ty | ability | **/əˈbɪləti/** |
| possibility | **/ˌpɒsəˈbɪləti/** |
| university | **/ˌjuːnɪˈvɜːsəti/** |
| -**i**fy | classify | **/ˈklæsɪfaɪ/** |
| terrify | **/ˈterɪfaɪ/** |
| identify | **/aɪˈdentɪfaɪ/** |
| -**i**al | essential | **/ɪˈsenʃl/** |
| financial | **/faɪˈnænʃl/** |
| official | **/əˈfɪʃl/** |
| -**i**an | politician | **/ˌpɒləˈtɪʃn/** |
| vegetarian | **/ˌvedʒəˈteəriən/** |
| musician | **/mjuˈzɪʃn/** |
| -**i**ble | impossible | **/ɪmˈpɒsəbl/** |
| incredible | **/ɪnˈkredəbl/** |
| terrible | **/ˈterəbl/** |
| -**i**ent | ancient | **/ˈeɪnʃənt/** |
| efficient | **/ɪˈfɪʃnt/** |
| patient | **/ˈpeɪʃnt/** |
| -**i**ous | ambitious | **/æmˈbɪʃəs/** |
| suspicious | **/səˈspɪʃəs/** |
| delicious | **/dɪˈlɪʃəs/** |
| -**i**cal | historical | **/hɪˈstɒrɪkl/** |
| political | **/pəˈlɪtɪkl/** |
| identical | **/aɪˈdentɪkl/** |

**Stress the syllable** immediately **before** **these suffixes** that begin with **‘i’**.

**STRESS SHIFT**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **-ity** | **/ˈmeɪdʒəʳ/** | **/məˈdʒɒrəti/** |
| **/ˈmaɪnəʳ/** | **/mɑɪˈnɒrəti/** |
| **/ˈpɜːsənl/** | **/ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti/** |
| **/ˈpɒsəbl/** | **/ˌpɒsəˈbɪləti/** |
| **/ˈprɒbəbl/** | **/ˌprɒbəˈbɪləti/** |
| **-ic** | **/ɪˈkɒnəmi/** | **/ˌiːkəˈnɒmɪk/** |
| **/ˈælkəhɒl/** | **/ˌælkəˈhɒlɪk/** |
| **/ˈælədʒi/** | **/əˈlɜːdʒɪk/** |
| **/ˈhɪstri/** | **/hɪˈstɒrɪk/** |
| **/ˈɒptɪmɪst/** | **/ˌɒptɪˈmɪstɪk/** |
| **-ical** | **/ˈhɪstri/** | **/hɪˈstɒrɪkl/** |
| **/ɪˈkɒnəmi/** | **/ˌiːkəˈnɒmɪkl/** |
| **/ˈpɒlətɪk/** | **/pəˈlɪtɪkl/** |
| **/tekˈniːk/** | **/ˈteknɪkl/** |
| **/fɪˈzɪʃn/** | **/ˈfɪzɪkl/** |
| **-ian** | **/ˈhɪstri/** | **/hɪˈstɔːriən/** |
| **/ˈɒptɪk/** | **/ɒpˈtɪʃn/** |
| **/ˈmjuːzɪk/** | **/mjuˈzɪʃn/** |
| **/ɪˈlektrɪk/** | **/ɪˌlekˈtrɪʃn/** |
| **/ˈpɒlətɪks/** | **/ˌpɒləˈtɪʃn/** |
| **-tion** | **/ˈselɪbreɪt/** | **/ˌselɪˈbreɪʃn/** |
| **/ˈdefɪnət/** | **/ˌdefɪˈnɪʃn/** |
| **/ˈgrædʒueɪt/** | **/ˌgrædʒuˈeɪʃn/** |
| **/ˈməʊtɪveɪt/** | **/ˌməʊtɪˈveɪʃn/** |
| **/ˈseprət/** | **/ˌsepəˈreɪʃn/** |
| **-ial** | **/ˈesns/** | **/ɪˈsenʃl/** |
| **/ˈfaɪnæns/** | **/faɪˈnænʃl/** |
| **/ˈmeməri/** | **/məˈmɔːriəl/** |
| **/ˈɒfɪs/** | **/əˈfɪʃl/** |
| **/ˈbenɪfɪt/** | **/ˌbenɪˈfɪʃl/** |

**Nearly 70 per cent of English suffixes do not shift** (change) **stress.**

**STRESS SHIFT**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **/ˈsəʊʃl/** | **/ˌsəʊsiˈɒlədʒi/** |
| **/ˈzuːkiːpəʳ/** | **/zəʊˈɒlədʒi/ /zuˈɒlədʒi/** |
| **/ˈfəʊniːm/** | **/fəˈnɒlədʒi/** |
| **/ˈfəʊtəgrɑːf/** | **/fəˈtɒgrəfəʳ/** |
| **/ˈsəʊʃl/** | **/səˈsaɪəti/** |
| **/fəˈtɒgrəfi/** | **/ˌfəʊtəʊˈdʒenɪk/** |
| **/ˈsaɪkəpæθ/** | **/saɪˈkɒlədʒi/** |
| **/ˌsaɪkəˈlɒdʒɪkl/** | **/saɪˈkɒlədʒɪst/** |
| **/ˈkʌrɪdʒ/** | **/kəˈreɪdʒəs/** |
| **/ˈɪndəstri/** | **/ɪnˈdʌstriəs/** |
| **/saɪˈkaɪətrɪst/** | **/ˌsaɪkiˈætrɪk/** |
| **/ˈsaɪkəpæθ/** | **/saɪˈkaɪətri/** |
| **/iˈkɒlədʒi/** | **/ˌiːkəˈlɒdʒɪkl/** |
| **/ˈteknɪkl/** | **/tekˈnɒlədʒi/** |
| **/ˈfɑːməsi/** | **/ˌfɑːməˈkɒlədʒi/** |
| **/dʒiˈɒmətri/** | **/ˌdʒiəˈmetrɪk/** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| simultaneous | **/ˌsɪmlˈteɪniəs/** |
| spontaneous | **/spɒnˈteɪniəs/** |

**STRESSED /ɒ/**

**- /ˌaɪdiˈɒlədʒi/**

**- /baɪˈɒgrəfi/**

**- /baɪˈɒlədʒi/**

**- /ˌbɪbliˈɒgrəfi/**

**- /ˌɔːtəbaɪˈɒgrəfi/**

**- /dʒiˈɒgrəfi/**

**- /dʒiˈɒlədʒi/**

**- /dʒiˈɒmətri/**

**- /ˌfɑːməˈkɒlədʒi/**

**- /fəˈnɒlədʒi/**

**- /fəˈtɒgrəfəʳ/**

**- /fəˈtɒgrəfi/**

**- /fɪˈlɒlədʒi/**

**- /fɪˈlɒsəfi/**

**- /ˌiːkəˈlɒdʒɪkl/**

**- /iˈkɒlədʒi/**

**- /ˌreɪdiˈɒlədʒi/**

**- /saɪˈkɒlədʒi/**

**- /saɪˈkɒlədʒɪst/**

**- /ˌsaɪkəˈlɒdʒɪkl/**

**- /ˌsəʊsiˈɒlədʒi/**

**- /tekˈnɒlədʒi/**

**- /zəʊˈɒlədʒi/ /zuˈɒlədʒi/**

**/iə/ = ‘ia’, ‘io’**

-Adrian **/ˈeɪdriən/**

-Armenia **/ɑːˈmiːniə/**

-Armenian **/ɑːˈmiːniən/**

-Australia **/ɒˈstreɪliə/**

-Australian **/ɒˈstreɪliən/**

-Austria **/ˈɒstriə/**

-Austrian **/ˈɒstriən/**

-barrier **/ˈbæriəʳ/**

-Bolivia **/bəˈlɪviə/**

-Bolivian **/bəˈlɪviən/**

-Bosnia Herzegovina **/ˌbɒzniə ˌhɜːtsəgəˈviːnə/**

-Bosnian **/ˈbɒzniən/**

-Brazilian  **/brəˈzɪliən/**

-Bulgaria **/bʌlˈgeəriə/**

-Bulgarian **/bʌlˈgeəriən/**

-Canadian  **/kəˈneɪdiən/**

-Claudia  **/ˈklɔːdiə/**

-Colombia **/kəˈlɒmbiə/**

-Colombian  **/kəˈlɒmbiən/**

-comedian **/kəˈmiːdiən/**

-companion **/kəmˈpæniən/**

-Cypriot **/ˈsɪpriət/**

-Estonia **/eˈstəʊniə/**

-Estonian **/eˈstəʊniən/**

-Ethiopia  **/ˌiːθiˈəʊpiə/**

-Ethiopian  **/ˌiːθiˈəʊpiən/**

-India **/ˈɪndiə/**

-Indian **/ˈɪndiən/**

-Indonesia **/ˌɪndəˈniːziə/**

-Indonesian **/ˌɪndəˈniːziən/**

-Iranian **/ɪˈreɪniən/**

-Italian **/ɪˈtæliən/**

-idiom **/ˈɪdiəm/**

-idiot **/ˈɪdiət/**

-immediate  **/ɪˈmiːdiət/**

-industrial **/ɪnˈdʌstriəl/**

-Korea **/kəˈriə/**

-Korean **/kəˈriən/**

-Latvia **/ˈlætviə/**

-Latvian **/ˈlætviən/**

-Liberia **/laɪˈbɪəriə/**

-Liberian **/laɪˈbɪəriən/**

-Lithuania **/ˌlɪθjuˈeɪniə/**

-Lithuanian **/ˌlɪθjuˈeɪniən/**

-Malaysia **/məˈleɪziə/**

-Malaysian **/məˈleɪziən/**

-Marian **/ˈmæriən/**

-Nigeria  **/naɪˈdʒɪəriə/**

-Nigerian **/naɪˈdʒɪəriən/**

-peculiar **/pɪˈkjuːliəʳ/**

-radio  **/ˈreɪdiəʊ/**

-Sebastian **/səˈbæstiən/**

-Serbia **/ˈsɜːbiə/**

-Serbian  **/ˈsɜːbiən/**

-Silvia  **/ˈsɪlviə/**

-Slovakia  **/sləˈvækiə/**

-Slovenia **/sləˈviːniə/**

-Slovenian **/sləˈviːniən/**

-Somalia **/səˈmɑːliə/**

-Syria **/ˈsɪriə/**

-Syrian **/ˈsɪriən/**

-Tunisia **/tjuˈnɪziə/**

-Tunisian **/tjuˈnɪziən/**

-union **/ˈjuːniən/**

-Victoria **/vɪkˈtɔːriə/**

-video  **/ˈvɪdiəʊ/**

-Zambia **/ˈzæmbiə/**

-Zambian **/ˈzæmbiən/**

-simultaneous **/ˌsɪmlˈteɪniəs/**

-spontaneous **/spɒnˈteɪniəs/**

|  |
| --- |
| **The stressed syllable (vowel) = the accented syllable (vowel).** |
| **The reduced = unstressed syllable usually takes the** [**schwa sound**](http://www.phonicsontheweb.com/letter-sounds.php)**.** |
| **West Indian English is a syllable-timed language. (French, Turkish...)** |
| **Sentence stress is an important factor in fluency.** |
| **Many unstressed vowel sounds tend to become the schwa.** |
| **Turkish students have problems with the /θ/, /ð/, /w/ sounds.** |
| **Turkish words are often stressed on the final or penultimate syllable.** |
| **Elision is the omission of sounds or syllables in speech.** |
| **Accent = pronunciation, intonation, liaison, assimilation...** |
| **Most words in English take suffixes that do not shift stress.( %70 )** |
| **About 70 per cent of English suffixes do not change syllable stress.** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **The British Isles /ðə ˌbrɪtɪʃ ˈaɪlz/** | |
| United Kingdom | **/juˌnaɪtɪd ˈkɪŋdəm/** |
| Great Britain | **/ˌgreɪt ˈbrɪtn/** |
| Scotland | **/ˈskɒtlənd/** |
| Wales | **/weɪlz/** |
| Northern Ireland | **/ˌnɔːðən ˈaɪələnd/** |
| Republic of Ireland | **/rɪˌpʌblɪk əv ˈaɪələnd/** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **BRITISH** | **Received** Pronunciation **(RP)** | **/rɪˌsiːvd prənʌnsiˈeɪʃn/** |
| **AMERICAN** | **Global** Pronunciation  **(GP)** | **/ˌgləʊbl prənʌnsiˈeɪʃn/** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **THOUGHT** GROUPS **= RHYTHM** GROUPS | |
| Assimilation | **changing** sounds |
| Elision | **losing** sounds |
| Linking | **adding** or **joining** sounds |

SLOW, NORMAL or FAST SPEECH

***FUNCTION WORDS***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **WORDS** | **WEAK FORMS** | **STRONG FORMS** |
| a | **/ə/** | **/eɪ/** |
| am | **/əm/  /m/** | **/æm/** |
| an | **/ən/** | **/æn/** |
| and | **/ən/ /n/ /ənd/ /nd/** | **/ænd/** |
| are | **/əʳ/** | **/ɑːʳ/** |
| as | **/əz/** | **/æz/** |
| at | **/ət/** | **/æt/** |
| be | **/bi/** | **/biː/** |
| but | **/bət/** | **/bʌt/** |
| can | **/kən/   /kn/** | **/kæn/** |
| could | **/kəd/** | **/kʊd/** |
| do | **/də/ /d/ /dʊ/ /du/** | **/duː/** |
| does | **/dəz/  /z/** | **/dʌz/** |
| for | **/fəʳ/** | **/fɔːʳ/** |
| from | **/frəm/ /fəm/ /fm/** | **/frɒm/** |
| had | **/həd/  /əd/ /d/** | **/hæd/** |
| has | **/həz/  /əz/  /z/** | **/hæz/** |
| have | **/həv/** **/əv/ /ə/ /v/** | **/hæv/** |
| he | **/hi/ /iː/ /i/** | **/hiː/** |
| her | **/həʳ/  /ɜːʳ/ /əʳ/** | **/hɜːʳ/** |
| herself | **/həˈself/ /əˈself/** | **/hɜːˈself/** |
| him | **/ɪm/,  /əm/** | **/hɪm/** |
| himself | **/ɪmˈself/** | **/hɪmˈself/** |
| his | **/ɪz/** | **/hɪz/** |
| is | **/s/ /z/  /əz/** | **/ɪz/** |
| just | **/dʒəst/** | **/dʒʌst/** |
| me | **/mi/** | **/miː/** |
| must | **/məst/   /məs/** | **/mʌst/** |
| of | **/əv/ /ə/** | **/ɒv/** |
| or | **/əʳ/** | **/ɔːʳ/** |
| shall | **/ʃəl/  /ʃl/ /l/** | **/ʃæl/** |
| she | **/ʃi/** | **/ʃiː/** |
| should | **/ʃəd/** | **/ʃʊd/** |
| sir | **/səʳ/** | **/sɜːʳ/** |
| some | **/səm/   /sm/** | **/sʌm/** |
| than | **/ðən/** | **/ðæn/** |
| that(conj) | **/ðət/** | **/ðæt/** |
| the | **/ðə/    /ði/** | **/ðiː/** |
| their | **/ðəʳ/** | **/ðeəʳ/** |
| them | **/əm/ /ðəm/** | **/ðem/** |
| to | **/tə/  /tʊ/ /tu/** | **/tuː/** |
| us | **/əs/ /s/** | **/ʌs/** |
| was | **/wəz/** | **/wɒz/** |
| we | **/wi/** | **/wiː/** |
| were | **/wəʳ/** | **/wɜːʳ/** |
| will | **/wəl/ /əl/ /l/** | **/wɪl/** |
| would | **/wəd/  /əd/ /d/** | **/wʊd/** |
| you | **/jə/   /jʊ/    /ju/** | **/juː/** |
| you’re | **/jʊər/** | **/jɔːʳ/** |
| your | **/jəʳ/** | **/jɔːʳ/** |
| yourself | **/jəˈself/** | **/jɔːˈself/** |

**SPOKEN ENGLISH = STRESSED LANGUAGE = SCHWA**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a  **/ə/** | an  **/ən/** |
| was  **/wəz/** | were  **/wər/** |
| and  **/ən*d*/, /n/** | of  **/əv/, /ə/** |
| from  **/frəm/, /fəm/** | but  **/bət/** |
| can  **/kən/, /kn/** | could  **/kəd/** |
| to  **/tə/, /tʊ/** | for  **/fər/** |
| do  **/də/** | you  **/ju/, /jə/** |
| her  **/ər/** | him  **/ɪm/, /əm/** |
| them  **/ðəm/, /əm/** | have  **/əv/, /ə/** |
| at  **/ət/** | or  **/ər/** |
| has  **/həz/** | are  **/ər/** |
| some  **/səm/** | should  **/ʃəd/** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| been | **/biːn/ /bɪn/** |
| he'd | **/id/ /hid /hiːd/** |
| he'll | **/il/ /hil/ /hiːl/** |
| hers | **/hɜːz/** |
| he's (he has) | **/iz/ /hiz/ /hiːz/** |
| he's (he is) | **/iz/ /hiz/ /hiːz/** |
| his | **/ɪz/ /hɪz/** |
| I’d | **/aɪd/** |
| I’ll | **/aɪl/** |
| I’m | **/aɪm/** |
| it | **/ɪt/** |
| it’d | **/ˈɪtəd/** |
| it’ll | **/ˈɪtl/** |
| it’s | **/ɪts/** |
| ours | **/ɑːz/ /ˈaʊəz/** |
| she'd | **/ʃid/ /ʃiːd/** |
| she'll | **/ʃil/ /ʃiːl/** |
| she's (she has) | **/ʃiz/ /ʃiːz/** |
| she's (she is) | **/ʃiz/ /ʃiːz/** |
| theirs | **/ðeəz/** |
| there | **/ðər/ /ðeər/** |
| they’re | **/ðər/ /ðeəʳ/** |
| they’ll | **/ðeɪl/** |
| they’ve | **/ðeɪv/** |
| unless | **/ənˈles/ /ʌnˈles/** |
| until | **/ənˈtɪl/ /ʌnˈtɪl/** |
| we’ve | **/wiv/ /wiːv/** |
| we'd | **/wid/ /wiːd/** |
| we'll | **/wil/ /wiːl/** |
| we're | **/wɪər/** |
| you’d | **/juːd/** |
| you’ll | **/juːl/** |
| you’ve | **/juːv/** |
| yours | **/jɔːz/** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| aren’t | **/ɑːnt/** |
| can’t | **/kɑːnt/** |
| cannot | **/ˈkænɒt/** |
| couldn’t | **/ˈkʊdnt/** |
| didn’t | **/ˈdɪdnt/** |
| doesn’t | **/ˈdʌznt/** |
| don’t | **/dəʊnt/** |
| hadn’t | **/ˈhædnt/** |
| hasn’t | **/ˈhæznt/** |
| haven’t | **/ˈhævnt/** |
| isn’t | **/ˈɪznt/** |
| mustn’t | **/ˈmʌsnt/** |
| not | **/nɒt/** |
| shouldn’t | **/ˈʃʊdnt/** |
| usedn’t to | **/ˈjuːsnt tə/** |
| wasn’t | **/ˈwɒznt/** |
| weren’t | **/wɜːnt/** |
| won’t | **/wəʊnt/** |
| wouldn’t | **/ˈwʊdnt/** |

**/ˈweəz jə ˌkɑː/**

**/ɪts ˈnɒt fə ˌseɪl/**

**/wɪə r ˈɜːli/**

**/ɪts ˈhɜːz/**

**/ˈhaʊ ˌfɑː r ɪz ɪt/**

**/ˈwɒts ðə ˌmætə/**

**/ˈhaʊ ˌmʌtʃ/**

**/ˈweə dʒə ˈwɒn tə ˌsɪt/**

**/ˈwɒt əv jə ˌgɒt/**

**/ˈkʌm ˌhɪə/**

**/ən ɪmˌbærəsɪŋ sɪtʃuˈeɪʃn/**

**/ˌæbsəluːtli ˈbrɪliənt/**

**/ˌsentrəl ˈhiːtɪŋ sɪstəm/**

**/ˌsemi dɪtætʃt ˈhaʊs/**

**/ˌsemi dɪˈtætʃt/**

**/aɪ ˈhɜːd frəm hər əˌgen/**

**/ʃəl aɪ ˌraɪt daʊn ðə ˈnʌmbə fə jʊ/**

**/ʃiːz ˌkʌt bæk ɒn ˈsməʊkɪŋ/**

**/aɪ ˌhævnt ˈsiːn ðəm ˌriːsntli/**

**/aɪ ˈwʌndə ˌwɒtaɪm ɪt ɪz/**

**/wədʒʊ ˈmaɪnd ɪf aɪ ˌliːv/**

**/həv jə ˌbɪn ˈhɪə bɪˌfɔː/**

**/kən jə ˈsiː j ɪt ˌmɔː ˈklɪəli/**

**/aɪ ˈkɑːnt ˌpʊt ˈʌp wɪð ɪm/**

**/kən jə ˌkɔːl mi ˈbæk/**

**/ˈweəz iːˌkʌm frəm/**

**/ˌjes hi ˈkæn/**

**/ˌjes wi ˈdɪd/**

**/ˌnəʊ ʃi ˈwɒznt/**

**/ˌnəʊ ðeɪ ˈwɜːnt/**

**/ˈwɜːnt ɪt/**

**/ˈdəʊn tʃu/**

**/ˈduː ju/**

**/ˈdəʊnt ðeɪ/**

**/ˈwɪl ðeə/**

**/ˈkʊdʒu/**

**/ʃi ˈkɑːnt ˌraɪt/**

**/ʃi ˈwɒznt ɪnˌvaɪtɪd/**

**/ˌkʌt ˈɒf/**

**/ˌget ˈɒn/**

**/ˌget ˈɒf/**

**/ɪn ˈʌðə wɜːdz aɪ j ɪnˈdʒɔɪ ˌspendɪŋ ˈtaɪm wɪð hə/**

**/ət ðə seɪm ˈtaɪm/**

**/ɪnsɪˈdentli ʃiːl ˌtrævl əˈbrɔːd ˌneks ˈwiːk/**

**/ˈlʊk ˌɑːftəʳ/**

**/ˈlaɪt bʌlb/**

**/ˌteɪk ˈpleɪs/**

**/ˌmentl ˈɪlnəs/**

**/ˌteɪk ˈkeəʳ/**

**/ˌjes aɪ j ˈæm/**

**/ˌhi wəz ˈleɪt/**

**/ðə ˈtiːtʃə ˌkeɪm ɒn ˈmʌndi ˈdɪdnt ˌhi/**

**/ʃi ˈwɒznt ˈveri pəˌlaɪt ˈwɒz ˌʃi/**

**/ði j əˌraɪvl ə ˈtreɪn/**

**/ˌfɪər ə ðə ˈdɑːk/**

**/ˌθɪŋk əv ə ˈnʌmbə/**

**/ðə ˌend ə ðə ˈfɪlm/**

**/ðə ˌbæk ə ðə tiː ˈviː/**

**/ðə ˌbjuːti j ə ðə ˈsiːnəri/**

**/ðə ˌskɔːr ə ðə ˈmætʃ/**

**/ðə ˌbes selə ˈlɪst/**

**/ˌıts ˈreɪnɪŋ ˈɪzn ˌtɪt/**

**/ˈhʌri j ʌp/**

**/ˈdəʊnt fəˌge tɪt ˌwɪl ju/**

**/ˈdəʊnt ˌgəʊ w aʊt ˈleɪt ˌwɪl ˈju/**

**/ˈwɒts ˌðæt/**

**/ʃi ˈnevə ˌdʌz hə ˈhəʊmwɜːk/**

**/ɪts ˈtaɪm tə ˌstʌdi/**

**/hiz ˈkliːnd ˌðə ˈruːm/**

**/ˈʃəʊ ˌmi ðə kəmˈpjuːtə/**

**/ˈwaɪ j ə jə ˈsəʊ ˌleɪt/**

**/ˈwɪtʃ ˌwʌn/**

**/əjə ˈkreɪzi/**

**/ˌɪznt ɪt fænˈtæstɪk/**

**/ˈwɪtʃ wʌnz ˌjɔːz/**

**/ˈhɑʊ w əʊld ɪz ɪt/**

**/ˈwɒt sɔːt djə ˌwɒnt/**

**/ə ˌsɪəriəs əˈfens/**

**/vjə ˈsiːn ɪm ˌriːsntli/**

**/vjə ˈjuːzd ɪt ˌriːsntli/**

**/ɪn ˌriːsnt ˈjɪəz/**

**/ˌɑːn tʃə ˈstjuːpɪd/**

**/ˈhaʊ meni/**

**/ðeə wəz ˌnəʊ w ˈɑːnsə/**

**/fər ɪgˈzɑːmpl/**

**/ɒn ðə ˈhəʊl aɪm ɪn ˌfeɪvər ə ðə aɪˈdɪə/**

**/ˌbəʊθ ə ðəm wə ˈstjuːdnts/**

**/ˈnɑɪðər ˌɑːnsər ɪz kəˈrekt/**

**/kəmˌpliːtli ˈdɪfrənt/**

**/baɪ ðə ˈweɪ ʃi ˌwent əˈbrɔːd ˌjestədeɪ/**

**/ɑɪ ˈhæt tə ˌgəʊ tə ˈhɒspɪtl/**

**/kən jə ˌhəʊld maɪ ˈbæg ə ˌsekənd/**

**/aɪ ˌsed həˈləʊ bət iː ˌdɪdnt ˈhɪə mi/**

**/aɪ ˌkɑːnt ˈhelp jə ˌmuːv ˈhaʊs/**

**/ˈgɪv ɪt ə mi/**

**/ɪwəz ˈaʊt/**

**/hiːz ˌveri ˈrɪtʃ bət hi ˈɪznt ˌveri ˈfrendli/**

**/ʃəl aɪ ˌteɪk jə ˈkəʊt/**

**/ˈentrəns ɪz ˌfriː/**

**/djə r ɪnˈdʒɔɪ j ɪt/**

**/ˈɔːl ə ðəm/**

**/ˈeni j əv ɪt/**

**/ɪts ˈgəʊɪŋ tə ˌreɪn/**

**/ˈveri ˌgʊd ˈfɪlm/**

**/aɪ ˈdəʊnt bɪˌliː vɪt/**

**/aɪv ˈnɪəli ˌfɪnɪʃ tɪt/**

**/hiːz ə rɪˌtaɪəd ˈtiːtʃə/**

**/aɪ ˌrʌn maɪ əʊn ˈbɪznəs/**

**/hi ˌwɜːks ɪn ˈædvətaɪzɪŋ/**

**/ɪt ˌkɒst mi j ən ˈɑːm ənd ə ˌleg/**

**/aɪm əˈfreɪd ˌnɒt/**

**/aɪ kən ˌgɪv jə r ə ˈlɪft ɪf jə ˈwɒnt/**

**/ʃi ˌgeɪv ˈʌp ˌsməʊkɪŋ/**

**/aɪ ˈspend ə ˌlɒt ə ˈtaɪm ˌhelpɪŋ ðə ˈhəʊmləs/**

**/ɪt ˌlʊks ˈfaɪn tə mi/**

**/ɪt wəz ə ˌmjuːtʃuəl dɪˈsɪʒn/**

**/ˌmjuːtʃuəl ʌndəˈstændɪŋ/**

**/ʃi ˌwent tə ðə ˈɒprə/**

**/ə ˈpiːs ə ˌkeɪk/**

**/ɪts ˈtuː w ˌɜːli/**

**/ɪts ˈtuː ˌleɪt/**

**/ˈhaʊ ˌlɒŋ/**

**/ɪts ˈθriː ˌpɑːst ˈfaɪv/**

**/wi ˌgɒt ˈmærid ˌlɑːs tʃɪə/**

**/aɪ ˌwent tʊ w ə ˈkɒnsət/**

**/ɪts ˈkwɔːtə tə ˌfɔː/**

**/ɪts ˈfɔːr əˌklɒk/**

**/ɪts ˈhɑːf ˌpɑːst ˈsevn/**

**/ðə ˈʃɒps ˌəʊpən frəm ˈeɪt tə ˌsɪks/**

**/ɪts ˈkwɔːtə tə ˌwʌn/**

**/ˈbæŋk ˌmænɪdʒə/**

**/ˈpraɪməri skuːl/**

**/ˈswɪmɪŋ puːl/**

**/aɪ ˌwent tə ˈbed ət ɪˌlevn/**

**/maɪ j ˈʌŋkl/**

**/təˈmɒrəʊ w ˌɑːftənuːn/**

**/ˈgəʊ w əweɪ/**

**/ə ˌbæg əv ˈæplz/**

**/aɪ ʌndəˌstæn ˈðæt/**

**/hi əˌraɪv ˈðeə/**

**/hi ˌtʃeɪndʒ ˈkləʊz/**

**/ɪts ˈtuː w ɪkˌspensɪv bɪˈsaɪdz aɪ ˌdəʊnt ˈlaɪk ˌfʊtbɔːl/**

**/ˈlʊk ɪts ˈgəʊɪŋ tə ˌreɪn/**

**/ˈsɪmələli aɪm ˈgʊd ət ˌtenɪs/**

**/ˌhæv ˈbrekfəst/**

**/ˌhæv ˈlʌntʃ/**

**/ˌhæv ˈdɪnə/**

**/ˌhæv ˈtiː/**

**/ˌliːv ðə ˈhaʊs/**

**/ˈsəʊʃl laɪf/**

**/stɑːt ˈskuːl/**

**/stɑːt ˈwɜːk/**

**/ʃi ˈsɔː r ˌɪt ɪn ði j ˈiːvnɪŋ/**

**/ən ɪmˌbærəsɪŋ mɪˈsteɪk/**

**/ˈhaʊ w ɪmˌbærəsɪŋ/**

**/jɔː ˌtɔːkɪŋ ˈnɒnsns/**

**/aɪ ˈniːd tə ˌtʃeɪndʒ səm ˈmʌni/**

**/aɪ ˈniːd tə ˌsend ən ˈiːmeɪl/**

**/ʃi ˈniːdz tə ˌdʒɔɪn ə ˈdʒɪm/**

**/aɪd ˈlaɪk tə ˌspend ˈmɔː ˌtaɪm wɪð maɪ ˈkɪdz/**

**/vjə ˌbɪn ˈðeə/**

**/ɪnˌdʒɔɪ jə ˈhɒlədeɪ/**

**/ˌgʊd ˈlʌk/**

**/ˌgʊd ˈhɑːtɪd/**

**/aɪ ˌwent ˈðeər ə ˌkʌpl ə ˈdeɪz əˌgəʊ/**

**/vjə ˌbɪn tə ðə ˈsɪnəmə ˌriːsntli/**

**/ðə ˈfuːd ˌwɒznt ˈveri ˌnaɪs/**

**/aɪm ˌnɒt ˈfiːlɪŋ ˌveri ˈwel/**

**/wɪə ˌhɪər ɒn ˈhɒlədeɪ/**

**/jʊə ˌæbsəluːtli ˈraɪt/**

**/ɪts ˈfɔː ˌmɪnɪts ˈpɑːst ˌeɪt/**

**/ɪts ˌtwenti j ˈeɪt tə ˌten/**

**/ˈhɑːf ən ˌaʊə/**

**/ˈnekst ˌwiːk/**

**/ˈevri ˌdeɪ/**

**/ˌsɪns ˈtjuːzdeɪ/**

**/ɪn ði j ˌɑːftəˈnuːn/**

**/frəm ˈtaɪm tə ˌtaɪm/**

**/ˈwɒt ˌdeɪ j ɪz ɪt/**

**/ɪts ˈveri ˌkəʊld/**

**/aɪ kədəv ˌtəʊl dʒə ˈðæt/**

**/aɪ ˈtend tə ˌiːt ˈaʊt ˌməʊst ˈnaɪts/**

**/əjə ˌpʊlɪŋ maɪ ˈleg/**

**/hi ˌsməʊks laɪk ə ˈtʃɪmni/**

**/ˌwɒts ðə ˈweðə ˌlɑɪk/**

**/ɪts ˈgəʊɪŋ tə ˌsnəʊ/**

**/ðə ˈrəʊdz ər ˌaɪsi/**

**/jə ˈstɪl ˌlʊk ˈfɪt/**

**/aɪm ˈveri ˌgʊd wɪð maɪ ˈstjuːdnts/**

**/ˈhaʊ ˌmʌtʃ ˈtʃiːz ʃəl aɪ ˌget/**

**/ˈwɒt ɪz ˌðæt/**

**/aɪv ˈnevə ˌsiːn ɪm bɪˈfɔː/**

**/hiːz ə ˈfrend əv ˌjɔːz/**

**/ʃiː ˌdʌznt ˈnəʊ ˌeniθɪŋ əbaʊt ˈkɑːz/**

**/ðə ˌfrʌn ˈdɔː/**

**/aɪ ˌwɒn tʃə tə ˈkʌm naʊ/**

**/ʃiː ˌdʌzn ˈteɪk/**

**/ˈfʊl taɪm/**

**/djə ˈlaɪk ˌspɔːt/**

**/ˈhuː djə səˌpɔːt/**

**/aɪ j ˈɔːweɪz ˌpleɪ ˈgɒlf ɒn ˈsʌndiz/**

**/ˈwɒts ðə ˌbes ˈtaɪm tə ˌfəʊn ju/**

**/ɪts ˈtʃiːpər ɪf ju ˌbʊk ɪn ədˈvɑːns/**

**/ˈwɒt ə ˌnaɪs ˈruːm/**

**/ˈgæp jɪəʳ/**

**/ˈheədresəʳ/**

**/ɪn ˈtʃɑːdʒ əv/**

**/ˌlʊk ˈfɔːwəd/**

**/ˌlʊk ˈʌp/**

**/ˈhaʊ ˌkuːl/**

**/ˈpɑːt taɪm/**

**/ˌseɪv ˈmʌni/**

**/ˈskiː ɪnstrʌktəʳ/**

**/ˌteɪk ə ˌjɪər ˈɒf/**

**/ˌgəʊ w ɒn ˈfʊt/**

**/ˌgɪv mi j ə ˈlɪft/**

**/ˌget ˈɪn/**

**/ˌfɔːl ˈɒf/**

**/ˌget ˈbæk/**

**/ˌkræʃ ˈɪntə/**

**/ˌbreɪk ˈdaʊn/**

**/ˈʃəʊ ˌmi ðə ˈweɪ ˌpliːz/**

**/ˈraɪt ɪt ˌdaʊn ˌpliːz/**

**/ˈhaʊ ˌmʌtʃ dəz ɪt ˈkɒst/**

**/ˈtel mi ˌpliːz/**

**/ˌbaɪ j ˈeə/**

**/ɪts ˈtuː w ˌɪkˈspensɪv/**

**/ˈwaɪ dəʊn tʃə ˌjuːz ˈðæt/**

**/ˈwaɪ dɪdʒʊ ˌbaɪ ˈsʌtʃ ən ˌəʊld kəmˈpjuːtə/**

**/ˈhaʊ ˌmeni ˈpiːpl aɪ kən ˌvɪzɪt/**

**/ˈməʊst ə ðə ˌtaɪm/**

**/wiːd ˈwʌndəfl ˌweðə/**

**/wid ˌrɑːðə ˈsteɪ/**

**/ˌlɪsn ən ˈtʃek/**

**/fə ðə ˈlɑːst tuː ˌjɪəz/**

**/ˈwaɪ dəʊn tʃə ˌkʌm ən ˈsiː j əs/**

**/ˈweə djə ˌlɪv/**

**/ɪts ˈəʊnli j ə ˌʃɔːt ˈwɔːk frəm ðə ˌskuːl/**

**/ðə ˌfɜːst ˈhaʊs ɒn ðə ˌraɪt/**

**/ə ˌfjuː w ˈaʊəz/**

**/ˈwɒt ˌdʒə ˈθɪŋk əv ˌɪŋglɪʃ/**

**/tɜːn ˈɒf/**

**/veri ˈfʌni/**

**/maɪ ˈpeərənts ə dɪˌvɔːst/**

**/ðeɪ ˈlaɪk ˌswɪmɪŋ ˈprɪˈzjuːməbli/**

**/ˈfræŋkli aɪm ˌfeɪld ðə ɪgˈzæm/**

**/ˈfɔːtʃənətli aɪ ˌkeɪm ˈleɪt/**

**/biː ˈgʊd ət/**

**/aɪ ˌdɪd səm ˈkliːnɪŋ/**

**/maɪ ˈsɪstə ˌstʌdɪd endʒɪˈnɪərɪŋ/**

**/ðæt ˌsaʊndz ˈgʊd/**

**/aɪm ˈgəʊɪŋ tə ˌsiː j ə ˈpleɪ j ət ðə ˈθɪətə/**

**/aɪ ˌhɜːt my ˈleg ˌpleɪɪŋ ˈfʊpbɔːl/**

**/djə ˈwɒnt ə ˌglɑːs ə ˈwɔːtə/**

**/aɪm ˈgəʊɪŋ tə ˌsliːp ənˌtɪl ˈlʌntʃtaɪm/**

**/aɪl ˌhelp jə ɪf jə ˈlaɪk/**

**/əjə r əʊˈkeɪ/**

**/ɪt ˌsaʊndz ˈbɔːrɪŋ/**

**/biː ˈbæd ət/**

**/ɪt əˈkɜː tə miː/**

**/aɪm ˌnɒt ˈʃɔː ˌwɒt aɪm ˈduːɪŋ/**

**/aɪ fəˈgɒt ˌweər aɪ ˈwent/**

**/aɪ ˈjuːʒəli ˌwɔːk tə ˈwɜːk/**

**/jə ˌkʊdn ˈgəʊ w aʊt, kʊdʒə/**

**/ʃi ˈɑːst ɪm/**

**/maɪ ˈhænz/**

**/wi ˈniːd ˌdɪfrənt ˈprɒdʌks tə ˌsel/**

**/aɪ dəʊnt ˈkeə/**

**/ˈtɜːn ðə tiː ˈviː j ɒf/**

**/ˌwel nəʊn ˈsɪŋə/**

**/ˌfɪl ðæt ˈfɔːm ɪn/**

**/ˈlʊk ət ɪt/**

**/ˈbeɪs gɪˈtɑː/**

**/biː ˈkeəfl/**

**/maɪ leg ˈrɪəli ˈhɜːts/**

**/ʃi ˌsiːmd ˈæŋkʃəs əbaʊt ə ˈfæməli/**

**/hi ˌlʊks ˈɔːfl/**

**/ðə ˈmætʃ ɪz ɒn tiː ˈviː təˌnaɪt/**

**/hevi ˈmetl/**

**/ˈkʊdn tʃə ˌkʌm əˈnʌðə ˌdeɪ/**

**/aɪd ˈrɑːðə ˌmiːt ju w ət ˈnaɪn/**

**/ʃi wəz ˈplænɪŋ tə ˌgəʊ tə isˈtɑnbul/**

**/ɪts ə ˈgɜːl/**

**/nɒt ət ˈɔːl/**

**/ˈθæŋk jə ˈveri ˌmʌtʃ/**

**/ˌjes ˌjʊ w ə ˈraɪt/**

**/ˌgʊd ˈmɔːnɪŋ/**

**/ʃiz bin ˈðeə ˌsɪns ˈmeɪ/**

**/ˈpliːzd tə ˌmiːt ju/**

**/ˈwʊdʒə r ˌəʊpən ðə ˈdɔː fə mi ˌpliːz/**

**/ˈkʊd wi ˌstʌdi j ˈɪŋglɪʃ naʊ/**

**/ˈwɒt əbaʊt ˌvɪzɪtɪŋ ɑː ˈtiːtʃə/**

**/ˈhaʊ w əbaʊt ˌlɪsnɪŋ tə ˈmjuːzɪk/**

**/wɪl jə ˈpliːz ˌtɜːn ðə ˈlaɪt ɒn/**

**/ˈwen djə ˌniːd ɪt/**

**/wəˌdʒə ˈpliːz ˌhelp mi/**

**/ˈsɪt ˌdaʊn ˈpliːz/**

**/ʃi ˌlʊk ˈgʊd/**

**/hi ˌriːtʃ teˈkirdɑː/**

**/ʃi ˌslep ˈbædli/**

**/aɪ ˈdəʊnt ˌlaɪk ˈsiːfuːd/**

**/kən aɪ ˌpeɪ baɪ ˈkɑːd/**

**/ɪts ɒn ðə ˌfɜːs ˈflɔː/**

**/aɪm ɪn ˈtʃɑːdʒ ə ˌtwelv ˈpiːpl/**

**/aɪ ˈhæf tə ˌgəʊ tə ðə ˈdentɪs/**

**/aɪ ˈhæt tə ˌwɜːk ˈleɪt ˌlɑːst ˈnaɪt/**

**/ʃi ˌfɪnɪʃ ˈfɜːst/**

**/dʒə ˌwɒnt əˈnʌðə ˌdrɪŋk/**

**/ˈwɒt əjə ˌmeɪkɪŋ/**

**/ɪts ˌmeɪd frəm ˈʃʊgə/**

**/djə ˌθɪŋk ʃiːl ˈlaɪk ɪt/**

**/hi ˌkep ˈkwaɪət/**

**/ˌfɜːs ˈtʃɪə/**

**/ˈhaʊ w ə ˌju/**

**/ˌmeɪ j aɪ ˈgəʊ/**

**/ˈsiː ju təˌnaɪt/**

**/kəˌdʒə ˈweɪt fə ˌmi/**

**/aɪ ˌkɑːnt əˈfɔːd ɪt/**

**/ˌnʌθɪŋ ˈsɪəriəs/**

**/ə ˌsɪəriəs ˈɪlnəs/**

**/hiz ˌgetɪŋ ˈmærid əˌgen/**

**/ðə ˈtreɪn əˌraɪvz ət mɪdˈdeɪ/**

**/ðə rɪˌzʌlt ə ði j ɪgˈzæm/**

**/ə ˌmæp əv isˈtɑnbul/**

**/wi ˌkɑːnt əˈfɔːd tə ˌgəʊ əˈbrɔːd/**

**/ˈwɒt ˌtaɪmz ˈgʊd fə ju/**

**/lets ˈgəʊ ənd ˌsiː j ə ˈfɪlm təˌnaɪt/**

**/ɪt dɪˈpendz ˌhaʊ aɪ ˈfiːl/**

**/ɪt wəz maɪ ˈfɔːlt/**

**/ˈhæv ə ˌgʊd wiːkˈend/**

**/ɪt dɪˌpendz ɒn ðə ˈweðə/**

**/kən wi j əˈfɔːd ə ˌnjuː ˈkɑː/**

**/aɪ ˌlɪv əˈbrɔːd/**

**/hi ˌwɜːkt əˈbrɔːd fər ə ˌjɪə/**

**/ðə ˌsɪti j ə ˈbursɑ/**

**/ə ˌbes selɪŋ ˈɔːθə/**

**/hɪz ˌbes nəʊn ˈpeɪntɪŋz/**

**/ˈtuː w ə ðə ˌges/**

**/ə ˌbɑr ə ˈtʃɒklət/**

**/ju w ə ˈwelkəm/**

**/də jə ˈmaɪnd ɪf aɪ ˌkləʊz ðə ˈwɪndəʊ/**

**/ɪt ˈdʌznt ˌmætə/**

**/aɪ ˈdəʊnt ˌlaɪk ˈspiːkɪŋ/**

**/ˈsɜːtnli ˌnɒt/**

**/aɪ ˌhævnt ˈsiːn ɪm fər ˌeɪdʒɪz/**

**/aɪ ˈdəʊnt ˌget ðə ˈmesɪdʒ/**

**/ʃi ˌgɒt ˈsɪks ˌmʌnθs məˈtɜːnəti liːv/**

**/aɪ ˌwɪʃ aɪ ˈhædnt ˌsed ˈðæt/**

**/ˈnəʊ ˌweɪ/**

**/ə ˈveri ˌgʊd aɪˈdɪə/**

**/ˈðɪs ˌpleɪs ɪz ˈveri ˌnaɪs/**

**/aɪ ˈlʌv ˌju ˈveri ˌmʌtʃ/**

**/aɪm ˈkreɪzi əˌbaʊt ɪt/**

**/aɪ ˈlaɪk ˌpleɪɪŋ kəmˈpjuːtə ˌgeɪmz/**

**/ʃi ˈlʌvz ˌswɪmɪŋ/**

**/ðeɪ ˌgɒt dɪˈvɔːst ə ˌfjuː ˈjɪəz əˌgəʊ/**

**/aɪ ˈlaɪk ðə ˌweɪ ju ˈstʌdi/**

**/hi j ɪz ə ˈstjuːdənt/**

**/aɪ ˌkæmt ɪn ə ˈfiːld/**

**/ʃi ˈnevə ˌdʒʌmps əʊvər ə ˈwɔːl/**

**/aı ˌfɪnɪʃ ˈraɪtɪŋ maɪ ˈtwelθ ˌbʊk/**

**/ɪts ðə ˌfɪf ˈtaɪm/**

**/ˈwaɪ wə jə ˌðeə/**

**/ʃi ˌlʊk ˈtaɪəd ˌlɑːs ˈmʌnθ/**

**/ɔːˌðəʊ aɪ ˈstʌdɪd aɪ ˈkʊdn ˌpɑːs ðə ɪgˈzæm/**

**/djə ˈwɒnt tə ˌbɒrəʊ maɪ ˈkɑː/**

**/hiːz ˌgɒt ˈtuː ˌmʌtʃ ˈwɜːk/**

**/ðeɪ ˈwɒntɪd tə ˌkʌm/**

**/aɪ ˌdɪd maɪ ˈbest/**

**/ˈweə dɪˌdʒʊ ˈstʌdi/**

**/hɪz ˈsʌn wəz ˈbɔːn ɪn isˈtɑnbul/**

**/ðeər ɪz ə ˈgɑːdn/**

**/bɪˈfɔː ˌdɪnər aɪ ˈfəʊnd maɪ ˈfæməli/**

**/ˈɑːftə ˌskuːl ðeə wəz ə ˈmætʃ/**

**/ʃi j ɪz ˌθɜːti ˈfɔː/**

**/ðeɪ j ər ɪn ˈtrʌbl/**

**/ˌθrəʊ w ɪt tə ˈmiː ˌnot tə ˈhɪm/**

**/jə ˌmeɪd ɪt jəˈself/**

**/ˌlet miː ɪntrəˈdjuːs maɪˌself/**

**/aɪv ˈɔːweɪz ˌwɒntɪd tə ˈgəʊ ˌðeə/**

**/ˌjestədeɪ ˈmɔːnɪŋ/**

**/kʌm ˈhəʊm/**

**/ˈfəʊn bɪl/**

**/tɜːn ˈdaʊn/**

**/meɪk ə ˈfəʊn kɔːl/**

**/əˌlɪmpɪk ˈgeɪmz/**

**/ˈpres ˌkɒnfərəns/**

**/tʃeɪndʒ ˈtʃænl/**

**/ˌgəʊ ˈskiːɪŋ/**

**/ˌgəʊ ˈswɪmɪŋ/**

**/ˌgəʊ tə ðə ˈsɪnəmə/**

**/kən aɪ ˈpɑːk ˌhɪə/**

**/ˈwenz ɪt ˌstɑːt/**

**/ˈwɒt əv jə ˌgɒt ðeə/**

**/əjə ˌlɪvɪŋ ɪn isˈtɑnbul/**

**/hiːz ˌgɒn ˈhəʊm/**

**/aɪv ˌnəʊ w aɪˈdɪə/**

**/ˌmeɪ j aɪ ˈjuːz yə ˌkɑː/**

**/ə mɪdˌdeɪ ˈmiːl/**

**/ðə ˈhiːt ə ðə mɪdˌdeɪ ˈsʌn/**

**/aɪ ˌθɪŋk ɪts ˈbrəʊkən/**

**/ju ˌdɪd ˈwɒt/**

**/ɑː ˈplæn ˌdʌznt ˈwɜːk/**

**/wi j ɪnˌdʒɔɪ j ɑːˈselvz/**

**/ˈhaʊ kən aɪ ˈget tə ˈtɑksim ˌskweə/**

**/əjə ˈfriː/**

**/ðeə rə ˈtuː ˌpiːpl ˈweɪtɪŋ aʊtˌsaɪd/**

**/ˈgəʊ w aʊtˌsaɪd n ˈsiː j ɪf ɪts ˌreɪnɪŋ/**

**/ɑɪm ˌsiːɪŋ ə ˈpeɪʃnt/**

**/ɪts ˈwɔːm ɪˌnʌf tə r ˈiːt aʊtˌsaɪd/**

**/ɪz ðeər ɪˌnʌf ˈruːm fə mi/**

**/ðeə wəz ˈfuːd ɪˌnʌf/**

**/ˈweəz ðə ˌnɪərɪst ˈʌndəgraʊnd ˌsteɪʃn/**

**/ˈhaʊ w ˌɒfn dɪd ʃi ˈwɒtʃ ˌtiː ˈviː/**

**/ˈhaʊ ˌlɒŋ dəz ðə ˈtrip ˌteɪk/**

**/aɪ ˈlɒst maɪ ˌbæg/**

**/hi ˌstɒp ˈpleɪɪŋ/**

**/ə ðeər ˌeni ˈstæmps/**

**/aɪ ˌdɪdnt ˈiːt ˌeni ˈmiːt/**

**/ˈwɪtʃ ˌdɒktə dɪdʒə ˈwɒnt tə ˌsiː/**

**/ə ˌsɒf ˈdrɪŋk/**

**/ˌneks ˈtʃɪə/**

**/aɪ kən ˌlen dʒə səm ˈmʌni/**

**/ˈsend mi j ə ˌfəʊtəʊ ˈpliːz/**

**/ə rɪˈtɜːn ˌtɪkɪt/**

**/ˈwɒt ˌtaɪm də wi ˈgəʊ/**

**/ˈhaʊ ˌmeni ˈtaɪmz ən ˈaʊə/**

**/ɪz ðeər ə ˈpɑːk ˌhɪə/**

**/ˌmeɪ j aɪ j ˈɑːsk ə ˈkwestʃən/**

**/ʃi ˈkɑːnt ˌspiːk ˈtɜːkɪʃ ˈveri ˌwel/**

**/wɪl jə ˈwɜːk ɒn ˈsʌndeɪz/**

**/hi ˈwɒnts tə ˌwɜːk ət ə həʊˈtel/**

**/ˈweə kən aɪ ˈwɒʃ maɪ ˌhændz/**

**/ˈweər ɪz ðə ˌlɪft/**

**/aɪm ˈlʊkɪŋ fər ə ˌkɑː/**

**/wəˌdʒu ˈʃəʊ ˌmi yə kəmˈpjuːtə/**

**/ə ˌðeər ˈeni ˌbʊks/**

**/ɪz ˌðeə ˈhaʊswɜːk/**

**/fə ˈθriː ˌdeɪz/**

**/ˈhæv maɪ ˌheə ˈkʌt/**

**/ˈhæz ðə ˌkɑː ˈwɒʃt/**

**/ðeəz ˈnəʊ ˌmʌni/**

**/ðeəz ˈnəʊ ˌwɔːtə/**

**/ˈhuːz ˌðeə/**

**/ɪz ɪt ˈlʌntʃ ˌtaɪm/**

**/ɪz ɪt ˈtiː ˌtaɪm/**

**/ʃiz ˈkʌmɪŋ təˌmɒrəʊ/**

**/ˈbrɪŋ mi ðə ˌbɪl ˈpliːz/**

**/ɪt ɪz ˈtuː ˌsɔːlti/**

**/ɪt ˈɪznt ˌfreʃ/**

**/kən aɪ ˈsiː ju əˌgen/**

**/ˈwaɪ ˌdəʊnt wi ˈpleɪ ˌhaɪd n ˈsiːk/**

**/ˌlets ˈwɒtʃ ˌtiː ˈviː təˌnaɪt/**

**/ˈθæŋk ˌju fə jə ˌɪnvɪˈteɪʃn/**

**/ˈhaʊ ˌmʌtʃ ˈmʌni ˌwɪl ju ˈgɪv mi/**

**/həv jə ˈgɒt/**

**/aɪl ˈteɪk ðəm/**

**/ˈlet mi ˌsiː j ɪt/**

**/ˈweə kən aɪ ˌpeɪ/**

**/həv jə ˌgɒt ə ˈpen/**

**/həz ʃi ˌgɒt ə ˈbɔɪfrend/**

**/ˌðeər ɪz ə mɪˈsteɪk ɪn ðə ˈbɪl/**

**/ə ˌpeər ə ˈʃuːz/**

**/ɪts ˈnɒp miː/**

**/ðə ˌfrʌnk ˈgɑːdn/**

**/aɪ ˌkɑːnt ˈletʃu gəʊ/**

**/ˌlɑːs ˈtʃɪə/**

**/ˌteɪk ə ˈlef ˌtɜːn/**

**/ˈwɒts jə ˈʃuː ˌsaɪz/**

**/ˌmeɪ j aɪ ˈhæv ðə ˈbɪl ˌpliːz/**

**/ˌmeɪ j aɪ ˈteɪst ɪt/**

**/ə ju ˈtɑɪəd/**

**/wəz iː ˈðeə/**

**/ðərə səm ˈstjuːdənts/**

**/ˈtekst mesɪdʒ/**

**/ˌwɒʃ ˈʌp/**

**/ˈjuːθ klʌb/**

**/jʊə ˈkɪdɪŋ/**

**/ˌðæts rɪˈdɪkjələs/**

**/ˈhaʊ w əbaʊt ə ˌbreɪk/**

**/ˌɑːt ən dɪˈzaɪn/**

**/ˌtʃest əv ˈdrɔːz/**

**/ˈsteɪt skuːl/**

**/əˈkɔːdɪŋ tə/**

**/ˌkɑːnt ˈmeɪk ɪt/**

**/ˌfænsi ˈdres/**

**/ˌgʊd ˈlʊkɪŋ/**

**/ˈwɒt ˌtaɪm dəz ðə ˈʃɒp ˌəʊpən/**

**/kəˌnaɪ ˈbɒrəʊ jə ˌpen/**

**/aɪ ˈhæt tə ˌduː w ə ˈjuː tɜːn/**

**/ɪt wəz ˌnʌθɪŋ ˈspeʃl/**

**/aɪm ˈhæpi ˌduːɪŋ wɒt aɪm ˈduːɪŋ/**

**/ɪts ˈtuː ˌbɪg/**

**/aɪ ˌwɒnt maɪ ˈheə ˌkʌt/**

**/ˌaɪd ˈlaɪk ə ˈpeər ə ˈsʌnglɑːsɪz/**

**/tə ˈteɪk ə ˌfəʊtəʊ/**

**/ˈweər ɪz ðə ˈnɪərɪst ˈhɒspɪtl/**

**/ˌmeɪ j aɪ ˈpeɪ baɪ ˈkredɪt ˌkɑːd/**

**/ten kɪˈlɒmɪtəz pər ˈaʊəʳ/**

**/ˈdəʊnt biː ˈsɪli/**

**/aɪ ˌdəʊnt ˈnəʊ/**

**/ɪn ˈtuː θaʊznd ənd ˈeɪt/**

**/ɪn ðə ˈmɔːnɪŋ/**

**/miː ˈtuː/**

**/ɒn ðə ˈfɜːst əv ˈɔːgəst/**

**/ɒn ˈtʃuːzdeɪ/**

**/ˌaʊt əv ðɪs ˈwɜːld/**

**/ˈstɒp ɪt/**

**/djə ˌθɪŋk aɪm ˈstjuːpɪd/**

**/ˈwaɪ dɪdʒə ˌduː ˈsʌtʃ ə ˌsɪli ˈθɪŋ/**

**/ðeə ˈhɪtɪŋ iːtʃ ʌðə/**

**/aɪ ˌdɪdnt ˈsiː j eniwʌn/**

**/ʃiz ˈjʌŋə ðən ɪm/**

**/aɪm ˈəʊldə ðən hə/**

**/ˈwɒt ˌtaɪm dəz ðə ˈbæŋk ˌkləʊz/**

**/maɪ ˈwɒlɪt əz ˌbɪn ˈstəʊlən/**

**/dəz ˈeniwʌn ˌhɪə ˌspiːk ˈɪŋglɪʃ/**

**/ˈwɒt ɪz ˌrɪtn/**

**/ˌmjuːtʃuəl rɪˈspekt/**

**/aɪ ˈwɪl ɪf aɪ ˌget ðə ˈtʃɑːns/**

**/aɪm ˌdaɪɪŋ fər ə ˈkɒfi/**

**/ˈwɒt ə ˌhɒrəbl ˈdʒɜːni/**

**/aɪd ˈlaɪk tə ˌgəʊ ˈðeə/**

**/ˌhəv jə ˈbɪn tʊ w isˈtɑnbul/**

**/ˈhaʊ kən aɪ ˈget tə ðə ˌpɑːk/**

**/ˌʃəl wi ˈwɒtʃ ðə ˌmætʃ ɒn ˌtiː ˈviː/**

**/ˈwɒtə jə ˈgəʊɪŋ tə ˌduː ɑːftə juːnɪˈvɜːsəti/**

**/ˌʃəl wi ˈdɑːns/**

**/ˌʃəl wi ˌgəʊ tə ðə ˈθɪətə/**

**/ˌfæməli ˈtriː/**

**/ɪnfəˌmeɪʃn tekˈnɒlədʒi/**

**/djə ˈlaɪk ˌspaɪsi ˈfuːd/**

**/ɪt ˌteɪsts laɪk ˈtʃɪkɪn/**

**/aɪ ˌhæd ə ˈdɒktəz əˌpɔɪntmənt/**

**/ɑɪ ˈhæf tə kəˌlekt maɪ ˈdɔːtə frəm ˌskuːl/**

**/ˈkɒtn ˌplænt/**

**/vjə ˈgɒt ə ˌpiːs ə ˈpeɪpə/**

**/ˌkɒtn ˈskɜːt/**

**/ˈwɒt ɪz ðə ˈpraɪs əv ədˌmɪʃn/**

**/ˌmeɪ j aɪ ˈlɪsn tə ˌmjuːzɪk/**

**/ˌpliːz ˈgɪv mi j ə ˈtaʊəl/**

**/ˌʃəl wi ˈgəʊ fər ə ˌwɔːk/**

**/ˈhuː ˌwʌn ðə ˈmætʃ/**

**/aɪ ˈwɒnt tə ˌgəʊ ˈswɪmɪŋ/**

**/ˈðɪs ˌtaʊn ɪz ˈveri ˌhɒt/**

**/ˈðæt ˌsɪti ɪz ˈveri ˌkəʊld/**

**/ˈðəʊz ˌgɜːlz ˈkɑːnt ˌspiːk ˈtɜːkɪʃ/**

**/ˈðiːz ˌbɔɪz ˈnevə ˌdʌz ðeə ˈhəʊmwɜːk/**

**/ɪts ə ˌfeɪvərɪt ˈgeɪm ə ˌðeəz/**

**/aɪ ˌfiːl ˈmʌtʃ ˌbetə/**

**/ɪts ˌnɒt ˈæktʃuəli ˌreɪnɪŋ/**

**/wi ˌhɑɪəd ə ˈkɑː fər ə ˌwiːk/**

**/wi ˌsteɪd ət ˈhəʊm ənd ˌwɒtʃ tiː ˈviː/**

**/ʃi ˌwent ɒn ə ˈtrɪp/**

**/dɪdʒʊ ˈhæv ə ˌnaɪs wiːkˈend/**

**/ˈæktʃuəli aɪm ˌbɪzi/**

**/ˈlʌkɪli aɪm ə ˌraɪtə/**

**/əˈpærəntli ðeə ˌgetɪŋ dɪˈvɔːst/**

**/ʃəˌdaɪ ˈteɪk ən ˌæsprɪn/**

**/ˌɪz ðə ˈtiːtʃər ət ˌhəʊm/**

**/ˈwɒts jə ˌɪlnəs/**

**/ˌɑɪ ˈhæv ə ˈhedeɪk/**

**/ju ˈmʌsnt ˌdrɪŋk ə ˈlɒt ə ˌrɑːki/**

**/ju ˌməst ˈsteɪ j ɪn ˌbed/**

**/ʃiz ˈsɪks ˌmʌnθs ˈpregnənt/**

**/ˈwen ə wi ˌkʌmɪŋ ˈbæk/**

**/ə ˌjə ˈmærid/**

**/ˌsəʊ hi ˈdɪd/**

**/hi ˈdɪdnt ˌfɪnɪʃ ɪt/**

**/ˌnəʊ ʃi ˈdʌznt/**

**/aɪ ˈθɪŋk ʃi j ɪz ˈgəʊɪŋ tə ˌfɔːl/**

**/ʃiz fəˈgɒtn ə ˌbæg/**

**/ˌjes ə ˈkɔːs/**

**/ˌsəʊ wi ˈhæv/**

**/hiz ˈfaʊnd ə ˌnjuː ˈdʒɒb/**

**/ɒn ðə ˌsɪks ˈflɔː/**

**/aɪl ˈmiː tʃə təˌnaɪt/**

**/ˈɑːk gæləri/**

**/ˌneks ˈmʌndeɪ/**

**/maɪ ˌfrend ˈwɒznt ˌhɪə/**

**/ˌnəʊ ðeɪ ˈwɜːnt/**

**/ˌðeɪ wə ˈveri ˌstrɒŋ/**

**/ˌwɪə ˈgəʊɪŋ ˌhəʊm/**

**/ˌwɪə ˈnɒt ˌrʌnɪŋ/**

**/hi ˈɔːsəʊ ˌspiːks ˈspænɪʃ/**

**/ˈɔːweɪz ˌlɒk yə ˈhaʊs/**

**/ɔːˌðəʊ ʃi ˈkeɪm aɪ ˌkʊdn ˈsiː j ə/**

**/aɪv ˈɔːredi j ˌiːtn/**

**/aɪ ˌmeɪd ɪt ˈʌp/**

**/wi ˈwɜːnt ˌleɪt/**

**/ðə ˌbʊks ˈwɜːnt ɪkˌspensɪv/**

**/ðeɪ wər ɪkˈsaɪtɪd/**

**/ðeɪ ˈwɜːnt ɪkˌsaɪtɪd/**

**/ˈweər ə jə ˌsteɪɪŋ/**

**/aɪ ˌdəʊnt ˈwɒnt tə ˌtɔːk əbaʊt ɪt/**

**/aɪ ˌkɑːnt ˈhɪə jə/**

**/kən jə ˌkləʊz ðə ˈkɜːtnz/**

**/aɪ ˌbrəʊk maɪ ˈleg ə ˌfjuː ˈjɪəz əˌgəʊ/**

**/ˈwɒt ˌtaɪmz jə ˈflaɪt/**

**/ɪts ˈnɒt ˌjɔːz/**

**/jɔː ˈdʒəʊkɪŋ/**

**/ju w ˈɪdiət/**

**/ˌdəʊnt bi rɪˈdɪkjələs/**

**/ˌjes wi ˈwɜː/**

**/ˈwaɪ j ə ˌju ˈsəʊ ˌleɪt/**

**/ʃiz ˈtuː ˌtʃɪldrən/**

**/ʃi ˌfel ən ˈhɜːt ɪmˌself/**

**/ˌteɪk ˈkeər ə jəˌself/**

**/aɪ ˌbɜːnd maɪˈself/**

**/hi ˌwent fər ə ˈwɔːk baɪ j əˌself/**

**/ɪnˈdʒɔɪ jəˌselvz/**

**/djə ˈlaɪk ˌlɪvɪŋ ɪn isˈtɑnbul/**

**/ˈdəʊnt bi əˌfreɪd/**

**/ˌdeɪt əv ˈbɜːθ/**

**/ˈiːmeɪl əˌdres/**

**/ˌɪntənet kæˈfeɪ/**

**/ˈfəʊn ˌnʌmbə/**

**/ˌpleɪs əv ˈbɜːθ/**

**/ə ˈhʌndrəd/**

**/tʃek rɪˈpʌblɪk/**

**/saʊθ ˈæfrɪkə/**

**/juː ˈkeɪ/**

**/ˌhuːz ɪt ˈfɔː/**

**/də ðeɪ ˈlaɪk iːtʃ ʌðə/**

**/ʃi ˈsɔː ˌsʌmbədi j ət ðə ˈwɪndəʊ/**

**/ˌməʊbaɪl ˈfəʊn/**

**/ˌem piː ˈθriː ˌpleɪə/**

**/ˈnɑɪðər ə ðəm ˌdʌz ðə ˈhaʊswɜːk/**

**/ˈwɪtʃ djə ˌlaɪk ˈniːðə/**

**/ˈaɪðər ə ðəm/**

**/jə kən ˌpɑːk ɒn ˈiːðər ˌsaɪd ə ðə ˈstriːt/**

**/bɪˈliːv mi aɪl ˌkʌm/**

**/ˌtwenti ˈfɜːst/**

**/ˌfɔːˈtiːnθ/**

**/ˈfʊtbɔːl tiːm/**

**/friː ˈtaɪm/**

**/ˈpəʊətri bʊk/**

**/ˌsɜːf ði j ˈɪntənet/**

**/ˌgʊd ˈlʊkɪŋ/**

**/ˌmjuːzɪkl ˈɪnstrəmənt/**

**/ˌduː ðə ˈkʊkɪŋ/**

**/ˌduː ði j ˈaɪənɪŋ/**

**/ˈtenɪs kɔːt/**

**/ˌduː eəˈrəʊbɪks/**

**/ˈkɒnsət hɔːl/**

**/dɪˌzaɪn ən tekˈnɒlədʒi/**

**/ˈdaɪnɪŋ ruːm/**

**/ˈwɒt taɪm ɪz iː ˌkʌmɪŋ ˈbæk/**

**/ˌwel ˈnəʊn/**

**/hedˈtiːtʃəz ɒfɪs/**

**/ɪn ˈfrʌnt əv/**

**/ˌpækt ˈlʌntʃ/**

**/rɪˌlɪdʒəs edʒuˈkeɪʃn/**

**/ˈsaɪəns læb/**

**/ˌduː ˈkrɒswɜːdz/**

**/ˌduː kəˈrɑːti/**

**/ˌgəʊ ˈsaɪklɪŋ/**

**/ðə ˈnjuːz ˌstɑːts ət ˈsevn/**

**/ˈhuː dɪdʒə ˌbaɪ j ɪt ˈfɔː/**

**/aɪ ˌsed hi wəz ˌhɑːd ˈwɜːkɪŋ/**

**/aɪv ˌgɒt ˈfaɪv ˌsɪstəz/**

**/hiz ˌduːɪŋ ˈwɒt/**

**/ʃi ˈnevə ˌwɒtʃɪz ˈtelɪvɪʒn/**

**/ˈbɜːd wɒtʃɪŋ/**

**/ˈmaʊntən ˌbaɪkɪŋ/**

**/ˈkɪlə ˌweɪl/**

**/ˈsəʊlə sɪstəm/**

**/ˌpəʊlə ˈbeəʳ/**

**/ˈwɔːtəfɔːl/**

**/ˌhɑːd ˈwɜːkɪŋ/**

**/ˈwɒts ðə ˈweðə ˌlaɪk/**

**/aɪ ˌspiːk ˈɪŋglɪʃ ˌveri ˈwel/**

**/kədʒʊ ˌteɪk mi tə ðə ˈsteɪʃn/**

**/aɪ ˌkɑːnt ˈriːtʃ ɪt/**

**/ʃi ˌkɑːnt ˈlɪft ɪt/**

**/aɪ ˈniːd tə ˌbiː j ət ðə ˈsteɪʃn baɪ ˌsevn/**

**/aɪm ˌfiːlɪŋ ə ˈbɪt ˌsɪk/**

**/ˈdiːl wɪð/**

**/ˌsiː ˈviː/**

**/ə ˌnjuː w ʌmˈbrelə/**

**/ʃi ˌgruː w ˈʌp ˌðeə/**

**/hi j ˈɑːs mi/**

**/aɪ siː j ɪt/**

**/ðeɪ j ə ˈhɪə/**

**/wɪər ɔːl ˈraɪt/**

**/baɪ ðə same ˈtəʊkən/**

**/ɪn ˈðæt keɪs/**

**/ɪnsɪˈdentli vjə ˌhɜːd ðə ˈnjuːz əbaʊt ɪm/**

**/bi ˈkwaɪət pliːz/**

**/ʃi j ɪz ˈveri ˌθɪn/**

**/aɪ ˈkɑːnt ˌsiː jə ˈveri ˌwel/**

**/hi ˌbrɔːt səm ˈfuːd/**

**/wɪə ˈveri ˌwʌrid/**

**/ˈwɒt ˌbjuːtɪfl ˈweðə/**

**/feɪd əˈweɪ/**

**/gəʊ ˈhəʊm/**

**/wiː wɒnt ˈmɔːʳ/**

**/tʃeɪndʒ ˈʃeɪp/**

**/ˈwedɪŋ ænɪˌvɜːsəri/**

**/pleɪ ðə ˈpɑːt/**

**/ˌgəʊ ˈdʒɒgɪŋ/**

**/ˌgəʊ w aʊt wɪð ˈfrendz/**

**/ˈɑːsk ə/**

**/djə ˈmiːt ɪm/**

**/ˈdɪnəz ˌɔːməʊs ˈredi/**

**/ɒn ðə ˈhəʊl ɪt wəz ˌprɪti ˈgʊd/**

**/ˈteknɪkli ˌspiːkɪŋ ðə ˈtuː ˌkʌntriz ə ˈstɪl ət ˌwɔː/**

**/aɪ ˌfaɪnd ə ˈfɪzɪkli j əˌtræktɪv/**

**/ə ˌbɒtl ə ˈwɔːtə/**

**/ə ˌweɪst ə ˈtaɪm/**

**/ə ˌriːsnt ɪˈvent/**

**/ˌwɒznt ɪt ˈbɔːrɪŋ/**

**/ˌɑːnt ðeɪ ˈtʃiːp/**

**/lɑːst ˈjɪə/**

**/lɑːst wiːkˈend/**

**/ðɪs ˈmɔːnɪŋ/**

**/ˌjestədeɪ ɑːftəˈnuːn/**

**/ˌjestədeɪ ˈiːvnɪŋ/**

**/wədʒʊ ˈmaɪnd ˌkləʊzɪŋ ðə ˈwɪndəʊ/**

**/djə ˈmaɪnd ˌkʌmɪŋ wɪð əs/**

**/aɪd ˈlaɪk tə ˌɑːsk jə r ə fjuː ˈkwestʃənz ɪf jə ˌdəʊnt ˈmaɪnd/**

**/əjə ˈʃɔː/**

**/aɪ ˈwʌndə ˌhuː ʃi j ɪz/**

**/ˈwɒt kən aɪ ˌduː fə ju/**

**/ˈwɒt ˌhæpənd ɑːftə ˈðæt/**

**/ˌpleɪ kəmˈpjuːtə geɪmz/**

**/ˌpleɪ ˈfʊtbɔːl/**

**/aɪ wɪl ˌhelp ɪf aɪ ˈkæn/**

**/wiː ˌkeɪm bæk ˈɜːli/**

**/ʃiː ˌfɪld ɪn ə ˈfɔːm/**

**/ˌpleɪ ˈtenɪs/**

**/ˌpleɪ ˈvɒlɪbɔːl/**

**/ˈwɒt ˌkaɪnd ə ˈfɪlmz djə ˌwɒtʃ/**

**/ˈwɒt ˌkaɪnd ə ˈmjuːzɪk djə ˌlaɪk/**

**/aɪ ˌkwɑɪt ˈlaɪk ðəm/**

**/ˌnɒt ˈveri ˌlɒŋ/**

**/kən aɪ ˌgəʊ tə ðə ˈtɔɪlət/**

**/ˈwɒt dəz ˌðɪs ˈwɜːd ˌmiːn/**

**/ˌnɒt ˈveri ˌɒfn/**

**/ðæts ˈriːəli ˌdɪfɪkəlt ˈkwestʃən/**

**/aɪ ˈfaɪnd ɪt ˌrɪəli ˈbɔːrɪŋ/**

**/aɪ ˌrɪəli j ɪnˈdʒɔɪ ˌduːɪŋ ɪt/**

**/ɪt ˌsaʊndz ˈɪntrəstɪŋ/**

**/wɒtʃɪŋ ˈfɪlmz/**

**/ˌwɒtʃ tiː ˈviː/**

**/ˈlʌv ˌstɔːri/**

**/rəʊˌmæntɪk ˈkɒmedi/**

**/ˌsaɪəns ˈfɪkʃn/**

**/ˈwɒts ðɪs ˌmeɪd ˈfrɒm/**

**/ˈwɒt wəˌdʒʊ ˈlaɪk tə ˌdrɪŋk/**

**/aɪ ˌhæd n ˈæksɪdənt ɪn maɪ ˈkɑː/**

**/ʃi ˈ kʊdnt ˌfaɪnd ə ˈpɑːkɪŋ speɪs/**

**/ˌspeʃl ɪˈfekts/**

**/ˌbrʌʃ maɪ ˈtiːθ/**

**/ˌduː hɪz ˈhəʊmwɜːk/**

**/ˌfɪnɪʃ ˈskuːl/**

**/ˌfɪnɪʃ ˈwɜːk/**

**/ˌget ˈdrest/**

**/ˌget ˈhəʊm/**

**/ˌget ˈʌp/**

**/ˌgəʊ w ˈaʊt/**

**/ˌgəʊ tə ˈbed/**

**/ˌgəʊ tə ˈskuːl/**

**/ˌgəʊ tə ðə ˌsentər əv ˈtaʊn/**

**/ˌgəʊ tə ðə ˈdʒɪm/**

**/ˌhæv ə ˈbɑːθ/**

**/ˌhæv ə glɑːs əv ˈwɔːtə/**

**/ˌhæv ə ˈʃaʊə/**

**/ɪndɪˈpendəns deɪ/**

**/ˌgrəʊ w ˈʌp/**

**/ˌəʊld ˈfæʃnd/**

**/ˌkɑːnt ˈstænd/**

**/ˈhuː wəz ɪt ðət ˌsed gʊd ˈmɔːnɪŋ/**

**/ðə kəmˈpjuːtə ðət aɪ ˌbɔːt ɪz ˈnɒt ˌwɜːkɪŋ/**

**/ɪt ˌwɜːks baɪ ɪlekˈtrɪsəti/**

**/ðə ˈfəʊn ˌɪznt ˈwɜːkɪŋ/**

**/ˌhæv ə ˈsnæk/**

**/ˌduː ðə ˈʃɒpɪŋ/**

**/ˌduː ðə ˈwɒʃɪŋ/**

**/ˌduː ðə wɒʃɪŋ ˈʌp/**

**/ˌleɪ ðə ˈteɪbl/**

**/ˌmeɪk ðə ˈbed/**

**/ˌteɪk aʊt ðə ˈrʌbɪʃ/**

**/ˌtaɪdi maɪ ˈruːm/**

**/piː ˈiː/**

**/ˈpleɪɪŋ fiːld/**

**/skuːl ˈdʒɪm/**

**/ˌɑːftənuːn ˈtiː/**

**/ˈgəʊ fər ɪm/**

**/ˈtenɪs kʌp/**

**/ˌfæməli ˈdɒktə/**

**/ˌfæməli ˈplænɪŋ/**

**/ˌkɒtn ˈʃɜːt/**

**/ˈθɪŋk ˌtæŋk/**

**/ˈwɒt dɪd yə ˌseɪ/**

**/ˈwɒt dʒə ˌwɒnt/**

**/ˈwɒts jəˌneɪm/**

**/aɪm frəm teˈkirdɑː/**

**/wi ˌmɪst ɑːˈtreɪn/**

**/aɪ ˈtʊk ðə ˌrɒŋ ˈtɜːnɪŋ/**

**/aɪ ˈθɪŋk wɪə ˌlɒst/**

**/ˈtɜːn ˌraɪt ət ðə ˈtræfɪk laɪts/**

**/kədʒʊ ˌdrɔː mi j ə kɑː/**

**/wi ʃəd ˌgəʊ tə isˈtɑnbul/**

**/lets ˌteɪk ðə ˈtreɪn ɪts ˈkwɪkə/**

**/ˈwɒt ˌdəz jə ˈsɪstə ˌduː/**

**/ɪkˈskjuːz ˌmi ˈpliːz/**

**/ˈstʌmək eɪk/**

**/ˌfɜːstˈeɪd kɪt/**

**/ə ˌbʌntʃ ə ˈkiːz/**

**/ˈwɒts ðə ˌtaɪm baɪ ðə ˈweɪ/**

**/ˈeniweɪ ˌlets ˈfəʊn ɪm/**

**/ɪn ʌðə ˈwɜːdz ðeɪ ˌdəʊnt ˈlaɪk mi/**

**/ə ˌbʌntʃ ə ˈflaʊəz/**

**/ə ˌgɜːl ə fɔːˈtiːn/**

**/ˈdrɪŋkɪŋ wɔːtəʳ/**

**/wɜːld ˈrekɔːd/**

**/djə ˌfiːl ɔːˈraɪt/**

**/ˈnəʊ ˌprɒbləm ət ˈɔːl/**

**/aɪ ˌdɪdnt ɪnˈdʒɔɪ j ɪt ət ˌɔːl/**

**/ˈɪznt ɪt/**

**/get ˈmærid/**

**/ˈdeəri fuːd/**

**/ˈfaɪəpleɪs/**

**/ˈʌndəgraʊnd ˌtreɪn/**

**/aɪm ə ˈtiːtʃə/**

**/aɪ ˈhæv ə ˈbrʌðə/**

**/aɪ ˈlaɪk ɪt ˈveri ˌmʌtʃ/**

**/dʒʊ w ʌndəˈstænd ˌmi/**

**/ˈfʊtbɔːl pɪtʃ/**

**/laɪv ˈgeɪm/**

**/ˌpʌblɪk ˈpɑːk/**

**/ˈtiːm spɔːt/**

**/wɜːk ˈaʊt/**

**/weɪ j əv ˈlaɪf/**

**/ˌtrɪk ɔː ˈtriːtɪŋ/**

**/ˈhelθ spɑː/**

**/ˈleʒə sentəʳ/**

**/aɪ ˌkɑːnt ˈgəʊ ˌkɔːz ɪts ˈtuː ˌleɪt/**

**/aɪ ˈlaɪk ˌevriwʌn ˈsept ɪm/**

**/hi ˌgɒtə ˈwɜːk/**

**/aɪ ˌred ɪt ˈkeəfəli/**

**/ə ˌkeələs ˈdraɪvə/**

**/bi ˌkeəfl ə ðə ˈtræfɪk/**

**/ˈprəʊsest ˌfuːd/**

**/seˌdɑt ən meˈte/**

**/ə ˌfəʊtəʊ w ə maɪ ˈfrend/**

**/ə ˌglɑːs ə ˈmɪlk/**

**/ðə ˌsekənd əv ˈeɪprəl/**

**/ɪt wəz ˈkaɪnd ə jə tə ˌɒfə/**

**/ə ˌkraʊd ə ˈpiːpl/**

**/səm əv ɪz ˈrelətɪvz/**

**/seˌdɑt erˈdɔːɑn/**

**/ə ˌkləʊs ˈrelətɪv/**

**/ə ˌdɪstənt ˈrelətɪv/**

**/ˌstænd ˈʌp/**

**/ˌteɪk ˈɒf/**

**/gəʊ ˈstreɪt ˌɒn/**

**/ˌmɒdn ˈɑːt/**

**/ˌtaʊn ˈhɔːl/**

**/kəmˌpliːtli ˈmæd/**

**/ðɪs bɪˈheɪvjər ɪz ˌtəʊtəli j ʌnəkˈseptəbl/**

**/ˈwəʊnt iː/**

**/ˈpəʊst ɒfɪs/**

**/ˌgəʊ tə ðə ˈlaɪbrəri/**

**/ˌlɪsn tə ðə ˈreɪdiəʊ/**

**/ˌmeɪk ˈdɪnə/**

**/ˌpleɪ ˈkɑːdz/**

**/ˌpleɪ ˈtʃes/**

**/ˌpleɪ ðə piˈænəʊ/**

**/ˌriːd ə ˈbʊk/**

**/duː ˈeksəsaɪzɪz/**

**/hæv ən ˈɑːgjəmənt wɪð ˌsʌmbədi/**

**/hæv ˌnʌθɪŋ tə ˈduː/**

**/ˈpɒkɪt ˌmʌni/**

**/spend ˈtaɪm/**

**/ˈænɪml ˌtreɪnə/**

**/kəmˌpjuːtə ˈprəʊgræmə/**

**/ˌfɒrɪn ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/**

**/ɪts ˈgɒt ˌgreɪt ˈnaɪtlaɪf/**

**/ɪts ə ˌlʌvli ˈpleɪs tə ˌlɪv/**

**/jə ˈprɒbəbli ˌdəʊnt ˈnəʊ w ɪt/**

**/ˈdʒɒb ɪntəvjuː/**

**/ˈstʌnt mæn/**

**/teɪk ˈfəʊtəgrɑːfs/**

**/ˈfɪlm daɪˌrektə/**

**/ˌriːd ə ˈnjuːspeɪpə/**

**/ˌtɔːk ɒn ðə ˈfəʊn/**

**/ˌjuːz ə kəmˈpjuːtə/**

**/ˌwɒtʃ ə ˈvɪdiəʊ/**

**/ˌwɒtʃ kɑːˈtuːnz/**

**/juːˌnaɪtɪd ˈkɪŋdəm/**

**/juː es ˈeɪ/**

**/juːˌnaɪtɪd steɪts əv əˈmerɪkə/**

**/ˈʃɒp əˌsɪstənt/**

**/ˈeksəsaɪz bʊk/**

**/ˈpensl ˌkeɪs/**

**/ˌkən juː rɪˈpiːt ðæt pliːz/**

**/aɪ ˌdəʊnt ʌndəˈstænd/**

**/ˌlɪsn ənd rɪˈpiːt/**

**/ˌəʊpən jɔː ˈbʊks/**

**/kəmˈpjuːtə ˌgeɪm/**

**/ˌdesktɒp kəmˈpjuːtə/**

**/ˈspɔːts deɪ/**

**/ˌraɪt ə ˈletə/**

**/ˌraɪt ə ˈpəʊskɑːd/**

**/bɪˌheɪv ˈstreɪndʒli/**

**/ˌduː ən ɪgˈzæm/**

**/ˌfɔːl ɪn ˈlʌv/**

**/ˌfiːl ˈbæd/**

**/gəʊ w ˈaʊt təˌgeðə/**

**/ˌhæv ə greɪt ˈtaɪm/**

**/ˈstʌdi hɑːd/**

**/ˈspɔːts ˌsentə/**

**/ɪŋglɪʃ ˈlɪtrətʃə/**

**/ˈhaɪ skuːl/**

**/ɑːr ˈiː/**

**/skuːl ˈhɒlɪdeɪ/**

**/ˌstjuːdənt ɪksˈtʃeɪndʒ/**

**/ˈspɔːts fəˌsɪlətiz/**

**/ˈfruːt dʒuːs/**

**/ˈkʊkəri ˌprəʊgræmz/**

**/wʌn ˌhʌndrəd ən ˈten/**

**/ˌlɪsn tə ˈmjuːzɪk/**

**/ˌpleɪ ˈbɑːskɪtbɔːl/**

**/hiz ə ˌgʊd ˈkʊk/**

**/ðeɪ ˌteɪst ˈgreɪt/**

**/ˈwɒt ˌtaɪm ɪz ɪt ˈɒn/**

**/ˈwɒts ɪt ˌlaɪk ðɪs ˈkɑː/**

**/aɪm ˈsəʊ ˌsɒri/**

**/ˈwɒt ə ˌpɪti/**

**/hi wəz ˈveri ʌpˌset/**

**/ðeɪ wə ˈveri ˌhæpi/**

**/ɪts ˌgɒt ə ˈbælkəni/**

**/aɪm ˈriːəli ˌlʊkɪŋ ˈfɔːwəd tʊ w ɪt/**

**/aɪ ˈhæv ˌsəm ˈhəʊmwɜːk/**

**/ʃi ˈsʌmtaɪmz ˌgəʊz tə ðə ˈsɪnəmə/**

**/ˈðɪs ɪz jə ˈdesk/**

**/ˈwɪtʃ ɪz ðə ˈweɪ tə ðə ˈhɒspɪtl/**

**/ˈfɔː hʌndrəd/**

**/wʌn ˈθaʊznd/**

**/ˈwʌn θaʊznd ˈtuː hʌndrəd ən ˌsevn/**

**/ə ˈmɪljən/**

**/ˈdrʌg əˌdɪkʃn/**

**/fiːl ˈwel/**

**/luːz ˈweɪt/**

**/pʊt ɒn ˈweɪt/**

**/ˌmaɪnd maɪ əʊn ˈbɪznəs/**

**/ˈtɔːk əbaʊt/**

**/sləʊ ˈdaʊn/**

**/ˌhɜːbl ˈtiː/**

**/ˌæpl ˈpaɪ/**

**/frentʃ ˈfraɪz/**

**/fraɪd ˈmʌʃruːmz/**

**/həʊm ˈmeɪd/**

**/ˈaɪs kriːm/**

**/ˈmeɪn kɔːs/**

**/ˈmɪnərəl ˌwɔːtə/**

**/ˈɒrɪndʒ juːs/**

**/ˈsɒft drɪŋk/**

**/kʊk ə ˈmiːl/**

**/pleɪ ðə gɪˈtɑː/**

**/raɪd ə ˈbaɪk/**

**/raɪd ə ˈhɔːs/**

**/spiːk ˈtɜːkɪʃ/**

**/hæŋ ˈaʊt wɪð/**

**/ˈkwɪz ʃəʊ/**

**/ˈθiːm pɑːk/**

**/ənˈaʊər əˌgəʊ/**

**/ɪn naɪnˌtiːn naɪnti ˈnaɪn/**

**/lɑːst ˈmʌnθ/**

**/lɑːst ˈnaɪt/**

**/lɑːst ˈwiːk/**

**/lɑːst ˈmʌndeɪ/**

**/ˈweb dɪˌzaɪnə/**

**/ˈkreɪzi əbaʊt ˌsʌmθɪŋ/**

**/həʊld ˈhændz wɪð ˌsʌmbədi/**

**/aɪ ˌdɪdnt ˈlaɪk ɪt ˌmʌtʃ ˈɔːlsəʊ ɪt wəz ˌveri ɪkˈspensɪv/**

**/ˈsɪmələli ʃi ˈlaɪks ˌgəʊɪŋ tə ðə ˈsɪnəmə/**

**/ɪts ˈtuː w ˌɜːli naʊ ˈeniweɪ/**

**/kiːp ˈfɪt/**

**/rɪˌməʊt kənˈtrəʊl/**

**/teləˈvɪʒn friːk/**

**/ˌpɑːt taɪm ˈdʒɒb/**

**/skuːl ɪgˈzæm/**

**/ˈfæʃn dɪˌzaɪnə/**

**/praɪm ˈmɪnɪstə/**

**/wɜːld ˈkʌp/**

**/muːv ˈbæk/**

**/muːv ˈfɔːwəd/**

**/teɪk ˈtɜːnz tə ˈduː sʌmθɪŋ/**

**/ˈwɒts hə ˌneɪm/**

**/wi ˌdɪd ə ˈlɒt əv ˌnɔɪz/**

**/ˌpɑːs ðə ˈsɔːlt pliːz/**

**/jɔː ˌbed ɪz ˈveri ˌbæd/**

**/ʃi ˌtɔːkt ə ˈlɒt/**

**/aɪ ˈges hi ˌwɒnts ˈmʌni/**

**/wɪə ˈpɜːfɪkt/**

**/ðeɪ wə ˈfʌni/**

**/aɪ ˈsɔː r ɪm ˌjestədeɪ/**

**/ju ˌdəʊnt bɪˈliːv mi/**

**/hi ˈdɪdnt ˌmiːt hɪz ˈfrendz/**

**/ðeɪ ˈɑːnt ˌiːtɪŋ ðeə ˈmiːlz/**

**/ˈtuː ˌtɪkɪts pliːz/**

**/hi wəz ə ˌsmɑːt ˈstjuːdnt/**

**/hiz ˈɔːlweɪz ˌtɔːkɪŋ əbaʊt hə/**

**/ɪz jɔː ˌmʌðər ə ˈdentɪst/**

**/ðɪs ˌsʌmər ɪz ˈveri ˌhɒt/**

**/aɪ ˈhævnt ˌfaʊnd ɪt/**

**/ˌhɑːdli ˈevəʳ/**

**/ˈaɪs hɒki/**

**/ˈaɪs skeɪtɪŋ/**

**/ˌlaɪ ˈdaʊn/**

**/ˈkeen ɒn/**

**/ˈgʊd æt/**

**/ˈbæd æt/**

**/ˌget ˈaʊt/**

**/ˈsekəndri skuːl/**

**/ˌsɜːfɪŋ ðə ˈnet/**

**/blɒk əv ˈflæts/**

**/mæksɪməm ˈspiːd/**

**/neks ˈdɔː/**

**/wɒts ˈrɒŋ/**

**/əˈlɑːm klɒk/**

**/siː ˈdiː pleɪə/**

**/bedsaɪd ˈteɪbl/**

**/ˈbæleɪ dɑːnsə/**

**/ˈɒprə haʊs/**

**/ˈpɒp stɑː/**

**/wiː wər ɔːl ˈterəbl/**

**/ˈwɒt ə ˌbrɪliənt aɪˈdɪə/**

**/ˈwen dɪdʒʊ ˌwɒtʃ ðə ˈpleɪ/**

**/ˈwɒt wəz ðə ˌneɪm əv ðə ˈfɪlm/**

**/ˈhuː wəz ðə ˌraɪtər əv ðə ˈnɒvl/**

**/ˈwɒt wəz ðə ˌplɒt əv ðə ˈpleɪ/**

**/ˈwɒt dʒu ˌθɪŋk əbaʊt ðə ˈfɪlm/**

**/jʊər ˈɔːlweɪz ˌspendɪŋ ˈtuː ˌmʌtʃ ˈmʌni/**

**/ðər ə ˈfaɪv ˌpleɪəz ɪn ə ˈbɑːskɪtbɔːl ˌtiːm/**

**/ˌlʊk ət ðə ˈsɪmblz/**

**/ˌriːd ðə ˈstɔːri əˌgen/**

**/ˌpʊt ðə ˈpɪktʃəz ɪntə ðə kəˌrekt ˈɔːdəz/**

**/ˌfɪl ɪn ðə ˈblæŋks/**

**/aɪ ˌhæv ˈprɒbləmz wɪð maɪ ˈaɪz/**

**/kən jə ˈhelp/**

**/ˌfɪl ðəm ˈɪn/**

**/ˌpɔː ˈpiːpl/**

**/ˌpʊə ˈmæn/**

**/ˈtɔː gaɪd/**

**/ə ˌtʃiːp ˈtʊə/**

**/ðə ˈhɒspɪtl vɪzɪt/**

**/bɪˈliːv mi aɪ wəd ɪf aɪ ˈkʊd/**

**/kən aɪ ˌəʊpən ðə ˈdɔː/**

**/ˌkʊdn tʃə ˈkʌm əˌnʌðə ˈdeɪ/**

**/jɔː ˌgʊd ət ˈtʃes ˌɑːn tʃu/**

**/kən wiː ˈgəʊ naʊ/**

**/ju ˈnəʊ aɪ ˌkɑːnt ˈdraɪv/**

**/ɪt wəz ə ˌbɪg mɪˈsteɪk/**

**/aɪm ˈgəʊɪŋ ˌnekst ˈwiːk/**

**/ʃiːz ˌgɒt ˈθriː ˌsɪstəz/**

**/aɪ ˌkɑːnt rɪˈmembə/**

**/ˈhuː w ə jə ˌwaɪtɪŋ fə/**

**/ðæt wəd bi ɔːˈraɪt/**

**/ˌsentrəl ˈhiːtɪŋ/**

**/ˌpæsɪv ˈsməʊkɪŋ/**

**/ˌgləʊbl ˈwɔːmɪŋ/**

**/ˌlɒst ˈprɒpəti/**

**/ˌgʊd ˈlʊkɪŋ/**

**/ˌhɑːd ˈwɜːkɪŋ/**

**/ˈbɜːd ˌwɒtʃɪŋ/**

**/ˈsɜːtʃ ˌpɑːti/**

**/ˌiːzi ˈgəʊɪŋ/**

**/ˌself ˈkɒnfɪdənt/**

**/ˌskuːl ˈliːvɪŋ eɪdʒ/**

**/ˈweə dəz ʃi ˌkʌm frəm/**

**/ʃiːz ˈred əˌbaʊt ɪt/**

**/ˈweə wəz ʃiː ˌfrɒm/**

**/ðɪs ɪz fə ˈjuː/**

**/wəz ʃiː ˈðeə/**

**/ə jə ˈhæpi/**

**/ˌfɑːs ˈspiːtʃ/**

**/ˌsləʊ ˈspiːtʃ/**

**/aɪ ˌgeɪv ə ˈspiːtʃ ɒn ˌhjuːmən ˈraɪts/**

**/aɪ kən ˈhɪər ɪt/**

**/ðeə frəm ˈtɜːki/**

**/ʃiːz maɪ ˈsɪstə/**

**/hi ˌlʊks əz ˈəʊld əz mi/**

**/ˈwaɪd jə ˌduː ˈðæt/**

**/ˈwɒts hi ˌduː/**

**/vjə ˌsiːn maɪ ˈkiːz/**

**/djə ˌnəʊ ˈweər iːz/**

**/ˌnaʊ w ən ˈðæn/**

**/jɔː ˌfrendz ənd ˈrelətɪvz/**

**/ə ˌfjuː w ə ðə ˈprɒbləmz/**

**/ə ˌmembər ə ðə ˈtiːm/**

**/ˈmɪljənz ə ˌdɒlə/**

**/ə ˈkɔːs/**

**/ˈfɔː ˌkiːləʊz ə ˈʃʊgə/**

**/ə ˌstɔːri j ə ˈlʌv/**

**/ʃəl aɪ ˌtel jə r ə ˈstɔːri/**

**/ə ˌbʌntʃ ə bəˈnɑːnəz/**

**/ə ˌbʌntʃ ə ˈgreɪps/**

**/ə ˌbɔɪ j ə ˈθriː/**

**/aɪ ˌfiːl ˈpraʊd ə ju/**

**/səˌpɔːtəz ə ðə beˈʃiktɑʃ/**

**/ɪts ˈɪm/**

**/ɪts ˌnɒt ˈmaɪn ɪts ˈɪz/**

**/juːv ˌgɒt ə ˈhaʊs ɪn ɪsˌtɑnbul/**

**/ˈwɒt ˌkʌləz jə ˈskɜːt/**

**/ ɪts ˈdɑːk ˌbluː/**

**/ʃi ˌlɪvz ɪn ðə ˈhaʊs baɪ ðə ˌrɪvə/**

**/ˈdʌznt ʃi/**

**/ˈɪznt iː/**

**/aɪm ˈkwaɪt ˌbɪzi/**

**/aɪ ˌgɪv ɪt tə maɪ ˈsʌn/**

**/kən wi ˈgəʊ/**

**/wʌn ˈməʊmənt pliːz/**

**/ɪts ˈsəʊ ˌbɔːrɪŋ tɜːkɪʃ ˈfʊtbɔːl/**

**/ʃiz ˈnɒt ˌwel ˈɪz ʃi/**

**/ˌlets ˈgəʊ ðeə ˈʃæl wi/**

**/ˈdɪd ðeɪ/**

**/ˈwʊdʒu/**

**/ˈhæv ju/**

**/ˈɑː ju/**

**/ˈwɪl ju/**

**/ˈkæn wi/**

**/ˈɑːnt wi/**

**/ˈwɒznt ɪt/**

**/ɪt wəz ðə ˈmæθs ðət aɪ ˌfaʊnd ˈiːzi/**

**/ðə ˈpiːpl ðət aɪ ˌspəʊk tə wə ˈveri ˌhelpfl/**

**/djə ˈwɒnt səm ˌtiː/**

**/ˈwɒts fə ˌbrekfəst/**

**/ɪts ðə ˌbest ˈnɒvl ðət aɪv ˈevə ˌred/**

**/ðə ˈstjuːdnts ðət ˌlɪv ɪn isˈtɑnbul/**

**/djə ˌnəʊ ˈhaʊ tə ˌwɜːk ðə ˈkɒfi məˌʃiːn/**

**/ˈwenz jə ˌbɜːθdeɪ/**

**/ˈɪŋglɪʃ prənʌnsiˌeɪʃn/**

**/hi ˌgəʊz ˈrʌnɪŋ ə ˌlɒt/**

**/ɪts ˈsəʊ ˌbɪg/**

**/ə ˈriːəli ˌfʌni ˈdʒəʊk/**

**/ə ˈriːəli kriˌeɪtɪv ˈgɜːl/**

**/ə ˈriːəli ˌstreɪndʒ ˈbɔɪ/**

MAIN (PRIMARY) STRESS on PREPOSITION

-go against **/ˌgəʊ w əˈgens/**

-go ahead **/ˌgəʊ w əˈhed/**

-go along with **/ˌgəʊ w əˈlɒŋ wɪð/**

-go around **/ˌgəʊ w əˈraʊnd/**

-go away **/ˌgəʊ w əˈweɪ/**

-go back **/ˌgəʊ ˈbæk/**

-go by **/ˌgəʊ ˈbaɪ/**

-go down **/ˌgəʊ ˈdaʊn/**

-go in **/ˌgəʊ w ˈɪn/**

-go off **/ˌgəʊ w ˈɒf/**

-go on **/ˌgəʊˈw ˈɒn/**

-go on doing **/ˌgəʊ w ˈɒn duːɪŋ/**

-go out **/ˌgəʊ w ˈaʊt/**

-go over **/ˌgəʊ w ˈəʊvəʳ/**

-go through **/ˌgəʊ ˈθruː/**

-go round **/ˌgəʊ ˈraʊnd/**

-go up **/ˌgəʊ w ˈʌp/**

-get away **/ˌget əˈweɪ/**

-get back **/ˌget ˈbæk/**

-get down **/ˌget ˈdaʊn/**

-get on **/ˌget ˈɒn/**

-get out **/ˌget ˈaʊt/**

-get up **/ˌget ˈʌp/**

-take after **/ˌteɪk ˈɑːftəʳ/**

-take off **/ˌteɪk ˈɒf/**

-take down **/ˌteɪk ˈdaʊn/**

-take up **/ˌteɪk ˈʌp/**

-take over **/ˌteɪk ˈəʊvəʳ/**

-cut back on **/ˌkʌt ˈbæk ɒn/**

-cut down **/ˌkʌt ˈdaʊn/**

-put off **/ˌpʊt ˈɒf/**

-put on **/ˌpʊt ˈɒn/**

-put out **/ˌpʊt ˈaʊt/**

-put up with **/ˌpʊt ˈʌp wɪð/**

-put up **/ˌpʊt ˈʌp/**

-look after **/ˌlʊk ˈɑːftəʳ/**

-look back on **/ˌlʊk ˈbæk ɒn/**

-look down on **/ˌlʊk ˈdaʊn ɒn/**

-look forward to **/ˌlʊk ˈfɔːwəd tə/**

-look out  **/ˌlʊk ˈaʊt/**

-look into **/ˌlʊk ˈɪntə/**

-look in on **/ˌlʊk ˈɪn ɒn/**

-look up **/ˌlʊk ˈʌp/**

-look up to **/ˌlʊk ˈʌp tə/**

-look up from **/ˌlʊk ˈʌp frəm/**

-look around **/ˌlʊk əˈraʊnd/**

-make up **/ˌmeɪk ˈʌp/**

-make out **/ˌmeɪk ˈaʊt/**

-make up with **/ˌmeɪk ˈʌp wɪð/**

-do up **/ˌduː w ˈʌp/**

-do without  **/ˌduː wɪˈðaʊt/**

-do away with **/ˌduː w əˈweɪ wɪð/**

*-do for* **/ˈduː fəʳ/**

*-go with her* **/ˈgəʊ wɪð ɜː/**

*-go at*  **/ˈgəʊ w æt/**

*-go for him* **/ˈgəʊ fər ɪm/**

*-get at* **/ˈget æt/**

*-look at* **/ˈlʊk æt/**

*-look for* **/ˈlʊk fər/**

PRIMARY and SECONDARY STRESS

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **adjective *or* adverb + -ing form** | |
| **ˌ**hard **ˈ**working | **/ˌhɑːd ˈwɜːkɪŋ/** |
| **ˌ**central **ˈ**heating | **/ˌsentrəl ˈhiːtɪŋ/** |
| **ˌ**good **ˈ**looking | **/ˌgʊd ˈlʊkɪŋ/** |
| **ˌ**global **ˈ**warming | **/ˌgləʊbl ˈwɔːmɪŋ/** |
| **ˌ**well **ˈ**meaning | **/ˌwel ˈmiːnɪŋ/** |
| **ˌ**easy **ˈ**going | **/ˌiːzi ˈgəʊɪŋ/** |
| **past participle + noun** | |
| **ˌ**lost **ˈ**property | **/ˌlɒs*t* ˈprɒpəti/** |
| the **ˌ**injured **ˈ**party | **/ðə *r* ˌɪndʒəd ˈpɑːti/** |
| **ˌ**married **ˈ**woman | **/ˌmærid ˈwʊmən/** |
| **ˌ**married **ˈ**man | **/ˌmærid ˈmæn/** |
| in**ˌ**verted **ˈ**commas | **/ɪnˌvɜːtɪd ˈkɒməz/** |
| **adjective + noun** | |
| **ˌ**good **ˈ**morning | **/ˌgʊd ˈmɔːnɪŋ/** |
| **ˌ**good after**ˈ**noon | **/ˌgʊd ɑːftəˈnuːn/** |
| **ˌ**good**ˈ**night | **/ˌgʊdˈnaɪt/** |
| A**ˌ**merican **ˈ**football | **/əˈmerɪkən ˈfʊtbɔːl/** |
| **ˌ**central **ˈ**government | **/ˌsentrəl ˈgʌvənmənt/** |
| **ˌ**mobile **ˈ**phone | **/ˌməʊbaɪl ˈfəʊn/** |
| **ˌ**bad **ˈ**language | **/ˌbæd ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/** |
| **ˌ**big **ˈ**hearted | **/ˌbɪg ˈhɑːtɪd/** |
| **ˌ**best **ˈ**man | **/ˌbes*t* ˈmæn/** |
| **ˌ**best **ˈ**seller | **/ˌbes*t* ˈselə/** |
| **verb + noun** | |
| **ˈ**think **ˌ**tank | **/ˈθɪŋk ˌtæŋk/** |
| **ˈ**search **ˌ**engine | **/ˈsɜːtʃ ˌendʒɪn/** |
| **ˈ**search **ˌ**party | **/ˈsɜːtʃ ˌpɑːti/** |
| **ˈ**search **ˌ**warrant | **/ˈsɜːtʃ ˌwɒrənt/** |
| **noun + -ing form** | |
| **ˈ**bird **ˌ**watching | **/ˈbɜːd ˌwɒtʃɪŋ/** |
| **ˈ**house**ˌ**breaking | **/ˈhaʊsˌbreɪkɪŋ/** |
| **ˈ**house **ˌ**hunting | **/ˈhaʊsˌhʌntɪŋ/** |
| **ˈ**house**ˌ**keeping | **/ˈhaʊsˌkiːpɪŋ/** |
| **-ing form + noun** | |
| **ˈ**sitting **ˌ**room | **/ˈsɪtɪŋ ˌruːm/** |
| **ˈ**dressing **ˌ**table | **/ˈdresɪŋ ˌteɪbl/** |
| **ˈ**dressing **ˌ**room | **/ˈdresɪŋ ˌruːm/** |
| **ˈ**dressing **ˌ**gown | **/ˈdresɪŋ ˌgaʊn/** |
| **ˈ**evening **ˌ**gown | **/ˈiːvnɪŋ ˌgaʊn/** |
| **ˈ**wedding **ˌ**gown | **/ˈwedɪŋ ˌgaʊn/** |
| **ˈ**standing **ˌ**stone | **/ˈstændɪŋ ˌstəʊn/** |
| **three-part compound words** | |
| **ˌ**shoulder lenght **ˈ**hair | **/ˌʃəʊldə leŋ*θ* ˈheə/** |
| **ˌ**semi detached **ˈ**house | **/ˌsemi dɪtætʃ*t* ˈhaʊs/** |
| **ˌ**third degree **ˈ**burns | **/ˌθɜːd dɪgriː ˈbɜːnz/** |
| **ˌ**rush hour **ˈ**traffic | **/ˌrʌʃ aʊə ˈtræfɪk/** |
| **ˌ**first degree **ˈ**burns | **/ˌfɜːs*t* dɪgriː ˈbɜːnz/** |
| **ˌ**cental **ˈ**heating system | **/ˌsentrəl ˈhiːtɪŋ sɪstəm/** |
| **ˌ**teacher **ˈ**training college | **/ˌtiːtʃə ˈtreɪnɪŋ kɒlɪdʒ/** |
| **phrasal verbs** | |
| **ˈ**dream of | **/ˈdriːm ə*v*/** |
| **ˈ**hear from | **/ˈhɪə frəm/** |
| **ˈ**think of | **/ˈθɪŋk ə*v*/** |
| **ˌ**go **ˈ**down | **/ˌgəʊ ˈdaʊn/** |
| **ˌ**take **ˈ**over | **/ˌteɪk ˈəʊvə/** |
| **ˌ**cut **ˈ**back on | **/ˌkʌt ˈbæk ɒn/** |
| **ˌ**get a**ˈ**long with | **/ˌget əˈlɒŋ wɪð/** |
| **ˌ**put **ˈ**up with | **/ˌpʊt ˈʌp wɪθ/** |

**HELPFUL HINTS**

**for**

**TEACHING ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION**

|  |
| --- |
| **\*English is a stress-timed language.** |
| **\*/a/ vowel sound is between /ʌ/ and /ɑː/.** |
| **\*/ɑː/ before /æ/, /ʌ/ and /a/.** |
| **\*/aɪ/ = Start with /a/ and glide to /ɪ/.** |
| **\*/ɔː/ before /ɒ/.** |
| **\*/d/, /b/, /g/ are voiced (unaspirated) sounds.** |
| **\*/dʒ/ = Stop the air stream with /d/, then release it into /ʒ/.** |
| **\*/dʒ/ = voiced palato-alveolar affricate.** |
| **\*/ɜː/ before /ə/.** |
| **\*/eə/ = Start with /e/ and glide to /ə/.** |
| **\*/eə/ is often reduced to /eː/.** |
| **\*/əʊ/= Start with /ə/ and glide to /ʊ/.** |
| **\*/iː/ before /ɪ/ and /e/.** |
| **\*/j/ = voiced palatal semi-vowel.** |
| **\*/j/ is close to /ɪ/.** |
| **\*/r/ = The Tip of the Tongue moves back over the Palate.** |
| **\*/r/, /w/, and /y/ sounds link vowels to vowels in rhythm groups.** |
| **\*/t/, /p/, /k/ are voiceless (aspirated) sounds.** |
| **\*/tʃ/ = Stop the air stream with /t/, then release it into /ʃ/.** |
| **\*/tʃ/ = voiceless palato-alveolar affricate.** |
| **\*/tʃ/, /dʒ/ = Pressure and Release = Affricates = more Fricative.** |
| **\*/tʃ/, /dʒ/ sounds happen almost at the same time, ‘NO GLIDING’** |
| **\*/uː/ before /ʊ/.** |
| **\*/ʊə/ is often reduced to /ɔː/.** |
| **\*/w/ is a very short duration of /ʊ/.** |
| **\*/w/ is close to /ʊ/.** |
| **\*70 per cent of English words take suffixes that do not shift stress.** |
| **\*A diph-thong is one syllable.** |
| **\*A syllable is a beat in a word.** |
| **\*About 70 percent of English words are one-syllable words.** |
| **\*About 75 percent of the 2-syllable verbs have second-syllable stress.** |
| **\*Adjectives and adverbs are stressed.** |
| **\*Affirmative and negative commands have rising/falling intonation.** |
| **\*Affirmative and negative statements have rising/falling intonation.** |
| **\*Affirmative and negative wh-questions have rising/falling intonation.** |
| **\*Affirmative and negative yes/no questions have rising intonation.** |
| **\*All stop consonants at the end of words are short and quiet.** |
| **\*Almost 84 percent of English words are phonetically regular.** |
| **\*Alveolars = /t/, /d/, /s/, /z/, /n/, /l/.** |
| **\*American speakers usually pronounce all the syllables in long words.** |
| **\*Amerikan, Irish and Scottish speakers usually use sounded /r/.** |
| **\*Assimilation = /ɪm bed/** |
| **\*Assimilation = Changing sounds.** |
| **\*Bilabial, Dental, Alveolar, Palato-Alveolar, Palatal, Velar, Glottal.** |
| **\*Bilabials = /p/, /b/, /m/, /w/.** |
| **\*Blend consonant to consonant in rhythm groups, ‘one consonant’.** |
| **\*Blend same consonant sounds together ‘like one long consonant’.** |
| **\*Both Lips = /p/, /b/, /m/, /w/.** |
| **\*Casual, rapid pronunciation /nd+z/ = /nz/ = /frenz, senz, spenz.../** |
| **\*Casual, rapid pronunciation /sk+s/ = /sː/ = /desː, ɑːsː .../** |
| **\*Centring Diph-thongs = /ɪə/, /ʊə/, /eə/.** |
| **\*Classroom and bus driver are compound nouns.** |
| **\*Compound nouns have stress on the first part.** |
| **\*Conjunctions are not stressed.** |
| **\*Connected Speech = Careful Speech (Formal-BBC), Rapid Speech.** |
| **\*Demonstrative pronouns are stressed.** |
| **\*Dentals = /θ/, /ð/.** |
| **\*Diph-thongs combine two vowel sounds.** |
| **\*Don’t give syllables equal stress in English.** |
| **\*Don’t link words between rhythm groups.** |
| **\*Duration (length) of the Vowel = short, long.** |
| **\*Elision = /neks steɪʃn/** |
| **\*Elision = Losing or disappearing sounds.** |
| **\*Elision = Omission of /t/ and /d/.** |
| **\*Endings help you find the correct word stress.** |
| **\*English Back Vowels: /uː/, /ɔː/, /ɒ/.** |
| **\*English Central Vowels = /ɪ/, /ʌ/, /ə/, /ɜː/, /ɑː/, /ʊ/.** |
| **\*English Front Vowels = /iː/, /e/, /æ/.** |
| **\*English High Monoph-thongs / Vowels = /iː/, /ɪ/, /ʊ/, /uː/.** |
| **\*English is called a stress timed language.** |
| **\*English is considered to be a stress timed language.** |
| **\*English is timed by the** [**syllables**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syllable) **we** [**stress**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stress_%28linguistics%29)**.** |
| **\*English learners pronounce the ‘t’ letter, like /d/ for –ty words.** |
| **\*English long vowels are tense sounds.** |
| **\*English long vowels equal Turkish short vowels in duration / length.** |
| **\*English Low Monoph-thongs / Vowels = /æ/, /ʌ/, /ɑː/, /ɒ/.** |
| **\*English Mid Monoph-thongs / Vowels = /e/, /ə/, /ɜː/, /ɔː/.** |
| **\*English short vowels are lax sounds.** |
| **\***[**English**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/English_language)**,** [**German**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/German_language)**,** [**Danish**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Danish_language)**,** [**Swedish**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Swedish_language)**,** [**Norwegian**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Norwegian_language)**,** [**Portuguese**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portuguese_language)**,** [**Dutch**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dutch_language)**...** |
| **\***[**English**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/English_language)**,** [**German**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/German_language)**,** [**Danish**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Danish_language)**,** [**Swedish**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Swedish_language)**,** [**Portuguese**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portuguese_language)**... are stress-timed.** |
| **\*First, Secondary Stress and then ‘Primary Stress’ in British English.** |
| **\*Focus on the tonic/stressed syllables and words in English.** |
| **\*Function words are reduced or weakened. ‘asked them’ /ɑsːk təm/** |
| **\*Function words are reduced or weakened. ‘date of birth’ /deɪtə bɜːθ/** |
| **\*Function words have only one syllable.** |
| **\*Glides = /w/, /j/.** |
| **\*Helping (auxiliary) verbs are not stressed.** |
| **\*Helping verbs are not stressed. ‘Would, Can...’ are helping verbs.** |
| **\*High, long, loud syllables in English have tense vowel sounds.** |
| **\*Horizontal Tongue Position = Front, Central, Back.** |
| **\*I send you some flowers. /aɪ ˈsen dʒə səm ˌflaʊəz/** |
| **\*I sent you some flowers. /aɪ ˈsen tʃə səm ˌflaʊəz/** |
| **\*In American English ‘z’ is pronounced /ziː/.** |
| **\*In British English ‘z’ is pronounced /zed/.** |
| **\*In British English, the main stress comes after the secondary stress.** |
| **\*In British English, the main stress second, the secondary stress first.** |
| **\*In compound nouns, the first part has stress.** |
| **\*In Diph-thongs, the first sound is longer and more stressed.** |
| **\*In English, some words and syllables are strong and others are weak.** |
| **\*In four-syllable verbs ending in –ate, stress the second syllable.** |
| **\*In long sentences, syllables and words are in rhythm groups.** |
| **\*In most verbs ending in two consonant, stress the last syllable.** |
| **\*In phrasal verbs, the second part has stress.** |
| **\*In RP, the letter ‘r’ is not pronounced unless it is followed by a vowel.** |
| **\*In three-syllable verbs ending in –ate, stress the first syllable.** |
| **\*In three-syllable words ending in –y, stress the first syllable.** |
| **\*In Turkish, every syllable has more or less equal emphasis.** |
| **\*In two-word proper nouns, the second part has stress.** |
| **\*In verbs ending in –ish, the syllable before –ish has stress.** |
| **\*In words ending in -ive, the syllable before –ive has stress.** |
| **\*Intonation = The ways of saying things / the way you say it.** |
| **\*Intrusion = Adding or extra sounds.** |
| **\*Intrusive /j/ = /ɪ/, /iː/.** |
| **\*Intrusive /j/ = ‘she (y) is’.** |
| **\*Intrusive /r/ = /ə/, /ɔː/.** |
| **\*Intrusive /r/ = ‘America (r) and Asia.** |
| **\*Intrusive /w/ = /ʊ/, /uː/.** |
| **\*Intrusive /w/ = ‘go (w) off’.** |
| **\*Intrusive Sounds = /r/, /w/, and /j/.** |
| **\*Jaw is fairly closed = /iː/, /ɪ/, /ʊ/, /uː/.** |
| **\*Jaw is neutral = /e/, /ə/, /ɜː/, /ɔː/.** |
| **\*Jaw is open = /æ/, /ʌ/, /ɑː/, /ɒ/.** |
| **\*Juncture = ‘ice cream’/ ‘I scream’.** |
| **\*Juncture = Linking or joining sounds.** |
| **\*Labio-Dentals = /f/, /v/.** |
| **\*Labio-velar = A speech sound made using the lips and soft palate.** |
| **\*Labio-velar sound = /w/ in what, where, which...** |
| **\*Learners whose first language is syllable-timed have some problems.** |
| **\*Lexical words=Content words / Grammatical words=Function words.** |
| **\*Liaison = Linking or joining sounds.** |
| **\*Liaison = Linking or joining together of words in rhythm groups.** |
| **\*Link words in the same rhythm groups in long sentences.** |
| **\*Linking /r/ = ‘your English’, ‘you(r) name’, ‘far away’.** |
| **\*Linking consonants to vowels makes the speech fluent...** |
| **\*Linking means to ‘pronounce two words together’.** |
| **\*Linking vowel to vowel, use the sounds /r/, /w/, and /y/.** |
| **\*Lip Position = Spread, Neutral, Rounded.** |
| **\*Liquids = /l/, /r/.** |
| **\*Lower Lip - Upper Teeth = /f/, /v/.** |
| **\*Manner of Articulation = How the Sound is Produced.** |
| **\*Many students have some problems with /ə/ sound.** |
| **\*Most –ed endings are sounds, not syllables.** |
| **\*Most low, short, quiet syllables in English have /ə/ or /ɪ/.** |
| **\*Most –s endings are sounds, not syllables.** |
| **\*Most unstressed syllables, words in sentences have the /ə/ or /ɪ/.** |
| **\*Multiple interrogative sentences have rising/falling intonation.** |
| **\*Nasals = /m/, /n/, /ŋ/.** |
| **\*Nearly % 30 of the sounds you make when you speak English are /ə/.** |
| **\*Nearly 16 percent of English words are phonetically ir-regular.** |
| **\*Nearly 90 percent of the 2-syllable nouns have first-syllable stress.** |
| **\*Negative words are stressed.** |
| **\*Nouns and verbs are stressed.** |
| **\*Numbers ending with –ty have stress on the first syllable.** |
| **\*Numbers with –teen have the /t/ sound.** |
| **\*Numbers with –ty have the /t/ sound like /d/. (flap /t/)** |
| **\*Palatal = /j/.** |
| **\*Palato-Alveolars = /ʃ/, /ʒ/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/.** |
| **\*People from Australia and Wales use rising intonation for statements.** |
| **\*People from Ireland use /t/ or /d/ for ‘th’.** |
| **\*Place of Articulation = Where the Sound is Produced.** |
| **\*Post-Alveolar = A little behind the alveolar position = /r/.** |
| **\*Prepositions, articles, and pronouns are not stressed.** |
| **\*Pronounce /θ/ and /ð/ correctly means ‘Real English’.** |
| **\*Pronounce unstressed vowel sounds like /ə/ or /ɪ/.** |
| **\*Pronunciation of –s and –ed endings is very important.** |
| **\*Put a very short /ɪ/ in place of /j/.** |
| **\*Put a very short /ʊ/ in place of /w/.** |
| **\*Put the main stress on the last word of compound adverbs.** |
| **\*Put the primary stress on the first noun in compound nouns.** |
| **\*Question tags (certanity) have falling intonation.** |
| **\*Question tags (uncertanity) have rising intonation.** |
| **\*Rapid, casual speech /kt+s/ = /ks/ = /fæks, æks.../** |
| **\*Rapid, casual speech /lɪsː, tesː, əkˈseps.../** |
| **\*Regular stresses make rhythm in English.** |
| **\*Rhotic Accent = The letter ‘r’ in the spelling is always pronounced.** |
| **\*Rising/Falling intonation is in statements, commands, wh-questions.** |
| **\*Sentence stress, rhythm groups and linking make the speech faster...** |
| **\*Seven lax (short) vowels, Five tense (long) vowels in English.** |
| **\*Some English dialects are characterized by a syllable-timed rhythm.** |
| **\*Standard British English speakers often use silent /r/.** |
| **\*Stress and unstress make rhythm in English sentences.** |
| **\*Stress both words in adjective-noun phrases, ‘HARD WORK’.** |
| **\*Stress in Diph-thongs = Stress the first sound /element.** |
| **\*Stress in Diph-thongs = Unstress the second sound / element.** |
| **\*Stress the syllable before ‘–ion’ ending in English.** |
| **\*Stress the syllable -before words ending in ‘–ial, -ical, -ity’.** |
| **\*Stress the syllable -before words ending in ‘–ion, -ic, -ics’.** |
| **\*Stress timed = Having a regular rhythm of primary stresses.** |
| **\*Stress timing = English words and sentences take shorter to say.** |
| **\*Stress timing versus syllable timing means Real English.** |
| **\*Stressed syllables are longer and clearer than unstressed ones.** |
| **\*Strong = Unvoiced consonants / Weak = Voiced consonants.** |
| **\*Syllabification = Syllabication = The division of words into syllables.** |
| **\*Syllable timed = Having a regular rhythm of syllables.** |
| **\*Syllable timing = Turkish words and sentences take longer to say.** |
| **\*The /ɒ/ and /ɪ/ sounds combine to form the diphthong /ɔɪ/.** |
| **\*The /æ/ and /ɪ/ sounds combine to form the diphthong /aɪ/.** |
| **\*The /æ/ and /ʊ/ sounds combine to form the diphthong /aʊ/.** |
| **\*The /ɔɪ/, /aɪ/ and /aʊ/ diph-thongs are wide sounds.** |
| **\*The /eɪ/ and /oʊ/ diph-thongs are tense sounds.** |
| **\*The /tʃ/ and /dʒ/ are short sounds.** |
| **\*The /w/ is a short form of the sound /uː/.** |
| **\*The –ate suffix is unstressed in English. ‘DEmonstrate, INdicate...’** |
| **\*The central vowel /ə/ is a special sound in English.** |
| **\*The final spelling ‘r’ of a word may be pronounced or not.** |
| **\*The letter ‘e’ at the end of a word is not pronounced. (magic ‘e’)** |
| **\*The letter ‘r’ is not sounded as the following sound is a consonant.** |
| **\*The lips are neither spread nor rounded for central vowels.** |
| **\*The pronunciation of the –ed adjective endings /t/, /d/, /ɪd/.** |
| **\*The pronunciation of the –s and –es verb endings /s/, /z/, /ɪz/.** |
| **\*The schwa = shwa /ə/ sound is the most common vowel in English.** |
| **\*The smallest or weakest English vowel sound is /ə/ schwa = shwa.** |
| **\*The sound /ð/ is voiced. (Vocal cords are moving)** |
| **\*The sound /ɜː/ is a long schwa = shwa.** |
| **\*The sound /θ/ is voiceless. (Vocal cords are not moving)** |
| **\*The sound of the –d and –ed verb endings /t/, /d/, /ɪd/.** |
| **\*The sound of the –s and –es plural endings /s/, /z/, /ɪz/.** |
| **\*The sound schwa /ə/ can be represented by any vowel.** |
| **\*The stressed words are long, loud and high.** |
| **\*The tonic syllable = The stressed syllable.** |
| **\*The two same consonants are ‘not pronounced two times’.** |
| **\*The unstressed syllables are low, short, and quiet.** |
| **\*The voiced /ð/ occurs in function words and family relation ones.** |
| **\*The voiceless /θ/ occurs in content words.** |
| **\*The vowel sounds are before /b/, /d/, and /g/ long, at the end.** |
| **\*The vowel sounds are before /p/, /t/, and /k/ short, at the end.** |
| **\*The vowel sounds in bus / ago are similar. The first one is ‘stressed’.** |
| **\*There are about fifty function words (unstress, weak) in English.** |
| **\*There are many standards and varieties of English.** |
| **\*There are very short pauses between rhythm groups.** |
| **\*This, that, these, and those are stressed.** |
| **\*Thought groups are meaningful groups of words.** |
| **\*Thousands of words in English end in –ion.** |
| **\*Three diph-thongs gliding to /ə/ = /ɪə/, /ʊə/, /eə/.** |
| **\*Three diph-thongs gliding to /ɪ/ = /eɪ/, /ɔɪ/, /aɪ/.** |
| **\*Throat = /h/.** |
| **\*Tongue - Gum Ridge = /t/, /d/, /s/, /z/, /n/, /l/.** |
| **\*Tongue - Hard Palate = /ʃ/, /ʒ/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/, /r/, /j/.** |
| **\*Tongue - Soft Palate = /k/, /g/, /ŋ/.** |
| **\*Tongue - Teeth = /θ/, /ð/.** |
| **\*Turkish is a syllable-timed language.** |
| **\*Turkish is called a syllable timed language.** |
| **\*Turkish is timed by the** [**syllables**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syllable) **we give equal** [**stress**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stress_%28linguistics%29)**.** |
| **\*Turkish learners tend to give English syllables equal stress.** |
| **\*Turkish learners tend to speak English with a syllable-timed rhythm.** |
| **\*Turkish,** [**French**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/French_language)**,** [**Italian**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Italian_language)**, Spanish,** [**Finnish**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finnish_language)**... are syllable-timed.** |
| **\*Two diph-thongs gliding to /ʊ/ = /əʊ/, /aʊ/.** |
| **\*Unstressed syllables often contain the schwa vowel sound.** |
| **\*Unstressed syllables often have the weak schwa vowel sound /ə/.** |
| **\*Use clear consonants ‘cu(tt)ing, co(nn)ect...’** |
| **\*Velars = /k/, /g/, /ŋ/.** |
| **\*Vertical Tongue Position = High, Mid, Low.** |
| **\*Vowel Reduction = /ɪ/, /ə/, /ʊ/.** |
| **\*Vowel Reduction = Changing sounds.** |
| **\*Wh-question words (what, which, how...) are stressed.** |
| **\*When a word ends in /d/, the next word begins with /y/ = /dʒ/.** |
| **\*When a word ends in /t/, the next word begins with /y/ = /tʃ/.** |
| **\*When two vowels go walking, the first one does the talking.** |
| **\*With back vowels, the lips are more or less rounded.** |
| **\*With central vowels, the lips are in a neutral position.** |
| **\*With front vowels, the lips are spread.** |
| **\*Words ending in /t/ or /d/, ‘-ed’ endings are pronounced /ɪd/.** |
| **\*Words ending in –er, -or, -ly doesn’t change the stressed syllable.** |
| **\*Words ending in –ion have the stressed syllable ‘before –ion’.** |
| **\*Words ending in noisy consonants, ‘-s’ endings are pronounced /ɪz/.** |
| **\*Words ending in voiced sounds, ‘-ed’ endings are pronounced /d/.** |
| **\*Words ending in voiced sounds, ‘-s’ endings are pronounced /z/.** |
| **\*Words ending in voiceless sounds, ‘-ed’ endings are pronounced /t/.** |
| **\*Words ending in voiceless sounds, ‘-s’ endings are pronounced /s/.** |
| **\*Working on sound/spelling relationships is very important.** |
| **\*Working on syllabification and word stress makes the speech fluent...** |
| **\*You pronounce the letter ‘t’, like /t/ or like /d/.** |