

SEDAT ERDOĞAN

SCHWA

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PHONEMES / SPELLINGS

LETTERS

VOWELS	SEMI-VOWELS	CONSONANTS
a /eɪ/	w /'dʌbl juː/	b /biː/
e /iː/	y /waɪ/	c /siː/
i /aɪ/		d /diː/
o /əʊ/		f /ef/
u /juː/		g /dʒiː/
		h /eitʃ/
		j /dʒeɪ/
		k /keɪ/
		l /el/
		m /em/
		n /en/
		p /piː/
		q /kjuː/
		r /ɑː/
		s /es/
		t /tiː/
		v /viː/
		x /eks/
		z /zed/

/eɪ/	/biː/	/ef/	/aɪ/	/əʊ/	/kjuː/	/ɑː/
/eitʃ/	/siː/	/el/	/waɪ/		/juː/	
/dʒeɪ/	/diː/	/em/			'dʌbl juː/	
/keɪ/	/iː/	/en/				
	/dʒiː/	/es/				
	/piː/	/eks/				
	/tiː/	/zed/				
	/viː/					

MANNER OF ARTICULATION

PLOSIVES	p	b	t	d	k	g			
AFFRICATES	tʃ	dʒ							
FRICATIVES	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ	h
NASALS	m	n	ŋ						
APPROXIMANTS	l	r	w	j					

PLACE OF ARTICULATION

BILABIALS	p	b	m	w		
LABIO-DENTALS	f	v				
DENTALS	θ	ð				
ALVEOLARS	t	d	s	z	n	l
POST-ALVEOLARS	tʃ	dʒ	ʃ	ʒ	r	
PALATAL	j					
VELARS	k	g	ŋ			
GLOTTAL	h					

LIST OF PHONETIC SYMBOLS**LAX & SHORT VOWELS**

/e/	BED	/bed/
/æ/	BAD	/bæd/
/ɪ/	VISITED	/'vɪzɪtɪd/
/ə/	WAS	/wəz/
/ʌ/	SUN	/sʌn/
/ʊ/	WOLF	/wʊlf/
/ɒ/	GOT	/gɒt/

TENSE & LONG VOWELS

/i:/	TEAM	/ti:m/
/ɜ:/	GIRL	/gɜ:l/
/ɑ:/	DANCE	/dɑ:ns/
/u:/	COOL	/ku:l/
/ɔ:/	BALL	/bɔ:l/

DIPH-THONGS

/eɪ/	TAPE	/teɪp/
/əʊ/	GO	/gəʊ/
/ɔɪ/	BOY	/bɔɪ/
/aɪ/	TIE	/taɪ/
/aʊ/	HOUSE	/haʊs/
/ɪə/	EAR	/ɪə/
/ʊə/	DURING	/'dʒʊəriŋ/
/eə/	HAIR	/heə/

PLOSIVES

/p/	POOL	/pu:l/
/b/	BEAN	/bi:n/
/t/	BOUGHT	/bɔ:t/
/d/	OXFORD	/'ɒksfəd/
/k/	CALL	/kɔ:l/
/g/	GOOGLE	/'gu:gl/

FRICATIVES

/f/	FEEL	/fi:l/
/v/	VILLA	/'vɪlə/
/θ/	METHOD	/'meθəd/
/ð/	THIS	/ðɪs/
/s/	PASS	/pɑ:s/
/z/	HOUSES	/haʊzɪz/
/ʃ/	SHOE	/ʃu:/
/ʒ/	TELEVISION	/'telɪvɪʒn/
/h/	NOT	/nɒt/

AFFRICATES

/tʃ/	BEACH	/bi:tʃ/
/dʒ/	JEEP	/dʒi:p/

NASALS

/m/	PROBLEM	/'prɒbləm/
/n/	KEEN	/ki:n/
/ŋ/	KANGAROO	/,kæŋgə'ru:/

APPROXIMANTS

/l/	LAZY	/'leɪzi/
/r/	RISK	/rɪsk/
/w/	WELCOME	/'welkəm/
/j/	YOGA	/'jəʊgə/

VOWEL LETTERS / SOUNDS MATCH**SHORT & LAX PHONEMES**

e	/e/	smell	/smel/
a	/æ/	back	/bæk/
i	/ɪ/	kiss	/kɪs/
a, e, i, o, u	/ə/	computer	/kəm'pjʊtə/
u	/ʌ/	run	/rʌn/
u	/ʊ/	pull	/pʊl/
oo		foot	/fʊt/
o	/ɒ/	hot	/hɒt/

LONG & TENSE PHONEMES

ee ea e	/i:/	keep	/ki:p/
		beach	/bi:tʃ/
		we	/wi:/
er ir ur wor	/ɜ:/	Turkey	/'tɜ:ki/
		skirt	/skɜ:t/
		person	/'pɜ:sn/
		word	/wɜ:k/
ar as	/ɑ:/	car	/kɑ:/
		pass	/pɑ:s/
oo ew u	/u:/	school	/sku:l/
		flew	/flu:/
		future	/'fju:tʃə/
or al aw	/ɔ:/	born	/bɔ:n/
		talk	/tɔ:k/
		saw	/sɔ:/

y	/i/	dirty	/'dɜ:ti/
u(a)	/u/	actually	/'æktʃuəli/

DIPH-THONGS

eer ere ear	/ɪə/	beer here near	/bɪə/ /hɪə/ /nɪə/
ur	/ʊə/	sure tour	/ʃʊə/ /ʃɪ:/ /tʊə/ /tɪ:/
air are	/eə/	hair share	/heə/ /ʃeə/
a-e ai ay	/eɪ/	make train say	/meɪk/ /treɪn/ /seɪ/
oi oy	/ɔɪ/	noise toy	/nɔɪz/ /tɔɪ/
i-e y igh	/aɪ/	bike my night	/baɪk/ /maɪ/ /naɪt/
o-e oa o ol	/əʊ/	nose boat go cold	/nəʊz/ /bəʊt/ /gəʊ/ /kəʊld/
ou ow	/aʊ/	shout now	/ʃaʊt/ /naʊ/

NOTE:

SPELLING	PRONUNCIATION
sing	/sɪŋ/
singing	/'sɪŋɪŋ/
singer	/'sɪŋə/

CONSONANT LETTERS / SOUNDS MATCH**VOICED = SOFT CONSONANTS**

SPELLINGS	PHONEMES	WORDS	PRONUNCIATION
b bb	/b/	baby rabbit	/'beɪbi/ /'ræbɪt/
j ge dge	/dʒ/	jacket language bridge	/'dʒækɪt/ /'læŋgwɪdʒ/ /'brɪdʒ/
d dd	/d/	dad address	/dæd/ /'ædres/
th	/ð/	that	/ðæt/
g gg	/g/	girl bigger	/gɜ:l/ /'bɪgə/
si su	/z/	decision leisure	/dɪ'sɪʒn/ /'leɪzə/
l ll	/l/	leg killing	/leg/ /'kɪlɪŋ/
m mm	/m/	my summer	/maɪ/ /'sʌmə/
n nn	/n/	nose dinner	/nəʊz/ /'dɪnə/
ng nk	/ŋ/	king thank	/kɪŋ/ /'θæŋk/
r rr	/r/	right married	/raɪt/ /'mæɪrɪd/
v	/v/	visit	/'vɪzɪt/
u w wh	/w/	quiz wait what	/'kwɪz/ /'weɪt/ /'wɒt/
u y	/j/	human unit year	/'hju:mən/ /'ju:nɪt/ /'jɪə/ /jɜ:/
z s	/z/	zoo busy	/'zu:/ /'bɪzi/

VOICELESS = HARD CONSONANTS

SPELLINGS	PHONEMES	EXAMPLES	PRONUNCIATION
ch tch tur	/tʃ/	church match natural	/tʃɜːtʃ/ /mætʃ/ /'nætʃrəl/
f ff ph	/f/	flower different elephant	/'flaʊə/ /'dɪfrənt/ /'elɪfənt/
h	/h/	house	/haʊs/
c k ck q	/k/	cat skirt nick queue	/kæt/ /skɜːt/ /nɪk/ /kjuː/
p pp	/p/	pen apple	/pen/ /'æpl/
s ss ci ce	/s/	fast kissing cinema nice	/fɑːst/ /'kɪsɪŋ/ /'sɪnəmə/ /naɪs/
sh ti	/ʃ/	she action	/ʃiː/ /'ækʃn/
t tt	/t/	tell cutting	/tel/ /'kʌtɪŋ/
th	/θ/	thing	/θɪŋ/

NOTE:

SPELLING	PRONUNCIATION
tour	/tuə/ /tɔː/
tourism	/'tuəɪzəm/ /'tɔːɪzəm/
tourist	/'tuəɪst/ /'tɔːɪst/

PHONETIC SPELLING, STRESS and PRONUNCIATION
(Received Pronunciation with /r/)

Spelling	Pronunciation	
-a	/ə/	
-although	/ɔ:l'ðəʊ/	
-alveolar	/,ælvɪ'əʊləʳ/	
-always	/'ɔ:lweɪz/	/'ɔ:lweɪz/
-am	/əm/	
-among	/ə'mʌŋ/	
-an	/ən/	
-ancestor	/ˈænsəstəʳ/	
-and	/ənd/	/ən/
-another	/ə'nʌðəʳ/	
-answer	/ˈɑ:nsəʳ/	
-any	/ˈeni/	
-appreciate	/ə'prɪʃɪeɪt/	
-archive	/ˈɑ:kaɪv/	
-are	/əʳ/	
-as	/əz/	
-at	/ət/	
-au pair	/əʊ 'peəʳ/	
-author	/ˈɔ:θəʳ/	
-'bachelor ,party	/ˈbætʃələʳ ,pɑ:ti/	
-'ballet ,dancer	/ˈbæleɪ ,dɑ:nsəʳ/	
-ba'nana re,public	/bə'nɑ:nə rɪ,pʌblɪk/	
-bargain	/ˈbɑ:gən/	
-bathe	/beɪð/	
-belong	/bɪ'lɒŋ/	
-biggest	/ˈbɪgɪst/	
-bilabial	/bɑ:lɪəbiəl/	
-biology	/baɪ'ɒlədʒi/	
-'blood ,group	/ˈblʌd ,gru:p/	
-blood	/blʌd/	
-boring	/ˈbɔ:rɪŋ/	
-bought	/bɔ:t/	
-bowling	/ˈbəʊlɪŋ/	

-bread	/bred/
-breast	/brest/
-breath	/breθ/
-brick	/brɪk/
-bring	/brɪŋ/
-brought	/brɔ:t/
-building	/'bɪldɪŋ/
-bury	/'beri/
-'bus ,station	/'bʌs ,steɪʃn/
-business	/'bɪznəs/
-bust	/bʌst/
-but	/bət/
-button	/'bʌtn/
-can	/kən/
-capable	/'keɪpəbl/
-caught	/kɔ:t/
-cease	/si:s/
-ceiling	/'si:lɪŋ/
-childless	/'tʃaɪldləs/
-clue	/klu:z/
-,cold 'war	/,kəʊld 'wɔ:r/
-colleague	/'kɒli:g/
-committee	/kə'mɪti/
-could	/kəd/
-create	/kri'eɪt/
-creature	/'kri:tʃə/
-cruel	/'kru:əl/
-cuisine	/kwɪ'zi:n/
-dancing	/'dɑ:nsɪŋ/
-darling	/'dɑ:lɪŋ/
-daughter	/'dɔ:tər/
-dead	/ded/
-deaf	/def/
-dealt	/delt/
-death	/deθ/
-debt	/det/

-decisive	/dɪ'saɪsɪv/
-dinosaur	/'daɪnəsɔːr/
-discipline	/'dɪsəplɪn/
-do	/də/
-does	/dɒz/
-doing	/'duːɪŋ/
-driven	/'drɪvən/
-dunno	/də'nəʊ/
-during	/'djʊərɪŋ/
-eclipse	/'ɪklɪps/
-era	/'ɪərə/
-evening	/'iːvɪŋ/
-everything	/'evrɪθɪŋ/
-familiar	/fə'mɪliə/
-farthest	/'fɑːðɪst/
-fault	/fɔːlt/
-feel	/fiːl/
-Florida	/'flɒrɪdə/
-flour	/'flaʊər/
-flute	/fluːt/
-follow	/'fɒləʊ/
-food	/'fuːd/
-foot	/'fʊt/
-for	/'fɔː/
-frightened	/'fraɪtnd/
-from	/'frəm/
-front	/'frʌnt/
-fruit	/'fruːt/
-future	/'fjuːtʃə/
-genius	/'dʒɪniəs/
-gesture	/'dʒestʃə/
-glove	/'glʌv/
-going	/'gəʊɪŋ/
-google	/'guːgl/
-guarantee	/,gærən'tiː/
-guess	/'ges/

-had	/həd/	
-hang	/hæŋ/	
-hanging	/'hæŋɪŋ/	
-harmful	/'hɑːmfʊl/	
-has	/həz/	/əz/
-have	/həv/	/əv/
-hello	/hə'ləʊ/	
-helpful	/'helpfʊl/	
-her	/həː/	/əː/
-infamous	/'ɪnfəməs/	
-infinite	/'ɪnfɪnət/	
-IPA	/,aɪ piː 'eɪ/	
-interesting	/'ɪntrestɪŋ/	/'ɪntrestɪŋ/
-job	/dʒɒb/	
-joke	/dʒəʊk/	
-journalist	/'dʒɜːnəlɪst/	
-just	/dʒəst/	
-king	/kɪŋ/	
-latest	/'leɪtɪst/	
-listen	/'lɪsn/	
-live (adj)	/laɪv/	
-LPG	/,el piː'dʒiː/	
-lung	/lʌŋ/	
-many	/'meni/	
-marine	/mə'reɪn/	
-maritime	/'mæɪtəɪm/	
-mature	/mə'tʃʊəː/	
-meal	/miːl/	
-mean	/miːn/	
-meant	/ment/	
-measles	/'miːzlz/	
-measure	/'meɪʒəː/	
-minute	/'mɪnɪt/	
-Miss	/mɪs/	
-Missus (Mrs.)	/'mɪsɪz/	
-morning	/'mɔːnɪŋ/	

-mosque	/mɒsk/	
-MP3	/,em pi: 'θri:z/	
-Ms.	/mɪz/	
-music	/'mju:zɪk/	
-must	/mʌst/	/mæs/
-naked	/'neɪkɪd/	
-,national 'anthem	/,næʃnəl 'ænthəm/	
-NATO	/'neɪtəʊ/	
-nature	/'neɪtʃə/	
-naughty	/'naʊti/	
-NBA	/,en bi: 'eɪ/	
-nothing	/'nʌθɪŋ/	
-nought	/nɔ:t/	
-nourish	/'nʌrɪʃ/	
-nourishment	/'nʌrɪʃmənt/	
-of	/əv/	/ə/
-off	/ɒf/	
-offence	/ə'fens/	
-official	/ə'fɪʃl/	
-oh	/əʊ/	
-or	/ə/	
-our	/a:ʀ/	
-ours	/a:z/	
-ourselves	/a:selvz/	
-,Oval 'Office	/,əʊvl 'ɒfɪs/	
-oven	/'ʌvn/	
-owing	/'əʊɪŋ/	
-phoneme	/'fəʊni:m/	
-phonemic	/fə'ni:mɪk/	
-phonetic	/fə'netɪk/	
-phonetician	/,fəʊnə'tɪʃn/	/,fəʊnə'tɪʃn/
-phonology	/fə'nɒlədʒi/	
-poem	/'pəʊɪm/	
-pretty	/'prɪti/	
-purchase	/'pɜ:tʃɪs/	
-question	/'kwestʃən/	

-radio	<i>/'reɪdiəʊ/</i>
-rafting	<i>/'rɑːftɪŋ/</i>
-receipt	<i>/'riːsiːt/</i>
-recreation	<i>/,rekri'eɪʃn/</i>
-ruin	<i>/'ruːɪn/</i>
-said	<i>/sed/</i>
-says	<i>/sez/</i>
-scene	<i>/siːn/</i>
-secure	<i>/'sɪ'kjʊəʳ/</i>
-seize	<i>/siːz/</i>
-sequence	<i>/'siːkwəns/</i>
-shall	<i>/ʃəl/</i>
-should	<i>/ʃəd/</i>
-sigh	<i>/saɪ/</i>
-simultaneous	<i>/,sɪml'teɪniəs/</i>
-singer	<i>/'sɪŋəʳ/</i>
-singing	<i>/'sɪŋɪŋ/</i>
-slang	<i>/slæŋ/</i>
-solitary	<i>/'sɒlətri/</i>
-some	<i>/səm/</i>
-somebody	<i>/'sʌmbədi/</i>
-something	<i>/'sʌmθɪŋ/</i>
-sought	<i>/sɔːt/</i>
-spontaneous	<i>/spɒn'teɪniəs/</i>
-spring	<i>/sprɪŋ/</i>
-statue	<i>/'stætʃuː/</i>
-stomach	<i>/'stʌmək/</i>
-stressful	<i>/'stresfl/</i>
-sugar	<i>/'ʃʊgəʳ/</i>
-suit	<i>/suːt/</i>
-suitable	<i>/'suːtəbl/</i>
-surface	<i>/'sɜːfɪs/</i>
-surprise	<i>/sə'praɪz/</i>
-sweat	<i>/swet/</i>
-sword	<i>/sɔːd/</i>
-symbol	<i>/'sɪmbəl/</i>

-taught	/tɔ:t/	
-tear (n)	/tɪə/	
-tear (v)	/teə/	
-technique	/tek'ni:k/	
-than	/ðən/	
-that	/ðət/	
-theatre	/'θi:tə/	
-their	/ðə/	
-them	/ðəm/	
-themselves	/ðəm'selvz/	
-there's	/ðeəz/	
-thing	/θɪŋ/	
-though	/ðəʊ/	
-thought	/θɔ:t/	
-to	/tə/	
-tongue	/tʌŋ/	
-unless	/ən'les/	/ʌn'les/
-upon	/ə'pʊn/	
-vacation	/və'keɪʃn/	
-velar	/'vi:lə/	
-video	/'vi:diəʊ/	
-want	/wɒnt/	
-war	/wɔ:ɹ/	
-was	/wəz/	
-weapon	/'wepən/	
-wedding	/'wedɪŋ/	
-weekend	/,wi:k'end/	
-weigh	/wei/	
-were	/wə/	
-whale	/weɪl/	
-what	/wɒt/	
-wheel	/wi:l/	
-when	/wen/	
-where	/weə/	
-whether	/'weðə/	
-which	/wɪtʃ/	

-while	/waɪl/
-whisky	/'wɪski/
-whisper	/'wɪspəʳ/
-white	/waɪt/
-who	/huː/
-who'll	/huːl/
-who're	/'huːəʳ/
-who's	/huːz/
-who've	/huːv/
-whole	/həʊl/
-whom	/huːm/
-whose	/huːz/
-why	/waɪ/
-wing	/wɪŋ/
-without	/wɪ'ðaʊt/
-women	/'wɪmɪn/
-would	/wəd/
-yellowish	/'jeləʊɪʃ/
-you	/jə/ /ju/ /juː/
-you'd	/juːd/
-you'll	/juːl/
-you're	/juəʳ/ /jɔːʳ/
-you've	/juːv/
-your	/jəʳ/ /jɔːʳ/
-yours	/jɔːz/

NOTE:

SPELLING	PRONUNCIATION
They're	/ðeəʳ/
We're	/'wiəʳ/
You're	/juəʳ/ /jɔːʳ/

aren't	/aɪnt/
can't	/kɑɪnt/
cannot	/'kænɒt/
couldn't	/'kʊdnt/
didn't	/'dɪdnt/
doesn't	/'dʌznt/
don't	/dəʊnt/
hadn't	/'hædnt/
hasn't	/'hæznt/
haven't	/'hævnt/
isn't	/'ɪznt/
mustn't	/'mʌsnt/
not	/nɒt/
shouldn't	/'ʃʊdnt/
usedn't to	/'ju:znt tə/ /...tu/
wasn't	/'wɒznt/
weren't	/wɜ:nt/
won't	/wəʊnt/
wouldn't	/'wʊdnt/

NOTE:

-who's	/hu:z/
-who've	/hu:v/
-who'd	/hu:d/
-who'll	/hu:l/
-forever	/fə'revəʳ/
-however	/haʊ'evəʳ/
-whatever	/wɒt'evəʳ/
-whenever	/wen'evəʳ/
-wherever	/weər'evəʳ/
-whichever	/wɪtʃ'evəʳ/
-whoever	/hu: 'evəʳ/
-whomever	/,hu:m'evəʳ/

be	/bi/ /biː/
been	/biːn/ /biːn/
he'd	/hiːd/
he'll	/hiːl/
hers	/hɜːz/
he's (he has)	/hiːz/
he's (he is)	/hiːz/ /his/ /ɪz/
his	/hiːz/
I'd	/aɪd/
I'll	/aɪl/
I'm	/aɪm/
it	/ɪt/
it'd	/ɪtəd/
it'll	/ɪtl/
it's	/ɪts/
ours	/aɪz/ /'aʊəz/
she'd	/ʃiːd/
she'll	/ʃiːl/
she's (she has)	/ʃiːz/
she's (she is)	/ʃiːz/ /ʃɪz/
theirs	/ðeəz/
there	/ðeə/
they're	/ðeə/
they'll	/ðeɪl/
they've	/ðeɪv/
unless	/ən'les/
until	/ən'tɪl/
we've	/wiːv/ /wɪv/
we'd	/wiːd/ /wɪd/
we'll	/wiːl/ /wɪl/
we're	/wiə/
you'd	/juːd/
you'll	/juːl/
you've	/juːv/
yours	/jɔːz/

**ALMOST 75 PER CENT OF THE TWO-SYLLABLE VERBS
HAVE SECOND-SYLLABLE STRESS**

Spelling	Pronunciation
-because	/bɪ'kɔːz/
-become	/bɪ'kʌm/
-before	/bɪ'fɔːr/
-befriend	/bɪ'frend/
-begin	/bɪ'ɡɪn/
-behalf	/bɪ'haːf/
-behave	/bɪ'heɪv/
-behind	/bɪ'haɪnd/
-believe	/bɪ'liːv/
-belong	/bɪ'lɒŋ/
-beloved	/bɪ'lʌvɪd/
-below	/bɪ'ləʊ/
-beneath	/bɪ'niːθ/
-beside	/bɪ'saɪd/
-besides	/bɪ'saɪdz/
-besiege	/bɪ'siːdʒ/
-between	/bɪ'twiːn/
-bewail	/bɪ'weɪl/
-beware	/bɪ'weəʳ/
-bewilder	/bɪ'wɪldəʳ/
-beyond	/bɪ'jɒnd/
-decay	/dɪ'keɪ/
-deceive	/dɪ'siːv/
-decide	/dɪ'saɪd/
-declare	/dɪ'kleəʳ/
-decline	/dɪ'klaɪn/
-decrease	/dɪ'kriːs/
-deduce	/dɪ'djuːs/
-deduct	/dɪ'dʌkt/
-defeat	/dɪ'fiːt/
-defect	/dɪ'fekt/
-defend	/dɪ'fend/
-defer	/dɪ'fɜːr/

-define	/dɪ'faɪn/
-degree	/dɪ'ɡriː/
-delay	/dɪ'leɪ/
-delete	/dɪ'li:t/
-deliberate	/dɪ'lɪbəreɪt/
-delight	/dɪ'laɪt/
-deliver	/dɪ'lvəʃ/
-demand	/dɪ'maɪnd/
-denial	/dɪ'naɪəl/
-deny	/dɪ'naɪ/
-depart	/dɪ'pɑ:t/
-depend	/dɪ'pend/
-depress	/dɪ'pres/
-deprive	/dɪ'praɪv/
-descend	/dɪ'send/
-describe	/dɪ'skraɪb/
-desert	/dɪ'zɜ:t/
-deserve	/dɪ'zɜ:v/
-design	/dɪ'zaɪn/
-desire	/dɪ'zaɪəʃ/
-despair	/dɪ'speəʃ/
-despite	/dɪ'spaɪt/
-destroy	/dɪ'strɔɪ/
-detach	/dɪ'tætʃ/
-detail	/dɪ'teɪl/
-detect	/dɪ'tekt/
-deter	/dɪ'tɜ:ʃ/
-determine	/dɪ'tɜ:mɪn/
-detest	/dɪ'test/
-develop	/dɪ'veləp/
-device	/dɪ'vaɪs/
-devise	/dɪ'vaɪz/
-devoid	/dɪ'vɔɪd/
-devote	/dɪ'vəʊt/
-dictate	/dɪk'teɪt/
-diffuse	/dɪ'fju:z/

-diminish	/dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/		
-direct	/dɪ'rekt/		
-disable	/dɪs'eɪbl/		
-disagree	/,dɪsə'grɪz/		
-disappear	/,dɪsə'pɪə/		
-disappoint	/,dɪsə'pɔɪnt/		
-discern	/dɪ'sɜːn/		
-discharge	/dɪs'tʃɑːdʒ/		
-disconnect	/,dɪskə'nekt/		
-discount	/dɪs'kaʊnt/		
-discourage	/dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ/		
-discover	/dɪs'kʌvə/		
-discriminate	/dɪ'skrɪmɪneɪt/		
-discuss	/dɪ'skʌs/		
-disease	/dɪ'ziːz/		
-disgrace	/dɪs'greɪs/		
-disguise	/dɪs'gaɪz/		
-disgust	/dɪs'gʌst/		
-dislike	/dɪs'laɪk/		
-dismiss	/dɪs'mɪs/		
-disobey	/,dɪsə'beɪ/		
-dispel	/dɪ'spel/		
-dispense	/dɪ'spens/		
-disperse	/dɪ'spɜːs/		
-displace	/dɪs'pleɪs/		
-display	/dɪ'spleɪ/		
-dispose	/dɪ'spəʊz/		
-dispute	/dɪ'spjʊt/		
-distinguish	/dɪ'stɪŋɡwɪʃ/		
-distort	/dɪ'stɔːt/		
-distract	/dɪ'strækt/		
-distribute	/dɪ'strɪbjʊt/		
-disturb	/dɪ'stɜːb/		
-divert	/dɑː'vɜːt/	/də'vɜːt/	/dɪ'vɜːt/
-divest	/dɑː'vest/	/də'vest/	/dɪ'vest/
-divide	/dɪ'vaɪd/		

-effect	/ɪ'fekt/
-elect	/ɪ'lekt/
-elicit	/ɪ'lɪsɪt/
-eliminate	/ɪ'lɪmɪneɪt/
-embarrass	/ɪm'bærəs/
-embrace	/ɪm'breɪs/
-emerge	/ɪ'mɜːdʒ/
-emit	/ɪ'mɪt/
-employ	/ɪm'plɔɪ/
-enable	/ɪ'neɪbl/
-enclose	/ɪn'kləʊz/
-encounter	/ɪn'kaʊntəʳ/
-encourage	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/
-endanger	/ɪn'deɪndʒəʳ/
-endorse	/ɪn'dɔːs/
-endure	/ɪn'dʒʊəʳ/
-enforce	/ɪn'fɔːs/
-engage	/ɪn'geɪdʒ/
-English	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
-enjoy	/ɪn'dʒɔɪ/
-enlarge	/ɪn'lɑːdʒ/
-enquire	/ɪn'kwaɪəʳ/
-enrich	/ɪn'rɪtʃ/
-entail	/ɪn'teɪl/
-entire	/ɪn'taɪəʳ/
-erase	/ɪ'reɪz/
-erect	/ɪ'rekt/
-erupt	/ɪ'rʌpt/
-escape	/ɪ'skeɪp/
-escort	/ɪ'skɔːt/
-especial	/ɪ'speʃl/
-establish	/ɪ'stæblɪʃ/
-estate	/ɪ'steɪt/
-evacuate	/ɪ'vækjuet/
-evaluate	/ɪ'væljuet/
-evict	/ɪ'vɪkt/

-examine	/ɪg'zæmɪn/	
-exceed	/ɪk'siːd/	
-exchange	/ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/	
-excite	/ɪk'saɪt/	
-exclude	/ɪk'skluːd/	
-excuse	/ɪk'skjʊːz/	
-executive	/ɪg'zekjʊtɪv/	/ɪg'zekjʊtɪv/
-exhaust	/ɪg'zɔːst/	
-exhibit	/ɪg'zɪbɪt/	
-exist	/ɪg'zɪst/	
-expand	/ɪk'spænd/	
-expect	/ɪk'spekt/	
-expel	/ɪk'spel/	
-expend	/ɪk'spend/	
-experience	/ɪk'spɪəriəns/	
-expire	/ɪk'spaɪəʳ/	
-explain	/ɪk'spleɪn/	
-explode	/ɪk'spləʊd/	
-exploit	/ɪk'splɔɪt/	
-explore	/ɪk'splɔːʳ/	
-export	/ɪk'spɔːt/	
-expose	/ɪk'spəʊz/	
-expres	/ɪk'spres/	
-extend	/ɪk'stend/	
-extent	/ɪk'stent/	
-extinct	/ɪk'stɪŋkt/	
-extinguish	/ɪk'stɪŋgwɪʃ/	
-extract	/ɪk'strækt/	
-extreme	/ɪk'striːm/	
-ignore	/ɪg'nɔːʳ/	
-imagine	/ɪ'mædʒɪn/	
-immediate	/ɪ'mɪdiət/	
-immerse	/ɪ'mɜːs/	
-impact	/ɪm'pækt/	
-impede	/ɪm'piːd/	
-imperil	/ɪm'perɪl/	

-implode	/ɪm'pləʊd/	
-imply	/ɪm'plaɪ/	
-import	/ɪm'pɔ:t/	
-impose	/ɪm'pəʊz/	
-impress	/ɪm'pres/	
-improve	/ɪm'pru:v/	
-incline	/ɪn'klaɪn/	
-include	/ɪn'klud/	
-incorporate	/ɪn'kɔ:ɔpəreɪt/	
-increase	/ɪn'kri:z/	
-indeed	/ɪn'di:d/	
-induce	/ɪn'dju:s/	
-infect	/ɪn'fekt/	
-inform	/ɪn'fɔ:m/	
-initiate	/ɪ'nɪʃieɪt/	
-inside	/ɪn'saɪd/	
-insist	/ɪn'sɪst/	
-inspect	/ɪn'spekt/	
-inspire	/ɪn'spaɪəʳ/	
-install	/ɪn'stɔ:l/	
-instead	/ɪn'sted/	
-instruct	/ɪn'strʌkt/	
-insult	/ɪn'sʌlt/	
-insure	/ɪn'ʃʊəʳ/	/ɪn'ʃʊ:ʳ/
-intend	/ɪn'tend/	
-intensify	/ɪn'tensɪfaɪ/	
-interact	/,ɪntər'ækt/	
-interfere	/,ɪntə'fɪəʳ/	
-interpret	/ɪn'tɜ:prɪt/	
-interrogate	/ɪn'terəgeɪt/	
-interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/	
-intervene	/,ɪntə'vi:n/	
-introduce	/,ɪntrə'dju:s/	
-intrude	/ɪn'tru:d/	
-invade	/ɪn'veɪd/	
-invent	/ɪn'vent/	

-invert	/ɪn'vɜ:t/
-invest	/ɪn'vest/
-investigate	/ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/
-invite	/ɪn'vaɪt/
-invoke	/ɪn'vəʊk/
-involve	/ɪn'vɒlv/
-rebel	/rɪ'bel/
-recall	/rɪ'kɔ:l/
-recede	/rɪ'si:d/
-receipt	/rɪ'si:t/
-receive	/rɪ'si:v/
-record	/rɪ'kɔ:d/
-recover	/rɪ'kʌvəʳ/
-recruit	/rɪ'kru:t/
-reduce	/rɪ'dju:s/
-refer	/rɪ'fɜ:r/
-refine	/rɪ'faɪn/
-reflect	/rɪ'flekt/
-reform	/rɪ'fɔ:m/
-refrain	/rɪ'freɪn/
-refresh	/rɪ'frefʃ/
-refund	/rɪ'fʌnd/
-refuse	/rɪ'fju:z/
-regard	/rɪ'gɑ:d/
-regret	/rɪ'gret/
-rehearse	/rɪ'hɜ:s/
-reject	/rɪ'dʒekt/
-relate	/rɪ'leɪt/
-relax	/rɪ'læks/
-release	/rɪ'li:s/
-relieve	/rɪ'li:v/
-relinquish	/rɪ'liŋkwɪʃ/
-rely	/rɪ'laɪ/
-remain	/rɪ'meɪn/
-remark	/rɪ'mɑ:k/
-remember	/rɪ'membəʳ/

-remind	/rɪ'maɪnd/
-remote	/rɪ'məʊt/
-repair	/rɪ'peəʳ/
-repeat	/rɪ'pi:t/
-repel	/rɪ'pel/
-reply	/rɪ'plɑɪ/
-report	/rɪ'pɔ:t/
-request	/rɪ'kwest/
-require	/rɪ'kwaɪəʳ/
-research	/rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/
-resemble	/rɪ'zembəl/
-resent	/rɪ'zent/
-reserve	/rɪ'zɜ:v/
-resign	/rɪ'zaɪn/
-resist	/rɪ'zɪst/
-resort	/rɪ'zɔ:t/
-resource	/rɪ'zɔ:s/
-respect	/rɪ'spekt/
-respond	/rɪ'spɒnd/
-restrict	/rɪ'strɪkt/
-resume	/rɪ'zju:m/
-retain	/rɪ'teɪn/
-retire	/rɪ'taɪəʳ/
-return	/rɪ'tɜ:n/
-reveal	/rɪ'vi:l/
-revenge	/rɪ'vendʒ/

**ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE TWO-SYLLABLE VERBS
HAVE SECOND-SYLLABLE STRESS**

Spelling	Pronunciation	
-abandon	/ə'bændən/	
-abate	/ə'beɪt/	
-abide	/ə'baɪd/	
-ability	/ə'bɪlətɪ/	
-aboard	/ə'boɪd/	
-about	/ə'baʊt/	
-above	/ə'boʊv/	
-abroad	/ə'brɔɪd/	
-abrupt	/ə'brʌpt/	
-absorb	/əb'sɔɪb/	/əb'zɔɪb/
-abstain	/əb'steɪn/	
-absurd	/əb'sɜɪd/	/əb'zɜɪd/
-abuse	/ə'bjʊz/	
-accelerate	/ək'seləreɪt/	
-accept	/ək'sept/	
-acclaim	/ə'kleɪm/	
-accommodate	/ə'kɒmədeɪt/	
-accompany	/ə'kʌmpəni/	
-accord	/ə'kɔɪd/	
-according	/ə'kɔɪdɪŋ/	
-account	/ə'kaʊnt/	
-accuse	/ə'kjuːz/	
-accustom	/ə'kʌstəm/	
-achieve	/ə'tʃiːv/	
-acquire	/ə'kwɪəɪə/	
-acquit	/ə'kwɪt/	
-across	/ə'krɒs/	
-acute	/ə'kjuːt/	
-adapt	/ə'dæpt/	
-addition	/ə'dɪʃn/	
-adhere	/əd'hɪəɪə/	
-adjourn	/ə'dʒɜːn/	

-adjust	/ə'dʒʌst/	
-admire	/əd'maɪəʳ/	
-admit	/əd'mɪt/	
-adopt	/əd'ɒpt/	
-adore	/ə'dɔːʳ/	
-advance	/əd'vɑːns/	
-advise	/əd'vaɪz/	
-affair	/ə'feəʳ/	
-affect	/ə'fekt/	
-afford	/ə'fɔːd/	
-afraid	/ə'freɪd/	
-again	/ə'gen/	/ə'geɪn/
-against	/ə'genst/	/ə'geɪnst/
-aggressive	/ə'ɡresɪv/	
-ago	/ə'ɡəʊ/	
-agree	/ə'ɡriː/	
-ahead	/ə'hed/	
-alarm	/ə'lɑːm/	
-alert	/ə'lɜːt/	
-alike	/ə'laɪk/	
-alive	/ə'laɪv/	
-allege	/ə'ledʒ/	
-allergic	/ə'lɜːdʒɪk/	
-allow	/ə'laʊ/	
-allude	/ə'lʊd/	
-alone	/ə'ləʊn/	
-aloud	/ə'laʊd/	
-amend	/ə'mend/	
-among	/ə'mʌŋ/	
-amount	/ə'maʊnt/	
-amount	/ə'maʊnt/	
-amuse	/ə'mjuːz/	
-annoy	/ə'nɔɪ/	
-apart	/ə'pɑːt/	
-apologize	/ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/	
-appall	/ə'pɔːl/	

-appalling	/ə'pɔ:lɪŋ/
-appeal	/ə'pi:l/
-appear	/ə'piə/
-appease	/ə'pi:z/
-append	/ə'pend/
-applaud	/ə'plɔ:d/
-apply	/ə'plai/
-appoint	/ə'pɔɪnt/
-appraise	/ə'preɪz/
-appreciate	/ə'pri:ʃi:ɪt/
-apprise	/ə'praɪz/
-approach	/ə'prəʊtʃ/
-appropriate	/ə'prəʊpriət/
-approve	/ə'pru:v/
-approximate	/ə'prɒksɪmət/
-arise	/ə'raɪz/
-around	/ə'raʊnd/
-arouse	/ə'raʊz/
-arraign	/ə'reɪn/
-arrange	/ə'reɪndʒ/
-arrest	/ə'rest/
-arrive	/ə'raɪv/
-ascend	/ə'send/
-ascent	/ə'sent/
-ascribe	/ə'skraɪb/
-ascribe	/ə'skraɪb/
-ashamed	/ə'ʃeɪmd/
-ashamed	/ə'ʃeɪmd/
-aside	/ə'saɪd/
-asleep	/ə'sli:p/
-aspire	/ə'spaɪə/
-assail	/ə'seɪl/
-assault	/ə'sɔ:lt/
-assay	/ə'seɪ/
-assemble	/ə'sembl/
-assert	/ə'sɜ:t/

-assess	/ə'ses/	
-assign	/ə'saɪn/	
-assign	/ə'saɪn/	
-assignment	/ə'saɪnmənt/	
-assimilate	/ə'sɪməleɪt/	
-assist	/ə'sɪst/	
-assistant	/ə'sɪstnt/	
-associate	/ə'səʊʃieɪt/	
-assume	/ə'sju:m/	
-assure	/ə'ʃʊə/	/ə'ʃʊə/
-astonish	/ə'stɒnɪʃ/	
-astound	/ə'staʊnd/	
-attach	/ə'tætʃ/	
-attack	/ə'tæk/	
-attain	/ə'teɪn/	
-attempt	/ə'tempt/	
-attend	/ə'tend/	
-attention	/ə'tenʃn/	
-attract	/ə'trækt/	
-available	/ə'veɪləbl/	
-avoid	/ə'vɔɪd/	
-await	/ə'weɪt/	
-award	/ə'wɔ:d/	
-aware	/ə'weə/	
-away	/ə'weɪ/	
-awhile	/ə'waɪl/	
-collapse	/kə'læps/	
-collect	/kə'lekt/	
-collection	/kə'leɪʃn/	
-collide	/kə'lɑɪd/	
-combine	/kəm'baɪn/	
-command	/kə'mɑ:nd/	
-commence	/kə'mens/	
-commit	/kə'mɪt/	
-communicate	/kə'mju:nɪkeɪt/	
-commute	/kə'mju:t/	

-compare	/kəm'peəʳ/	
-compete	/kəm'pi:t/	
-complain	/kəm'pleɪn/	
-complete	/kəm'pli:t/	
-compose	/kəm'pəʊz/	
-compound	/kəm'paʊnd/	
-comprise	/kəm'praɪz/	
-computer	/kəm'pjʊtəʳ/	
-conceal	/kən'si:l/	
-concede	/kən'si:d/	
-conceive	/kən'si:v/	
-concern	/kən'sɜ:n/	
-concise	/kən'saɪs/	
-conclude	/kən'klu:d/	
-condemn	/kən'dem/	
-condition	/kən'dɪʃn/	
-conduct	/kən'dʌkt/	
-confess	/kən'fes/	
-confide	/kən'faɪd/	
-confine	/kən'faɪn/	
-confirm	/kən'fɜ:m/	
-conform	/kən'fɔ:m/	
-confront	/kən'frʌnt/	
-confuse	/kən'fju:z/	
-congratulate	/kən'grætʃuleɪt/	/kən'grætʃəleɪt/
-congratulation	/kən,grætʃʊ'leɪʃn/	/kən,grætʃə'leɪʃn/
-connect	/kə'nekt/	
-consent	/kən'sent/	
-conserve	/kən'sɜ:v/	
-consider	/kən'sɪdəʳ/	
-consist	/kən'sɪst/	
-console	/kən'səʊl/	
-construct	/kən'strʌkt/	
-consult	/kən'sʌlt/	
-consume	/kən'sju:m/	
-contain	/kən'teɪn/	

-contemporary	/kən'tempərəi/	/kən'tempəri/
-contend	/kən'tend/	
-continue	/kən'tɪnjuː/	
-continuous	/kən'tɪnjuəs/	
-contract	/kən'trækt/	
-contrast	/kən'traɪst/	
-contribute	/kən'trɪbjʊt/	/kən'trɪbjʊt/
-control	/kən'trəʊl/	
-converse	/kən'vɜːs/	
-convert	/kən'vɜːt/	
-convict	/kən'vɪkt/	
-convince	/kən'vɪns/	
-correct	/kə'rekt/	
-forever	/fə'revə/	
-forget	/fə'get/	
-forgive	/fə'gɪv/	
-forsake	/fə'seɪk/	
-inter	/'ɪntə/	
-interfere	/,ɪntə'fɪə/	
-intermediate	/,ɪntə'mɪdiət/	
-internet	/'ɪntənət/	
-interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/	
-interval	/'ɪntəvl/	
-interview	/'ɪntəvjʊː/	
-object (n)	/'ɒbdʒɪkt/	
-object (v)	/əb'dʒekt/	
-objective	/əb'dʒektɪv/	
-obscure	/əb'skjʊə/	
-observe	/əb'zɜːv/	
-obsess	/əb'ses/	
-obtain	/əb'teɪn/	
-occasion	/ə'keɪʒn/	
-occur	/ə'kɜː/	
-o'clock	/ə'klɒk/	
-offend	/ə'fend/	
-opinion	/ə'pɪnjən/	

-opponent	/ə'pəʊnənt/	
-particular	/pə'tɪkjələʳ/	/pə'tɪkjʊləʳ/
-perceive	/pə'si:v/	
-perception	/pə'sepʃn/	
-perform	/pə'fɔ:m/	
-perhaps	/pə'hæps/	/præps/
-permission	/pə'mɪʃn/	
-permit	/pə'mɪt/	
-perpetual	/pə'petʃuəl/	
-perplex	/pə'pleks/	
-persist	/pə'sɪst/	
-perspective	/pə'spektɪv/	
-persuade	/pə'sweɪd/	
-police	/pə'li:s/	
-polite	/pə'laɪt/	
-political	/pə'ɪtɪkl/	
-pollute	/pə'lʊ:t/	
-pollution	/pə'lʊ:ʃn/	
-position	/pə'zɪʃn/	
-possess	/pə'zes/	
-potato	/pə'tetəʊ/	
-potential	/pə'tenʃl/	
-produce	/prə'dju:s/	
-production	/prə'dʌkʃn/	
-profess	/prə'fes/	
-progress	/prə'gres/	
-prohibit	/prə'hɪbɪt/	
-project	/prə'dʒekt/	
-promote	/prə'məʊt/	
-propel	/prə'pel/	
-propose	/prə'pəʊz/	
-prospect	/prə'spekt/	
-protect	/prə'tekt/	
-protest	/prə'test/	
-provide	/prə'vaɪd/	
-provoke	/prə'vəʊk/	

-subject (v)	<i>/ˈsʌbdʒɪkt/</i>	<i>/ˈsʌbdʒekt/</i>
-subject (v)	<i>/səbˈdʒekt/</i>	
-submit	<i>/səbˈmɪt/</i>	
-subordinate	<i>/səˈbɔːdɪneɪt/</i>	
-subside	<i>/səbˈsaɪd/</i>	
-subsist	<i>/səbˈsɪst/</i>	
-succeed	<i>/səkˈsiːd/</i>	
-success	<i>/səkˈses/</i>	
-successful	<i>/səkˈsesfl/</i>	
-suffice	<i>/səˈfaɪs/</i>	
-sufficient	<i>/səˈfɪʃnt/</i>	
-suggest	<i>/səˈdʒest/</i>	
-supply	<i>/səˈplaɪ/</i>	
-support	<i>/səˈpɔːt/</i>	
-surmount	<i>/səˈmaʊnt/</i>	
-surpass	<i>/səˈpɑːs/</i>	
-surprise	<i>/səˈpraɪz/</i>	
-surrender	<i>/səˈrendə˞/</i>	
-surround	<i>/səˈraʊnd/</i>	
-survey	<i>/səˈveɪ/</i>	
-survive	<i>/səˈvaɪv/</i>	
-suspect	<i>/səˈspekt/</i>	
-suspend	<i>/səˈspend/</i>	
-suspicious	<i>/səˈspɪʃəs/</i>	
-sustain	<i>/səˈsteɪn/</i>	
-today	<i>/təˈdeɪ/</i>	
-together	<i>/təˈgeðə˞/</i>	
-tomato	<i>/təˈmɑːtəʊ/</i>	
-tomorrow	<i>/təˈmɒrəʊ/</i>	
-tonight	<i>/təˈnaɪt/</i>	

AMERICAN ENGLISH & SCHWA PREDICTION

Spelling	Pronunciation	
-abandon	/ə'bændən/	
-abate	/ə'beɪt/	
-abide	/ə'baɪd/	
-ability	/ə'bɪlətɪ/	
-aboard	/ə'bɔːrd/	
-about	/ə'baʊt/	
-above	/ə'boʊv/	
-abroad	/ə'brɔːd/	
-abrupt	/ə'brʌpt/	
-absorb	/əb'sɔːrb/	/əb'zɔːrb/
-abstain	/əb'steɪn/	
-absurd	/əb'sɜːd/	/əb'zɜːd/
-abuse	/ə'byuz/	
-accelerate	/ək'sɛlə'reɪt/	
-accept	/ək'sɛpt/	
-acclaim	/ə'kleɪm/	
-accommodate	/ə'kʌmə'deɪt/	
-accompany	/ə'kʌmpəni/	
-accord	/ə'kɔːrd/	
-according	/ə'kɔːrdɪŋ/	
-account	/ə'kaʊnt/	
-accuse	/ə'kyuz/	
-accustomed	/ə'kʌstəmd/	
-achieve	/ə'tʃɪv/	
-acquire	/ə'kwɪə/	
-acquit	/ə'kwɪt/	
-across	/ə'krɔːs/	
-acute	/ə'kyut/	
-adapt	/ə'dæpt/	
-addition	/ə'dɪʃən/	
-adhere	/əd'hɪr/	
-adjourn	/əd'ʒɔːn/	
-adjust	/əd'ʒʌst/	

-admire	/əd'maɪə/
-admit	/əd'mɪt/
-adopt	/ə'dɒpt/
-adore	/ə'dɔːr/
-advanced	/əd'vænst/
-advise	/əd'vaɪz/
-affair	/ə'feɪr/
-affect	/ə'fekt/
-afford	/ə'fɔːrd/
-afraid	/ə'freɪd/
-again	/ə'ɡeɪn/
-against	/ə'ɡeɪnst/
-aggressive	/ə'ɡresɪv/
-ago	/ə'ɡəʊ/
-agree	/ə'ɡri/
-ahead	/ə'hed/
-alarm	/ə'lɑːrm/
-alert	/ə'lɜːt/
-alike	/ə'laɪk/
-alive	/ə'laɪv/
-allege	/ə'ledʒ/
-allergic	/ə'lɜːdʒɪk/
-allow	/ə'laʊ/
-allude	/ə'lud/
-alone	/ə'ləʊn/
-aloud	/ə'laʊd/
-amend	/ə'mend/
-among	/ə'mʌŋ/
-amount	/ə'maʊnt/
-amuse	/ə'myuz/
-annoy	/ə'nɔɪ/
-apart	/ə'pɑːt/
-apologize	/ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/
-appalling	/ə'pɒlɪŋ/
-appeal	/ə'piːl/
-appear	/ə'pɪr/

-appearance	/ə'piərəns/
-appease	/ə'pi:z/
-append	/ə'pɛnd/
-applaud	/ə'plɔ:d/
-apply	/ə'plai/
-appoint	/ə'pɔɪnt/
-appraise	/ə'preɪz/
-appreciate	/ə'pri:ʃi,ei:t/
-apprise	/ə'praɪz/
-approach	/ə'prəʊtʃ/
-appropriate	/ə'prəʊpri:t/
-approve	/ə'pruv/
-approximate	/ə'prɒksəməɪt/
-arise	/ə'raɪz/
-around	/ə'raʊnd/
-arouse	/ə'raʊz/
-arraign	/ə'reɪn/
-arrange	/ə'reɪndʒ/
-arrest	/ə'rest/
-arrive	/ə'raɪv/
-ascend	/ə'sɛnd/
-ascent	/ə'sɛnt/
-ascribe	/ə'skraɪb/
-ashamed	/ə'ʃeɪmd/
-aside	/ə'saɪd/
-asleep	/ə'sli:p/
-aspire	/ə'spaɪə/
-assail	/ə'seɪl/
-assault	/ə'sɔ:lt/
-assay	/ə'seɪ/
-assemble	/ə'sembəl/
-assert	/ə'sæt/
-assess	/ə'ses/
-assign	/ə'saɪn/
-assignment	/ə'saɪnmənt/
-assimilate	/ə'sɪmə,leɪt/

-assist	/ə'sɪst/	
-assistant	/ə'sɪstənt/	
-associate	/ə'souʃi,ert/	/ə'souʃi,ert/
-assume	/ə'sʌm/	
-assure	/ə'ʃʊr/	
-astonish	/ə'stʌnɪʃ/	
-astonished	/ə'stʌnɪʃt/	
-astound	/ə'staʊnd/	
-astounded	/ə'staʊndɪd/	
-attach	/ə'tætʃ/	
-attack	/ə'tæk/	
-attain	/ə'teɪn/	
-attempt	/ə'tempt/	
-attend	/ə'tend/	
-attention	/ə'tenʃən/	
-attract	/ə'trækt/	
-attribute	/ə'trɪbyut/	
-available	/ə'veɪləbəl/	
-avoid	/ə'vɔɪd/	
-await	/ə'weɪt/	
-award	/ə'wɔːrd/	
-aware	/ə'weə/	
-away	/ə'weɪ/	
-awhile	/ə'waɪl/	
-collapse	/kə'læps/	
-collect	/kə'lekt/	
-collection	/kə'leɪʃən/	
-collide	/kə'lɑɪd/	
-combine	/kəm'baɪn/	
-command	/kə'mænd/	
-commence	/kə'mens/	
-commit	/kə'mɪt/	
-communicate	/kə'myʊnə,keɪt/	
-commute	/kə'myut/	
-compare	/kəm'peə/	
-compete	/kəm'pɪt/	

-complain	/kəm'pleɪn/
-complete	/kəm'plɪt/
-compose	/kəm'pəʊz/
-compound	/kəm'paʊnd/
-comprise	/kəm'praɪz/
-computer	/kəm'pyu:tə/
-conceal	/kən'sɪl/
-concede	/kən'sɪd/
-conceive	/kən'sɪv/
-concern	/kən'sɜ:n/
-concise	/kən'saɪs/
-conclude	/kən'klud/
-condemn	/kən'dɛm/
-condition	/kən'dɪʃən/
-conduct	/kən'dʌkt/
-confess	/kən'fes/
-confide	/kən'faɪd/
-confine	/kən'faɪn/
-confirm	/kən'fə:m/
-conform	/kən'fɔ:m/
-confront	/kən'frʌnt/
-confuse	/kən'fyuz/
-congratulate	/kən'grætʃə,leɪt/
-congratulations	/kən,grætʃə'leɪʃənz/
-connect	/kə'nekt/
-connected	/kə'nektɪd/
-consent	/kən'sɛnt/
-conserve	/kən'sə:v/
-consider	/kən'sɪdə/
-consist	/kən'sɪst/
-console	/kən'səʊl/
-construct	/kən'strʌkt/
-consult	/kən'sʌlt/
-consume	/kən'sʌm/
-contain	/kən'teɪn/
-contemporary	/kən'tempə,rəri/

-contend	/kən'tend/	
-continue	/kən'tɪnju/	
-continuous	/kən'tɪnjuəs/	
-contract	/kən'trækt/	
-contrast	/kən'træst/	
-contribute	/kən'trɪbyut/	/kən'trɪbyət/
-control	/kən'trɒl/	
-converse	/kən'vɜ:s/	
-convert	/kən'vɜ:t/	
-convict	/kən'vɪkt/	
-convince	/kən'vɪns/	
-correct	/kə'rekt/	
-forever	/fə'revə/	/fɔ'revə/
-forget	/fə'gɛt/	
-forgive	/fə'gɪv/	
-forsake	/fə'seɪk/	/fɔ'seɪk/
-interfere	/,ɪntə'fɪr/	
-intermediate	/,ɪntə'mɪdiət/	
-internet	/'ɪntə,nɛt/	
-interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/	
-interval	/'ɪntəvəl/	
-interview	/'ɪntə,vju/	
-object (n)	/'ɒbdʒɪkt/	/'ɒbdʒɛkt/
-object (v)	/əb'dʒɛkt/	
-objective	/əb'dʒɛktɪv/	
-obscure	/əb'skyʊr/	
-observe	/əb'zəv/	
-obsess	/əb'sɛs/	
-obtain	/əb'teɪn/	
-occasion	/ə'keɪʒən/	
-occur	/ə'kɜ:/	
-o'clock	/ə'klɒk/	
-offend	/ə'fɛnd/	
-opinion	/ə'pɪnɪən/	
-opponent	/ə'pɒnənt/	
-particular	/pə'tɪkjələ/	

-perceive	/pə'si:v/	
-perception	/pə'seɪʃən/	
-perform	/pə'fɔ:m/	
-perhaps	/pə'hæps/	
-permission	/pə'mɪʃən/	
-permit	/pə'mɪt/	
-perpetual	/pə'pɛtʃuəl/	
-perplex	/pə'plɛks/	
-persist	/pə'sɪst/	
-perspective	/pə'spektɪv/	
-persuade	/pə'sweɪd/	
-police	/pə'li:s/	
-polite	/pə'laɪt/	
-political	/pə'ɪtɪkəl/	
-pollute	/pə'lut/	
-polluted	/pə'lutɪd/	
-pollution	/pə'ljuʃən/	
-position	/pə'zɪʃən/	
-possess	/pə'zɛs/	
-potato	/pə'teɪtəʊ/	/pə'teɪtə/
-potential	/pə'tɛnʃəl/	
-produce	/prə'dus/	
-production	/prə'dʌkʃən/	
-profess	/prə'fes/	
-progress	/prə'grɛs/	
-prohibit	/prə'hɪbɪt/	/prəʊ'hɪbɪt/
-project	/prə'dʒɛkt/	
-promote	/prə'məʊt/	
-propel	/prə'pɛl/	
-propose	/prə'pəʊz/	
-protect	/prə'tɛkt/	
-protest	/prə'tɛst/	/'prəʊtɛst/
-provide	/prə'vaɪd/	
-provoke	/prə'vəʊk/	
-subject	/'sʌbdʒɪkt/	
-subject (v)	/səb'dʒɛkt/	

-submit	/səb'mɪt/	
-subordinate	/sə'bɔrdn,ert/	
-subside	/səb'saɪd/	
-subsist	/səb'sɪst/	
-succeed	/sək'sɪd/	
-success	/sək'ses/	
-successful	/sək'sesfəl/	
-suffice	/sə'faɪs/	
-sufficient	/sə'fɪʃənt/	
-suggest	/sə'dʒest/	
-supply	/sə'plɑɪ/	
-support	/sə'pɔrt/	
-suppose	/sə'pəʊz/	
-surmount	/sə'maʊnt/	
-surpass	/sə'pæs/	
-surprise	/sə'praɪz/	/sə'praɪz/
-surrender	/sə'rendə-/	
-surround	/sə'raʊnd/	
-survey	/sə'veɪ/	
-survive	/sə'vaɪv/	
-suspect	/sə'spekt/	
-suspend	/sə'spend/	
-suspicious	/sə'spɪʃəs/	
-sustain	/sə'steɪn/	
-today	/tə'deɪ/	
-together	/tə'geðə-/	
-tomato	/tə'meɪtəʊ/	
-tomorrow	/tə'maʊrəʊ/	/tə'mɔrəʊ/
-tonight	/tə'naɪt/	

ENGLISH STOP CONSONANTS (PLOSIVES)

Stop consonants are **weak, low and quiet** at the **end** of words. We stop the consonant sound and don't open our lips or tongue again, but at the **beginning** of words are **strong and long**. We stop the consonant sound for a very short time and open our lips or tongue again.

/p/	
help	/help/
sleep	/sli:p/
stop	/stɒp/
/b/	
job	/dʒɒb/
rob	/rɒb/
kebab	/kɪ'bæb/
/t/	
cat	/kæt/
interest	/'ɪnrəst/ /'ɪntrest/
plant	/plɑ:nt/
/d/	
hand	/hænd/
need	/ni:d/
word	/wɜ:d/
/k/	
park	/pɑ:k/
talk	/tɔ:k/
walk	/wɔ:k/
/g/	
bag	/bæg/
dog	/dɒg/
leg	/leg/

Stop consonants	at the end	weak, quiet and short.
Stop consonants	at the beginning	strong and long.

DI-GRAPHS

A di-graph is a **single sound**, or **phoneme** which consists of **two letters**.
Two letters represent **one** sound.

ch	/tʃ/	chance	/tʃaɪns/
gh	/g/	ghost	/gəʊst/
ng	/ŋ/	song	/sɒŋ/
ph	/f/	phonetic	/fə'netɪk/
sh	/ʃ/	shoot	/ʃu:t/
th	/ð/	mother	/'mʌðə/
th	/θ/	thing	/θɪŋ/
wh	/w/	where	/weə/
wr	/r/	wrist	/'rɪst/

SAME DOUBLE CONSONANTS

/b/	bb	rabbit	/'ræbɪt/
/d/	dd	kidding	/'kɪdɪŋ/
/f/	ff	difficult	/'dɪfɪkəlt/
/g/	gg	beggar	/'begə/
/l/	ll	follow	/'fɒləʊ/
/m/	mm	summer	/'sʌmə/
/n/	nn	dinner	/'dɪnə/
/p/	pp	slipper	/'slɪpə/
/r/	rr	borrow	/'bɒrəʊ/
/s/	ss	kissing	/'kɪsɪŋ/
/t/	tt	sitting	/'sɪtɪŋ/

TWO CONSONANTS = ONE CLEAR SOUND

Spelling	Pronunciation
-addition	/ə'dɪʃn/
-allow	/ə'laʊ/
-apple	/'æpl/
-boss	/bɒs/
-bottom	/'bɒtəm/
-channel	/'tʃænl/
-collection	/kə'leɪʃn/
-common	/'kɒmən/
-cotton	/'kɒtn/
-cutting	/'kʌtɪŋ/
-effect	/'ɪfekt/
-falling	/'fɔ:lɪŋ/
-foggy	/'fɒgi/
-gossip	/'gɒsɪp/
-happen	/'hæpən/
-happy	/'hæpi/
-intelligent	/ɪn'telɪdʒənt/
-letter	/'letə/
-little	/'lɪtl/
-middle	/'mɪdl/
-narrow	/'nærəʊ/
-parallel	/'pærəlel/
-parrot	/'pærət/
-possess	/pə'zes/
-possible	/'pɒsəbl/
-putting	/'pʊtɪŋ/
-puzzle	/'pʌzl/
-quarrel	/'kwɒrəl/
-rabbit	/'ræbɪt/
-rubbish	/'rʌbɪʃ/
-seller	/'selə/
-selling	/'selɪŋ/
-telling	/'telɪŋ/

CONSONANT CLUSTERS (BLENDS)

/bl/	black	/blæk/
	blanket	/'blæŋkɪt/
	blond	/blɒnd/
/br/	brave	/breɪv/
	bread	/bred/
	break	/breɪk/
/cl/	clear	/klɪə/
	climb	/klaɪm/
	close	/kləʊz/
/cr/	crazy	/'kreɪzi/
	create	/kri'eɪt/
	crew	/kruː/
/dr/	dress	/dres/
	drink	/drɪŋk/
	drive	/draɪv/
/fl/	flag	/flæg/
	flood	/flʌd/
	fluent	/'fluənt/
/fr/	free	/'friː/
	front	/frʌnt/
	fruit	/fruːt/
/gl/	glass	/glɑːs/
	glove	/glʌv/
	glue	/gluː/
/gr/	grandfather	/'grænfɑːðə/
	great	/greɪt/
	group	/gruːp/
/pl/	play	/pleɪ/
	please	/plɪz/
	plenty	/'plenti/
/pr/	prevent	/prɪ'vent/
	pretty	/'prɪti/
	press	/pres/

/sc/	scale	/skeɪl/
	scared	/skeəd/
	scandal	/'skændl/
/sk/	ski	/skiː/
	skill	/skɪl/
	skirt	/skɜːt/
/sl/	slim	/slɪm/
	sleep	/sliːp/
	slip	/slɪp/
/sm/	smell	/smel/
	smile	/smaɪl/
	smoke	/sməʊk/
/sn/	snake	/sneɪk/
	sneeze	/sniːz/
	sniff	/snɪf/
/sp/	space	/speɪs/
	speak	/spiːk/
	specialist	/'speʃəlɪst/
/st/	stair	/steə/
	stand	/stænd/
	stamp	/stæmp/
/sw/	swear	/sweə/
	sweet	/swiːt/
	swim	/swɪm/
/tr/	train	/treɪn/
	travel	/'trævl/
	trip	/trɪp/
/str/	street	/striːt/
	stress	/stres/
	straight	/streɪt/

*We **blend** the /b/ and the /l/ sounds together to make the /bl/.

SILENT CONSONANTS**Silent 'b'**

-bomb	/bɒm/
-climb	/klaɪm/
-comb	/kəʊm/
-debt	/det/
-doubt	/daʊt/
-lamb	/læm/
-limb	/lɪm/
-thumb	/θʌm/
-tomb	/tu:m/

Silent 'd'

-grandfather	/'grænfɑ:ðə/	
-grandmother	/'grænmʌðə/	
-grandson	/'grænsʌn/	
-handsome	/'hænsəm/	
-Wednesday	/'wenzdeɪ/	/'wenzdi/

Silent 'g'

-campaign	/kæm'peɪn/
-reign	/reɪn/
-sign	/saɪn/

Silent 'h'

-exhaust	/ɪg'zɔ:st/	
-exhibit	/ɪg'zɪbɪt/	
-honest	/'ɒnɪst/	
-honour	/'ɒnə/	
-hour	/'aʊə/	
-her	/ɜ:/	/ə/
-him	/ɪm/	

Silent 'k'

-knee	/niː/
-kneel	/niːl/
-knickers	/'nɪkəz/
-knife	/naɪf/
-knight	/naɪt/
-knit	/nɪt/
-knock	/nɒk/
-know	/nəʊ/
-knowledge	/'nɒlɪdʒ/

Silent 'l'

-calf	/kɑːf/	
-calm	/kɑːm/	
-could	/kʊd/	/kəd/
-half	/hɑːf/	
-should	/ʃʊd/	/ʃəd/
-talk	/tɔːk/	
-walk	/wɔːk/	
-would	/wʊd/	/wəd/

Silent 'n'

-autumn	/'ɔːtəm/
-column	/'kɒləm/
-condemn	/kən'dem/
-damn	/dæm/
-solemn	/'sɒləm/

Silent 'p'

-psychiatrist	/saɪ'kaɪətrɪst/
-psychological	/,saɪkə'lɒdʒɪkl/
-psychologist	/saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/
-psychology	/saɪ'kɒlədʒi/

Silent 'r'

-answers	<i>/ˈɑːnsəz/</i>
-beard	<i>/bɪəd/</i>
-chairs	<i>/tʃeəz/</i>
-colours	<i>/'kʌləz/</i>
-effort	<i>/'efət/</i>
-letters	<i>/'letəz/</i>
-sisters	<i>/'sɪstəz/</i>
-summers	<i>/'sʌməz/</i>

Silent 't'

-castle	<i>/'kɑːsl/</i>
-Christmas	<i>/'krɪsməs/</i>
-listen	<i>/'lɪsn/</i>
-mustn't	<i>/'mʌsnt/</i>

Silent 'w'

-sword	<i>/sɔːd/</i>
-who	<i>/huː/</i>
-who's	<i>/huːz/</i>
-who've	<i>/huːv/</i>
-whoever	<i>/huː'evə/</i>
-whole	<i>/həʊl/</i>
-whom	<i>/huːm/</i>
-whose	<i>/huːz/</i>
-wrap	<i>/ræp/</i>
-wreck	<i>/rek/</i>
-wrest	<i>/rest/</i>
-wrestle	<i>/'resl/</i>
-wrestler	<i>/'reslə/</i>
-wrestling	<i>/'reslɪŋ/</i>
-wrist	<i>/rɪst/</i>
-write	<i>/raɪt/</i>
-wrong	<i>/rɒŋ/</i>

SYLLABLES & -S ENDINGS

	Words ending in VOICED SOUNDS /z/	Words ending in VOICELESS SOUNDS /s/	Words ending in NOISY SOUNDS /ɪz/
	Add a SOUND .../z/	Add a SOUND .../s/	Add a SYLLABLE .../ɪz/
1	/b/	/p/	/dʒ/
2	/d/	/t/	/tʃ/
3	/ð/	/θ/	/ʃ/
4	/g/	/k/	/s/
5	/v/	/f/	/z/
6	/m/		
7	/n/		
8	/ŋ/		
9	/l/		
10	/r/		
11	VOWEL SOUNDS		

EXAMPLES	Add a SOUND	Add a SYLLABLE
beach		beaches
change		changes
close		closes
dance		dances
finish		finishes
judge		judges
kiss		kisses
leave	leaves	
miss		misses
orange		oranges
pay	pays	
plan	plans	
send	sends	
teach		teaches

SYLLABLES & -ED ENDINGS

	Words ending in VOICED SOUNDS /d/	Words ending in VOICELESS SOUNDS /t/	Words ending in /t/ or /d/ /ɪd/
	Add a SOUND .../d/	Add a SOUND .../t/	Add a SYLLABLE .../ɪd/
1	/b/	/p/	/d/
2	/dʒ/	/tʃ/	/t/
3	/g/	/k/	
4	/ʒ/	/ʃ/	
5	/v/	/f/	
6	/z/	/s/	
7	/ð/		
8	/m/		
9	/n/		
10	/ŋ/		
11	/l/		
12	/r/		
13	VOWEL SOUNDS		

EXAMPLES	Add a SOUND	Add a SYLLABLE
close	closed	
decide		decided
excite		excited
finish	finished	
kiss	kissed	
look	looked	
paint		painted
phone	phoned	
start		started
visit		visited
wait		waited

DIPHTHONG + SCHWA

Spelling	Pronunciation
-bi.as	/'baɪ.əs/
-buy.er	/'baɪ.əʔ/
-cli.ent	/'klaɪ.ənt/
-di.al	/'daɪ.əl/
-di.et	/'daɪ.ət/
-flour	/'flaʊ.əʔ/
-flow.er	/'flaʊ.əʔ/
-i.ron	/'aɪ.ən/
-lay.er	/'leɪ.əʔ/
-li.ar	/'laɪ.əʔ/
-li.on	/'laɪ.ən/
-low.er	/'ləʊ.əʔ/
-loy.al	/'lɔɪ.əl/
-mow.er	/'məʊ.əʔ/
-play.er	/'pleɪ.əʔ/
-po.em	/'pəʊ.ɪm/
-po.et	/'pəʊ.ɪt/
-pow.er	/'paʊ.əʔ/
-qui.et	/'kwaɪ.ət/
-roy.al	/'rɔɪ.əl/
-show.er	/'ʃaʊ.əʔ/
-slow.er	/'sləʊ.əʔ/
-tow.el	/'taʊ.əl/
-tow.er	/'taʊ.əʔ/
-tri.al	/'traɪ.əl/
-vow.el	/'vaʊ.əl/

/eɪ + ə/	/ɔɪ + ə/	/aɪ + ə/	/əʊ + ə/	/aʊ + ə/
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DOUBLE CONSONANTS = ONE CLEAR CONSONANT

Spelling	Pronunciation
-ac.cept	/ək'sept/
-al.low	/ə'laʊ/
-chan.nel	/'tʃænl/
-com.mon	/'kɒmən/
-cut.ting	/'kʌtɪŋ/
-diz.zy	/'dɪzi/
-ef.fect	/'ɪfekt/
-fall.ing	/'fɔ:lɪŋ/
-fog.gy	/'fɒgi/
-fol.low	/'fɒləʊ/
-ful.ly	/'fʊli/
-gos.sip	/'gɒsɪp/
-hap.pen	/'hæpən/
-hap.py	/'hæpi/
-let.ter	/'letə/
-nar.row	/'nærəʊ/
-par.rot	/'pærət/
-pol.lute	/'pɒ'lʊt/
-pos.sess	/'pə'zes/
-put.ting	/'pʊtɪŋ/
-puz.zle	/'pʌzl/
-quar.rel	/'kwɒrəl/
-rab.bit	/'ræbɪt/
-sell.er	/'selə/
-sell.ing	/'selɪŋ/
-set.ting	/'setɪŋ/
-sit.ting	/'sɪtɪŋ/
-slip.per	/'slɪpə/
-win.ning	/'wɪnɪŋ/

*Divide words into syllables **between same middle** consonants.

CLOSED SYLLABLE & PRIMARY STRESS

Spelling	Pronunciation	
-an.i.mal	/'æni:məl/	
-an.y.one	/'eniwʌn/	
-av.a.lanche	/'ævələ:ntʃ/	/'ævələ:ntʃ/
-av.e.nue	/'ævənju: /	
-av.e.rage	/'ævərɪdʒ/	
-bach.e.lor	/'bætʃələʳ/	
-ben.e.fit	/'benɪfɪt/	
-cal.o.rie	/'kæləri/	
-cam.e.ra	/'kæməɾə/	
-cap.i.tal	/'kæpɪtl/	
-cas.u.al	/'kæʒuəl/	
-cin.e.ma	/'sɪnəmə/	
-cit.i.zen	/'sɪtɪzn/	
-crit.i.cise	/'krɪtɪsaɪz/	
-croc.o.dile	/'krɒkədəɪl/	
-def.i.nite	/'defɪnət/	
-doc.u.ment	/'dɒkjumənt/	/'dɒkjəmənt/
-dom.i.nant	/'dɒmɪnənt/	
-ed.i.tor	/'edɪtəʳ/	
-el.e.ment	/'elɪmənt/	
-en.e.my	/'enəmi/	
-gen.e.rous	/'dʒenərəs/	
-grav.i.ty	/'grævəti/	
-hes.i.tate	/'hezɪteɪt/	
-hol.i.day	/'hɒlədeɪ/	/'hɒlədi/
-im.i.tate	/'ɪmɪteɪt/	
-man.u.al	/'mænjuəl/	
-min.e.ral	/'mɪnərəl/	
-min.i.mum	/'mɪnɪməm/	
-neg.a.tive	/'negətɪv/	
-pos.i.tive	/'pɒzətɪv/	
-qual.i.fy	/'kwɒlɪfaɪ/	
-qual.i.ty	/'kwɒləti/	

DERIVATIONAL AFFIXES

They **change the meaning** or **grammatical** category (noun, verb, adjective, adverb) of the word.

COMMON SUFFIXES	EXAMPLES	SOUNDS
-age	short- age	/'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ/
-al	na-tion- al	/'næʃnəl/
-en	sharp- en	/'ʃɑ:pən/
-er	sing- er	/'sɪŋəʳ/
-ess	host- ess	/'həʊstəs/ /-es/
-ful	stress- ful	/'stresfl/
-fy	sim- pli-fy	/'sɪmplɪfaɪ/
-hood	neigh- bour-hood	/'neɪbəhʊd/
-ic	ec-o-nom- ic	/,ɪkə'nɒmɪk/
-ish	child- ish	/'tʃaɪldɪʃ/
-ist	art- ist	/'ɑ:tɪst/
-less	care- less	/'keələs/
-ly	friend- ly	/'frendli/
-ment	em- ploy-ment	/ɪm'plɔɪmənt/
-ness	kind- ness	/'kaɪndnəs/
-or	vis- it-or	/'vɪzɪtəʳ/
-ous	dan- ger-ous	/'deɪndʒərəs/
-ship	friend- ship	/'frendʃɪp/
-sion	vi- sion	/'vɪʒn/
-tion	ac- tion	/'ækʃn/
-tive	cre- a-tive	/'kri'eɪtɪv/
-ure	fail- ure	/'feɪljəʳ/
-y	dirt- y	/'dɜ:ti/

About **90 PER CENT** of the **TWO-SYLLABLE NOUNS** have **FIRST-SYLLABLE STRESS**.
About **75 PER CENT** of the **TWO-SYLLABLE VERBS** have **SECOND-SYLLABLE STRESS**.

UNSTRESSED SUFFIXES

-cious	delicious	/dɪ'lɪʃəs/
	suspicious	/sə'spɪʃəs/
-graphy	geography	/dʒɪ'ɒɡrəfi/
	photography	/fə'tɒɡrəfi/
-ial	essential	/ɪ'senʃl/
	financial	/faɪ'nænʃl/
-ian	politician	/,pɒlə'tɪʃn/
	vegetarian	/,vedʒə'teəriən/
-ible	impossible	/ɪm'pɒsəbl/
	incredible	/ɪn'kredəbl/
-ic	energetic	/,enə'dʒetɪk/
	fantastic	/fæn'tæstɪk/
-ient	ancient	/'eɪnʃənt/
	efficient	/ɪ'fɪʃnt/
-ify	classify	/'klæsɪfaɪ/
	terrify	/'terɪfaɪ/
-ity	ability	/ə'bɪləti/
	possibility	/,pɒsə'bɪləti/
-logy	biology	/baɪ'ɒlədʒi/
	psychology	/saɪ'kɒlədʒi/
-meter	kilometre	/kɪ'lɒmɪtə/
	thermometer	/θə'mɒmɪtə/
-sion	occasion	/ə'keɪʒn/
	permission	/pə'mɪʃn/
-tion	definition	/,defɪ'nɪʃn/
	situation	/,sɪtʃu'eɪʃn/
-tious	ambitious	/æm'bɪʃəs/
	cautious	/'kɔːʃəs/
-ual	unusual	/ʌn'juːʒəl/
	visual	/'vɪʒuəl/
-ary	necessary	/'nesəsəri/
	secretary	/'sekɹəri/
	vocabulary	/və'kæbjələri/

-ate	associate	/ə'səʊʃiət/
	exaggerate	/ɪg'zædʒəreɪt/
	operate	/'ɒpəreɪt/
-ize (-ise)	apologize	/ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/
	criticize	/'krɪtɪsaɪz/
	recognize	/'rekəɡnaɪz/
-ous	dangerous	/'deɪndʒərəs/
	spontaneous	/spɒn'teɪniəs/
	simultaneous	/,sɪml'teɪniəs/

STRESSED SUFFIXES

STRESSED	EXAMPLES	SOUNDS
-ee	employee	/,ɪmplɔɪ'ɪ/
	referee	/,refə'ri:/
	refugee	/,refju'dʒi:/
	trainee	/,treɪ'nɪ:/
	interviewee	/,ɪntəvju'ɪ:/
-eer	career	/kə'riə'/
	engineer	/,endʒɪ'nɪə'/
	mountaineer	/,maʊntə'nɪə'/
	volunteer	/,vɒlən'tɪə'/
-ese	Chinese	/,tʃaɪ'nɪz/
	Japanese	/,dʒæpə'nɪz/
-ique	antique	/æn'tɪk/
	technique	/tek'nɪk/
	unique	/ju'nɪk/

COMMON PREFIXES	EXAMPLES	SOUNDS
bi-	bi-noculars	/bɪ'nɒkjələz/
co-	co-op-e-rate	/kəʊ'ɒpəreɪt/
com-	com-bine	/kəm'baɪn/
de-	de-part	/dɪ'pɑːt/
dis-	dis-like	/dɪs'laɪk/
en-	en-joy	/ɪn'dʒɔɪ/
ex-	ex-press	/ɪk'spres/
im-	im-pos-si-ble	/ɪm'pɒsəbl/
in-	in-competent	/ɪn'kɒmpɪtənt/
ir-	ir-reg-u-lar	/ɪ'regjələʀ/
mis-	mis-take	/mɪ'steɪk/
re-	re-view	/rɪ'vjuː/
un-	un-friendly	/ʌn'frendli/

INFLECTIONAL AFFIXES

They **don't change** the meaning or grammatical category (noun, verb, adjective, adverb) of the word.

SUFFIXES	FUNCTION	EXAMPLES	SOUNDS
-s	Plural endings	dog-s	/dɒgz/
-s	Present tense endings	come-s	/kʌmz/
-ed	Past tense endings	start-ed	/'stɑːtɪd/
-ing	Continuous endings	read-ing	/'riːdɪŋ/
-er	Comparative endings	old-er	/'əʊldəʀ/
-est	Superlative endings	rich-est	/'rɪtʃɪst/

COMPOUND WORDS & STRESS

COMPOUND NOUNS	Stress on the 'first part'.
PROPER NOUNS	Stress on the 'second part'.
PHRASAL VERBS	Stress on the 'second part'.
ADJECTIVE + NOUN	Stress on the 'second part'.

COMPOUND NOUNS	bedroom	/'bedru:ɪm/
	juice bar	/'dʒu:ɪs bɑ:ɪ/
	showman	/'ʃəʊmən/
PROPER NOUNS	Great Britain	/,greɪt 'brɪtn/
	New Zealand	/,nju:z 'zi:lənd/
	United Kingdom	/,ju:nə'tɪd 'kɪŋdəm/
PHRASAL VERBS	turn on	/,tɜ:n 'ɒn/
	look for	/,lʊk 'fɔ:ɪ/
	put up with	/,pʊt 'ʌp wɪð/
ADJECTIVE + NOUN	white lie	/,waɪt 'laɪ/
	good morning	/,gʊd 'mɔ:ɪnɪŋ/
	good night	/,gʊd 'naɪt/

STRESSED & UNSTRESSED SOUNDS

	UNSTRESSED SOUNDS
ALWAYS	/ə/
USUALLY	/ɪ/

WEAK FORMS

to: /tə/ (before consonants) = to play = /tə pleɪ/
 /tu/ (before vowels) = to eat = /tu ɪt/

**NEARLY 90 PERCENT OF THE TWO-SYLLABLE NOUNS
HAVE FIRST-SYLLABLE STRESS**

Spelling	Pronunciation
-Adam	/'ædəm/
-Albert	/'ælbət/
-Arnold	/'ɑːnəld/
-Arthur	/'ɑːθə/
-atlas	/'ætɫəs/
-atom	/'ætəm/
-Bernard	/'bɜːnəd/
-biscuit	/'bɪskɪt/
-bonus	/'bəʊnəs/
-Brenda	/'brendə/
-bucket	/'bʌkɪt/
-camera	/'kæməɾə/
-Charlotte	/'ʃɑːlɪt/
-corner	/'kɔːnə/
-doktor	/'dɒktə/
-Donald	/'dɒnəld/
-drama	/'drɑːmə/
-ekstra	/'ekstrə/
-Ella	/'elə/
-Ellen	/'elən/
-Emma	/'emə/
-festival	/'festɪvl/
-final	/'faɪnl/
-Freda	/'friːdə/
-garden	/'gɑːdn/
-Georgia	/'dʒɔːdʒə/
-German	/'dʒɜːmən/
-Gilbert	/'gɪlbət/
-grammar	/'græmə/
-Helen	/'helən/
-Herbert	/'hɜːbət/
-Hilda	/'hɪldə/

-Ivan	<i>/'aɪvən/</i>
-Laura	<i>/'ləʊrə/</i>
-learner	<i>/'lɜːnəʳ/</i>
-Leonard	<i>/'lenəd/</i>
-lesson	<i>/'lesn/</i>
-Liam	<i>/'liːəm/</i>
-Linda	<i>/'lɪndə/</i>
-London	<i>/'lʌndən/</i>
-Malcolm	<i>/'mælkəm/</i>
-Martha	<i>/'mɑːθə/</i>
-mega	<i>/'megə/</i>
-Megan	<i>/'megən/</i>
-Meryl	<i>/'merəl/</i>
-metal	<i>/'metl/</i>
-Michael	<i>/'maɪkəl/</i>
-minor	<i>/'maɪnəʳ/</i>
-model	<i>/'mɒdl/</i>
-modern	<i>/'mɒdn/</i>
-mother	<i>/'mʌðəʳ/</i>
-motor	<i>/'məʊtəʳ/</i>
-mountain	<i>/'maʊntən/</i>
-Nigel	<i>/'naɪdʒəl/</i>
-Nora	<i>/'nɔːrə/</i>
-normal	<i>/'nɔːml/</i>
-Oxford	<i>/'ɒksfəd/</i>
-packet	<i>/'pækt/</i>
-pardon	<i>/'pɑːdn/</i>
-partner	<i>/'pɑːtnəʳ/</i>
-pasta	<i>/'pɑːstə/</i>
-Peter	<i>/'piːtəʳ/</i>
-petrol	<i>/'petrəl/</i>
-pilot	<i>/'paɪlət/</i>
-planet	<i>/'plænɪt/</i>
-pocket	<i>/'pɒkt/</i>
-Raymond	<i>/'reɪmənd/</i>
-Sandra	<i>/'sɑːndrə/</i>

-Sarah	/ˈserə/
-season	/ˈsiːzn/
-Sheila	/ˈʃiːlə/
-Simon	/ˈsaɪmən/
-sister	/ˈsɪstə/
-standard	/ˈstændəd/
-Stella	/ˈstelə/
-stomach	/ˈstʌmək/
-super	/ˈsuːpə/
-symbol	/ˈsɪmbəl/
-system	/ˈsɪstəm/
-table	/ˈteɪbəl/
-teacher	/ˈtiːtʃə/
-ticket	/ˈtɪkɪt/
-uncle	/ˈʌŋkl/
-Victor	/ˈvɪktə/
-Warren	/ˈwɔːrən/
-weather	/ˈweðə/
-Wilbur	/ˈwɪlbə/
-William	/ˈwɪljəm/
-yogurt	/ˈjɒɡət/

‘ness’ = /nəs/

-business	/ˈbɪznəs/
-darkness	/ˈdɑːknəs/
-happiness	/ˈhæpɪnəs/
-illness	/ˈɪlnəs/
-sadness	/ˈsædnəs/
-shyness	/ˈʃaɪnəs/
-sickness	/ˈsɪknəs/

'est' = /ɪst/

Spelling	Pronunciation
-biggest	/'bɪgɪst/
-coldest	/'kɒlɪdɪst/
-dirtiest	/'dɜːtɪst/
-earliest	/'ɜːliɪst/
-fastest	/'fɑːstɪst/
-fattest	/'fætɪst/
-highest	/'haɪɪst/
-kindest	/'kaɪndɪst/
-oldest	/'əʊldɪst/
-saddest	/'sædɪst/
-safest	/'seɪfɪst/
-slowest	/'sləʊɪst/
-smallest	/'smɔːlɪst/
-tallest	/'tɔːlɪst/
-youngest	/'jʌŋgɪst/

'less' = /ləs/

-careless	/'keələs/
-harmless	/'hɑːmləs/
-helpless	/'helpləs/
-jobless	/'dʒɒbləs/
-worthless	/'wɜːθləs/

'ful' = /fl/

-careful	/'keəfl/
-harmful	/'hɑːmfl/
-helpful	/'helpfl/
-powerful	/'paʊəfl/
-stressful	/'stresfl/

STRESS SHIFT (CHANGE)

-academic	/,ækə'demɪk/	
-academy	/ə'kædəmi/	
-accident	/'æksɪdənt/	
-accidental	/,æksɪ'dentl/	
-accusation	/,ækju'zeɪʃn/	/,ækjə'zeɪʃn/
-accuse	/ə'kju:z/	
-adapt	/ə'dæpt/	
-adaptation	/,ædæp'teɪʃn/	
-advertise	/'ædvətaɪz/	
-advertisement	/əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/	
-anxiety	/æŋ'zaɪəti/	
-anxious	/'æŋkjəs/	
-atom	/'ætəm/	
-atomic	/ə'tɒmɪk/	
-celebrate	/'selɪbreɪt/	
-celebration	/,selɪ'breɪʃn/	
-civil	/'sɪvl/	
-civility	/sə'vɪləti/	
-compete	/kəm'pi:t/	
-competition	/,kəmpi'tɪʃn/	
-concentrate	/'kɒnsntreɪt/	
-concentration	/,kɒnsn'treɪʃn/	
-constitute	/'kɒnstɪtju:t/	
-constitution	/,kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃn/	
-continent	/'kɒntɪnənt/	
-continental	/,kɒntɪ'nentl/	
-contribute	/kən'trɪbjʊ:t/	/'kɒntrɪbjʊ:t/
-contribution	/,kɒntrɪ'bjʊ:ʃn/	
-conversation	/,kɒnvə'seɪʃn/	
-converse	/kən'vɜ:s/	
-cultivate	/'kʌltɪveɪt/	
-cultivation	/,kʌltɪ'veɪʃn/	
-declaration	/,deklə'reɪʃn/	
-declare	/dɪ'kleə/	
-decorate	/'dekəreɪt/	

-decoration	/,dekə'reɪʃn/	
-dedicate	/'dedɪkeɪt/	
-dedication	/,dedɪ'keɪʃn/	
-demonstrate	/'demənstreɪt/	
-demonstration	/,demən'streɪʃn/	
-discriminate	/dɪ'skrɪmɪneɪt/	
-discrimination	/dɪ,skrɪmɪ'neɪʃn/	
-economic	/,ɪ:kə'nɒmɪk/	
-economical	/,ɪ:kə'nɒmɪkl/	
-economy	/'ɪkənəmi/	
-edit	/'edɪt/	
-edition	/'ɪdɪʃn/	
-educate	/'edʒukeɪt/	/'edʒukeɪt/
-education	/,edʒu'keɪʃn/	/,edʒu'keɪʃn/
-employ	/'ɪm'plɔɪ/	
-employee	/,emplɔɪ'i:z/	
-engine	/'endʒɪn/	
-engineer	/,endʒɪ'nɪə/	
-expect	/'ɪk'spekt/	
-expectation	/,ekspek'teɪʃn/	
-familiar	/'fæmɪliə/	
-family	/'fæməli/	
-historian	/'hɪstɔ:riən/	
-historical	/'hɪstɔ:ɪkl/	
-history	/'hɪstri/	
-hospital	/'hɒspɪtl/	
-hospitality	/,hɒspɪ'tæləti/	
-invitation	/,ɪnvɪ'teɪʃn/	
-invite	/'ɪn'vaɪt/	
-mathematician	/,mæθɪmə'tɪʃn/	
-mathematics	/,mæθɪ'mætɪks/	
-mountain	/'maʊntən/	
-mountaineer	/,maʊntə'nɪə/	
-necessary	/'nesəsəri/	
-necessity	/'nəsəsəti/	
-observation	/,əbzə'veɪʃn/	

-observe	/əb'zɜ:v/
-personal	/'pɜ:sənəl/
-personality	/,pɜ:sə'næləti/
-photograph	/'fəʊtəgrɑ:f/
-photographer	/fə'tɒgrəfəʳ/
-photographic	/,fəʊtə'græfɪk/
-political	/pə'litɪkl/
-politician	/,pɒlɪ'tɪʃn/
-politics	/'pɒlɪtɪks/
-possibility	/,pɒsə'bɪləti/
-possible	/'pɒsəbl/
-pronounce	/prə'naʊns/
-pronunciation	/prə,nʌnsi'eɪʃn/
-psychological	/,saɪkə'lɒdʒɪkl/
-psychologist	/saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/
-psychology	/saɪ'kɒlədʒi/
-recommend	/,rekə'mend/
-recommendation	/,rekəmen'deɪʃn/
-refer	/rɪ'fɜ:ʳ/
-reference	/'refrəns/

HOMO-GRAPHS (SAME SPELLING)

WORDS	VERB FORMS	NOUN FORMS
certificate	/sə'tɪfɪkeɪt/	/sə'tɪfɪkət/
conduct	/kən'dʌkt/	/'kɒndʌkt/
conflict	/kən'flɪkt/	/'kɒnflɪkt/
conserve	/kən'sɜ:v/	/'kɒnsɜ:v/
content	/kən'tent/ (adj)	/'kɒntent/
contest	/kən'test/	/'kɒntest/
contract	/kən'trækt/	/'kɒntrækt/
contrast	/kən'traɪst/	/'kɒntraɪst/
converse	/kən'vɜ:s/	/'kɒnvɜ:s/
convert	/kən'vɜ:t/	/'kɒnvɜ:t/
convict	/kən'vɪkt/	/'kɒnvɪkt/
desert	/dɪ'zɜ:t/	/'dezət/
excuse	/ɪk'skjuz/	/ɪk'skjuz/
export	/ɪk'spɔ:t/	/'ekspɔ:t/
graduate	/'grædʒueɪt/	/'grædʒuət/
import	/ɪm'pɔ:t/	/'ɪmpɔ:t/
incline	/ɪn'klaɪn/	/'ɪnklaɪn/
increase	/ɪn'kri:z/	/'ɪnkri:z/
object	/əb'dʒekt/	/'ɒbdʒɪkt/
permit	/pə'mɪt/	/'pɜ:mɪt/
present	/prɪ'zent/	/'preznt/
produce	/prə'dju:z/	/'prɒdju:z/
progress	/prə'gres/	/'prəʊgres/
project	/prə'dʒekt/	/'prɒdʒekt/
prospect	/prə'spekt/	/'prɒspekt/
protest	/prə'test/	/'prəʊtest/
rebel	/rɪ'bel/	/'rebl/
record	/rɪ'kɔ:d/	/'rekɔ:d/
subject	/səb'dʒekt/	/'sʌbdʒɪkt/ /-dʒekt/
survey	/sə'veɪ/	/'sɜ:vɪ/
suspect	/sə'spekt/	/'sʌspekt/
use	/ju:z/	/ju:z/

HOMO-PHONES (SAME PRONUNCIATION)

RHYMING WORDS		
ant / aunt	forth / fourth	road / rode
acts / ax	flew / flu	root / route
allowed / aloud	find / fined	son / sun
ate / eight	flour / flower	stair / stare
aisle / isle / I'll	gene / jean	sea / see
all ready / already	guessed / guest	seas / sees / seize
be / bee	hear / here	steal / steel
blew / blue	heard / herd	suite / sweet
berry / bury	hi / high	scene / seen
board / bored	hole / whole	sail / sale
bare / bear	hour / our	theirs / there's
ball / bawl	knew / new	threw / through
band / banned	knight / night	tail / tale
brake / break	know / no	their / there / they're
buy / by / bye	knows / nose	to / too / two
cent / scent / sent	lie / lye	vary / very
chews / choose	made / maid	wood / would
cite / sight / site	mail / male	who's / whose
cell / sell	meat / meet	weak / week
clause / claws	oh / owe	way / weigh
close / clothes	one / won	ways / weighs
desert / dessert	pause / paws	waist / waste
dear / deer	plain / plane	wait / weight
do / due	passed / past	weather / whether
die / dye	peace / piece	wear / where
eye / I	rain / reign	which / witch
ewe / you	read / red	we'll / wheel
fair / fare	review / revue	you're / your

HOMO-NYMS (SAME SPELLING and PRONUNCIATION)

WORDS	NOUN FORMS	VERB FORMS
bear	/beəʀ/	/beəʀ/
can	/kæn/	/kæn/

NOTE:

Homo-graph = different in origin, grammar, meaning, pronunciation.
Homo-graph = same in spelling, but the difference is the stress.
Homo-phone = same in sounds, but different in spelling, meaning.
Homo-nym = same in spelling and sounds, but different in meaning.
The noun 'bear' and the verb 'bear' are homo-nyms.
The noun 'can' and the verb 'can' are homo-nyms.
The 'hear / here' are homo-phones = /hɪə'/.
The noun 'present' is a homo-graph of the verb 'present'.
TURKISH : 'öğle / öyle' are homo-phones = /öile/.
TURKISH: pa'zar (Sunday), 'pazar (market place) are homo-graphs.
TURKISH: yüz (hundred), yüz (face) are homo-nyms.
TURKISH: 'Tokat (city), to'kat (slap) are homo-graphs.

TWO-SYLLABLE NOUN-VERB PAIRS & STRESS SHIFT

STRESS	VERBS	NOUNS
without stress shift	Offer	Offer
without stress shift	AN swer	AN swer
without stress shift	sur PR ISE	sur PR ISE
without stress shift	con T ROL	con T ROL
without stress shift	PRO mise	PRO mise
without stress shift	con C ERN	con C ERN
without stress shift	re P LY	re P LY
without stress shift	de S IGN	de S IGN
with stress shift	re W RITE	RE write
with stress shift	re J ECT	RE ject
with stress shift	in S ULT	IN sult

ISTANBUL TURKISH HOMO-GRAPHS			
SHORT VOWELS		LONG VOWELS	
adet	/a'det/ (number)	adet	/aɪ'det/ (custom)
hala	/'hala/ (aunt)	hala	/'haɪləɪ/ (still, yet)
şura	/'şura/ (that place)	şura	/şuɪ'ra/ (council)

ISTANBUL TURKISH HOMO-GRAPHS & STRESS SHIFT			
City or Town Names		Day or Proper Names	
Çarşamba	/çar'şamba/	çarşamba	/çarşam'ba/
Perşembe	/per'şembe/	perşembe	/perşem'be/
Aydın	/'aidın/	aydın	/ai'dın/
Ordu	/'ordu/	ordu	/or'du/

PREFIXES
and
WORD STRESS

dis-

-disabled	/dɪs'ɛɪblɪd/
-disadvantage	/,dɪsəd'vɑːntɪdʒ/
-disadvantaged	/,dɪsəd'vɑːntɪdʒd/
-disagree	/,dɪsə'ɡriː/
-disagreement	/,dɪsə'ɡriːmənt/
-disappear	/,dɪsə'piə/
-disappoint	/,dɪsə'pɔɪnt/
-disappointed	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/
-disappointing	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪŋ/
-disappointment	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntmənt/
-disapproval	/,dɪsə'pruːvl/
-disapprove	/,dɪsə'pruːv/
-disapproving	/,dɪsə'pruːvɪŋ/
-discomfort	/dɪs'kʌmfət/
-disconnect	/,dɪskə'nekt/
-disconnected	/,dɪskə'nektɪd/
-discontent	/,dɪskən'tent/
-disgrace	/dɪs'ɡreɪs/
-discover	/dɪ'skʌvə/
-discovery	/dɪ'skʌvəri/
-discontinue	/,dɪskən'tɪnjuː/
-discontented	/,dɪskən'tentɪd/
-discourage	/dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ/
-discouragement	/dɪs'kʌrɪdʒmənt/
-disease	/dɪ'ziːz/
-disgusting	/dɪs'ɡʌstɪŋ/
-dishonest	/dɪs'θɒnɪst/
-dishonour	/dɪs'θnə/
-disinvest	/,dɪsɪn'vest/
-dislike	/dɪs'laɪk/
-disordered	/dɪs'ɔːdəd/
-disorderly	/dɪs'ɔːdəli/
-disorganized	/dɪs'ɔːgənəɪzd/
-dismiss	/dɪs'mɪs/

-disobey	/,dɪsə'beɪ/	
-disobedient	/,dɪsə'bi:diənt/	
-display	/dɪ'spleɪ/	
-displace	/dɪs'pleɪs/	
-disregard	/,dɪsrɪ'gɑ:d/	
-disqualify	/dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪ/	
-dissatisfaction	/dɪ,sætɪs'fækʃn/	/dɪs,sætɪs'fækʃn/
-dissatisfied	/dɪ'sætɪsfɑɪd/	/dɪs'sætɪsfɑɪd/
-dissolve	/dɪ'zɒlv/	

hyper-

-hyperactive	/,haɪpər'æktɪv/
-hypersensitive	/,haɪpə'sensətɪv/

il-

-illegal	/ɪ'li:gl/
-illegality	/,ɪli'gæləti/
-illegible	/ɪ'ledʒəbl/
-illegitimate	/,ɪlə'dʒɪtəmət/
-illiberal	/ɪ'ɪlibərəl/
-illiterate	/ɪ'ɪtərət/
-illogical	/ɪ'lɒdʒɪkəl/

im-

-immobile	/ɪ'məʊbaɪl/
-immoral	/ɪ'mɒrəl/
-immortal	/ɪ'mɔ:tl/
-impatient	/ɪm'peɪʃnt/
-imperfect	/ɪm'pɜ:fɪkt/
-impossible	/ɪm'pɒsəbl/
-impractical	/ɪm'præktɪkl/
-imprecise	/,ɪmprɪ'saɪs/
-impress	/ɪm'pres/

-imprison	/ɪm'prɪzn/
-improbable	/ɪm'prɒbəbl/
-improper	/ɪm'prɒpə' /
-impure	/ɪm'pjʊə' /

in-

-inability	/,ɪnə'biləti/	
-inaccurate	/ɪn'ækjərət/	
-inactive	/ɪn'æktɪv/	
-inadequate	/ɪn'ædɪkwət/	
-inattention	/,ɪnə'tenʃn/	
-inattentive	/,ɪnə'tentɪv/	
-incapable	/ɪn'keɪpəbl/	
-incapacity	/,ɪnkə'pæsəti/	
-incoherent	/,ɪnkəʊ'hɪərənt/	
-incompatible	/,ɪnkəm'pætəbl/	
-incompetent	/ɪn'kɒmpɪtənt/	
-incomplete	/,ɪnkəm'plɪt/	
-inconceivable	/,ɪnkən'si:ɪvəbl/	
-inconsiderate	/,ɪnkən'sɪdərət/	
-inconsistent	/,ɪnkən'sɪstənt/	
-inconvenient	/,ɪnkən'vi:niənt/	
-incorrect	/,ɪnkə'rekt/	
-independence	/,ɪndɪ'pendəns/	
-independent	/,ɪndɪ'pendənt/	
-indirect	/,ɪndə'rekt/	/,ɪndaɪ'rekt/
-ineffective	/,ɪnɪ'fektɪv/	
-inefficient	/,ɪnɪ'fɪʃnt/	
-inelegant	/ɪn'elɪgənt/	
-inescapable	/,ɪnɪ'skeɪpəbl/	
-inessential	/,ɪnɪ'senʃl/	
-inevitable	/ɪn'evɪtəbl/	
-inexhaustible	/,ɪnɪg'zɔ:stəbl/	
-inexpensive	/,ɪnɪk'spensɪv/	
-inexperience	/,ɪnɪk'spɪəriəns/	

-inexperienced	/,ɪnɪk'spiəriənst/
-infertile	/ɪn'fɜ:təl/
-intolerant	/ɪn'tɒlərənt/
-invalid	/ɪn'vælid/

inter-

-intermediate	/,ɪntə'mi:diət/
-international	/,ɪntə'næʃnəl/
-interactive	/,ɪntər'æktɪv/
-interfere	/,ɪntə'fɪə/
-interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/

ir-

-irrational	/ɪ'ræʃənl/
-irregular	/ɪ'regjələ/
-irrelevant	/ɪ'reləvənt/
-irreligious	/,ɪrɪ'lɪdʒəs/
-irresponsible	/,ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbl/

mis-

-misbehave	/,mɪsbɪ'heɪv/
-miscalculate	/,mɪs'kælkjuleɪt/
-mispronounce	/,mɪsprə'naʊns/
-misunderstand	/,mɪsʌndə'stænd/
-misuse	/,mɪs'ju:z/
-misuse	/,mɪs'ju:z/

over-

-overcome	/,əʊvə'kʌm/
-overconfident	/,əʊvə'kɒnfɪdənt/
-overcook	/,əʊvə'kʊk/

-overdue	/,əʊvə'djuː/
-overestimate	/,əʊvə'restɪmeɪt/
-overnight	/,əʊvən'aɪt/
-overload	/,əʊvə'ləʊd/
-overheated	/,əʊvə'hɪːtɪd/
-overpopulated	/,əʊvə'pɒpjuleɪtɪd/
-overseas	/,əʊvə'siːz/
-oversensitive	/,əʊvə'sensɪtɪv/
-oversleep	/,əʊvə'sliːp/
-overtake	/,əʊvə'teɪk/
-overwork	/,əʊvə'wɜːk/
-overweight	/,əʊvə'weɪt/

pre-

-preheat	/,priː'hɪːt/
-prehistory	/,priː'hɪstri/
-prejudge	/,priː'dʒʌdʒ/
-preload	/,priː'ləʊd/
-prepaid	/,priː'peɪd/
-precooked	/,priː'kʊkt/

sub-

-subconscious	/,sʌb'kɒnʃəs/
-subcontinent	/,sʌb'kɒntɪnənt/
-subcontract	/,sʌbkən'trækt/
-subnormal	/,sʌb'nɔːml/
-substandard	/,sʌb'stændəd/
-subtropical	/,sʌb'trɒpɪkl/

super-

-supernatural	/,suːpə'nætʃrəl/	/,sjuːpə'nætʃrəl/
-superhuman	/,suːpə'hjuːmən/	/,sjuːpə'hjuːmən/

-superstition	/,su:ɹpə'stɪfɪn/	/,sju:ɹpə'stɪfɪn/
-superstitious	/,su:ɹpə'stɪfəs/	/,sju:ɹpə'stɪfəs/

un-

-unable	/ʌn'eɪbl/	
-unacceptable	/,ʌnək'septəbl/	
-unaccustomed	/,ʌnə'kʌstəmd/	
-unachievable	/,ʌnə'tʃi:vəbl/	
-unambitious	/,ʌnæm'bɪfəs/	
-unaffected	/,ʌnə'fektɪd/	
-unanswered	/ʌn'ɑ:nsəd/	
-unattractive	/,ʌnə'træktɪv/	
-unavailable	/,ʌnə'veɪləbl/	
-unaware	/,ʌnə'weə/	
-unbelievable	/,ʌnbɪ'li:vəbl/	
-uncertain	/ʌn'sɜ:ɪn/	
-uncomfortable	/ʌn'kʌmfətəbl/	
-uncommon	/ʌn'kɒmən/	
-unconscious	/ʌn'kɒnʃəs/	
-undo	/ʌn'du:z/	
-uneasy	/ʌn'i:zi/	
-unemployed	/,ʌnɪm'plɔ:ɪd/	
-uneconomical	/,ʌni:kə'nɒmɪkl/	/,ʌnekə'nɒmɪkl/
-uneducated	/ʌn'edʒukeɪtɪd/	
-unequal	/ʌn'i:kwəl/	
-unexpected	/,ʌnɪk'spektɪd/	
-unfair	/,ʌn'feə/	
-unfortunately	/ʌn'fɔ:ɪtʃənətli/	
-unfriendly	/ʌn'frendli/	
-unhappy	/ʌn'hæpi/	
-unhealthy	/ʌn'helθi/	
-unfunny	/ʌn'fʌni/	
-unimportant	/,ʌnɪm'pɔ:ɪnt/	
-unhelpful	/ʌn'helpfl/	
-unhurried	/ʌn'hʌrɪd/	

-unhygienic	/,ʌnhai'dʒi:ni:k/	
-unknown	/,ʌn'nəʊn/	
-unkind	/,ʌn'kaɪnd/	
-unless	/ən'les/	
-unlike	/,ʌn'laɪk/	
-unload	/,ʌn'ləʊd/	
-unlucky	/ʌn'lʌki/	
-unluckily	/ʌn'lʌkli/	
-unlock	/ʌn'lɒk/	
-unnecessary	/ʌn'nesəsəri/	
-unoccupied	/,ʌn'ɒkjupaɪd/	
-unofficial	/,ʌnə'fɪʃl/	
-unpleasant	/ʌn'pleznt/	
-unpopular	/ʌn'pɒpjələ/	
-unpredictable	/,ʌnpri'dɪktəbl/	
-unreasonable	/ʌn'ri:znəbl/	
-unskilled	/,ʌn'skiɪd/	
-unselfish	/ʌn'selfɪʃ/	
-unreliable	/,ʌnrɪ'laɪəbl/	
-unsuccessful	/,ʌnsək'sesfl/	
-untidy	/ʌn'taɪdi/	
-untill	/ən'tɪl/	
-unsympathetic	/,ʌnsɪmpə'θetɪk/	
-unsteady	/ʌn'stedi/	
-unusually	/ʌn'ju:ʒuəli/	/ʌn'ju:ʒəli/
-unwilling	/ʌn'wɪlɪŋ/	

under-

-underdeveloped	/,ʌndə'dɪ'veləpt/
-underestimate	/,ʌndə'r'estɪmeɪt/
-underestimate	/,ʌndə'r'estɪmət/
-underline	/,ʌndə'laɪn/
-underneath	/,ʌndə'ni:θ/
-underpaid	/,ʌndə'peɪd/
-undernourished	/,ʌndə'nʌrɪʃt/

-underpriced	/,ʌndə'praɪst/
-underprepared	/,ʌndəprɪ'peəd/
-undergo	/,ʌndə'gəʊ/
-undergraduate	/,ʌndə'grædʒuət/
-underdone	/,ʌndə'dʌn/
-underclass	/,ʌndə'klaɪs/
-underachieve	/,ʌndərə'tʃi:v/
-understand	/,ʌndə'stænd/
-undertake	/,ʌndə'teɪk/
-understanding	/,ʌndə'stændɪŋ/

with-

-withdraw	/wɪð'drɔː/	/wɪθ'drɔː/
-withhold	/wɪð'həʊld/	/wɪθ'həʊld/
-within	/wɪ'ðɪn/	
-without	/wɪ'ðaʊt/	

,well be'haved
 ,well 'built
 ,well 'dressed
 ,well 'known
 ,well 'off
 ,well 'done
 ,well 'paid
 ,well to 'do

,good after'noon
 ,good 'looking
 ,good 'hearted
 ,good 'morning
 ,good 'evening
 ,good 'natured

,bad 'language
 ,bad 'tempered
 ,badly 'off

,hard 'working

,hard 'hearted

,hard 'headed

,hard 'drinking

,hard 'wearing

,soft 'hearted

,soft 'drink

,self-'centred

,self-'confident

,self-'educated

,self-'esteem

,self-'service

,self-'em'ployed

,self-'as'sessment

,self-'as'sertive

,self-'catering

,self-'a'wareness

,self-'con'fessed

,self-'con'trol

,self-'study

,self-'suf'ficient

,self-'motivated

,ill-'fitting

,ill-'pre'pared

,ill-'humour

,ill-'ad'vised

,ill-'e'quipped

,ill-'mannered

,ill-'health

,ill-'timed

,ill-'starred

,ill-'tempered

NOTE:

-forecast	<i>/'fɔ:kɑst/</i>
-foresee	<i>/'fɔ:'si:/</i>
-foretell	<i>/'fɔ:'tel/</i>
-prefix	<i>/'pri:fixs/</i>
-premature	<i>/'premətʃə'/</i>

SUFFIXES
and
WORD STRESS

‘-ize’ / ‘-ise’

-advertise	<i>/'ædvətəɪz/</i>	
-analyse	<i>/'ænəlaɪz/</i>	
-apologize	<i>/ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/</i>	
-civilize	<i>/'sɪvəlaɪz/</i>	
-criticize	<i>/'krɪtɪsaɪz/</i>	
-demoralize	<i>/dɪ'mɒrəlaɪz/</i>	
-emphasize	<i>/'emfəsaɪz/</i>	
-enterprise	<i>/'entəpraɪz/</i>	
-exercise	<i>/'eksəsaɪz/</i>	
-fertilize	<i>/'fɜːtəlaɪz/</i>	
-harmonize	<i>/'hɑːmənaɪz/</i>	
-minimize	<i>/'mɪnɪmaɪz/</i>	
-mobilize	<i>/'məʊbəlaɪz/</i>	
-modernize	<i>/'mɒdənaɪz/</i>	
-organize	<i>/'ɔːgənaɪz/</i>	
-realize	<i>/'riːəlaɪz/</i>	<i>/'rɪəlaɪz/</i>
-recognize	<i>/'rekəɡnaɪz/</i>	
-scrutinize	<i>/'skruːtənaɪz/</i>	
-socialize	<i>/'səʊʃəlaɪz/</i>	
-specialize	<i>/'speʃəlaɪz/</i>	
-sterilize	<i>/'sterəlaɪz/</i>	
-subsidize	<i>/'sʌbsɪdaɪz/</i>	
-summarize	<i>/'sʌməraɪz/</i>	
-sympathize	<i>/'sɪmpəθaɪz/</i>	
-systematize	<i>/'sɪstəmətaɪz/</i>	
-terrorize	<i>/'terəraɪz/</i>	
-utilize	<i>/'juːtəlaɪz/</i>	

‘-ate’

-accelerate	/ək'seləreɪt/	
-accommodate	/ə'kɒmədeɪt/	
-accurate	/'ækjərət/	
-activate	/'æktɪveɪt/	
-adequate	/'ædɪkwət/	
-aggravate	/'ægrəveɪt/	
-agitate	/'ædʒɪteɪt/	
-alleviate	/ə'li:vɪeɪt/	
-alternate (adj)	/ɔ:l'tɜ:nət/	
-alternate (v)	/'ɔ:ltəneɪt/	
-animate	/'ænɪmeɪt/	
-anticipate	/æn'tɪsɪpeɪt/	
-appreciate	/ə'pri:ʃɪeɪt/	
-appropriate	/ə'prəʊpriət/	
-approximate	/ə'prɒksɪmət/	
-articulate	/ɑ:'tɪkjuleɪt/	
-assassinate	/ə'sæsɪneɪt/	
-associate	/ə'səʊʃɪeɪt/	/ə'səʊsɪeɪt/
-calculate	/'kælkjuleɪt/	
-candidate	/'kændɪdət/	/'kændɪdeɪt/
-captivate	/'kæptɪveɪt/	
-celebrate	/'selɪbreɪt/	
-certificate (n)	/sə'tɪfɪkət/	
-certificate (v)	/sə'tɪfɪkeɪt/	
-chocolate	/'tʃɒklət/	
-circulate	/'sɜ:kjəleɪt/	
-climate	/'klaɪmət/	
-collaborate	/kə'læbəreɪt/	
-collocate	/'kɒləkeɪt/	
-communicate	/kə'mju:nɪkeɪt/	
-complicate	/'kɒmplɪkeɪt/	
-concentrate	/'kɒnsntreɪt/	
-congratulate	/kən'grætʃuleɪt/	
-considerate	/kən'sɪdərət/	

-consolidate	/kən'sɒlɪdeɪt/
-cooperate	/kəʊ'pɒrəreɪt/
-coordinate	/kəʊ'kɔːdɪneɪt/
-corporate	/'kɔːpərət/
-correlate	/'kɒrələreɪt/
-corroborate	/kə'rɒbərəreɪt/
-create	/kri'eɪt/
-cultivate	/'kʌltɪveɪt/
-debate	/dɪ'beɪt/
-decorate	/'dekəreɪt/
-dedicate	/'dedɪkeɪt/
-definite	/'defɪnət/
-delegate (n)	/'delɪgət/
-delegate (v)	/'delɪgeɪt/
-delete	/dɪ'li:t/
-deliberate	/dɪ'lɪbərət/
-delicate	/'delɪkət/
-demonstrate	/'demənstreɪt/
-denigrate	/'denɪgreɪt/
-desperate	/'despərət/
-devastate	/'devəsteɪt/
-dictate	/dɪk'teɪt/
-differentiate	/,dɪfə'renʃɪeɪt/
-discriminate	/dɪ'skrɪmɪneɪt/
-domesticate	/də'mestɪkeɪt/
-dominate	/'dɒmɪneɪt/
-donate	/dəʊ'neɪt/
-elevate	/'elɪveɪt/
-eliminate	/ɪ'lɪmɪneɪt/
-emigrate	/'emɪgreɪt/
-estimate (n)	/'estɪmət/
-estimate (v)	/'estɪmeɪt/
-evacuate	/ɪ'vækju:ɪt/
-exaggerate	/ɪg'zædʒəreɪt/
-excavate	/'ekskəveɪt/
-fabricate	/'fæbrɪkeɪt/

-fascinate	/'fæsɪneɪt/
-favourite	/'feɪvərɪt/
-frustrate	/frʌ'streɪt/
-generate	/'dʒenəreɪt/
-graduate (n)	/'grædʒuət/
-graduate (v)	/'grædʒueɪt/
-gravitate	/'grævɪteɪt/
-hallucinate	/hə'luːsɪneɪt/
-hesitate	/'hezɪteɪt/
-humiliate	/hjuː'mɪliəɪt/
-illegitimate (adj)	/,ɪlə'dʒɪtəmət/
-illuminate	/'ɪluːmɪneɪt/
-illustrate	/'ɪləstreɪt/
-imitate	/'ɪmɪteɪt/
-immaculate	/'ɪmækjələt/
-immediate	/'ɪmɪdiət/
-immigrate	/'ɪmɪgreɪt/
-implicate	/'ɪmplɪkeɪt/
-inappropriate	/,ɪnə'prəʊpriət/
-indicate	/'ɪndɪkeɪt/
-integrate	/'ɪntɪgreɪt/
-intermediate	/,ɪntə'mɪdiət/
-intimate	/'ɪntɪmeɪt/
-intimate	/'ɪntɪmət/
-investigate	/'ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/
-irritate	/'ɪrɪteɪt/
-isolate	/'aɪsələɪt/
-legitimate	/'lɪ'dʒɪtɪmət/
-locate	/'ləʊ'keɪt/
-manipulate	/'mæ'nɪpjuleɪt/
-masturbate	/'mæstəbeɪt/
-meditate	/'medɪteɪt/
-migrate	/'maɪ'greɪt/
-miscalculate	/,mɪs'kælkjuəɪt/
-moderate	/'mɒdəreɪt/
-moderate (v)	/'mɒdəreɪt/

-motivate	<i>/ˈməʊtɪveɪt/</i>	
-necessitate	<i>/nəˈsesɪteɪt/</i>	
-negotiate	<i>/nɪˈɡəʊʃieɪt/</i>	
-nominate	<i>/ˈnɒmɪneɪt/</i>	
-operate	<i>/ˈɒpəreɪt/</i>	
-penetrate	<i>/ˈpenɪtreɪt/</i>	
-regulate	<i>/ˈregjuleɪt/</i>	
-rehabilitate	<i>/ˌrɪəˈbɪlɪteɪt/</i>	
-separate	<i>/ˈseprət/</i>	
-separate (v)	<i>/ˈsepəreɪt/</i>	
-simulate	<i>/ˈsɪmjuleɪt/</i>	
-sophisticated	<i>/səˈfɪstɪkətɪd/</i>	
-speculate	<i>/ˈspekjuleɪt/</i>	
-stimulate	<i>/ˈstɪmjuleɪt/</i>	
-subordinate	<i>/səˈbɔːdɪnət/</i>	
-subordinate (v)	<i>/səˈbɔːdɪneɪt/</i>	
-terminate	<i>/ˈtɜːmɪneɪt/</i>	
-tolerate	<i>/ˈtɒləreɪt/</i>	
-translate	<i>/trænsˈleɪt/</i>	<i>/trænzˈleɪt/</i>
-ultimate	<i>/ˈʌltɪmət/</i>	
-underestimate	<i>/ˌʌndərˈestɪmeɪt/</i>	
-underestimate (n)	<i>/ˌʌndərˈestɪmət/</i>	
-validate	<i>/ˈvælɪdeɪt/</i>	
-absolute	<i>/ˈæbsəluːt/</i>	
-institute	<i>/ˈɪnstɪtjuːt/</i>	
-gratitude	<i>/ˈgrætɪtjuːd/</i>	
-constitute	<i>/ˈkɒnstɪtjuːt/</i>	
-contribute	<i>/kənˈtrɪbjʊːt/</i>	<i>/ˈkɒntrɪbjʊːt/</i>
-attribute	<i>/əˈtrɪbjʊːt/</i>	
-distribute	<i>/dɪˈstrɪbjʊːt/</i>	

'-age'

-advantage	/əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/	
-average	/'ævərɪdʒ/	
-baggage	/'bæɡɪdʒ/	
-cabbage	/'kæbɪdʒ/	
-carriage	/'kærɪdʒ/	
-college	/'kɒlɪdʒ/	
-cottage	/'kɒtɪdʒ/	
-courage	/'kʌrɪdʒ/	
-damage	/'dæmɪdʒ/	
-disadvantage	/,dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/	
-encourage	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/	
-garage	/'gærɑ:ʒ/	/'gærɪdʒ/
-garbage	/'gɑ:bɪdʒ/	
-heritage	/'herɪtɪdʒ/	
-image	/'ɪmɪdʒ/	
-imagine	/'ɪmædʒɪn/	
-knowledge	/'nɒlɪdʒ/	
-language	/'læŋɡwɪdʒ/	
-luggage	/'lʌɡɪdʒ/	
-manage	/'mænɪdʒ/	
-marriage	/'mærɪdʒ/	
-massage	/'mæsɑ:ʒ/	
-message	/'mesɪdʒ/	
-mortgage	/'mɔ:ɡɪdʒ/	
-orange	/'ɒrɪdʒ/	
-package	/'pækɪdʒ/	
-passage	/'pæsɪdʒ/	
-percentage	/'pə'sentɪdʒ/	
-pilgrimage	/'pɪlɡrɪmɪdʒ/	
-privilege	/'prɪvələdʒ/	
-sabotage	/'sæbətɑ:ʒ/	
-sausage	/'sɔ:sɪdʒ/	
-savage	/'sævɪdʒ/	
-village	/'vɪlɪdʒ/	

/ɪ/

-biscuit	/'bɪskɪt/
-chicken	/'tʃɪkɪn/
-gossip	/'gɒsɪp/
-habit	/'hæbɪt/
-jacket	/'dʒækɪt/
-kitchen	/'kɪtʃɪn/
-limit	/'lɪmɪt/
-magic	/'mædʒɪk/
-market	/'mɑːkɪt/
-married	/'mæɪd/
-minute	/'mɪnɪt/
-notice	/'nəʊtɪs/
-origin	/'ɒrɪdʒɪn/
-packet	/'pækɪt/
-planet	/'plænɪt/
-pocket	/'pɒkɪt/
-poem	/'pəʊɪm/
-poet	/'pəʊɪt/
-rabbit	/'ræbɪt/
-racket	/'rækɪt/
-rapid	/'ræpɪd/
-rocket	/'rɒkɪt/
-solid	/'sɒlɪd/
-spirit	/'spɪrɪt/
-splendid	/'splendɪd/
-surface	/'sɜːfɪs/
-target	/'tɑːɡɪt/
-terrific	/'tɛ'rɪfɪk/
-ticket	/'tɪkɪt/
-traffic	/'træfɪk/
-tragic	/'trædʒɪk/
-trumpet	/'trʌmpɪt/
-visit	/'vɪzɪt/
-vitamin	/'vɪtəˌmɪn/

/l, r/ + ə

-challenge	/'tʃæləndʒ/
-favourite	/'feɪvrət/
-interest	/'ɪntrəst/
-palace	/'pæləs/
-reference	/'refrəns/
-secret	/'sɪkrət/
-separate	/'seprət/
-several	/'sevrəl/
-tablet	/'tæblət/
-terrible	/'terəbl/
-toilet	/'tɔɪlət/

‘-ic’

-artistic	/ɑː'tɪstɪk/	
-domestic	/də'mestɪk/	
-economic	/,i:kə'nɒmɪk/	/,ekə'nɒmɪk/
-electronic	/ɪ,lek'trɒnɪk/	
-enthusiastic	/ɪn,θjuːzi'æstɪk/	
-fantastic	/fæn'tæstɪk/	
-graphic	/'græfɪk/	
-gymnastics	/dʒɪm'næstɪks/	
-historic	/hɪ'stɒrɪk/	
-linguistics	/lɪŋ'gwɪstɪks/	
-majestic	/mə'dʒestɪk/	
-optimistic	/,ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk/	
-pessimistic	/,pesɪ'mɪstɪk/	
-politics	/'pɒlətɪks/	
-realistic	/,rɪə'lɪstɪk/	/,rɪə'lɪstɪk/
-romantic	/rəʊ'mæntɪk/	
-scholastic	/skə'læstɪk/	
-scientific	/,saɪən'tɪfɪk/	
-specific	/spə'sɪfɪk/	
-statistic	/stə'tɪstɪk/	
-sympathetic	/,sɪmpə'θetɪk/	
-synthetic	/sɪn'θetɪk/	
-systematic	/,sɪstə'mætɪk/	

‘-ical’

-historical	/hɪ'stɒrɪkl/
-identical	/aɪ'dentɪkl/
-logical	/'lɒdʒɪkl/
-medical	/'medɪkl/
-political	/pə'lɪtɪkl/
-practical	/'præktɪkl/
-reciprocal	/rɪ'sɪprəkl/

‘-ship’

-citizenship	/ˈsɪtɪzənʃɪp/
-membership	/ˈmembəʃɪp/
-ownership	/ˈəʊnəʃɪp/
-partnership	/ˈpɑːtnəʃɪp/
-relationship	/rɪˈleɪʃnʃɪp/
-scholarship	/ˈskɒləʃɪp/
-sponsorship	/ˈspɒnsəʃɪp/
-sportsmanship	/ˈspɔːtsmənʃɪp/

‘-ify’

-clarify	/ˈklærəfaɪ/
-classify	/ˈklæsɪfaɪ/
-identify	/aɪˈdentɪfaɪ/
-intensify	/ɪnˈtensɪfaɪ/
-justify	/ˈdʒʌstɪfaɪ/
-multiply	/ˈmʌltɪplaɪ/
-occupy	/ˈɒkjupaɪ/
-qualify	/ˈkwɒlɪfaɪ/
-satisfy	/ˈsætɪsfaɪ/
-simplify	/ˈsɪmplɪfaɪ/
-terrify	/ˈterɪfaɪ/

‘-al’

-environmental	/ɪnˌvaɪrənˈmentl/
-fundamental	/ˌfʌndəˈmentl/
-horizontal	/ˌhɒrɪˈzɒntl/
-individual	/ˌɪndɪˈvɪdʒuəl/
-professional	/prəˈfeʃənl/
-proposal	/prəˈpəʊzl/

‘-ity’

-majority	/mə'dʒɔrəti/
-minority	/maɪ'nɔrəti/
-opportunity	/,ɒpə'tjuːnəti/
-personality	/,pɜːsə'næləti/
-popularity	/,pɒpjʊ'lærəti/
-possibility	/,pɒsə'bɪləti/
-priority	/praɪ'ɔrəti/
-probability	/,prɒbə'bɪləti/
-property	/'prɒpəti/
-publicity	/pʌb'lɪsəti/
-quality	/'kwɒləti/
-quantity	/'kwɒntəti/
-reality	/ri'æləti/
-responsibility	/rɪ,spɒnsə'bɪləti/
-security	/sɪ'kjʊərəti/
-similarity	/,sɪmə'lærəti/
-society	/sə'saɪəti/
-speciality	/,speʃi'æləti/
-stupidity	/stjuː'pɪdəti/
-totality	/təʊ'tæləti/
-university	/,juːnɪ'vɜːsəti/
-utility	/juː'tɪləti/
-validity	/və'lɪdəti/
-variety	/və'raɪəti/

‘-ion’

-addition	/ə'dɪʃn/		
-admission	/əd'mɪʃn/		
-attention	/ə'tenʃn/		
-celebration	/,selɪ'breɪʃn/		
-collision	/kə'liʒn/		
-comprehension	/,kɒmpri'hɛnʃn/		
-consumption	/kən'sʌmpʃn/		
-conversation	/,kɒnvə'seɪʃn/		
-decision	/dɪ'sɪʒn/		
-decoration	/,dekə'reɪʃn/		
-dictation	/dɪk'teɪʃn/		
-direction	/də'rekʃn/	/dɪ'rekʃn/	/daɪ'rekʃn/
-discussion	/dɪ'skʌʃn/		
-education	/,edʒu'keɪʃn/	/,edʒu'keɪʃn/	
-elision	/ɪ'liʒn/		
-emotion	/ɪ'məʊʃn/		
-exception	/ɪk'sepʃn/		
-expression	/ɪk'spreʃn/		
-generation	/,dʒenə'reɪʃn/		
-imagination	/ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃn/		
-information	/,ɪnfə'meɪʃn/		
-invasion	/ɪn'veɪʒn/		
-invention	/ɪn'venʃn/		
-invitation	/,ɪnvɪ'teɪʃn/		
-mission	/'mɪʃn/		
-nation	/'neɪʃn/		
-objection	/əb'dʒekʃn/		
-obsession	/əb'seʃn/		
-occasion	/ə'keɪʒn/		
-omission	/ə'mɪʃn/		
-permission	/pə'mɪʃn/		
-persuasion	/pə'sweɪʒn/		
-pollution	/pə'lu:ʒn/		
-population	/,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃn/	/,pɒpjə'leɪʃn/	

-position	/pə'zɪʃn/
-possession	/pə'zɛʃn/
-promotion	/prə'məʊʃn/
-reaction	/ri'ækʃn/
-reception	/rɪ'seɪʃn/
-reduction	/rɪ'dʌkʃn/
-relation	/rɪ'leɪʃn/
-revision	/rɪ'vɪʒn/
-session	/'seɪʃn/
-vision	/'vɪʒn/

CONNECTED SPEECH

-ASSIMILATION

-INTRUSION

-ELISION

-LIASION

-JUNCTURE

-WEAK & STRONG FORMS

-SENTENCE STRESS

-INTONATION

SENTENCE STRESS *and* SCHWA

Content words are **the key words** of a sentence. They are the important words that carry the information or meaning in a sentence.

Native speakers of English listen for the stressed words, not the weak words. If you use sentence stress in your speech, you will understand spoken English. Stressed words are **the key to excellent pronunciation** and understanding of English.

Function words are **not very important words**. They are small words that make the sentence correct grammatically. Unstressed words are **weak, small or quiet**.

If you remove the content words from a sentence, you **can't understand** the sentence. The sentence **has no meaning without the content words**.

If you remove the function words from a sentence, you can understand the sentence. **Function words have little meaning**.

Every language has its own rhythm or beat. Sentence stress is the **music** of spoken English. It is the part of a good accent.

Sentence stress gives English its rhythm. We use strong and weak 'beats' in sentences. The mixture of stressed and unstressed words gives English its rhythm.

Sentence stress help us to understand spoken English when people speak English fast. We reduce weak words or syllables.

With sentence stress, some words in a sentence are stressed (important, loud, big) and other words are unstressed (weak, quiet, unimportant, small). Sentence stress is **a golden key** to speaking and understanding English.

If you **stress** every word or syllable **equally**, you sound **angry, impatient** or you give **negative feelings...**

STRESS & UNSTRESS

STRESSED (OPEN CLASS WORDS)	UNSTRESSED (CLOSED CLASS WORDS)
VERBS (go, come, read...)	AUXILIARIES (was, will, are, can, could...)
NOUNS (school, home...)	ARTICLES (a, an, the)
ADJECTIVES (big, clever...)	PREPOSITIONS (from, to, of...)
ADVERBS (slowly, hard..)	CONJUNCTION (but, that, as, and, or...)
DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS (that, this, these, those)	PRONOUNS (we, they, them...)
NEGATIVES (can't, wouldn't, don't...)	QUANTIFIERS (some...)
QUESTION WORDS (what, when, why, where...)	
INTERJECTIONS (EXCLAMATIONS) (oh!, wow!...)	
PREPOSITIONAL ADVERBS (Do you want to go out ?) (where do you come from?)	

***STRESSED SYLLABLES** are **high, long, and loud.**

***UNSTRESSED SYLLABLES** are **low, short, quiet, and one-syllable words.**

Content words = information words = stressed = important words...

Function words = non information = grammatical = unimportant...

WEAK & STRONG FORMS
(FUNCTION WORDS)

WORDS	WEAK FORMS	STRONG FORMS
a	/ə/	/eɪ/
am	/əm/ /m/	/æm/
an	/ən/	/æn/
and	/ən/ /n/ /ænd/ /nd/	/ænd/
are	/əː/	/ɑːː/
as	/əz/	/æz/
at	/ət/	/æt/
be	/bi/	/biː/
but	/bət/	/bʌt/
can	/kən/ /kn/	/kæn/
could	/kəd/	/kʊd/
do	/də/ /d/ /dʊ/	/duː/
does	/dəz/ /z/	/dʌz/
for	/fəː/	/fɔːː/
from	/frəm/ /fəm/ /fm/	/frɒm/
had	/həd/ /əd/ /d/	/hæd/
has	/həz/ /əz/ /z/	/hæz/
have	/həv/ /əv/ /ə/ /v/	/hæv/
he	/hi/ /iː/ /i/	/hiː/
her	/həː/ /ɜːː/ /əː/	/hɜːː/
herself	/həːself/ /əːself/	/hɜːːself/
him	/əm/ /ɪm/	/hɪm/
himself	/ɪmːself/	/hɪmːself/
his	/ɪz/	/hɪz/
is	/z/ /s/ /əz/	/ɪz/
just	/dʒəst/	/dʒʌst/
me	/mi/	/miː/
must	/məst/ /məs/	/mʌst/
nor	/nəː/	/nɔːː/
of	/əv/ /ə/	/ʊv/
or	/əː/	/ɔːː/

shall	/ʃəl/ /ʃl/ /l/	/ʃæl/
she	/ʃi/	/ʃiː/
should	/ʃəd/	/ʃʊd/
sir	/sə/	/sɜː/
some	/səm/ /sm/	/sʌm/
than	/ðən/	/ðæn/
that(conj)	/ðət/	/ðæt/
the	/ðə/ /ði/	/ðiː/
their	/ðə/	/ðeə/
them	/əm/ /ðəm/	/ðem/
to	/tə/ /tu/	/tuː/
us	/əs/ /s/	/ʌs/
was	/wəz/	/wɒz/
we	/wi/	/wiː/
were	/wə/	/wɜː/
will	/wəl/ /əl/ /l/	/wɪl/
would	/wəd/ /əd/ /d/	/wʊd/
you	/jə/ /ju/	/juː/
you're	/jə/	/jɜː/ /juə/
your	/jə/	/jɜː/
yourself	/jə'self/	/jɜː'self/

Phonemic Harmony = Vowel Harmony, Consonant Harmony

WHY 'STRESS HARMONY' IS IMPORTANT?

People will understand you if you don't use contractions when you speak, but **contractions** help you **to speak faster and more smoothly**. It is very important to understand contractions in order to improve your listening skills.

When people **speak quickly**, they use **weak form** pronouns, articles, auxiliary (helping) verbs, quantifiers, conjunctions, and prepositions. If you know how they sound, it can help your listening.

If you use **strong form** pronouns, articles, auxiliary (helping) verbs, quantifiers, conjunctions, and prepositions in the middle of the sentences when you speak, it will **slow you down**.

If you use **grammar words with strong forms** in the sentences, people may think you are **rude** or **feeling angry**.

SPOKEN ENGLISH = STRESSED LANGUAGE = SCHWA

a /ə/	an /ən/
was /wəz/	were /wɛr/
and /ən/, /n/	of /əv/, /ə/
from /frəm/, /fəm/	but /bət/
can /kən/, /kn/	could /kəd/
to /tə/	for /fɛr/
do /də/	you /jə/
her /ɛr/	him /əm/, /ɪm/
them /əm/	have /əv/, /ə/
at /ət/	or /ɛr/
has /əz/	are /ɛr/
some /səm/	should /ʃəd/

SENTENCE STRESS EXAMPLES

POSITIVE SENTENCES

He used to walk to school.	/hi: 'ju:z tə ,wɔ:k tə 'sku:l/
I have finished my homework.	/aɪv ,fɪnɪʃ maɪ 'həʊmwɜ:k/
She used to like her friends.	/ʃi: 'ju:z tə ,laɪk ɜ: 'frendz/
I was able to speak fluently.	/aɪ wəz 'eɪbl tə ,spi:k 'flu:əntli/
It is very interesting.	/ɪts 'veri ,ɪntrəstɪŋ/
It's been snowing all day.	/ɪts bi:n ,snəʊɪŋ 'ɔ:l deɪ/
Her car was stolen last year.	/hɜ: 'kɑ: wəz ,stəʊlən lɑ:s 'jɪə/
His friends visit him on Sunday.	/hɪz 'frendz ,vɪzɪt ɪm ɒn 'sʌndeɪ/
Her friends visited me.	/hɜ: 'frendz ,vɪzɪtɪd mi:/
Your friends will visit me.	/jɔ: 'frendz wɪl ,vɪzɪt mi:/
He had written his book.	/hɪd ,rɪt-ɪz 'bʊk/
She has written her book.	/ʃi:z ,rɪt-ə 'bʊk/
She hates listening to music.	/ʃi: 'heɪts ,lɪsənɪŋ tə 'mju:zɪk/
She is going to sing a song.	/ʃi:z 'gəʊɪŋ tə ,sɪŋ-ə 'sɒŋ/
She helps her parents.	/ʃi: ,helps-ə 'peərəns/
She says that she will come.	/ʃi: ,sez ðæt ʃi:l 'kʌm/
He wrote a letter.	/hɪ: ,rəʊt-ə 'letə/
That boy is my friend.	/ðæt ,bɔɪz maɪ 'frend/

They're living in Turkey now.	/ðeə ,lɪvɪŋ-ɪn 'tʌki nau/
They'd been playing football.	/ðeɪd bi:n ,pleɪɪŋ 'fʊtbɔ:l/
They've been playing football.	/ðeɪv bi:n ,pleɪɪŋ 'fʊtbɔ:l/
They love walking at the beach.	/ðeɪ 'lʌv ,wɔ:kɪŋ-ət ðə 'bi:tʃ/
They said that we played badly.	/ðeɪ ,sed ðæt wi: 'pleɪd ,bædli/
We're playing it.	/wiə 'pleɪɪŋ-ɪt/
Those teachers played volleyball.	/,ðəʊz 'ti:tʃəz ,pleɪd 'vɒlibɔ:l/
We say that he is doing it.	/wi: ,seɪ ðæt hi:z 'du:ɪŋ-ɪt/

NOTE:

INTENTION	SPELLING	PRONUNCIATION
Positive	I can do it.	/aɪ kən 'du: wɪt/
Extra Positive	I can do it.	/aɪ ,kæn 'du: wɪt/

INTENTION	SPELLING	PRONUNCIATION
Negative	I can't do it.	/aɪ ,kɑ:nt 'du: wɪt/
Extra Negative	I can't do it.	/aɪ 'kɑ:nt ,du: wɪt/

SPELLING	BRITISH	AMERICAN
can't	/kɑ:nt/	/kænt/

NEGATIVE SENTENCES

He doesn't like sitting at a cafe.	/hi: ,dʌzn 'laɪk ,sɪtɪŋ-ət-ə 'kæfeɪ/
He won't be able to cook.	/hi: ,wəʊn bi 'eɪbl tə ,kʊk/
His friends didn't visit me.	/hi:z 'frenz ,dɪdn 'vɪzɪt mi:z/
His friends won't visit me.	/hi:z 'frenz ,wəʊn 'vɪzɪt mi:z/
I can't stand that boy.	/aɪ ,ka:n 'stæn ,ðæt 'bɔɪ/
She hadn't written her book.	/ʃi: ,hædn 'rɪtn-ɪt/
She hasn't written her book.	/ʃi: ,hæzn 'rɪtn-ɪt/
She won't have written her book.	/ʃi: ,wəʊnt-əv 'rɪtn-ɪt/
They aren't living in Turkey.	/ðeɪ ,a:ɪn 'lɪvɪŋ-ɪn 'tʌki/
They didn't use to smoke.	/ðeɪ ,dɪdn 'ju:z tə ,sməʊk/
They hadn't been playing it.	/ðeɪ ,hædn bi:ɪn 'pleɪɪŋ-ɪt/
They haven't been playing it.	/ðeɪ ,hævn bi:ɪn 'pleɪɪŋ-ɪt/
They won't have been playing it.	/ðeɪ ,wəʊnt-əv bi:ɪn 'pleɪɪŋ-ɪt/
We mustn't play in the class.	/wi: 'mʌsn ,pleɪ /ɪn ðə 'kla:s/
You mustn't cheat in the exam.	/ju: 'mʌsn ,tʃi:t-ɪn ðɪ /ɪg'zæm/
You shouldn't come late.	/ju: ʃʊdn 'kʌm ,leɪt/

QUESTION WORDS

Can you describe yourself?	/kən jə dɪs'kraɪb jə'self/
Did she use to visit him?	/dɪd ʃiː juːs tə 'vɪzɪt-ɪm/
Did you wear that dress?	/dɪd jə ,weə ðæt 'dres/
Do you like flying?	/djə ,laɪk 'flaɪɪŋ/
Do you like this one or that one?	/djə 'laɪk ,ðɪs wʌn ɔː 'ðæt wʌn/
How do you spell it?	/'haʊ djə ,spel-ɪt/
How high is the building?	/'haʊ ,haɪ /ɪz ðə 'bɪldɪŋ/
How long hasn't she gone there?	/'haʊ ,lɒŋ 'hæzn ʃiː ,gɒn 'ðeə/
How long have you been talking?	/'haʊ ,lɒŋ-vjə biːn 'tɔːkɪŋ/
How many books will you read?	/'haʊ ,meni 'bʊks wɪl jə ,riːd/
How many hours is she waiting?	/'haʊ ,meni 'aʊəz-ɪz ʃiː ,weɪtɪŋ/
How much money have you got?	/'haʊ ,mʌtʃ 'mʌni vjə ,ɡɒt/
How old are you?	/'haʊ ,əʊld-əjuː/
How well do you know it?	/'haʊ ,wel djə 'nəʊ wɪt/
Is he as old as her?	/ɪz-hɪz ʃ-əz 'əʊld əz-ə/
What are you going to do here?	/'wɒt-əjə 'gəʊɪŋ tə duː hɪə/
What are you looking at?	/'wɒt-əjə ,lʊkɪŋ-æt/
What are you looking at?	/'wɒt-əjə ,duːɪŋ/
What books will you read?	/'wɒt bʊks wɪl jə ,riːd/
What does she do?	/'wɒt dəz ʃiː ,duː/

What should I do?	/ˈwɒt ʃəd-aɪ ,duː/
What time was it?	/ˈwɒt ,taɪm wəz-ɪt/
What's the book about?	/ˈwɒts ðə 'bʊk-əbaʊt/
What's your name?	/ˈwɒts jə ,neɪm/
What's your favourite drink?	/ˈwɒts jə ,feɪvərɪt 'drɪŋk/
When are you coming back?	/ˈwen-əjə ,kʌmɪŋ bæk/
When are you going?	/ˈwen-əjə ,gəʊɪŋ/
When didn't you study?	/ˈwen ,dɪdn tʃə 'stʌdi/
When is she coming back?	/ˈwenz ʃiː ,kʌmɪŋ 'bæk/
When were the books stolen?	/ˈwen wə ðə 'bʊks ,stəʊlən/
Where are you from?	/ˈweər-əjə ,frɒm/
Where did you stay at?	/ˈweə dɪd jə ,steɪ jæt/
Where did you stay?	/ˈweə dɪdʒə ,steɪ/
Where is he going to speak?	/ˈweəz hiː 'gəʊɪŋ tə ,spiːk/
Which clothes were they selling?	/ˈwɪtʃ kləʊz wə ðeɪ ,selɪŋ/
Which languages do you speak?	/ˈwɪtʃ læŋgwɪdʒɪz djə ,spiːk/
Who came to my house?	/ˈhuː ,keɪm tə maɪ 'haʊs/
Who did he go with?	/ˈhuː dɪd-hi ,gəʊ wɪð/
Who helps with my homework?	/ˈhuː ,helps wɪð maɪ 'həʊmwɜːk/
Whom will you help?	/ˈhuːm wɪl jə ,help/
Whose teacher is coming back?	/ˈhuːz ,tɪtʃəz 'kʌmɪŋ bæk/

Does she work at the hospital? Yes, she does.	/dəz ʃiː ,wɜːk-ət ðə 'hɒspɪtl/ /ˌjes ʃi 'dɒz/
Can he go out? Yes, he can.	/kən hiː ,gəʊ w'ɔːt/ /ˌjes hi 'kæn/
Was it here? Yes, it was.	/wəz ɪt 'hɪə/ /ˌjes ɪt 'wɒz/
Were there any books? Yes, there were.	/wə ðeə r ,eni 'bʊks/ /ˌjes ðeə 'wɜː/
Do you like it? Yes, I do.	/djə 'laɪk-ɪt/ /ˌjes aɪ 'duː/
Could he write and read? Yes, he could.	/kəd hiː ,raɪt-n riːd/ /ˌjes, hi 'kʊd/
Are there any students? Yes, there are.	/ə ðeə r ,eni 'stjuːdnts/ /ˌjes ðeə 'aɪ/
Have you got a car? Yes, I have.	/vjə ,gɒt-ə 'kɑː/ /ˌjes aɪ 'hæv/
Has she got an apple? Yes, she has.	/həz ʃiː ,gɒt-n 'æpl/ /ˌjes ʃi 'hæz/
Are you listening to the music? Yes, I am.	/əjə ,lɪsnɪŋ tə ðə 'mjuzɪk/ /ˌjes aɪ 'æm/
Were they playing the guitar? Yes, they were.	/wə ðeɪ ,pleɪɪŋ ðə 'ɡɪtɑː/ /ˌjes ðeɪ 'wɜː/
Have you met her? Yes, I have.	/vjə 'met-ə/ /ˌjes aɪ 'hæv/
Has she helped him? Yes, she has.	/həz ʃiː 'helpt ɪm/ /ˌjes ʃi 'hæz/
Has she been to London? Yes, she's been to London.	/həz ʃiː ,biːn tə 'lɒndən/ /ˌjes ʃiːz biːn tə 'lɒndən/
Have you been to İstanbul? No, I haven't been to İstanbul.	/hæv jə ,biːn tu ɪs'tænbʊl/ /ˌnəʊ aɪ ,hævən biːn tu ɪs'tænbʊl/
I don't study. Neither does she.	/aɪ ,dəʊn 'stʊdi/ /ˌnaɪðə dəz 'ʃiː/
She's bored. So is he.	/ʃiːz 'bɔːd/ /ˌsəʊ wɪz 'hiː/
Would you like to meet him? No, I wouldn't.	/wəd jə 'laɪk tə ,miːt-ɪm/ /ˌnəʊ w aɪ 'wʊdn̩t/

-A cup of tea, please.	/ə 'kʌp ə ,tiː 'pliːz/
-Don't forget it, will you?	/'dəʊn fə,ɡet ɪt ,wɪl 'juː/
-Don't speak loudly, will you?	/'dəʊn ,spiːk 'laʊdli ,wɪl 'juː/
-Don't touch it.	/'dəʊn ,tʌtʃ ɪt/
-He couldn't accept it.	/hiː 'kʊdn ək,sept ɪt/
-He has to walk.	/hiː 'hæs tə ,wɔːk/
-He is in bed.	/,hiːz ɪm 'bed/
-He went to the cinema.	/hiː ,wen tə ðə 'sɪnəmə/
-How do you go?	/'haʊ dʒʊ ,ɡəʊ/
-How far is it?	/'haʊ ,faɪr ɪz ɪt/
-I bought these books.	/aɪ ,bɔːt ðiːz 'bʊks ,jestədeɪ/
-I didn't do any homework.	/aɪ 'dɪdn ,duː 'eni ,həʊmwɜːk/
-I have to study.	/aɪ 'hæf tə ,stʌdi/
-I saw her in this shop.	/aɪ ,sɔː ər ɪn 'ðiʃ ʃɒp/
-I stand there.	/aɪ ,stæn 'ðeə/
-It is very bad.	/ɪts 'veri ,bæd/
-Pass the salt, please.	/'pɑːs ðə ,sɔːlt 'pliːz/
-Post the letter, please.	/'pəʊs ðə ,letə 'pliːz/
-She had to come.	/ʃiː 'hæt tə ,kʌm/
-She has a lot of housework.	/ʃiː ,hæz ə lɒt ə 'haʊswɜːk/
-She leaves the house.	/ʃiː 'liːvz ðə ,haʊs/
-She met an old man.	/ʃiː ,met ən 'əʊl ,mæn/
-She never comes back.	/ʃiː 'nevə ,kʌmz 'bæk/
-So he does.	/,səʊ hiː 'dɔːz/
-Such a good boy.	/'sʌtʃ ə 'ɡʊd ,bɔɪ/
-The boys are tall.	/ðə 'bɔɪz ə 'tɔːl/
-They went shopping.	/ðeɪ ,wen 'ʃɒpɪŋ/
-We haven't got many.	/wiː 'hævn ,ɡɒt 'meni/
-What a wonderful day!	/'wʌt ə ,wʌndəfl 'deɪ/
-What day is it today?	/'wʌt ,deɪ /ɪz ɪt tə'deɪ/
-What do you want?	/'wʌt djə ,wʌnt/
-What is the matter?	/'wʌts ðə ,mætə/
-What's the time?	/'wʌts ðə ,taɪm/
-First of all	/'fɜːst əv 'ɔːl/
-First come, first served	/'fɜːs 'kʌm ,fɜː 'sɜːvɪd/
-go along with	/,ɡəʊ w ə'lɒŋ wɪð/

ASSIMILATION

Assimilation helps you to **speak faster and more smoothly**. It is very important to understand phonemic changes = sound changes in order to improve your listening and speaking skills. They are called ‘**changing sounds**’.

RAPID/CASUAL SPEECH		
/t/ CHANGES to	/p/	BEFORE /m/, /b/, /p/
/t/ CHANGES to	/k/	BEFORE /k/, /g/
/d/ CHANGES to	/b/	BEFORE /m/, /b/, /p/
/d/ CHANGES to	/g/	BEFORE /k/, /g/
/n/ CHANGES to	/m/	BEFORE /m/, /b/, /p/
/n/ CHANGES to	/ŋ/	BEFORE /k/, /g/
/s/ CHANGES to	/ʃ/	BEFORE /ʃ/, /j/
/z/ CHANGES to	/ʒ/	BEFORE /ʃ/, /j/
/θ/ CHANGES to	/s/	BEFORE /s/

- Have to study /,hæf tə 'stʌdi/ /v/ changes to /f/ before /t/
- What do you do? /'wɒt dʒʊ ,duː/ /dj/ changes to /dʒ/
- Don't you know? /,dəʊn tʃə 'nəʊ/ /tj/ changes to /tʃ/

/t/ changes to /p/ before /m/, /b/, /p/

-best man	/,bɛsp 'mæn/
-Great Britain	/,greɪp 'brɪtn/
-pocket money	/'pɒkɪp mʌni/
-sit back	/,sɪp 'bæk/
-sweet pepper	/,swi:ɪp 'pepə/
-that man	/,θæp 'mæn/
-white meat	/,waɪp 'mi:t/

/t/ changes to /k/ before /k/, /g/

-credit card	/'kredɪk kɑ:ɪd/
-fat girl	/,fæk 'gɜ:l/
-first class	/,fɜ:ɪs k 'kla:s/
-that key	/,θæk 'ki:/

/d/ changes to /b/ before /m/, /b/, /p/

-bad pain	/,bæb 'peɪn/
-closed book	/,kləʊz b 'bʊk/
-gold medal	/,gəʊlb 'medl/
-good morning	/,gʊb 'mɔ:ɪnɪŋ/
-old boy	/,əʊlb 'bɔɪ/
-second plan	/'sekənb 'plæn/
-stand by	/,stænb 'baɪ/
-goodbye	/gʊb 'baɪ/
-good man	/,gʊb 'mæn/

/d/ changes to /g/ before /k/, /g/

-bad girl	/,bæg 'gɜ:l/
-good cook	/,gʊg 'kʊk/
-red carpet	/,reg 'kɑ:ɪpɪt/
-sand castle	/,sæng 'kɑ:sl/
-second class	/,sekəng 'kla:s/

/n/ changes to /m/ before /m/, /b/, /p/

-garden party	/'gɑ:dm pɑ:ti/
-green bean	/,grɪzm 'bi:n/
-one pair	/,wʌm 'peə/
-open book	/,əʊpəm 'bʊk/
-sun bath	/'sʌm bæθ/
-grandpa	/'græmpɑ/

/n/ changes to /ŋ/ before /k/, /g/

-green card	/,grɪŋ 'kɑ:d/
-clean canal	/,kliŋ kə'næl/
-Roman calendar	/,rəʊməŋ 'kælɪndə/
-sun kissed	/'sʌŋ kɪst/

/s/ changes to /ʃ/ before /ʃ/, /j/

-dress shop	/'dreʃ ʃɒp/
-nice shoes	/,naɪʃ 'ʃu:z/
-nice yacht	/,naɪʃ 'jɒt/
-nice year	/,naɪʃ 'jɪə/

/z/ changes to /ʒ/ before /ʃ/, /j/

-wise showman	/,waɪʒ 'ʃəʊmən/
-name's Yigit	/,neɪmʒ 'jɪt/
-these shops	/,ði:ʒ 'ʃɒps/

/θ/ changes to /s/ before /s/

-both sides	/,bəʊs 'saɪdz/
-fifth summer	/,fɪfs 'sʌmə/
-fifth season	/,fɪfs 'si:zn/
-seventh section	/,sevns 'sekʃn/

LINKING

In spoken English, we link words together if one **ends with a consonant** sound – b, d, m, n, l, p... – and **the next starts with a vowel** sound – e, i, u, ə, ɪ...

When people speak quickly, they link the consonant sound at the end of one word with the vowel sound at the start of the next word.

Linking = liaison helps you to **speak faster and more smoothly**. It is very important to understand linking in order to improve your listening and speaking skills.

LINKING CONSONANTS to VOWELS

Act-out the story.	/,æk-t'au̯t ðə 'stɔ:ri/
Before-a noun.	/bɪ,fɔ:ɪ-rə 'naʊn/
Come-in-and sit down.	/'kʌ-mɪ-nən ,sɪt 'daʊn/
He got-up-at six.	/hi: ,gɒ-tʌ-pət 'sɪks/
He runs for-a long time.	/hi: ,rʌnz fə-rə lɒŋ 'taɪm/
He walked-away.	/hi: ,wɔ:k-tə 'weɪ/
He was big-and slow.	/hi: wəz 'bɪg-ən ,sləʊ/
How much-is-it?	/'haʊ ,mʌ-tʃɪ-zɪt/
I forget-about-it.	/aɪ fə'ge-tə,bau-tɪt/
I get-a haircut.	/aɪ ,ge-tə 'heəkʌt/
I have-a little money.	/aɪ 'hæ-və ,ɪtl 'mʌni/
I ride-a bicycle.	/aɪ ,raɪ-də 'baɪsɪkl/
I think-of-it.	/aɪ 'θɪŋ-kə-vɪt/
I was-at-a party.	/aɪ wə-zə-tə 'pɑ:ti/
It may take-a year.	/ɪt meɪ ,teɪ-kə 'jɪə/
It was-a dark place.	/ɪt wə-zə ,dɑ:k 'pleɪs/
It-is-a picture-of car.	/ɪt-sə ,pɪktʃə-rə 'kɑ:ɪ/
It's-an-apple.	/ɪt-sə-n'æpl/
Look-at the pictures.	/,lʊ-kət ðə 'pɪktʃəz/
Make-a poster-about yourself.	/,meɪ-kə 'pəʊstə-rəbaʊt jə,self/
She bought-a few books.	/ʃi: 'bɔ:ɪ-tə ,fju: 'bʊks/
she is good-at swimming.	/ʃi:z ,gʊ-dət 'swɪmɪŋ/
She waits half-an hour.	/ʃi: 'weɪts ,hɑ:ɪ-fə-'naʊə/
she walks-in the fresh-air.	/ʃi: ,wɔ:k-sɪn ðə fre-'ʃeə/
That was-in-September.	/ðæt wə-zɪn sep'tembə/
The topic-of the programme.	/ðə 'tɒpɪ-kə ðə ,prəʊgræm/
There were-a lot-of desks.	/ðeə wə-rə ,lɒ-tə 'desks/
They help-us.	/ðeɪ 'hel-pəs/
They look-at-it-in surprise.	/ðeɪ ,lʊ-kə-tɪ-tɪn sə'praɪz/
They make-a cake.	/ðeɪ ,meɪ-kə 'keɪk/
They read-a book.	/ðeɪ ,ri:z-də 'bʊk/
We meet-at seven.	/wi: ,mi:z-tət 'sevn/
You don't want-it.	/ju: ,dəʊn 'wɒn-tɪt/

LINKING CONSONANTS to VOWELS

after an accident	afte- ra -naccident	/,ɑɪftər-ən'æksɪdənt/
ask her about	as- ke -rabout	/'aɪs-kə-rəbaʊt/
Bad enough	ba- den ough	/'bæ-dɪ,nʌf/
bad at	ba- dat	/'bæ-dət/
come and go	co- mand go	/'kʌ-mən ,gəʊ/
decide on	deci- don	/dɪ'saɪ-dən/
for him	fo- rim	/fə-rɪm/
in front of	in fron- tof	/ɪn 'frʌn-təv/
get up	ge- tup	/ge-t'ʌp/
good at	goo- dat	/'gu-dət/
has an	ha- san	/'hæ-zən/
have a	ha- va	/'hæ-və/
have an egg	ha- va -negg	/'hæ-və-n'eg/
help it	hel- pit	/'hel-pɪt/
invite a	invi- ta	/ɪn'vaɪ-tə/
it is	i- tis	/ɪ-tɪz/
make up	ma- kup	/'meɪ-k'ʌp/
of a	o- fa	/ə-və/
paint it	pain- tit	/'peɪn-tɪt/
perform it	perfor- mit	/'pɜːfɔː-mɪt/
place of	pla- cof	/'pleɪ-səv/
record it	recor- did	/'rɪ'kɔː-dɪd/
speak and	spea- kand	/'spiː-kən/
such as	su- chas	/'sʌ-tʃəz/
swim and	swi- mand	/'swɪ-mən/
take it easy	ta- ki -teasy	/'teɪ-ki-t'iːzi/
take off	ta- koff	/'teɪ-k'ɔːf/
these are	the- sare	/ðɪz-zə/
twice a week	twi- ca week	/'twaɪ-sə 'wiːk/
under a	unde- ra	/'ʌndə-rə/
which activities	whi- ch activities	/'wɪ-tʃæk,tɪvətɪz/
which of	whi- chof	/'wɪ-tʃəv/
with her boyfriend	wi- ther boyfriend	/'wɪ-ðə-'bɔɪfrɛnd/
write or	wri- tor	/'raɪ-tə/

ELISION

It is mainly /t/ and /d/ are **elided** (leave out, omit) in English, particularly when they are **between two other consonants**. They are **losing** or **disappearing** in spoken English.

We don't pronounce the letters 't' or 'd' when they come **at the end of a word** and **the next word starts with a consonant** sound.

In spoken English, **Elision = Omission** helps you to **speak faster and more smoothly**. It is very important to understand elision in order to improve your listening and speaking skills.

ISTANBUL TURKISH :

ELISION = OMISSION	
SPELLING	PRONUNCIATION
Artist oldu.	/artis oldu/
Astsubay	/assubai/
Bir çift çorap	/bir çif çorap/
Büst dikti.	/büs dikti/
Çiftçi	/çifçi/
Dost kalalım.	/dos kalalım/
Dürüst davran.	/dürüs davran/
Serbest muhasebeci	/serbes muhasebeci/
Tost yedi.	/tos yedi/

NOTE:

Elision	/ɪ'lɪʒn/
Omission	/ə'mɪʃn/

OMISSION OF /t/

SPELLING	RAPID/CASUAL PRONUNCIATION
aren't playing	/,ɑ:n 'pleɪŋ/
best friend	/,bes 'frend/
breakfast time	/'brekfəs taɪm/
can't sit	/,kɑ:n 'sɪt/
couldn't look	/,kʊdn 'lʊk/
depressed me	/dɪ'pres mi:/
didn't come	/,dɪdn 'kʌm/
doesn't think	/,dʌzn 'θɪŋk/
hasn't found	/,hæzn 'faʊnd/
haven't studied	/,hævn 'stʌdɪd/
I don't know	/aɪ ,dəʊ 'nəʊ/
invent the phone	/ɪn,ven θə 'fəʊn/
isn't speaking	/,ɪzn 'spi:kɪŋ/
kissed me	/'kɪs mi/
missed the bus.	/,mɪs θə 'bʌs/
next day	/,neks 'deɪ/
next month	/,neks 'mʌnθ/
next station	/,neks 'steɪʃn/
next week	/,neks 'wi:k/
next year	/,neks 'jɪə/
next please	/,neks 'pli:z/
passed the hotel	/,pɑ:s θə həʊ'tel/
post the letter	/,pəʊs θə 'letə/
promised me	/'prɒmɪs mi:/
stressed the importance of	/,stres ðɪ /ɪm'pɔ:ɪtnts əv/
used to	/'ju:z tə/
want to	/'wɒn tə/
went to	/'wen tə/
won't work	/,wəʊn 'wɜ:k/
wouldn't stand	/,wʊdn 'stænd/

OMISSION OF /d/

SPELLING	RAPID/CASUAL PRONUNCIATION
arranged them	/ə'reɪndʒ ðəm/
bald man	/,bɔːl b'mæn/
changed the room	/,tʃeɪndʒ ðə 'ruːm/
climbed the tree	/,klaɪm ðə 'triː/
described the man	/dɪ'skraɪb ðə 'mæn/
disturbed me	/dɪ'stɜːb miː/
earned some money	/,ɜːn səm 'mʌni/
frendly	/'frenli/
friends	/frenz/
frightened from	/'fraɪn frəm/
killed the dog	/,kɪl ðə 'kɒt/
learned the party	/,lɜːn ðə 'pɑːti/
listened music	/,lɪsn ðə 'mjuːzɪk/
loved me	/'lʌv miː/
old dog	/,əʊl 'dɒg/
phoned me	/'fəʊn miː/
robbed the bank	/,rɒb ðə 'bæŋk/
sandwich	/'sænwɪtʃ/
solved the problem	/,sɒlv ðə 'prɒbləm/
stand back	/,stæn 'bæk/
surprised me	/sə'praɪz miː/
turned down	/,tɜːn 'daʊn/
you and me	/'juː wən ,miː/

INTRUSION

In spoken English, **intrusive sounds = adding sounds** helps you to **speak faster and more smoothly**. It is important to understand **intrusive sounds = extra sounds** in order to improve your listening and speaking skills.

ISTANBUL TURKISH: (n, s, ş, y) /altı-ş-ar/ /Masa-n-ın/ /su-y-un/

THE FIRST WORD ENDINGS	INTRUSIVES	THE SECOND WORD BEGINNINGS
/ʊ/ or /uː/	intrusive /w/	vowel sounds
/ɪ/ or /iː/	intrusive /j/	vowel sounds
/ə/ or /ɔː/	intrusive /r/	vowel sounds

LINKING VOWEL to VOWEL

THE FIRST WORD ENDS in /ʊ/ or /uː/ and THE NEXT WORD BEGINS with a VOWEL sound.	
intrusive /w/	go up /,gəʊ w'ʌp/ you are /juː w aɪ/ you and me /'juː w ən ,miː/
THE FIRST WORD ENDS in /ɪ/ or /iː/ and THE FOLLOWING WORD BEGINS with a VOWEL sound.	
intrusive /j/	by a doctor /baɪ j ə 'dɒktə/ he is /hiː j ɪz/ my aunt /maɪ j 'aɪnt/ plenty of /'plenti j əv/ they are /ðeɪ j aɪ/
THE FIRST WORD ENDS in /ə/ or /ɔː/ and THE FOLLOWING WORD BEGINS with a VOWEL sound.	
intrusive /r/	Angela and Linda /'ændʒələ r ənᵈ 'lɪndə/ America and England /ə'merɪkə r ənᵈ 'ɪŋɡlənd/ I saw him. /aɪ 'sɔː r ɪm/

BLENDING CONSONANT to CONSONANT

When the first word **ends in a consonant** and the second word **begins with a same consonant**, we **blend = mix** sounds together like **one long (clear) consonant**.

/t/	next to	/'neks <i>t</i> tə/
/d/	good day	/,gʊd 'deɪ/
/k/	look calm	/,lʊk 'kɑ:m/
/g/	big garden	/,bɪg 'gɑ:dn/
/m/	same mistake	/,seɪm mɪ'steɪk/
/n/	phone number	/'fəʊn nʌmbə/
/l/	small leg	/,smɔ:l 'leg/

INTONATION

SENTENCE TYPE	EXAMPLES	STONE
DECLARATIVE SENTENCES	He went to school. He is playing football.	A FALLING TONE
WH-QUESTIONS	What are you doing? Why did she go?	A FALLING TONE
IMPERATIVES	Study English now. Don't do it.	A FALLING TONE
EXCLAMATIONS	What a nice student! What bad weather!	A FALLING TONE
QUESTION TAGS (expecting confirmation)	He is living here, isn't he? She was here, wasn't she?	A FALLING TONE
YES-NO QUESTIONS	Is she sleeping now? Have you got any money?	A RISING TONE
QUESTION TAGS (less certain expectation)	They study English, don't they? It is rainy, isn't it?	A RISING TONE
ALTERNATIVE INTERROGATIVES	Do you work or study? Are you at home or at school?	A RISING and FALLING TONE

It is not what you say, but **THE WAY YOU SAY IT.**
'SAME sentences, DIFFERENT meanings'

A SENTENCE with such **AN INTONATION** that has **DIFFERENT MEANINGS**

- | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| - 'Turn off the lights' | means | Hurry up. |
| - 'Turn off the lights' | means | We can go out. |
| - 'Turn off the lights' | means | We are going to sleep. |
| - 'Turn off the lights' | means | Don't speak to me. |
| - 'Turn off the lights' | means | Don't watch TV. |
| - 'Turn off the lights' | means | We are late. |

RISING / FALLING INTONATION		
STATEMENTS/COMMANDS/WH-QUESTIONS have rising/falling intonation.		
MEDIUM TONE	HIGH TONE	LOW TONE
She is a	DEN	tist
I was	WALK	ing
Don't	COME	here
She is	GO	ing
It is	SNOW	y
It isn't	RAIN	y
They	WANT	ed
What do you	THINK	of
You	START	ed
When did she	TAKE	it

RISING INTONATION	
YES/NO QUESTIONS have rising intonation.	
MEDIUM TONE	HIGH TONE
Are you	HAPpy
Can she	SWIM
Was she	HOME
Were they	STUdents
Don't you	GO
Are there	TEACHers
Could he	TALK
Were they	SHORT

RHYTHM GROUPS

In long sentences, There are **very short pauses** between rhythm groups.

*He began to walk / **in the room.**

*He earned enough money / **to buy a house.**

*I can't tell you / **what it is like.**

*I will go downstairs / **and make a cup of tea.**

*Mehmet and Ali / **is working in the office.**

*She sat by the window / **and listened to the music.**

*The computer in the office / **is not cheap.**

*They were sitting together / **with their drinks.**

*You can go / **if you want.**

NOTE:

RAPID/CASUAL SPEECH IN 'RHYTHM GROUPS'
ASSIMILATION
ELISION
INTRUSION
LINKING/LIAISON
JUNCTURE

There is a **SECONDARY STRESS** to maintain **harmony** between syllables in **longer words.**

There are **RHYTHM GROUPS** to maintain **harmony** between groups of words in **longer sentences.**

RHYME

Knowing **HOW TO RHYME** helps the students **LEARN WORD ‘FAMILIES’** such as ‘day, may, say...’

RHYMING WORDS have the **SAME SOUND ENDINGS**. If **two** words **rhyme**, they end with **the same sound**, including a **vowel**.

–‘cut’ rhymes with ‘but’.

–He, she, we, be, free, key, knee, me, tea...rhyme. **The same vowel** is /i:/

RHYMING WORDS

RHYMING VOWELS	EXAMPLES	RHYMING SOUNDS
/ɔ:/	bought	/bɔ:t/
	taught	/tɔ:t/
/əʊ/	sold	/səʊld/
	old	/əʊld/
/e/	meant	/ment/
	sent	/sent/
/e/	read	/red/
	said	/sed/
/eɪ/	plate	/pleɪt/
	eight	/eɪt/
/eɪ/	May	/meɪ/
	day	/deɪ/
/ɪə/	year	/jɪə/
	dear	/dɪə/
/u:/	flew	/flu:/
	grew	/gru:/
/u:/	true	/tru:/
	you	/ju:/
/eə/	care	/keə/
	there	/ðeə/

PHONEMES & ALLOPHONES

The **allo-phones** are **members of a phoneme**. A phoneme has got **more than one allo-phon**e. We represent a phoneme **with an allo-phon**e.

SOME EXAMPLES

PHONEMES	ALLOPHONES
/t/	/t/ /θ/
/d/	/d/ /ð/
/n/	/n/ /ŋ/

A PHONEME = THE ALLO-PHONES

The **actual pronunciations** of a phoneme are allophones.

An allophone is an **alternative way** of saying a phoneme.

The allophones are **variants** of the same phoneme.

A **phoneme** is an **abstract unit**, you **don't see** or **hear** it in daily **speech**. The phoneme itself exists only **in your mind**.

Allophones are pronounced **differently**,
but the meaning **doesn't change**.

Allophones belong to the **same phoneme**.

EXAMPLES

/d/, /ð/ are variants (**allophones**) of /d/ phoneme.

/n/, /ŋ/ are variants (**allophones**) of /n/ phoneme.

/t/, /θ/ are variants (**allophones**) of /t/ phoneme.

/l/ at the beginning, /l/ at the end are **allophones**.

/w/ is voiceless after voiceless plosives. (**twice, quiz**)

Pill (aspirated), **spill** (unaspirated)

ENGLISH VOWEL PHONEMES

iɪ	ɪ	ʊ	uɪ
e	ə	ɜɪ	ɔɪ
æ	ʌ	ɑɪ	ɒ

TONGUE POSITION

FRONT	CENTRAL		BACK
iɪ	ɪ	ʊ	uɪ
e	ə	ɜɪ	ɔɪ
æ	ʌ	ɑɪ	ɒ

HIGH PHONEMES	iɪ	ɪ	ʊ	uɪ
MID PHONEMES	e	ə	ɜɪ	ɔɪ
LOW PHONEMES	æ	ʌ	ɑɪ	ɒ

LIPS POSITION

SPREAD	NEUTRAL		ROUNDED
iɪ	ɪ	ʊ	uɪ
e	ə	ɜɪ	ɔɪ
æ	ʌ	ɑɪ	ɒ

JAW POSITION

JAW CLOSED	iɪ	ɪ	ʊ	uɪ
JAW NEUTRAL	e	ə	ɜɪ	ɔɪ
JAW OPEN	æ	ʌ	ɑɪ	ɒ

NOTE:

JAW = THE LOWER JAW = THE BOTTOM JAW

ENGLISH USUAL DIPH-THONGS

BRITISH ENGLISH			AMERICAN ENGLISH		
/ɪ/	/ə/	/ɪə/	/ɪ/	/r/	/ɪr/
/ʊ/	/ə/	/ʊə/	/ʊ/	/r/	/ʊr/
/e/	/ə/	/eə/	/e/	/r/	/er/
/e/	/ɪ/	/eɪ/	/e/	/ɪ/	/eɪ/
/ɔ/	/ɪ/	/ɔɪ/	/ɔ/	/ɪ/	/ɔɪ/
/a/	/ɪ/	/aɪ/	/a/	/ɪ/	/aɪ/
/ə/	/ʊ/	/əʊ/	/o/	/ʊ/	/oʊ/
/a/	/ʊ/	/aʊ/	/a/	/ʊ/	/aʊ/

APPENDIX

IRREGULAR VERBS

FIRST FORM	SECOND FORM	THIRD FORM
PRESENT TENSE	PAST TENSE	PAST PARTICIPLE
/biː/	/wɒz/ /wɜːz/	/biːn/
/brɪ'gɪn/	/brɪ'gæn/	/brɪ'gʌn/
/baɪt/	/baɪt/	/'baɪtn/
/bləʊ/	/bluː/	/bləʊn/
/breɪk/	/brəʊk/	/'brəʊkən/
/baɪt/	/baɪt/	/baɪtn/
/tʃuːz/	/tʃəʊz/	/'tʃəʊzn/
/duː/	/dɪd/	/dʌn/
/drɔː/	/druː/	/drɔːn/
/drɪŋk/	/dræŋk/	/drʌŋk/
/draɪv/	/drəʊv/	/'draɪvn/
/ɪt/	/et/	/'ɪtn/
/fɔːl/	/fel/	/'fɔːlən/
/flaɪ/	/fluː/	/fləʊn/
/fə'get/	/fə'gɒt/	/fə'gɒtn/
/fə'baɪd/	/fə'bæd/	/fə'baɪdn/
/fə'gɪv/	/fə'geɪv/	/fə'gɪvn/
/frɪːz/	/frəʊz/	/'frəʊzn/
/gɪv/	/geɪv/	/'gɪvn/
/gəʊ/	/went/	/gɒn/
/grəʊ/	/gruː/	/grəʊn/
/haɪd/	/haɪd/	/'haɪdn/
/nəʊ/	/njuː/	/nəʊn/
/laɪ/	/leɪ/	/leɪn/
/rɪŋ/	/ræŋ/	/rʌŋ/
/raɪz/	/rəʊz/	/'rɪzn/
/raɪd/	/rəʊd/	/'raɪdn/
/sɪː/	/sɔː/	/sɪːn/
/ʃeɪk/	/ʃʊk/	/'ʃeɪkən/
/stɪːl/	/stəʊl/	/'stəʊlən/
/ʃəʊ/	/ʃəʊd/	/ʃəʊn/

/sɪŋ/	/sæŋ/	/slŋ/
/spɪ:k/	/spəʊk/	/'spəʊkən/
/swɪm/	/swæm/	/swʌm/
/sweə/	/swɔɪ/	/swɔɪn/
/teɪk/	/tʊk/	/'teɪkən/
/teə/	/tɔɪ/	/tɔɪn/
/θrəʊ/	/θruɪ/	/θrəʊn/
/weɪk/	/wəʊk/	/'wəʊkən/
/weə/	/wɔɪ/	/wɔɪn/
/raɪt/	/rəʊt/	/'raɪt/
/baɪ/		/bɔɪt/
/bɜ:rn/		/bɜ:nt/
/bend/		/bent/
/bɪld/		/bɪlt/
/blɪ:d/		/bled/
/brɪ:d/		/bred/
/brɪŋ/		/brɔɪt/
/dɪ:l/		/delt/
/dɪg/		/dʌg/
/dri:m/		/dremt/
/dwel/		/dwelt/
/ʃaɪn/		/ʃɒn/
/ʃu:t/		/ʃɒt/
/faɪnd/		/faʊnd/
/fart/		/fɔɪt/
/fɪ:d/		/fed/
/fɪ:l/		/felt/
/get/		/gɒt/
/hæŋ/		/hʌŋ/
/hæv/		/hæd/
/həʊld/		/held/
/hɪə/		/hɜ:d/
/kætʃ/		/kɔɪt/
/kɪ:p/		/kept/
/laɪt/		/lɪt/

/lɜ:n/	/lɜ:nt/
/leɪ/	/leɪd/
/lend/	/lent/
/li:d/	/led/
/li:v/	/left/
/lu:z/	/lɒst/
/meɪk/	/meɪd/
/mi:n/	/ment/
/mi:t/	/met/
/peɪ/	/peɪd/
/ri:d/	/red/
/seɪ/	/sed/
/sel/	/səʊld/
/send/	/sent/
/si:k/	/sɔ:t/
/sɪt/	/sæt/
/sli:p/	/slept/
/smel/	/smelt/
/spel/	/spelt/
/spend/	/spent/
/spi:l/	/spɪlt/
/stænd/	/stʊd/
/stɪk/	/stʌk/
/stiŋ/	/stʌŋ/
/straɪk/	/strʌk/
/swi:p/	/swept/
/tel/	/təʊld/
/ti:tʃ/	/tɔ:t/
/,ʌndə'stænd/	/,ʌndə'stʊd/
/wɪn/	/wʌn/
/θɪŋk/	/θɔ:t/
	/kɒst/
	/kʌt/
	/hɪt/
	/hɜ:t/

/let/
/pʊt/
/set/
/ʃʌt/
/spred/
/bɜːst/
/ʌp'set/
/rɪd/
/kwɪt/
/bet/
/kɑːst/
/fɪt/
/splɪt/

EXCEPTIONS

/smel/	/smelt/	/smelt/
	/smeld/ (AmE)	/smeld/ (AmE)
/spel/	/spelt/	/spelt/
	/speld/ (AmE)	/speld/ (AmE)
/spɪl/	/spɪlt/	/spɪlt/
	/spɪld/ (AmE)	/spɪld/ (AmE)
/laɪt/	/lɪt/	/lɪt/
	/'laɪtɪd/	/'laɪtɪd/
/lɜːn/	/lɜːnt/	/lɜːnt/
	/lɜːnd/ (AmE)	/lɜːnd/ (AmE)
/driːm/	/dremt/	/dremt/
	/driːmd/	/driːmd/
/get/	/gɒt/	/'gɒtn/ (spoken)
/hæŋ/	/hʌŋ/	/hʌŋ/
	/hæŋd/ (kill)	/hæŋd/ (kill)
/ʃaɪn/	/ʃɒn/	/ʃɒn/
	/ʃoun/ (AmE)	/ʃoun/ (AmE)
/bɜːn/	/bɜːnt/	/bɜːnt/
	/bɜːnd/	/bɜːnd/

FEMALE NAMES and SCHWA /ə/

-Amanda	/ə'mændə/
-Amelia	/ə'mi:liə/
-Angela	/'ændʒələ/
-Anita	/ə'nɪtə/
-Belinda	/bəl'ɪndə/
-Brenda	/'brendə/
-Caroline	/'kærələɪn/
-Catherine	/'keθrɪn/
-Cecily	/'sesɪli/
-Charlotte	/'ʃɑ:lət/
-Christine	/'krɪstɪn/
-Claudia	/'klɔ:diə/
-Diana	/daɪ'æniə/
-Eileen	/'aɪli:n/
-Elaine	/'ɪleɪn/
-Eliza	/'ɪlaɪzə/
-Ella	/'elə/
-Ellen	/'elən/
-Emma	/'emə/
-Eve	/'i:v/
-Freda	/'fri:də/
-Georgia	/'dʒɔ:rdʒə/
-Helen	/'helən/
-Hilary	/'hɪləri/
-Hilda	/'hɪldə/
-Jessica	/'dʒesɪkə/
-Julia	/'dʒu:liə/
-Laura	/'ləʊrə/
-Linda	/'lɪndə/
-Lydia	/'lɪdiə/
-Maria	/'mæ'ri:ə/
-Martha	/'mɑ:θə/
-Megan	/'megən/
-Melinda	/'mæl'ɪndə/

-Melissa	/mə'li:sə/
-Meryl	/'merəl/
-Michelle	/mi'ʃel/
-Miranda	/mi'rændə/
-Miriam	/'mɪriəm/
-Monica	/'mɒnikə/
-Natasha	/nə'tæʃə/
-Nicola	/'nikələ/
-Nora	/'nɔ:rə/
-Pamela	/'pæmələ/
-Patricia	/pə'triʃə/
-Rebecca	/ri'bekə/
-Samantha	/sə'mænθə/
-Sandra	/'sɑ:ndrə/
-Sarah	/'serə/
-Sharon	/'ʃærən/
-Sheila	/'ʃi:lə/
-Sian	/ʃa:n/
-Silvia	/'silviə/
-Stella	/'stelə/
-Stephanie	/'stefəni/
-Suzan	/'su:zən/
-Wendy	/'wendi/

'a' letter at the end of a word is pronounced /ə/

cinema /'sɪnəmə/, banana /bə'nɑ:nə/, drama /'drɑ:mə/, opera /'ɒprə/,
cola /'kəʊlə/, America /ə'merɪkə/, Africa /'æfrɪkə/, Asia /'eɪʃə/...

'o' letter in the last syllable is pronounced /ə/

doctor /'dɒktə/, Raymond /'reɪmənd/, color /'kʌlə/, season /'si:zn/,
scissors /'sɪzəz/, Oxford /'ɒksfəd/, Viktor /'vɪktə/, Simon /'saɪmən/,
Boston /bɒstən/, Sharon /'ʃærən/...

MALE NAMES and SCHWA /ə/

-Adam	/ˈædəm/
-Adrian	/ˈeɪdrɪən/
-Albert	/ˈælbət/
-Alfred	/ˈælfriːd/
-Andrew	/ˈændruː/
-Antony	/ˈæntəni/
-Arnold	/ˈɑːnəld/
-Arthur	/ˈɑːθə/
-Bernard	/ˈbɜːnəd/
-Christopher	/ˈkrɪstəfə/
-Cian	/ʃɑːn/
-Clive	/klaɪv/
-Daniel	/ˈdænjəl/
-Dean	/diːn/
-Derek	/ˈderɪk/
-Donald	/ˈdɒnəld/
-Dylan	/ˈdɪlən/
-Gilbert	/ˈɡɪlbət/
-Harold	/ˈhærəld/
-Herbert	/ˈhɜːbət/
-Ivan	/ˈaɪvən/
-Joseph	/ˈdʒəʊzɪf/
-Keith	/kiːθ/
-Kyle	/kaɪl/
-Leonard	/ˈlenəd/
-Lewis	/ˈluːɪs/
-Liam	/ˈliːəm/
-Luke	/luːk/
-Malcolm	/ˈmælkəm/
-Matthew	/ˈmæθjuː/
-Maurice	/ˈmɔːrɪs/
-Michael	/ˈmaɪkəl/
-Murray	/ˈmʌri/
-Neil	/niːl/

-Nicholas	<i>/'nikələs/</i>
-Nigel	<i>/'naɪdʒəl/</i>
-Paul	<i>/pɔ:l/</i>
-Pete	<i>/pɪt/</i>
-Peter	<i>/'pɪtə/</i>
-Philip	<i>/'fɪlɪp/</i>
-Raymond	<i>/'reɪmənd/</i>
-Reece	<i>/ri:s/</i>
-Rex	<i>/reks/</i>
-Ronald	<i>/'rɒnəld/</i>
-Russell	<i>/'rʌsl/</i>
-Ryan	<i>/'raɪən/</i>
-Samuel	<i>/'sæmjʊəl/</i>
-Sean	<i>/ʃɔ:n/</i>
-Sebastian	<i>/sə'bæstɪən/</i>
-Simon	<i>/'saɪmən/</i>
-Terence	<i>/'terəns/</i>
-Thomas	<i>/'tɒməs/</i>
-Victor	<i>/'vɪktə/</i>
-Warren	<i>/'wɔ:rən/</i>
-Wilbur	<i>/'wɪlbə/</i>
-William	<i>/'wɪljəm/</i>

HOW WE SPEAK and USE ENGLISH

English is considered a stressed language while many other languages (Turkish, French, Spanish, Italian...) are considered syllabic.

In English, we give **stress** to **certain syllables** or **words** while other syllables or words are spoken quickly.

In other languages, such as Turkish, French or Italian..., we give **stress** to each syllable **equally**. They receive **equal importance**.

In syllabic languages, each syllable has **equal importance**, and **equal time** is needed. So many speakers of syllabic languages don't understand why English people **speak quickly**, or **swallow unstressed syllables** or **words** in a sentence.

In order to improve your pronunciation, **focus on** pronouncing the **stressed vowels clearly**. But, don't be afraid to 'mute' (**not say clearly**) the **unstressed vowels**.

Stressed syllables or **words** are the key to **excellent pronunciation** and understanding of English. We needn't pronounce every syllable or word clearly (stressed) to be understood. We should concentrate on pronouncing the stressed words clearly. In other words, we concentrate on the stressed words rather than giving importance to each syllable. So it is **very important** to **know which syllable is stressed** or not.

REAL ENGLISH = FOCUS on the STRESSED SYLLABLES or WORDS
Many languages are syllabic languages (syllables have their own length), but English is a stressed language. Because stress and intonation are particularly important in order to make sense while communicating.
Nearly % 84 per cent of English words are phonetically regular.

FOSSILIZED PRONUNCIATION ERRORS

SYLLABIC /l/

Final 'l' as a vowel sound

-able	/ˈeɪbl/
-angel	/ˈeɪndʒl/
-animal	/ˈæɪnɪml/
-apple	/ˈæpl/
-article	/ˈɑːtɪkl/
-awful	/ˈɔːfl/
-beautiful	/ˈbjuːtɪfl/
-bicycle	/ˈbaɪsɪkl/
-camel	/ˈkæml/
-cancel	/ˈkænsəl/
-careful	/ˈkeəfl/
-cheerful	/ˈtʃɪəfl/
-circle	/ˈsɜːkl/
-double	/ˈdʌbl/
-festival	/ˈfestɪvl/
-final	/ˈfaɪnl/
-formal	/ˈfɔːml/
-helpful	/ˈhelpfl/
-illegal	/ˈɪlɪɡl/
-impossible	/ɪmˈpɒsəbl/
-joyful	/ˈdʒɔɪfl/
-level	/ˈlevl/
-nasal	/ˈneɪzl/
-normal	/ˈnɔːml/
-pencil	/ˈpensl/
-people	/ˈpiːpl/
-playful	/ˈpleɪfl/
-political	/pəˈlɪtɪkl/
-powerful	/ˈpaʊəfl/
-puzzle	/ˈpʌzl/

-simple	/'sɪmpl/
-single	/'sɪŋɡl/
-successful	/sək'sesfl/
-symbol	/'sɪmbl/
-table	/'teɪbl/
-travel	/'trævl/
-tremble	/'trembl/
-trouble	/'trʌbl/
-vegetable	/'vedʒtəbl/

couldn't	/'kʊdnt/
didn't	/'dɪdnt/
doesn't	/'dʌznt/
hadn't	/'hædnt/
hasn't	/'hæznt/
haven't	/'hævnt/
isn't	/'ɪznt/
mustn't	/'mʌsnt/
shouldn't	/'ʃʊdnt/
usedn't to	/'juːsnt tə/
wasn't	/'wɒznt/
weren't	/'wɜːnt/
wouldn't	/'wʊdnt/

SYLLABIC /n/

Final 'n' as a vowel sound

-citizen	/ˈsɪtɪzn/	
-driven	/ˈdrɪvn/	
-eleven	/ɪˈlevn/	
-even	/ˈiːvn/	
-forgotten	/fəˈɡɒtn/	
-given	/ˈɡɪvn/	
-hidden	/ˈhɪdn/	
-important	/ɪmˈpɔːntnt/	
-lesson	/ˈlesn/	
-listen	/ˈlɪsn/	
-medicine	/ˈmedsn/	/ˈmedɪsn/
-modern	/ˈmɒdn/	
-often	/ˈɒfn/	
-person	/ˈpɜːsn/	
-pleasant	/ˈpleznt/	
-present	/ˈpreznt/	
-reason	/ˈriːzn/	
-recent	/ˈriːsnt/	
-ridden	/ˈrɪdn/	
-risen	/ˈrɪzn/	
-season	/ˈsiːzn/	
-student	/ˈstjuːdnt/	
-written	/ˈrɪtn/	

Final 'm'

-nationalism	/'næʃnəlɪzəm/
-populism	/'pɒpjəlɪzəm/
-republicanism	/rɪ'pʌblɪkənɪzəm/
-revolutionism	/,revə'lu:ʃənɪzəm/
-secularism	/'sekjələrɪzəm/
-statism	/'steɪtɪzəm/
-capitalism	/'kæpɪtəlɪzəm/
-feminism	/'femənɪzəm/
-realism	/'rɪəlɪzəm/

SYLLABLE DELETION

-basic <u>ally</u>	/'beɪsɪkli/	
-contem <u>porary</u>	/kən'tempərəri/	
-dictio <u>nary</u>	/'dɪkʃənri/	
-differ <u>ence</u>	/'dɪfrəns/	
-differ <u>ent</u>	/'dɪfrənt/	
-document <u>ary</u>	/,dɒkjʊ'mentri/	
-elemen <u>tary</u>	/,elɪ'mentri/	
-fashio <u>nable</u>	/'fæʃnəbl/	
-favou <u>rite</u>	/'feɪvrət/	
-gener <u>al</u>	/'dʒenrəl/	
-histo <u>ry</u>	/'hɪstri/	
-inter <u>esting</u>	/'ɪnrəstɪŋ/	/'ɪntrestɪŋ/
-libr <u>ary</u>	/'laɪbri/	
-liter <u>ature</u>	/'lɪtrətʃə/	
-milit <u>ary</u>	/'mɪlətri/	
-miser <u>able</u>	/'mɪzrəbl/	
-myst <u>ery</u>	/'mɪstri/	
-natu <u>ral</u>	/'nætʃrəl/	
-oper <u>a</u>	/'ɒprə/	
-refer <u>ence</u>	/'refrəns/	
-restau <u>rant</u>	/'restrɒnt/	
-second <u>ary</u>	/'sekəndri/	
-secret <u>ary</u>	/'sekrətəri/	

Linking /r/ is **not sounded** when the following sound is a **consonant**.

/he(r) Turkish/

/r/ is **pronounced** when the following sound is a **vowel sound**.

/her English/

TEACHING SOUND-SPELLING RELATIONSHIPS

A **phonogram** is a letter or combination of letters that represent a sound.

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k
l	m	n	o	q	p	r	s	t	u	v
w	x	y	z							

COMBINATION OF LETTERS

ai	ar	au	aw	ay	ch	ci	ck
dge	ea	ear	ed	ee	ei	eigh	er
ew	ey	gh	gn	ie	igh	ir	kn
ng	nk	oa	oe	oi	oo	or	ou
ough	our	ow	oy	ph	qu	sh	si
tch	th	ti	ui	ur	wh	wor	wr

Nearly % **84 per cent** of English words are **phonetically regular**. Therefore, teaching the most common **sound-spelling relationships** in English is extremely **useful** for reader. (Wiley Blevins, 1998)

VOWEL PHONEMES

Short vowels	æ	e	ɪ	ə	ʌ	ʊ	ɒ	
Long vowels	iː	ɜː	aɪ	uɪ	ɔɪ			
Diph-thongs	ɪə	ʊə	eə	eɪ	ɔɪ	aɪ	əʊ	aʊ
Triph-thongs	eɪə	ɔɪə	aɪə	əʊə	aʊə			

CONSONANT PHONEMES

Plosives (Stops)	p	b	t	d	tʃ	dʒ	k	g
Fricatives	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ
Sonorants (Semi-vowels)	m	n	ŋ	h	l	r	w	j

PLACES OF ARTICULATION

Bi-labial	p	b	m	w		
Labio-dental	f	v				
Dental	θ	ð				
Alveolar	t	d	s	z	l	n
Post-alveolar	tʃ	dʒ	ʃ	ʒ	r	
Palatal	j					
Velar	k	g	ŋ			
Throat	h					

*74 phono-grams represent 46 sounds (phonemes) in English.

*Each sound (phoneme) in a word is represented by a phono-gram.

BRITISH PHONEMES**VOWEL PHONEMES****MONOPH-THONGS** ('one vowel sound' in one syllable)

iː	ɪ	ʊ	uː
e	ə	ɜː	ɔː
æ	ʌ	ɑː	ɒ

DIPH-THONGS ('two vowel sounds together' in one syllable)

ɪə	eɪ	
ʊə	ɔɪ	əʊ
eə	aɪ	aʊ

TRIPH-THONGS ('three vowel sounds together' in one syllable)

eɪə	ɔɪə	aɪə	əʊə	aʊə
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

CONSONANT PHONEMES

Plosives	p	b	t	d	tʃ	dʒ	k	g
Fricatives	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ
Sonorants	m	n	ŋ	h	l	r	w	j

BRITISH VOWEL and CONSONANT SOUNDS**VOWELS****SHORT VOWEL SOUNDS (monoph-thongs)**

e	æ	ɪ	ə	ʌ	ʊ	ɒ
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

LONG VOWEL SOUNDS (monoph-thongs)

iː	ɜː	aɪ	uː	ɔɪ
----	----	----	----	----

DOUBLE (TWO) VOWEL SOUNDS (diph-thongs, glides)

ɪə	ʊə	eə	eɪ	ɔɪ	aɪ	əʊ	aʊ
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

THREE VOWEL SOUNDS (triph-thongs, glides)

eɪə	ɔɪə	aɪə	əʊə	aʊə
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

CONSONANTS**VOICED (SOFT) CONSONANT SOUNDS**

b	d	g	l	r	m	n	v	w	z
ð	ʒ	dʒ	j	ŋ					

VOICELESS (HARD) CONSONANT SOUNDS

h	f	p	s	t	k	θ	ʃ	tʃ
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

The British Isles /ðə ,brɪtɪʃ 'aɪlz/	
United Kingdom	/ju,nɑɪtɪd 'kɪŋdəm/
Great Britain	/,ɡreɪt 'brɪtən/
Scotland	/'skɒtlənd/
Wales	/weɪlz/
Northern Ireland	/,nɔ:ðən 'aɪələnd/
Republic of Ireland	/rɪ,pʌblɪk əv 'aɪələnd/

nature	/'neɪtʃə/
natural	/'nætʃrəl/
naturally	/'nætʃrəli/

'WHEN TWO VOWELS GO WALKING, THE FIRST ONE DOES THE TALKING'

Bike	i is talking	e is silent
Goal	o is talking	a is silent
Tea	e is talking	a is silent
Tie	i is talking	e is silent

Learners whose first language is **syllable-timed** (Turkish, Spanish, French...) usually **have some problems**, producing the unstressed sounds in a **stress-timed** language (English, German...), **tending to give them equal stress**.

SILENT SYLLABLES

BRITISH ENGLISH Miss out a syllable	AMERICAN ENGLISH Pronounce all the syllables
/'dɪkʃənri/	/'dɪkʃənəri/
/'nesəsri/	/'nesəsəri/
/'sekrətri/	/'sekrətəri/
/'kʌmfətəbl/	/'kʌmfərtəbl/
/'medsn/	/'medɪsn/
/'restrɒnt/	/'restərəɪnt/
/'tʃɒklət/	/'tʃɑ:kələt/
/kən'tempri/	/kən'tempərəri/
/'praɪmri/	/'praɪməri/

/ə/
Schwa is the most common vowel sound in English
was /wəz/ from /frəm/ her /həʳ/ unless /ən'les/ direct /də'rekt/

/dʒ/
/d + ʒ/
First make the sound /d/, then add the sound /ʒ/
jazz /dʒæz/ Jeep /dʒi:p/

/tʃ/
/t + ʃ/
First make the sound /t/, then add the sound /ʃ/
chance /tʃa:ns/ charge /tʃɑ:dʒ/ cheque /tʃek/

/w/		
/w/ is a short form of the long vowel sound /uɪ/		
win /uɪn/	twitter /tuɪtəʳ/	web /uɛb/

/v/ versus /w/			
v	/vi:/	we	/uɪ:/
vent	/vent/	went	/uɛnt/
vest	/vest/	west	/uɛst/
vet	/vet/	wet	/uɛt/
vine	/vaɪn/	wine	/uɑɪn/
verse	/vɜːs/	worse	/ɜːs/

INTONATION RULES for POLITE and RUDE REQUESTS	
Start high, go down at the end.	Polite and pleasant request.
Start low, go up at the end.	Rude and angry request.
<i>Could you close the door?</i>	

When you are sure , the intonation goes down in the question tag.
When you aren't sure , the intonation goes up in the question tag.
<i>You like London, don't you?</i>

When we list things, the intonation goes down on the last thing.
<i>I would like a hat, a scarf and gloves, please.</i>

SCHWA = SHWA
Schwa /ə/ is the only phoneme with its own name.
Schwa /ə/ is a typical sound in English.
Schwa /ə/ is always unstressed (weak) .
All the vowel letters (a, e, i, o, u) can make the schwa /ə/ sound.
The central vowel /ə/ is the smallest (weakest) English sound.

HISSING (NOISY) SOUNDS	sss...	zzz...	ʃʃʃ...	ʒʒʒ...
------------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------

<p>/y/ and /i/ are PHONETICALLY close.</p> <p>/w/ and /ʊ/ are PHONETICALLY close.</p>

ENGLISH	TURKISH
TONGUE TIP	DİL UCU
TONGUE FRONT	DİL ÖNÜ
TONGUE MID	DİL ORTASI
TONGUE BACK	DİL ARKASI
HARD (FRONT) PALATE	SERT (ÖN) DAMAK
MID PALATE	ORTA DAMAK
SOFT (BACK) PALATE	YUMUŞAK (ARKA) DAMAK
HARD PHONEMES	SERT ÜNSÜZLER
SOFT PHONEMES	YUMUŞAK ÜNSÜZLER

STRESS THE LAST SYLLABLE	REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS	himSELF
		herSELF
		themSELVES

'qu' = /kw/	
q	/k/
u	/w/

FRONT=PALATAL	/aɪ/ /aʊ/	House /haʊs/
		Like /laɪk/
BACK=VELAR	/ɑ/	Car /kɑːr/
		Garden /'gɑːdn/

THERE ARE TWO BASIC KINDS OF PHONICS INSTRUCTION

The Synthetic Phonics Approach /s-t-r-e-e-t/

The Analytic phonics Approach /str-ee-t/

/ə/

The Schwa /ə/ + /r/

'PHONICS first, SYLLABLES always'

INTONATION (MUSIC)

In Wh-questions, *the intonation (voice) goes down* at the end.

In Yes-No questions, *the intonation (voice) goes up* at the end.

In statements and commands, *the intonation goes down* at the end.

Demonstrative pronouns (**this, these, that, those**)
are **STRESSED** words in sentences.

/ʌ/ = HARD SCHWA = /ə/

/juː/

Many words with /uː/ sound have a hidden /j/.

Words	British English /juː/	American English /u/
duet	/dju'et/	/du'et/
duration	/dʒʊ'reɪʃən/	/dʊ'reɪʃən/
during	/'dʒʊərɪŋ/	/'dʊrɪŋ/
duty	/'dʒuːti/	/'dʊdi/
institute	/'ɪnstɪtjuːt/	/'ɪnstə,tʊt/
issue	/'ɪʃu/ /'ɪʃjuː/	/'ɪʃu/
knew	/njuː/	/nu/
new	/njuː/	/nu/
news	/njuːz/	/nuz/
numerous	/'njuːmərəs/	/'numərəs/
produce	/prə'djuːs/	/prə'dʊs/
reduce	/rɪ'djuːs/	/rɪ'dʊs/
schedule	/'fedjuːl/	/'skedʒʊl/
student	/'stjuːdənt/	/'studənt/
studio	/'stjuːdiəʊ/	/'stʊdiəʊ/
suit	/sjuːt/	/sʊt/
suitable	/'sjuːtəbəl/	/'sʊdəbəl/
super	/'sjuːpər/	/'supər/
tube	/'tjuːb/	/'tʊb/
Tuesday	/'tjuːzdi/ /'tjuːzdeɪ/	/'tuːzdi/ /'tuzdeɪ/
tutor	/'tjuːtər/	/'tʊdə/

*What sound does the letter 'u' with the two dots above it?

/ju/ = /ü/ = /iu/

TRIPH-THONGS

Three vowel sounds come together in the same syllable.

They are 'three vowels combination'. Three vowels join to form one syllable.

A triph-thong is a movement or glide between three vowel sounds in one syllable. We must pronounce every sound rapidly within a single syllable.

Triphthongs are the most complex English sounds. It is difficult to pronounce the three vowels in one syllable.

British English	American English
/eɪə/	/eɪə̃/
/ɪɛə/	/ɪɛə̃/
/aɪə/	/aɪə̃/
/əʊə/	/oʊə̃/
/aʊə/	/aʊə̃/

eɪə	ɪɛə	aɪə	əʊə	aʊə
eɪ+ə	ɪɛ+ə	aɪ+ə	əʊ+ə	aʊ+ə

*/ə̃/ = /ər/

SPOKEN ENGLISH = STRESSED SYLLABLES

NOUN	Stress on the 1st syllable	TA ble, CH ina
ADJECTIVE	Stress on the 1st syllable	CLE ver, HAP py
VERB	Stress on the 2nd syllable	en JOY , com PLAIN

qu = /kw/	q = /k/	u = /w/
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COMPOUND WORDS

NOUN	Stress on the 1st syllable	GREEN house, SNOW ball, RAIN bow, WHITE house...
ADJECTIVE	Stress on the 2nd syllable	bad- TEM pered, old- FASH ioned...
VERB	Stress on the 2nd syllable	under STAND , be HAVE , for GIVE ...

Voiced	b	dʒ	d	ð	g	ʒ	l	m	n
Voiced	ŋ	r	v	w	j	z			
Unvoiced	tʃ	f	h	k	p	s	ʃ	t	θ

Labio-Velar Approximant

-whale	/w ^h eɪl/
-what	/w ^h ɒt/
-wheat	/w ^h iːt/
-wheel	/w ^h iːl/
-when	/w ^h en/
-where	/w ^h eə ^r /
-whether	/ˈw ^h eðə ^r /
-which	/w ^h ɪtʃ/
-while	/w ^h aɪl/
-whisky	/ˈw ^h ɪski/
-whisper	/ˈw ^h ɪspə ^r /
-whistle	/ˈw ^h ɪsl/
-white	/w ^h aɪt/
-why	/w ^h aɪ/

-who	/huː/
-who'll	/huːl/
-who're	/ˈhuːə ^r /
-who's	/huːz/
-who've	/huːv/
-whole	/həʊl/
-whom	/huːm/
-whose	/huːz/

IRREGULAR (PHONETICALLY) VERBS

Ending in -ow, -en, -y, -er, -le, -ish / The stress on the 1st syllable	
-en	open, sharpen...
-er	offer, lower...
-ish	finish, vanish...
-le	sparkle, able...
-ow	follow, swallow, borrow, fellow...
-y	carry, bury, marry, copy...

Weak	/ʊ/	/,edʒʊ'keɪfɪn/, /'pɒpjʊlə/, /'regjʊlə/, /'dʒʊəriŋ/...
Flap	/t/	/'letər/, /'ɑːtɪst/, /'dɒtər/, /'sɪtɪŋ/, /'wɒtər/...
Optional	/ə/	/'drɪvən/, /'faɪnəl/, /'æpəl/, /'lɪsən/, /'lesən/...

education	/,edʒʊ'keɪfɪn/	/,edʒʊ'keɪfɪn/	/,edʒə'keɪfɪn/
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/r/		
	BRITISH	AMERICAN
fire	/'faɪə/	/faɪr/
flour	/'flaʊə/	/flaʊr/
hour	/'aʊə/	/aʊr/
power	/'paʊə/	/paʊr/
shower	/'ʃaʊə/	/ʃaʊr/
sour	/'saʊə/	/saʊr/

THE PRODUCTION of CONSONANT SOUNDS

1	Place of articulation
2	Manner of articulation
3	Vocal cords are set to vibrate
4	Oral or nasal
5	Central or lateral

SONORANTS

Nasal sounds	m	n	ŋ
Liquid sounds	l	r	
Glide sounds	w	y	

OBSTRUENTS VERSUS SONORANTS

OBSTRUENTS	Oral stops	Affricates	Fricatives
SONORANTS	Nasal stops	Approximants	Vowels

***OBSTRUENTS** include the **oral stops**, the **affricates** and the **fricatives**.

***SONORANTS** include the **nasal stops**, **approximants** and the **vowels**.

APPROXIMANTS	Liquids	Semi-vowels (glides)
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SIBILANT SOUNDS	s	ʃ	z	ʒ
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AFFRICATE = STOP PLUS FRICATIVE.

The alveolar **trill** /r/ and the alveolar or post-alveolar **approximant** /ɹ/.

When a vowel is **followed** by an /r/, it makes a **special sound**.
These are called **r-controlled vowels**, or **r-colored vowels**.

AMERICAN ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION

The schwa + r = /ə/

STRESS	strong	loud	long	full	high
UNSTRESS	weak	quiet	short	reduced	low

RETROFLEX=Tongue tip toward Hard palate

A consonant sound produced with the **tip of the tongue** curled back
toward the hard palate.

ISTANBUL TURKISH /ŋ/

Sanki /**saŋki**/ yangın /**jaŋın**/ hangi /**haŋgi**/
banka /**baŋka**/ denge /**denge**/

/ŋ/ sound

The letters '**ng**' are pronounced **/ŋ/ sound**. Put your tongue back as if you are **going to make the sound/k/**. With your tongue in this position try to say **/n/**.

/g/ is not pronounced.

The letters '**nk**' or '**nc**' are pronounced **/ŋk/ sound**.

/kw/ sound
The letters 'qu' is pronounced /kw/ sound.
The letter 'q' = The sound /k/
The letter 'u' = The sound /w/

Alveo palatal = Palato alveolar = Post alveolar
--

Lip	Labial
Tongue tip	Apical
Tongue blade	Laminal
Tongue body	Dorsal
Tongue root	Radical

/ks/, /gz/ sound
The letter 'x' is pronounced /ks/ or /gz/ sound.

GLIDES=DIPHTHONGS

/iə/	/ɪ/	gliding	/ə/
/ʊə/	/ʊ/	gliding	/ə/
/eə/	/e/	gliding	/ə/
/eɪ/	/e/	gliding	/ɪ/
/ɔɪ/	/ɒ/	gliding	/ɪ/
/aɪ/	/æ/	gliding	/ɪ/
/əʊ/	/ə/	gliding	/ʊ/
/aʊ/	/æ/	gliding	/ʊ/

SYLLABLE DIVISION

1	Divide off any compound words, prefixes, suffixes, and roots which have vowel sounds.
2	When the first syllable has an obvious short sound , we divide words after the consonant sound. Because they are closed syllables and have the primary stress .
3	Divide the word whenever there is a short vowel followed by a consonant .
4	Divide the word whenever there is a long vowel or a diphthong .
5	Divide the word between two consonants (middle) unless they form a blend.
6	Endings help us find the correct word stress .

NATURAL ENGLISH	
Syllabic Consonants	/'æpl/, /'lɪsn/...
Syllabic Nasal	/'drɪvn/...

SECONDARY STRESS (ACCENT)
The secondary stress is common before the primary stress in long words with several syllables, and after the primary stress in many compound words .
All words have a primary (main) stress . Long words also have a secondary stress in English.

English Stress = Schwa Prediction
The schwa is the most common sound = stressed language .

There is usually **unstress** on **inflectional** and **derivational** affixes.

STRESS on a VOWEL SOUND

We can only **stress vowel sounds**, **not** consonant sounds.

United States of America

/juˌnaɪtɪd ˌsteɪts əv ə'merɪkə/

DOĞAL VURGU = /ɪ/ and /ə/

Dilin yapısı ve kelimenin anlamıyla **doğrudan** ilgili olan, konuşana ve kullanışa göre **değişmeyen**, herkes tarafından **uyulması gereken** vurgudur. Doğal vurguya uyulmadığı zaman **dilin yapısı** bozulur.

SPOKEN ENGLISH = SCHWA /ʃwaɪ/ AWARENESS

/ə//ə//ə//ə//ə/

MIRILTI SESİ (TONU)

/ə/

DUDAKLAR ve DİLİN DURUMU = PASİF, ZAYIF, ENERJİSİZ

STRUCTURE WORDS = FUNCTION WORDS

ARTICLES / QUANTIFIERS
AUXILIARY (HELPING) VERBS
PREPOSITIONS / PARTICLES
PRONOUNS

EXCEPTION

because	/bɪ'keɪz/
cigarette	/'sɪgə'ret/

SHORT and LONG VOWEL SOUNDS are ONE-SYLLABLE
DIPH-THONGS are ONE-SYLLABLE
TRIPH-THONGS are ONE-SYLLABLE

/ə/ MAKES ENGLISH REAL and NATURAL
/ə/ = DOĞAL ÜNLÜ = DOĞAL VURGU = DOĞAL ORTAM

Many students have **some problems** with /ə/ sound while learning English. Because **most syllables** that are **low, short, and quiet** in English have the vowel sound /ə/ or /ɪ/.

STRESS and UNSTRESS = /ə/, /ɪ/ = RHYTHM
--

In spoken English, middle /h/ is not pronounced .
He takes (h)er to the cinema.
Was (h)e going to the theatre?
We help (h)im at night.

ENGLISH MONOPH-THONGS

SHORT VOWELS	LONG VOWELS
/ɪ/	/iː/
/e/	/eɪ/
/æ/ /ʌ/	/aɪ/
/ɒ/	/ɔː/
/ʊ/	/uː/
/ə/	/əɪ/ /ɜː/

ENGLISH USUAL (COMMON) DIPH-THONGS (glides)

BRITISH ENGLISH	AMERICAN ENGLISH
/ɪə/	/ɪr/
/ʊə/	/ʊr/
/eə/	/er/
/eɪ/	/eɪ/ = /eʏ/
/ɔɪ/	/ɔɪ/ = /ɔʏ/
/aɪ/	/aɪ/ = /aʏ/
/əʊ/	/oʊ/ = /oʊ̯/
/aʊ/	/aʊ/ = /aʊ̯/

*Two vowel sounds together in **one syllable**.

*We make **diph-thongs** from **two monoph-thongs**.

ENGLISH TRIPH-THONGS

ENGLISH USUAL (COMMON) TRIPH-TONGS

BRITISH ENGLISH	DIPH-THONG + SCHWA	AMERICAN ENGLISH
/eɪə/	eɪ + ə	/eɪə/
/aɪə/	aɪ + ə	/aɪə/
/ɔɪə/	ɔɪ + ə	/ɔɪə/
/aʊə/	aʊ + ə	/aʊə/
/əʊə/	əʊ + ə	/oʊə/

*Three vowel sounds together in **one syllable**.

*We make **triph-thongs** from **diph-thongs** and the sound /ə/.

In American English, /ɒ/ is **not pronounced** in words.

In American English, people use /ɑ/ sound **instead** of /ɒ/ sound.

The letter 'e' at **the end** of words is **not pronounced** in English.

The letter 'e' is **magic** at **the end** of English words.

The letter 'a' at **the end** of words is **pronounced** as /ə/ in English.

Nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, negative words and wh – question words are **stressed**.

Auxiliary verbs, pronouns, articles, prepositions and conjunctions are **unstressed**.

ENGLISH VOWEL PHONEMES

SHORT VOWELS	e	æ	ɪ	ə	ʌ	ʊ	ɒ	
LONG VOWELS	iː	ɜː	aɪ	uː	ɔː			
DIPH-THONGS	ɪə ɪr	ʊə ʊr	eə er	eɪ	ɔɪ	aɪ	əʊ oʊ	aʊ
TRIPH-THONGS	eɪə	ɔɪə	aɪə	əʊə oʊə	aʊə			

BRITISH /r/

EXAMPLES	/r/ PRONOUNCED	/r/ SILENT
garden		/'gɑːdn/
pretty	/'prɪti/	
car park		/'kɑː ,pɑːk/
dirty		/'dɜːti/
write	/raɪt/	
rock	/rɒk/	
her English	/hɜːr 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/	
car engine	/'kɑːr ,endʒɪn/	
her Turkish		/hɜːr 'tɜːkɪʃ/

ALVEO-PALATALS = POST-ALVEOLARS = PALATO-ALVEOLARS

If you stress every word or syllable equally,
you sound **angry, impatient** or you give **negative feelings...**

LINKING VOWEL to VOWEL

/ə r/ + a vowel	/'eɪfə rən 'juərəp/	Asia and Europe
/ɔɪ r/ + a vowel	/wɔɪ rən pi:s/	war and peace
/uɪ w/ + a vowel	/fju: w æplz/	few apples
/uɪ w/ + a vowel	/du: wɪt/	do it
/aʊ w/ + a vowel	/haʊ wə/	how are
/əʊ w/ + a vowel	/gəʊ w aʊt/	go out
/əʊ w/ + a vowel	/gəʊ w ə'weɪ/	go away
/əʊ w/ + a vowel	/nəʊ wɪt/	know it
/eɪ y/ + a vowel	/pleɪ ɣɔ:f/	play off
/aɪ y/ + a vowel	/waɪ ɣɪz/	why is
/eɪ y/ + a vowel	/seɪ ɣɪt/	say it
/ɔɪ y/ + a vowel	/ə'nɔɪ ɣəs/	annoy us

SPEAKING FLUENTLY, SMOOTHLY and FASTER

Linking consonant to vowel	/rɪdNraɪt/	read and write
Linking vowel to vowel	/pleɪɣɔ:f/	Play off
Blending consonant to consonant	/gʊDɪnər/	good dinner

either	/'aɪðər/	/'ɪðər/
neither	/'naɪðər/	/'ni:ðər/

TOOTH-RIDGE = GUM RIDGE = ALVEOLAR

	VERB	ADJECTIVE
close	/kləʊz/	/kləʊs/

ENGLISH	TURKISH
Key to learning English	Key to learning Turkish
/ə/	'ğ'
All the vowel letters make /ə/	'ğ' makes all the vowels long
/ə/ is the heart of English	/ğ/ is the heart of Turkish
/ə/ = 5 English letters	/ğ/ = 8 Turkish long vowels
ENGLISH LONG VOWELS = TURKISH SHORT VOWELS	

'We were given **two ears** but only **one mouth**, because **listening** is **twice as hard as talking**.' (Larry Alan Nading)

Approximately % **84** of English words are **PHONETICALLY regular**.
(Wiley Blevins, 1998)

PHONEME	CHARACTER = PERSONALITY
LETTER	PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

read /red/	said /sed/	says /sez/
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A DIPH-THONG counts as only **ONE SOUND**.

Suffixes and **prefixes** help us **predict stress** in words.

The /t/ is sounded like a **quick /d/** when it is **between** vowel sounds.

SEMI-VOWELS = SEMI-CONSONANTS = GLIDES
'w' is a vowel when it is the middle or last letter of a syllable .
'w' is a consonant sound when it is the first letter of a syllable .
'y' is a vowel when it is the middle or last letter of a syllable .
'y' is a consonant sound when it is the first letter of a syllable .

'w' = short /ʊ/

If you keep /ʊ/ sound **very short**, /w/ = /ʊ/sound.

/w/ sound is **close** to /ʊ/ sound. They are **very similar**.

/wi/ = /ʊi/ /wen/ = /ʊen/ /wɒt/ = /ʊɒt/ /windəʊ/ = /'ʊɪndəʊ/

Spelling	Pronunciation
-bow	/baʊ/
-brown	/braʊn/
-cow	/kaʊ/
-down	/daʊn/
-how	/haʊ/
-now	/naʊ/
-power	/'paʊə/
-row	/raʊ ^w /
-shower	/'ʃaʊə/
-towel	/'taʊəl/
-tower	/'taʊə/
-town	/taʊn/
-vow	/vaʊ ^w /
-vowel	/'vaʊəl/
-blow	/bləʊ ^w /
-elbow	/'elbəʊ ^w /
-grow	/grəʊ ^w /
-know	/nəʊ ^w /
-low	/ləʊ ^w /
-own	/əʊn/

-show	/ʃəʊ ^w /
-slow	/sləʊ ^w /
-snow	/snəʊ ^w /
-throw	/θrəʊ ^w /

Long vowel with 'w'

-blew	/blu: ^w /
-chew	/tʃu: ^w /
-drew	/dru: ^w /
-few	/fju: ^w /
-flew	/flu: ^w /
-grew	/gru: ^w /
-knew	/nju: ^w /
-new	/nju: ^w /
-threw	/θru: ^w /
-bawl	/bɔ:l/
-dawn	/dɔ:n/
-draw	/drɔ:r/
-jaw	/dʒɔ:r/
-paw	/pɔ:r/
-raw	/rɔ:r/
-saw	/sɔ:r/
-strawberry	/'strɔ:bəri/

'y' = short /ɪ/

If you keep /ɪ/ sound **very short**, /j/ = /ɪ/ sound.
/j/ sound is **close** to /ɪ/ sound. They are **very similar**.

/jes/ = /ies/

/jʌŋ/ = /ɪʌŋ/

/juː/ = /ɪuː/

Letters	Sounds	
-buy	/baɪ/	
-cry	/kraɪ/	
-deny	/dɪ'naɪ/	
-dry	/draɪ/	
-fry	/fraɪ/	
-guy	/gaɪ/	
-my	/maɪ/	
-rely	/rɪlaɪ/	
-reply	/rɪ'plaɪ/	
-satisfy	/'sætɪsfaɪ/	
-shy	/ʃaɪ/	
-sky	/skaɪ/	
-why	/waɪ/	
-away	/ə'weɪ/	
-bay	/beɪ/	
-day	/deɪ/	
-lay	/leɪ/	
-may	/meɪ/	
-monday	/'mʌndɪ/	/'mʌndeɪ/
-pay	/peɪ/	
-play	/pleɪ/	
-say	/seɪ/	
-stay	/steɪ/	
-way	/weɪ/	
-annoy	/ə'nɔɪ/	

-boy	/bɔɪ/
-coy	/kɔɪ/
-destroy	/dɪ'strɔɪ/
-employ	/ɪm'plɔɪ/
-enjoy	/ɪn'dʒɔɪ/
-joy	/dʒɔɪ/
-Joyce	/dʒɔɪs/
-Roy	/rɔɪ/
-toy	/tɔɪ/

Turkish spelling and pronunciation	
plaj	/pi'læj/
pratik	/pɪrə'tik/
trafik	/tɪrə'fik/
plaket	/pilæ'ket/
plastik	/pilæs'tik/
prens	/pɪrɛn'sɛs/
planlı	/pilæn'lı/
program	/purog'ram/
problem	/purob'lem/
blöf	/bü'löf/
flört	/fü'lört/

cold-blooded	/,kəʊld 'blʌdɪd/
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ACCENTED SYLLABLES & BRITISH 'R'

-absolutely	/ˈæbsəluːtli/
-abstract	/ˈæbstrækt/
-accent	/ˈæksent/ /ˈæksənt/
-accommodation	/əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn/
-according to	/əˈkɔːdɪŋ tə/
-accurate	/ˈækjərət/
-accusation	/ˌækjuːˈzeɪʃn/
-acquisition	/ˌækwiːˈzɪʃn/
-adequate	/ˈædɪkwət/
-administration	/ədˌmɪnɪˈstreɪʃn/
-admiration	/ˌædməˈreɪʃn/
-admirer	/ədˈmaɪərəʳ/
-admittance	/ədˈmɪtns/
-adopted	/ədˈdɒptɪd/
-advanced	/ədˈvɑːnst/
-adventure	/ədˈventʃəʳ/
-advertise	/ˈædvətaɪz/
-advertisement	/ədˈvɜːtɪsmənt/
-adviser	/ədˈvaɪzəʳ/
-affected	/əˈfektɪd/
-affection	/əˈfekʃn/
-afraid	/əˈfreɪd/
-afterwards	/ˈɑːftəwədz/
-aggressive	/əˈɡresɪv/
-alike	/əˈlaɪk/
-all 'right	/ɔːl ˈraɪt/
-allegation	/ˌæləˈɡeɪʃn/
-allied	/ˈælaɪd/
-allomorph	/ˈæləmɔːf/
-allophone	/ˈæləfəʊn/
-almost	/ˈɔːlməʊst/
-already	/ɔːlˈredi/
-also	/ˈɔːlsəʊ/
-alternative	/ɔːlˈtɜːnətɪv/
-altogether	/ˌɔːltəˈɡeðəʳ/

-always	/ˈɔːlweɪz/	/ˈɔːlwɪz/	/ˈɔːlwəz/
-amazed	/əˈmeɪzd/		
-analyse	/ˈænləaɪz/		
-animation	/ˌæniˈmeɪʃn/		
-annually	/ˈænjuəli/		
-any	/ˈeni/		
-any more	/ˌeniˈmɔːr/		
-anybody	/ˈeniɒdi/		
-anyone	/ˈeniwʌn/		
-anything	/ˈeniθɪŋ/		
-anyway	/ˈeniweɪ/		
-anywhere	/ˈeniweə/		
-apparently	/əˈpærəntli/		
-appearance	/əˈpiərəns/		
-application	/ˌæplɪˈkeɪʃn/		
-appropriate	/əˈprəʊpriət/		
-approximate	/əˈprɒksɪmət/		
-April	/ˈeɪprəl/		
-architecture	/ˈɑːkɪtektʃə/		
-art	/ɑːt/		
-aspect	/ˈæspekt/		
-attraction	/əˈtrækʃn/		
-attractive	/əˈtræktɪv/		
-au pair	/ˌəʊˈpeə/		
-audience	/ˈɔːdiəns/		
-aunt	/ɑːnt/		
-auxiliary	/ɔːgˈzɪliəri/		
-avalanche	/ˈævələɪnʃ/		
-award	/əˈwɔːd/		
-awful	/ˈɔːfl/		
-babysit	/ˈbeɪbɪsɪt/		
-bachelor	/ˈbætʃələ/		
-background	/ˈbækgraʊnd/		
-backward	/ˈbækwəd/		
-bacteria	/bækˈtɪəriə/		
-baggage	/ˈbæɡɪdʒ/		

-ballerina	/,bælə'ri:nə/	
-bandage	/'bændɪdʒ/	
-bankrupt	/'bæŋkrʌpt/	
-barbecue	/'bɑ:bɪkjʊ:/	
-barber	/'bɑ:bəʃ/	
-bargain	/'bɑ:gən/	
-bark	/bɑ:k/	
-basically	/'beɪsɪkli/	
-bathroom	/'bɑ:θrʊm/	
-beard	/bɪəd/	
-beautiful	/'bjʊ:tɪfl/	
-beautifully	/'bjʊ:tɪfli/	
-because	/bɪ'kɔ:z/	/bɪ'kəz/
-behaviour	/bɪ'heɪvjəʃ/	
-belong	/bɪ'lɒŋ/	
-beneficial	/,benɪ'fɪʃl/	
-besiege	/bɪ'si:ɪdʒ/	
-between	/bɪ'twi:n/	
-bilabial	/,bɑ:l'leɪbiəl/	
-bilingual	/,bɑ:l'ɪŋgwəl/	
-birthday	/'bɜ:θdeɪ/	
-biscuit	/'bɪskɪt/	
-bishop	/'bɪʃəp/	
-bitterly	/'bɪtəli/	
-blanket	/'blæŋkɪt/	
-blind	/blaɪnd/	
-block	/blɒk/	
-blood	/blʌd/	
-blue	/blu:/	
-boast	/bəʊst/	
-bored	/bɔ:d/	
-bottom	/'bɒtəm/	
-bowl	/bəʊl/	
-breast	/brest/	
-brilliant	/'brɪliənt/	
-broad	/brɔ:d/	

-broadcast	/'brɔːdkɑːst/
-browse	/braʊz/
-brutal	/'bruːtl/
-Bulgaria	/bʌl'geəriə/
-bullet	/'bʊlɪt/
-calculate	/'kælkjuleɪt/
-campaign	/kæm'peɪn/
-cancel	/'kænsəl/
-candidate	/'kændɪdət/
-capital	/'kæpɪtl/
-captain	/'kæptɪn/
-capture	/'kæptʃə/
-careless	/'keələs/
-careful	/'keəfl/
-carnival	/'kɑːnɪvl/
-carpet	/'kɑːpɪt/
-carton	/'kɑːtn/
-castle	/'kɑːsl/
-caution	/'kɔːʃn/
-cause	/kɔːz/
-century	/'sentʃəri/
-certain	/'sɜːtn/
-certificate	/sə'tɪfɪkət/
-chairman	/'tʃeəmən/
-chalk	/tʃɔːk/
-challenge	/'tʃæləndʒ/
-chamber	/'tʃeɪmbə/
-characteristic	/,kærəktə'rɪstɪk/
-charge	/tʃɑːdʒ/
-cheerful	/'tʃiəfl/
-cheetah	/'tʃiːtə/
-chemist	/'kemɪst/
-cheque	/tʃek/
-chicken	/'tʃɪkɪn/
-chocolate	/'tʃɒklət/
-Christian	/'krɪstʃən/

-Christmas	<i>/'krɪsməs/</i>
-CIA	<i>/,si: aɪ 'eɪ/</i>
-cinema	<i>/'sɪnəmə/</i>
-civilization	<i>/,sɪvələɪ'zeɪʃn/</i>
-clearly	<i>/'klɪəli/</i>
-closed	<i>/kləʊzd/</i>
-clothes	<i>/kləʊz/</i>
-clown	<i>/klaʊn/</i>
-clue	<i>/klu: /</i>
-clumsy	<i>/'klʌmzi/</i>
-CNN	<i>/,si: en 'en/</i>
-coffee	<i>/'kɒfi/</i>
-coherent	<i>/kəʊ'hɪərənt/</i>
-cohesion	<i>/kəʊ'hɪ:ʒn/</i>
-coincide	<i>/,kəʊɪn'saɪd/</i>
-coincidence	<i>/kəʊ'ɪnsɪdəns/</i>
-collaborate	<i>/kə'læbəreɪt/</i>
-collaboration	<i>/kə,læbə'reɪʃn/</i>
-coloured	<i>/'kʌləd/</i>
-colourful	<i>/'kʌləfl/</i>
-comfortable	<i>/'kʌmftəbl/</i>
-comment	<i>/'kɒment/</i>
-commitment	<i>/kə'mɪtmənt/</i>
-commonly	<i>/'kɒmənlɪ/</i>
-communication	<i>/kə,mju:ni'keɪʃn/</i>
-companion	<i>/kəm'pæniən/</i>
-comparative	<i>/kəm'pærətɪv/</i>
-comparison	<i>/kəm'pærɪsn/</i>
-compass	<i>/'kʌmpəs/</i>
-compatible	<i>/kəm'pætəbl/</i>
-compensate	<i>/'kɒmpenseɪt/</i>
-compensation	<i>/,kɒmpen'seɪʃn/</i>
-competition	<i>/,kɒmpə'tɪʃn/</i>
-compromise	<i>/'kɒmprəmaɪz/</i>
-concerned	<i>/kən'sɜ:nd/</i>
-concession	<i>/kən'seɪʃn/</i>

-concise	/kən'saɪs/
-conclusion	/kən'kluzɪn/
-concrete	/'kɒŋkri:t/
-confusion	/kən'fju:zɪn/
-conquer	/'kɒŋkəʹ/
-conscious	/'kɒnʃəs/
-consequence	/'kɒnsɪkwəns/
-conservative	/kən'sɜ:vətɪv/
-consideration	/kən,sɪdə'reɪʃn/
-consistent	/kən'sɪstənt/
-console	/kən'səʊl/
-consultant	/kən'sʌltənt/
-consumer	/kən'sju:məʹ/
-contemporary	/kən'temprəri/
-continuous	/kən'tɪnjuəs/
-contrary	/'kɒntrəri/
-contribution	/,kɒntrɪ'bjʊ:ʃn/
-convenient	/kən'vi:nɪənt/
-conventional	/kən'venfənəl/
-conversation	/,kɒnvə'seɪʃn/
-conversion	/kən'vɜ:ʃn/
-conviction	/kən'vɪkʃn/
-cooperation	/kəʊ,pəpə'reɪʃn/
-cooperative	/kəʊ,pəpərətɪv/
-correspond	/,kɒrə'spɒnd/
-correspondence	/,kɒrə'spɒndəns/
-corruption	/kə'rʌpʃn/
-cosy	/'kəʊzi/
-couple	/'kʌpl/
-courage	/'kʌrɪdʒ/
-courageous	/kə'reɪdʒəs/
-courtesy	/'kɜ:təsi/
-cousin	/'kʌzn/
-create	/kri'eɪt/
-creative	/kri'eɪtɪv/
-creature	/'kri:tʃəʹ/

-Croatia	/krəʊ'eɪfə/
-crowded	/'kraʊdɪd/
-crucial	/'kru:ʃl/
-cruel	/'kru:əl/
-culture	/'kʌltʃə/
-cupboard	/'kʌbəd/
-curious	/'kjʊəriəs/
-current	/'kʌrənt/
-currently	/'kʌrəntli/
-cushion	/'kʊʃn/
-damage	/'dæmɪdʒ/
-dance	/dɑ:ns/
-danger	/'deɪndʒə/
-dangerous	/'deɪndʒərəs/
-Danish	/'deɪnɪʃ/
-darling	/'dɑ:lɪŋ/
-daughter	/'dɔ:tə/
-declaration	/,deklə'reɪʃn/
-decorate	/'dekəreɪt/
-decoration	/,dekə'reɪʃn/
-dedicate	/'dedɪkeɪt/
-dedication	/,dedɪ'keɪʃn/
-definitely	/'defɪnətli/
-definition	/,defɪ'nɪʃn/
-deliberate	/dɪ'lɪbərət/
-deliberately	/dɪ'lɪbərətli/
-delighted	/dɪ'laɪtɪd/
-demonstrate	/'demənstreɪt/
-demonstration	/,demən'streɪʃn/
-departure	/dɪ'pɑ:tʃə/
-depressed	/dɪ'prest/
-depression	/dɪ'preʃn/
-derby	/'dɑ:bi/
-describe	/dɪ'skraɪb/
-description	/dɪ'skrɪpʃn/
-desperate	/'despərət/

-despite	/dɪ'spaɪt/		
-determined	/dɪ'tɜːmɪnd/		
-development	/dɪ'veləpmənt/		
-devoted	/dɪ'vəʊtɪd/		
-dictionary	/'dɪkʃənri/		
-difference	/'dɪfrəns/		
-different	/'dɪfrənt/		
-difficult	/'dɪfɪkəlt/		
-dimension	/dɑː'menʃn/	/dɪ'menʃn/	
-direct	/də'rekt/	/dɪ'rekt/	/dɑː'rekt/
-direction	/də'rekʃn/	/dɪ'rekʃn/	/dɑː'rekʃn/
-directly	/də'rektli/	/dɪ'rektli/	/dɑː'rektli/
-director	/də'rektəʳ/	/dɪ'rektəʳ/	/dɑː'rektəʳ/
-directory	/də'rektəri/	/dɪ'rektəri/	/dɑː'rektəri/
-disagree	/,dɪsə'griː/		
-disappear	/,dɪsə'piəʳ/		
-disappointed	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/		
-discussion	/dɪ'skʌʃn/		
-display	/dɪ'spleɪ/		
-division	/dɪ'vɪʒn/		
-divorced	/dɪ'vɔːst/		
-dominate	/'dɒmɪneɪt/		
-donate	/dəʊ'neɪt/		
-donation	/dəʊ'neɪʃn/		
-double	/'dʌbl/		
-down stairs	/,daʊn 'steəz/		
-down town	/,daʊn 'taʊn/		
-dozen	/'dʌzn/		
-Dracula	/'drækjələ/		
-dramatic	/drə'mætɪk/		
-drawer	/dɹɔːʳ/		
-dreadful	/'dredfl/		
-dressed	/drest/		
-drink	/drɪŋk/		
-driven	/'drɪvn/		
-drought	/draʊt/		

-drown	/draʊn/	
-dual	/'dju:əl/	
-dubious	/'dju:biəs/	
-due	/dju:/	
-durable	/'dʒʊərəbl/	
-during	/'dʒʊəriŋ/	
-duty	/'dʒu:ti/	
-dye	/daɪ/	
-dynamic	/daɪ'næmɪk/	
-eager	/'i:ɡəʳ/	
-early	/'ɜ:li/	
-earn	/ɜ:n/	
-earnings	/'ɜ:nɪŋz/	
-earring	/'iəriŋ/	
-earth	/ɜ:θ/	
-earth	/ɜ:θ/	
-easily	/'i:zəli/	
-eastern	/'i:stən/	
-economical	/,i:kə'nɒmɪkl/	
-edge	/edʒ/	
-edition	/ɪ'diʃn/	
-educated	/'edʒuketɪd/	
-efficient	/ɪ'fɪʃnt/	
-effort	/'efət/	
-either	/'aɪðəʳ/	/'i:ðəʳ/
-elaborate	/ɪ'læbəreɪt/	
-elbow	/'elbəʊ/	
-elderly	/'eldəli/	
-election	/ɪ'lekʃn/	
-electronic	/ɪ,lek'trɒnɪk/	
-elegant	/'elɪɡənt/	
-elementary	/,elɪ'mentri/	
-elevate	/'elɪveɪt/	
-embarrassing	/ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/	
-emphasis	/'emfəsɪs/	
-emphasize	/'emfəsəɪz/	

-enchant	/ɪn'tʃɑ:nt/	
-encourage	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/	
-endanger	/ɪn'deɪndʒəʳ/	
-endure	/ɪn'dʒʊəʳ/	
-enemy	/'enəmi/	
-energy	/'enədʒi/	
-engaged	/ɪn'geɪdʒd/	
-engine	/'endʒɪn/	
-engineer	/,endʒɪ'niəʳ/	
-ensure	/ɪn'ʃʊəʳ/	/ɪn'ʃʊəʳ/
-entertain	/,entə'teɪn/	
-enthusiasm	/ɪn'θʊ:ziæzəm/	
-enthusiastic	/ɪn,θʊ:zi'æstɪk/	
-entirely	/ɪn'taɪəli/	
-envelope	/'envələʊp/	
-envious	/'enviəs/	
-environmental	/ɪn,vaɪrən'mentl/	
-equally	/'i:kwəli/	
-error	/'erəʳ/	
-escape	/'ɪskeɪp/	
-especially	/'ɪspeʃəli/	
-essay	/'eseɪ/	
-essence	/'esns/	
-essentially	/'ɪsenʃəli/	
-establish	/'ɪstæblɪʃ/	
-esteem	/'ɪsti:m/	
-estimate (n)	/'estɪmət/	
-estimate	/'estɪmeɪt/	
-euro	/'jʊərəʊ/	
-Europe	/'jʊərəp/	
-European	/'jʊərə'pi:ən/	
-even	/'i:vən/	
-eventually	/'ɪventʃʊəli/	
-everybody	/'evrɪbɒdi/	
-everything	/'evrɪθɪŋ/	
-everywhere	/'evrɪweəʳ/	

-evolution	/,i:və'lu:ʃn/	
-exactly	/ɪg'zæktli/	
-exaggerate	/ɪg'zædʒəreɪt/	
-examination	/ɪg,zæmɪ'neɪʃn/	
-example	/ɪg'zɑ:ɪmpl/	
-excited	/ɪk'saɪtɪd/	
-exclusive	/ɪk'skluzɪv/	
-excuse (n)	/ɪk'skjuzɪs/	
-excuse (v)	/ɪk'skjuzɪz/	
-executive	/ɪg'zekjətɪv/	
-exercise	/'eksəsəɪz/	
-exhibit	/ɪg'zɪbɪt/	
-exhibition	/,eksɪ'bɪʃn/	
-exist	/ɪg'zɪst/	
-exit	/'eksɪt/	/'egzɪt/
-expect	/ɪk'spekt/	
-expectation	/,ekspek'teɪʃn/	
-experienced	/ɪk'spɪərɪənst/	
-experiment	/ɪk'sperɪmənt/	
-expert	/'ekspɜ:t/	
-expire	/ɪk'spaɪə/	
-explain	/ɪk'spleɪn/	
-explanation	/,eksplə'neɪʃn/	
-expression	/ɪk'spreʃn/	
-extraordinary	/ɪk'strɔ:dnri/	
-extremely	/ɪk'stri:mli/	
-fabricate	/'fæbrɪkeɪt/	
-fabulous	/'fæbjələs/	
-facial	/'feɪʃl/	
-facility	/fə'sɪləti/	
-factory	/'fæktri/	
-failure	/'feɪljə/	
-fairly	/'feəli/	
-faithful	/'feɪθfl/	
-faithfully	/'feɪθfəli/	
-familiar	/fə'mɪliə/	

-fanatic	/fə'nætɪk/	
-fantastic	/fæn'tæstɪk/	
-farm	/fɑ:m/	
-farther	/'fɑ:ðəʳ/	
-farthest	/'fɑ:ðɪst/	
-fashionable	/'fæʃnəbl/	
-fast	/fɑ:st/	
-fasten	/'fɑ:sn/	
-fatal	/'feɪtl/	
-fault	/fɔ:lt/	
-favourite	/'feɪvərɪt/	
-feather	/'feðəʳ/	
-feature	/'fi:tʃəʳ/	
-fellow	/'feləʊ/	
-female	/'fi:meɪl/	
-fertilize	/'fɜ:təlaɪz/	
-festival	/'festɪvl/	
-fetch	/fetʃ/	
-fever	/'fi:vəʳ/	
-figure	/'fɪgəʳ/	
-financial	/faɪ'nænʃl/	/fə'nænʃl/
-finished	/'fɪnɪʃt/	
-fire	/faɪəʳ/	
-first	/fɜ:st/	
-flavour	/'fleɪvəʳ/	
-flirt	/flɜ:t/	
-flood	/flʌd/	
-flower	/'flaʊəʳ/	
-fluctuate	/'flʌktʃueɪt/	
-fluency	/'flu:ənsi/	
-fluent	/'flu:ənt/	
-follow	/'fɒləʊ/	
-following	/'fɒləʊɪŋ/	
-forecast	/'fɔ:kɑ:st/	
-foreign	/'fɒrən/	
-foreigner	/'fɒrənəʳ/	

-forest	/'fɒrɪst/	
-foretell	/fɔɪ'tel/	
-forever	/fə'revə'/	
-forgetful	/fə'getfl/	
-form	/fɔɪm/	
-formerly	/'fɔɪməli/	
-fortunately	/'fɔɪtʃənətli/	
-fortune	/'fɔɪtʃʊn/	
-forward	/'fɔ:wəd/	
-foundation	/faʊn'deɪʃn/	
-fourth	/fɔ:θ/	
-fragile	/'frædʒaɪl/	
-frequently	/'fri:kwəntli/	
-frightened	/'fraɪnd/	
-front	/frʌnt/	
-frozen	/'frəʊzn/	
-frustrate	/frʌ'streɪt/	
-fuel	/'fju:əl/	
-function	/'fʌŋkʃn/	
-fundamental	/,fʌndə'mentl/	
-funeral	/'fju:nərəl/	
-furious	/'fjʊəriəs/	
-furniture	/'fɜ:nɪtʃə'/	
-further	/'fɜ:ðə'/	
-futile	/'fju:taɪl/	
-future	/'fju:tʃə'/	
-garage	/'gærɑ:ʒ/	/'gæriʒ/
-garden	/'gɑ:dn/	
-garlic	/'gɑ:lɪk/	
-gasp	/gɑ:sp/	
-gather	/'gæðə'/	
-gear	/gɪə'/	
-general	/'dʒenrəl/	
-generally	/'dʒenrəli/	
-generate	/'dʒenəreɪt/	
-generation	/,dʒenə'reɪʃn/	

-generous	<i>/'dʒenərəs/</i>
-genius	<i>/'dʒiːniəs/</i>
-gentleman	<i>/'dʒentlmən/</i>
-genuine	<i>/'dʒenjʊɪn/</i>
-gesture	<i>/'dʒestʃəʳ/</i>
-ghost	<i>/gəʊst/</i>
-giant	<i>/'dʒaɪənt/</i>
-giggle	<i>/'gɪɡl/</i>
-girl	<i>/gɜːl/</i>
-given	<i>/'gɪvŋ/</i>
-glance	<i>/glɑːns/</i>
-glass	<i>/glɑːs/</i>
-global	<i>/'gləʊbl/</i>
-glossary	<i>/'glɒsəri/</i>
-glottal	<i>/'glɒtl/</i>
-glove	<i>/glɒv/</i>
-glue	<i>/gluː/</i>
-go	<i>/gəʊ/</i>
-gone	<i>/gɒŋ/</i>
-goodbye	<i>/,ɡʊd'baɪ/</i>
-goods	<i>/ɡʊdz/</i>
-google	<i>/'ɡuːɡl/</i>
-gorgeous	<i>/'ɡɔːdʒəs/</i>
-gossip	<i>/'gɒsɪp/</i>
-gotta	<i>/'gɒtə/</i>
-government	<i>/'gʌvənmənt/</i>
-grammar	<i>/'græməʳ/</i>
-grandfather	<i>/'grænfɑːðəʳ/</i>
-grandmother	<i>/'grænmʌðəʳ/</i>
-grandson	<i>/'grænsʌŋ/</i>
-grass	<i>/grɑːs/</i>
-grateful	<i>/'ɡreɪtfl/</i>
-groan	<i>/grəʊŋ/</i>
-grocery	<i>/'grəʊsəri/</i>
-growth	<i>/grəʊθ/</i>
-guess	<i>/ges/</i>

-guilty	/ˈɡɪlti/	
-guitar	/ɡɪˈtɑːr/	
-gulf	/ɡʌlf/	
-gym	/dʒɪm/	
-habitual	/həˈbɪtʃuəl/	
-hairdresser	/'heədresəˈr/	
-hairless	/'heələs/	
-half	/hɑːf/	
-handsome	/'hænsəm/	
-happily	/'hæpɪli/	
-hardly	/'hɑːdli/	
-harem	/'hɑːrɪm/	/'hɑːrəm/
-harm	/hɑːm/	
-harmful	/'hɑːmfʌl/	
-harmless	/'hɑːmləs/	
-harvest	/'hɑːvɪst/	
-headache	/'hedɪk/	
-hearing	/'hɪərɪŋ/	
-heart	/hɑːt/	
-heavily	/'hevɪli/	
-hello	/həˈləʊ/	
-helpful	/'helpfl/	
-hero	/'hɪərəʊ/	
-herself	/həˈself/	/hɜːˈself/
-hesitate	/'hezɪteɪt/	
-himself	/hɪmˈself/	
-history	/'hɪstri/	
-holiday	/'hɒlədeɪ/	/'hɒlədi/
-homework	/'həʊmwɜːk/	
-honest	/'ɒnɪst/	
-honour	/'ɒnəˈr/	
-hoover	/'huːvəˈr/	
-hopeful	/'həʊpfl/	
-hopefully	/'həʊpfəli/	
-horrible	/'hɒrəbl/	
-horror	/'hɒrəˈr/	

-horse	/hɔ:s/
-hospital	/'hɒspɪtl/
-hour	/'aʊə/
-hourly	/'aʊəli/
-houses	/'haʊzɪz/
-however	/'haʊ'evə/
-huge	/'hju:dʒ/
-human	/'hju:mən/
-humour	/'hju:mə/
-hurricane	/'hʌrɪkən/
-hurried	/'hʌrɪd/
-hurry	/'hʌri/
-hurt	/hɜ:t/
-Internet	/'ɪntənət/
-IQ	/,aɪ 'kju:/
-ideal	/aɪ'di:əl/
-identity	/aɪ'dentəti/
-idiom	/'ɪdiəm/
-idle	/'aɪdl/
-ignorant	/'ɪgnərənt/
-illegal	/'ɪli:gl/
-illiterate	/'ɪlɪtərət/
-illuminate	/'ɪlu:mɪneɪt/
-illustrate	/'ɪləstreɪt/
-illustration	/,ɪlə'streɪʃn/
-image	/'ɪmɪdʒ/
-imagination	/'ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃn/
-imagine	/'ɪmædʒɪn/
-imitate	/'ɪmɪteɪt/
-imitation	/,ɪmɪ'teɪʃn/
-immediate	/'ɪmɪdi:ət/
-immoral	/'ɪmɒrəl/
-impatient	/'ɪm'peɪʃnt/
-imperative	/'ɪm'perətɪv/
-imperial	/'ɪm'perəl/
-imply	/'ɪm'plaɪ/

-important	/ɪm'pɔ:tnt/	
-impossible	/ɪm'pɒsəbl/	
-income	/'ɪnkʌm/	/ɪnkəm/
-incompatible	/,ɪnkəm'pætəbl/	
-inconsistent	/,ɪnkən'sɪstənt/	
-incredible	/ɪn'kredəbl/	
-independence	/,ɪndɪ'pendəns/	
-indicate	/'ɪndɪkeɪt/	
-indirect	/,ɪndə'rekt/	/,ɪndaɪ'rekt/
-individual	/,ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəl/	
-industrial	/ɪn'dʌstriəl/	
-industry	/'ɪndəstri/	
-inevitable	/ɪn'evɪtəbl/	
-inflation	/ɪn'fleɪʃn/	
-influence	/'ɪnfluəns/	
-information	/,ɪnfə'meɪʃn/	
-ingredient	/ɪn'grɪ:diənt/	
-initial	/ɪ'nɪʃl/	
-initially	/ɪ'nɪʃli/	
-initiative	/ɪ'nɪʃətɪv/	
-injured	/'ɪndʒəd/	
-injury	/'ɪndʒəri/	
-innocent	/'ɪnəsnt/	
-innovate	/'ɪnəveɪt/	
-innovation	/,ɪnə'veɪʃn/	
-insensitive	/ɪn'sensətɪv/	
-instead	/ɪn'sted/	
-institution	/,ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃn/	
-instrument	/'ɪnstɹəmənt/	
-insurance	/ɪn'ʃʊərəns/	/ɪn'ʃʊərəns/
-integrate	/'ɪntɪgreɪt/	
-intellectual	/,ɪntə'lektʃuəl/	
-intelligent	/ɪn'telɪdʒənt/	
-interest	/'ɪntrəst/	/'ɪntrest/
-interested	/'ɪntrəstɪd/	/'ɪntrestɪd/
-international	/,ɪntə'næʃnəl/	

-interpret	/ɪn'tɜːprɪt/	
-interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/	
-interval	/'ɪntəvl/	
-interview	/'ɪntəvjʊː/	
-intonation	/,ɪntə'neɪʃn/	
-introduce	/,ɪntrə'djuːs/	
-invasion	/ɪn'veɪʒn/	
-investigate	/ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/	
-involved	/ɪn'vɒlvd/	
-iron	/'aɪən/	
-ironic	/aɪ'rɒnɪk/	
-irrational	/ɪ'ræʃənl/	
-irregular	/ɪ'regjələʳ/	
-irresponsible	/,ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbl/	
-irrigate	/'ɪrɪgeɪt/	
-irritate	/'ɪrɪteɪt/	
-isolate	/'aɪsələɪt/	
-issue	/'ɪʃuː/	/'ɪsjuː/
-itself	/ɪt'self/	
-jacket	/'dʒækɪt/	
-jail	/dʒeɪl/	
-january	/'dʒænjuəri/	
-jealous	/'dʒeləs/	
-jewel	/'dʒuːəl/	
-jewellery	/'dʒuːələri/	
-job	/dʒɒb/	
-jobless	/'dʒɒbləs/	
-joke	/dʒəʊk/	
-journalist	/'dʒɜːnəlɪst/	
-journey	/'dʒɜːni/	
-judge	/dʒʌdʒ/	
-juice	/dʒuːs/	
-July	/dʒu'laɪ/	
-June	/dʒuːn/	
-junior	/'dʒuːniəʳ/	
-jury	/'dʒʊəri/	

-justice	/'dʒʌstɪs/
-justify	/'dʒʌstɪfaɪ/
-kettle	/'kɛtl/
-key	/ki:/
-keyboard	/'ki:bɔ:d/
-kidnap	/'kɪdnæp/
-kimono	/kɪ'məʊnəʊ/
-kindness	/'kaɪndnəs/
-kitchen	/'kɪtʃɪn/
-knee	/ni:/
-knit	/nɪt/
-knock	/nɒk/
-know	/nəʊ/
-knowledge	/'nɒlɪdʒ/
-knowledgeable	/'nɒlɪdʒəbl/
-Kwanzaa	/'kwænzɑ:/
-label	/'leɪbl/
-labial	/'leɪbiəl/
-labio.dental	/,leɪbiəʊ'dentl/
-labio.velar	/,leɪbiəʊ'vi:ləf/
-laboratory	/lə'bɒrətɪ/
-labour	/'leɪbəʳ/
-ladder	/'lædəʳ/
-lambada	/læm'bɑ:də/
-landscape	/'lændskeɪp/
-language	/'læŋgwɪdʒ/
-large	/lɑ:dʒ/
-last	/lɑ:st/
-latest	/'leɪtɪst/
-laugh	/lɑ:f/
-launch	/lɔ:ntʃ/
-laundry	/'lɔ:ndri/
-lavish	/'lævɪʃ/
-law	/lɔ:/
-lawyer	/'lɔ:jəʳ/
-layer	/'leɪəʳ/

-leader	/'li:də/	
-league	/lizg/	
-lean	/li:n/	
-learn	/lɜ:n/	
-learned	/'lɜ:nɪd/	
-least	/lizst/	
-leather	/'leðə/	
-leaves	/lizvz/	
-lecture	/'lektʃə/	
-left-handed	/,left 'hændɪd/	
-legal	/'li:gl/	
-legend	/'ledʒənd/	
-legitimate	/lɪ'dʒɪtɪmət/	
-leisure	/'leɪʒə/	
-length	/lenθ/	
-leopard	/'lepəd/	
-lesson	/'lesn/	
-level	/'levl/	
-liable	/'laɪəbl/	
-liaison	/li'eɪzn/	
-liberal	/'lɪbərəl/	
-library	/'laɪbrɪ/	/'laɪbrəri/
-licence	/'laɪsəns/	
-licensed	/'laɪsənst/	
-lighten	/'laɪtn/	
-likelihood	/'laɪklihʊd/	
-limited	/'lɪmɪtɪd/	
-linguist	/'lɪŋgwɪst/	
-linguistics	/lɪŋ'gwɪstɪks/	
-link	/lɪŋk/	
-lion	/'laɪən/	
-liquid	/'lɪkwɪd/	
-lira	/'lɪərə/	
-listen	/'lɪsn/	
-literature	/'lɪtrətʃə/	
-litre	/'lɪtə/	

-litter	/'lɪtəʳ/
-little	/'lɪtl/
-little.finger	/,lɪtl 'fɪŋgəʳ/
-live	/laɪv/
-loaded	/'ləʊdɪd/
-loaf	/ləʊf/
-loan	/ləʊn/
-loathe	/ləʊð/
-loaves	/ləʊvz/
-local	/'ləʊkl/
-locate	/ləʊ'keɪt/
-lock	/lɒk/
-logical	/'lɒdʒɪkl/
-lonely	/'ləʊnli/
-lonesome	/'ləʊnsəm/
-long	/lɒŋ/
-longing	/'lɒŋɪŋ/
-look	/lʊk/
-loose	/luːs/
-loser	/'luːzəʳ/
-lottery	/'lɒtəri/
-low	/ləʊ/
-lower	/'ləʊəʳ/
-loyal	/'lɔɪəl/
-luggage	/'lʌgɪdʒ/
-lull	/lʌl/
-luxurious	/lʌg'zʊəriəs/
-luxury	/'lʌkjəri/
-machine	/mə'ʃiːn/
-machinery	/mə'ʃiːnəri/
-magazine	/,mægə'ziːn/
-maintain	/meɪn'teɪn/
-major	/'meɪdʒəʳ/
-majority	/mə'dʒɔːrəti/
-manage	/'mænɪdʒ/
-many	/'meni/

-march	/ma:ɪtʃ/	
-market	/'mɑ:kɪt/	
-marriage	/'mæɪrɪdʒ/	
-married	/'mæɪrɪd/	
-mature	/mə'tʃʊə/	/mə'tʃʊə/
-mayor	/meə/	
-meaning	/'mi:nɪŋ/	
-meaningful	/'mi:nɪŋfl/	
-meanwhile	/'mi:nwaɪl/	
-measurement	/'meɪzəmənt/	
-mechanic	/mə'kæɪnɪk/	
-medicine	/'medɪsn/	/'medɪsn/
-merchant	/'mɜ:ɪtʃənt/	
-message	/'mesɪdʒ/	
-metre	/'mi:tə/	
-mineral	/'mɪnərəl/	
-minority	/maɪ'nɔ:rəti/	
-minute	/'mɪnɪt/	
-miserable	/'mɪzrəbl/	
-mission	/'mɪʃn/	
-misunderstand	/,mɪsʌndə'stænd/	
-mixture	/'mɪkstʃə/	
-Monday	/'mʌndi/	/'mʌndeɪ/
-month	/mʌnθ/	
-more	/mɔ:ə/	
-morning	/'mɔ:ɪnɪŋ/	
-motorbike	/'məʊtəbaɪk/	
-mountain	/'maʊntən/	
-movie	/'mu:vi/	
-murder	/'mɜ:də/	
-muscle	/'mʌsl/	
-museum	/mju'zi:əm/	
-musician	/mju'zɪʃn/	
-mustang	/'mʌstæŋ/	
-mysterious	/mɪ'stɪəriəs/	
-mystery	/'mɪstri/	

-naive	/naɪ'ɪv/	
-naked	/'neɪkɪd/	
-narrative	/'nærətɪv/	
-narrator	/nə'reɪtəʳ/	
-narrow	/'nærəʊ/	
-nasal	/'neɪzəl/	
-nasty	/'nɑːstɪ/	
-national	/'næʃnəl/	
-nationality	/,næʃə'næləti/	
-natural	/'nætʃrəl/	
-naturally	/'nætʃrəli/	
-nearby	/,nɪə'baɪ/	
-nearly	/'nɪəli/	
-necessarily	/'nesəsə'reli/	/,nesə'serəli/
-necessary	/'nesəsəri/	
-necessity	/nə'sesəti/	
-needs	/niːdz/	
-negative	/'negətɪv/	
-neglect	/nɪ'glekt/	
-negotiate	/nɪ'gəʊʃieɪt/	
-neighbour	/'neɪbəʳ/	
-neighbourhood	/'neɪbəʳhʊd/	
-neither	/'naɪðəʳ/	/'niːðəʳ/
-nephew	/'nefjuː/	/'nevjuː/
-nervous	/'nɜːvəs/	
-nevertheless	/,nevəðə'les/	
-new	/njuː/	
-newly	/'njuːli/	
-news	/njuːz/	
-nightmare	/'naɪtmɛəʳ/	
-nightwear	/'naɪtweəʳ/	
-ninth	/naɪnθ/	
-no	/nəʊ/	
-nobody	/'nəʊbədi/	
-nominate	/'nɒmɪneɪt/	
-none	/nʌn/	

-nonsense	/ˈnɒnsns/
-norm	/nɔ:m/
-normal	/ˈnɔ:ml/
-normally	/ˈnɔ:məli/
-north	/nɔ:θ/
-North America	/ˌnɔ:θ əˈmerɪkə/
-northern	/ˈnɔ:ðən/
-nothing	/ˈnʌθɪŋ/
-notice	/ˈnəʊtɪs/
-noticeable	/ˈnəʊtɪsəbl/
-notify	/ˈnəʊtɪfaɪ/
-nourish	/ˈnaʊrɪʃ/
-nourishment	/ˈnaʊrɪʃmənt/
-novel	/ˈnɒvl/
-November	/nəʊˈvembəʳ/
-nowhere	/ˈnəʊweəʳ/
-nude	/nju:d/
-nurse	/nɜ:s/
-nursery	/ˈnɜ:səri/
-nylon	/ˈnaɪlɒn/
-obedient	/əˈbi:diənt/
-object	/ˈɒbdʒɪk/
-object	/əbˈdʒekt/
-objective	/əbˈdʒektɪv/
-obligation	/ˌɒblɪˈgeɪʃn/
-obligatory	/əˈblɪgətəri/
-obscure	/əbˈskjʊəʳ/
-observation	/ˌɒbzəˈveɪʃn/
-observe	/əbˈzɜ:v/
-obsession	/əbˈseɪʃn/
-obstacle	/ˈɒbstəkl/
-obstinate	/ˈɒbstɪnət/
-obstruct	/əbˈstrʌkt/
-obstruction	/əbˈstrʌkʃn/
-obvious	/ˈɒvviəs/
-occasion	/əˈkeɪʒn/

-occasionally	/ə'keɪʒnəli/	
-occupation	/,ɒkjʊ'peɪʃn/	
-occupy	/'ɒkjʊpaɪ/	
-ocean	/'əʊʃn/	
-October	/ɒk'təʊbə/	
-of	/əv/	
-offensive	/ə'fensɪv/	
-offer	/'ɒfə/	
-official	/ə'fɪʃl/	
-officially	/ə'fɪʃəli/	
-often	/'ɒfn/	/'ɒftən/
-oh	/əʊ/	
-okay	/əʊ'keɪ/	
-omission	/ə'mɪʃn/	
-opening	/'əʊpɪŋ/	
-opera	/'ɒprə/	
-operate	/'ɒpəreɪt/	
-operation	/,ɒpə'reɪʃn/	
-opinion	/ə'pɪnjən/	
-opponent	/ə'pəʊnənt/	
-opportunity	/,ɒpə'tjuːnəti/	
-opposed	/ə'pəʊzd/	
-opposite	/'ɒpəzɪt/	
-opposition	/,ɒpə'zɪʃn/	
-optician	/ɒp'tɪʃn/	
-optimistic	/,ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk/	
-option	/'ɒpʃn/	
-oral	/ɔːrəl/	
-orange	/'ɒrɪndʒ/	
-order	/'ɔːdə/	
-orderly	/'ɔːdəli/	
-ordinarily	/'ɔːdnrəli/	
-ordinary	/'ɔːdnri/	
-organ	/'ɔːgən/	
-organization	/,ɔːgənəɪ'zeɪʃn/	
-organize	/'ɔːgənaɪz/	

-origin	/ˈɒrɪdʒɪn/	
-original	/əˈrɪdʒənəl/	
-originally	/əˈrɪdʒənəli/	
-other	/ˈʌðə/	
-otherwise	/ˈʌðəwaɪz/	
-ought to	/ˈɔːt tə/	/ˈɔːt tu/
-our	/ɑː/	/ˈaʊə/
-ours	/ɑːz/	/ˈaʊəz/
-ourselves	/ɑːˈselvz/	/ˌaʊəˈselvz/
-outdoors	/ˌaʊtˈdɔːz/	
-outgoing	/ˈaʊtgəʊɪŋ/	
-output	/ˈaʊtpʊt/	
-outside	/ˌaʊtˈsaɪd/	
-Oval Office	/ˌəʊvl ˈɒfɪs/	
-oven	/ˈʌvən/	
-overall	/ˌəʊvərˈɔːl/	
-overcome	/ˌəʊvəˈkʌm/	
-overcrowded	/ˌəʊvəˈkraʊdɪd/	
-overdo	/ˌəʊvəˈduː/	
-overdressed	/ˌəʊvəˈdrest/	
-oversleep	/ˌəʊvəˈsliːp/	
-overtake	/ˌəʊvəˈteɪk/	
-overwork	/ˌəʊvəˈwɜːk/	
-owe	/əʊ/	
-own	/əʊn/	
-package	/ˈpækɪdʒ/	
-packed	/pækt/	
-packet	/ˈpækɪt/	
-painful	/ˈpeɪnfl/	
-painfully	/ˈpeɪnfəli/	
-palace	/ˈpæləs/	
-palatal	/ˈpælətəl/	
-palm	/pɑːm/	
-panel	/ˈpænl/	
-paperless	/ˈpeɪpələs/	
-parachute	/ˈpærəʃuːt/	

-paragraph	/ˈpærəgra:f/
-paranoid	/ˈpærənoɪd/
-parcel	/ˈpɑːsl/
-pardon	/ˈpɑːdn/
-parent	/ˈpeərənt/
-park	/pɑːk/
-parliament	/ˈpɑːləmənt/
-parsley	/ˈpɑːsli/
-part	/pɑːt/
-partial	/ˈpɑːʃl/
-partially	/ˈpɑːʃəli/
-participant	/pɑːˈtɪsɪpənt/
-participate	/pɑːˈtɪsɪpeɪt/
-participation	/pɑːˌtɪsɪˈpeɪʃn/
-particular	/pəˈtɪkjələːr/
-particularly	/pəˈtɪkjələli/
-partly	/ˈpɑːtli/
-partner	/ˈpɑːtnəːr/
-partnership	/ˈpɑːtnəʃɪp/
-party	/ˈpɑːti/
-pass	/pɑːs/
-passage	/ˈpæsɪdʒ/
-passion	/ˈpæʃn/
-passionate	/ˈpæʃənət/
-passport	/ˈpɑːspɔːt/
-password	/ˈpɑːswɔːd/
-past	/pɑːst/
-path	/pɑːθ/
-patient	/ˈpeɪʃnt/
-pattern	/ˈpætn/
-pause	/pɔːz/
-PE	/ˌpiːˈiː/
-peaceful	/ˈpiːsfl/
-peculiar	/pɪˈkjuːliəːr/
-peculiarly	/pɪˈkjuːliəli/
-pedestrian	/pəˈdestriən/

-pencil	/'pensl/	
-pension	/'penʃn/	
-people	/'pi:pl/	
-per	/pəʳ/	/pɜ:ʳ/
-per cent	/pə'sent/	
-perceive	/pə'si:v/	
-percentage	/pə'sentɪdʒ/	
-perception	/pə'sepʃn/	
-perfect	/'pɜ:fɪkt/	
-perfection	/pə'fekʃn/	
-perfectly	/'pɜ:fɪktli/	
-perform	/pə'fɔ:m/	
-performance	/pə'fɔ:məns/	
-performer	/pə'fɔ:məʳ/	
-perfume	/'pɜ:fju:m/	
-perhaps	/præps/	/pə'hæps/
-period	/'piəriəd/	
-periodic	/,piəri'ɒdɪk/	
-peripheral	/pə'ri:fərəl/	
-permanent	/'pɜ:mənənt/	
-permission	/pə'mɪʃn/	
-permit	/pə'mɪt/	
-perpetual	/pə'petʃuəl/	
-persevere	/,pɜ:sɪ'viəʳ/	
-persistent	/pə'sɪstənt/	
-person	/'pɜ:sn/	
-personal	/'pɜ:sənl/	
-personality	/,pɜ:sə'næləti/	
-personally	/'pɜ:sənəli/	
-persuade	/pə'sweɪd/	
-persuasion	/pə'sweɪʒn/	
-pessimistic	/,pesɪ'mɪstɪk/	
-petrol	/'petrəl/	
-pharmacist	/'fɑ:məsɪst/	
-physically	/'fɪzɪkli/	
-piano	/pi'ænəʊ/	

-picture	/'pɪktʃəʳ/	
-piercing	/'piəsiŋ/	
-pigeon	/'pɪdʒɪn/	
-pilgrim	/'pɪlgrɪm/	
-pilgrimage	/'pɪlgrɪmɪdʒ/	
-pilot	/'paɪlət/	
-plague	/'pleɪg/	
-plan	/'plæn/	
-planet	/'plænɪt/	
-plant	/'plɑːnt/	
-pleasant	/'pleznt/	
-pleased	/'plɪzɪd/	
-pleasure	/'pleʒəʳ/	
-plentiful	/'plentɪfl/	
-plural	/'plʊərəl/	
-pocket	/'pɒkɪt/	
-poem	/'pəʊɪm/	
-poet	/'pəʊɪt/	
-poetry	/'pəʊətri/	
-pointed	/'pɔɪntɪd/	
-poison	/'pɔɪzɪn/	
-poisonous	/'pɔɪzənəs/	
-polemic	/'pə'lemɪk/	
-police	/'pə'liːs/	
-political	/'pə'lɪtɪkl/	
-pollution	/'pə'ljuːʃn/	
-poor	/'pɔːʳ/	/'pʊəʳ/
-poorly	/'pɔːli/	/'pʊəli/
-popular	/'pɒpjələʳ/	
-population	/'pɒpjʊ'leɪʃn/	
-position	/'pə'zɪʃn/	
-positive	/'pɒzətɪv/	
-possession	/'pə'zeʃn/	
-possibility	/'pɒsə'bɪləti/	
-possible	/'pɒsəbl/	
-possibly	/'pɒsəbli/	

-posture	/ˈpɒstʃə/
-potato	/pəˈteɪtəʊ/
-potential	/pəˈtenʃl/
-pour	/pɔː/
-power	/ˈpaʊə/
-powerful	/ˈpaʊəfl/
-practically	/ˈpræktɪkli/
-precaution	/prɪˈkɔːʃn/
-precious	/ˈpreʃəs/
-precisely	/prɪˈsaɪsli/
-predict	/prɪˈdɪkt/
-prejudice	/ˈpredʒudɪs/
-premature	/ˈpremətʃə/
-preparation	/ˌprepəˈreɪʃn/
-prepared	/prɪˈpeəd/
-presentation	/ˌpreznˈteɪʃn/
-pressure	/ˈpreʃə/
-presume	/prɪˈzjuːm/
-pretext	/ˈpriːtekst/
-pretty	/ˈprɪti/
-previous	/ˈpriːviəs/
-priest	/prɪːst/
-primarily	/praɪˈmerəli/
-priority	/praɪˈɒrəti/
-probable	/ˈprɒbəbl/
-product	/ˈprɒdʌkt/
-production	/prəˈdʌkʃn/
-professional	/prəˈfeʃənəl/
-professor	/prəˈfesə/
-pronoun	/ˈprəʊnaʊn/
-pronunciation	/prəˌnʌnsiˈeɪʃn/
-properly	/ˈprɒpəli/
-property	/ˈprɒpəti/
-proposal	/prəˈpəʊzl/
-provided	/prəˈvaɪdɪd/
-purchase	/ˈpɜːtʃəs/

-purely	/ˈpjʊəli/
-purple	/ˈpɜːpl/
-purpose	/ˈpɜːpəs/
-purse	/pɜːs/
-pursue	/pəˈsjuː/
-pussycat	/ˈpusikæt/
-puzzle	/ˈpʌzl/
-qualification	/ˌkwɒlɪfɪˈkeɪʃn/
-qualified	/ˈkwɒlɪfaɪd/
-quality	/ˈkwɒləti/
-quantity	/ˈkwɒntəti/
-quarrel	/ˈkwɒrəl/
-quarter	/ˈkwɔːtə˞/
-queen	/kwiːn/
-question	/ˈkwestʃən/
-questionnaire	/ˌkwestʃəˈneə˞/
-queue	/kjuː/
-quick	/kwɪk/
-quickly	/ˈkwɪkli/
-quiet	/ˈkwaɪət/
-quit	/kwɪt/
-quite	/kwaɪt/
-quiz	/kwɪz/
-rabbit	/ˈræbɪt/
-rabies	/ˈreɪbiːz/
-racial	/ˈreɪʃl/
-racism	/ˈreɪsɪzəm/
-racket	/ˈrækɪt/
-rarely	/ˈreəli/
-rather	/ˈrɑːðə˞/
-ratio	/ˈreɪʃiəʊ/
-rational	/ˈræʃnəl/
-react	/riˈækt/
-read	/red/
-reality	/riˈæləti/
-reason	/ˈriːzn/

-reasonable	/'ri:znəbl/
-rebellion	/rɪ'beljən/
-receipt	/rɪ'si:t/
-recently	/'ri:sntli/
-recharge	/,ri:'tʃɑ:dʒ/
-reciprocal	/rɪ'sɪprəkl/
-recognition	/,rekəg'niʃn/
-recognize	/'rekənaɪz/
-recommend	/,rekə'mend/
-reconcile	/'rekənsaɪl/
-record	/'rekɔ:d/
-recover	/rɪ'kʌvəʳ/
-recreation	/,rekri'eɪʃn/
-recruit	/rɪ'kru:t/
-reduce	/rɪ'dju:s/
-referee	/,refə'ri:z/
-reference	/'refrəns/
-reform	/rɪ'fɔ:m/
-refrigerator	/rɪ'frɪdʒəreɪtəʳ/
-refugee	/,refju'dʒi/
-refusal	/rɪ'fju:zəl/
-regard	/rɪ'gɑ:d/
-region	/'ri:dʒən/
-regretful	/rɪ'gretfl/
-regular	/'regjələʳ/
-regularly	/'regjələli/
-regulate	/'regjuleɪt/
-reinforce	/,ri:ɪn'fɔ:s/
-relative	/'relətɪv/
-relaxed	/rɪ'lækst/
-reliable	/rɪ'laɪəbl/
-religion	/rɪ'lɪdʒən/
-remark	/rɪ'mɑ:k/
-repair	/rɪ'peəʳ/
-repeated	/rɪ'pi:tɪd/
-report	/rɪ'pɔ:t/

-represent	/,reprɪ'zent/
-reputation	/,repju'teɪʃn/
-request	/rɪ'kwest/
-require	/rɪ'kwaɪəʳ/
-requirement	/rɪ'kwaɪəmənt/
-rescue	/'reskjʊ:/
-research	/rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/
-resemble	/rɪ'zembəl/
-reservation	/,rezə'veɪʃn/
-reserve	/rɪ'zɜ:v/
-resistant	/rɪ'zɪstənt/
-resort	/rɪ'zɔ:t/
-resource	/rɪ'sɔ:s/
-restaurant	/'restrɒnt/
-retired	/rɪ'taɪəd/
-retirement	/rɪ'taɪəmənt/
-return	/rɪ'tɜ:n/
-reunion	/rɪ:'ju:niən/
-reverse	/rɪ'vɜ:s/
-review	/rɪ'vju:/
-revision	/rɪ'vɪʒn/
-revolution	/,revə'lʊ:ʃn/
-reward	/rɪ'wɔ:d/
-rewrite	/,rɪ:'raɪt/
-rhythm	/'rɪðəm/
-ridiculous	/rɪ'dɪkjələs/
-rigid	/'rɪdʒɪd/
-ring	/rɪŋ/
-riot	/'raɪət/
-rival	/'raɪvl/
-river	/'rɪvəʳ/
-roam	/rəʊm/
-roar	/rɔ:ʳ/
-rob	/rɒb/
-rock	/rɒk/
-rocket	/'rɒkɪt/

-romantic	/rəʊ'mæntɪk/	
-room	/rʊm/	/ru:m/
-roughly	/'rʌfli/	
-routine	/ru:'ti:ɪn/	
-royal	/'rɔɪəl/	
-rubber	/'rʌbəʳ/	
-rudimentary	/,ru:ɪdɪ'mentri/	
-ruin	/'ru:ɪn/	
-rumour	/'ru:ɪməʳ/	
-runner	/'rʌnəʳ/	
-running	/'rʌnɪŋ/	
-rural	/'rʊərəl/	
-sabotage	/'sæbətɑ:ɪʒ/	
-sacrifice	/'sækrɪfaɪs/	
-sadness	/'sædnəs/	
-said	/sed/	
-salty	/'sɒltɪ/	/'sɔ:ltɪ/
-sample	/'sɑ:ɪmpl/	
-sandwich	/'sænwɪtʃ/	/'sænwɪdʒ/
-sanitary	/'sænətəri/	
-satisfactory	/,sætɪs'fæktəri/	
-Saturday	/'sætədi/	/'sætədeɪ/
-sauce	/sɔ:ɪs/	
-sauna	/'sɔ:ɪnə/	
-savage	/'sævɪdʒ/	
-saxophone	/'sæksəfəʊn/	
-says	/sez/	
-scald	/skɔ:ld/	
-scandal	/'skændl/	
-scare	/'skeəʳ/	
-scared	/'skeəd/	
-scene	/'si:ɪn/	
-scenery	/'si:ɪnəri/	
-scenic	/'si:ɪnɪk/	
-schedule	/'ʃedʒʊl/	
-scheme	/'ski:ɪm/	

-science	<i>/'saɪəns/</i>
-scientific	<i>/,saɪən'tɪfɪk/</i>
-scientist	<i>/'saɪəntɪst/</i>
-scissors	<i>/'sɪzəz/</i>
-scold	<i>/skəʊld/</i>
-score	<i>/skɔːr/</i>
-scream	<i>/skri:m/</i>
-screen	<i>/skri:n/</i>
-screw	<i>/skruː/</i>
-scrutinize	<i>/'skruːtənaɪz/</i>
-sculpture	<i>/'skʌlptʃəʳ/</i>
-sculptured	<i>/'skʌlptʃəd/</i>
-search	<i>/sɜːtʃ/</i>
-season	<i>/'siːzn/</i>
-secondary	<i>/'sekəndri/</i>
-secret	<i>/'siːkrət/</i>
-secretary	<i>/'sekrətəri/</i>
-secure	<i>/sɪ'kjʊəʳ/</i>
-security	<i>/sɪ'kjʊərəti/</i>
-seemingly	<i>/'siːmɪŋli/</i>
-senate	<i>/'senət/</i>
-senior	<i>/'siːniəʳ/</i>
-sensible	<i>/'sensəbl/</i>
-sensitive	<i>/'sensətɪv/</i>
-separate	<i>/'seprət/</i>
-September	<i>/sep'tembəʳ/</i>
-sequence	<i>/'siːkwəns/</i>
-series	<i>/'siəriːz/</i>
-serious	<i>/'siəriəs/</i>
-servant	<i>/'sɜːvənt/</i>
-serve	<i>/sɜːv/</i>
-service	<i>/'sɜːvɪs/</i>
-sesame	<i>/'sesəmi/</i>
-session	<i>/'seʃn/</i>
-settle	<i>/'setl/</i>
-seven	<i>/'sevn/</i>

-several	<i>/'sevrəl/</i>
-severe	<i>/sɪ'viəʳ/</i>
-sew	<i>/səʊ/</i>
-sexual	<i>/'seksjuəl/</i>
-shadow	<i>/'ʃædəʊ/</i>
-shaped	<i>/ʃeɪpt/</i>
-shared	<i>/ʃeəd/</i>
-sharp	<i>/ʃɑːp/</i>
-sheet	<i>/ʃiːt/</i>
-Sherlock	<i>/'ʃɜːlək/</i>
-shirt	<i>/ʃɜːt/</i>
-shock	<i>/ʃɒk/</i>
-shoe	<i>/ʃuː/</i>
-shoot	<i>/ʃuːt/</i>
-short	<i>/ʃɔːt/</i>
-shortage	<i>/'ʃɔːtɪdʒ/</i>
-shorten	<i>/'ʃɔːtn/</i>
-shoulder	<i>/'ʃəʊldəʳ/</i>
-show	<i>/ʃəʊ/</i>
-shower	<i>/'ʃaʊəʳ/</i>
-showman	<i>/'ʃəʊmən/</i>
-sickness	<i>/'sɪknəs/</i>
-sightseeing	<i>/'saɪtsiːɪŋ/</i>
-signal	<i>/'sɪgnəl/</i>
-signature	<i>/'sɪgnətʃəʳ/</i>
-significant	<i>/sɪg'nɪfɪkənt/</i>
-similar	<i>/'sɪmələʳ/</i>
-similarly	<i>/'sɪmələli/</i>
-simply	<i>/'sɪmpli/</i>
-simultaneous	<i>/,sɪml'teɪniəs/</i>
-sincerely	<i>/sɪn'sɪəli/</i>
-singular	<i>/'sɪŋɡjələʳ/</i>
-sister	<i>/'sɪstəʳ/</i>
-situated	<i>/'sɪtʃueɪtɪd/</i>
-skiing	<i>/'skiːɪŋ/</i>
-skilful	<i>/'skɪfl/</i>

-skilled	/skɪld/
-skirt	/skɜːt/
-slave	/sleɪv/
-slowly	/sləʊli/
-smart	/smɑːt/
-smoothly	/'smuːðli/
-smuggler	/'smʌgləʳ/
-sneak	/sniːk/
-soaked	/səʊkt/
-sociable	/'səʊfəbl/
-socialize	/'səʊʃəlaɪz/
-society	/sə'saɪəti/
-sociology	/,səʊsɪ'ɒlədʒi/
-sock	/sɒk/
-soda	/'səʊdə/
-software	/'sɒftweəʳ/
-solemn	/'sɒləm/
-solicitor	/sə'ɪsɪtəʳ/
-solitary	/'sɒlətri/
-solution	/sə'lʊʃn/
-somebody	/'sʌmbədi/
-something	/'sʌmθɪŋ/
-sometimes	/'sʌmtaɪmz/
-somewhat	/'sʌmwɒt/
-song	/sɒŋ/
-soothe	/suːð/
-sophisticated	/sə'fɪstɪkətɪd/
-sore	/sɔːʳ/
-sorrow	/'sɒrəʊ/
-sorrowful	/'sɒrəʊfl/
-sorry	/'sɒri/
-sort	/sɔːt/
-soul	/səʊl/
-soup	/suːp/
-sour	/'saʊəʳ/
-source	/sɔːs/

-south	/saʊθ/
-southern	/'sʌðən/
-spare	/speəʳ/
-sparkle	/'spɑːkl/
-special	/'speʃl/
-specialist	/'speʃəlɪst/
-specially	/'speʃəli/
-specific	/spə'sɪfɪk/
-specifically	/spə'sɪfɪkli/
-spectacular	/spek'tækjələʳ/
-speculate	/'spekjuleɪt/
-speculation	/,spekju'leɪʃn/
-speechless	/'spiːtʃləs/
-spelling	/'spelɪŋ/
-splendid	/'splendɪd/
-sponsor	/'spɒnsəʳ/
-spontaneous	/spɒn'teɪniəs/
-sport	/spɔːt/
-sportsman	/'spɔːtsmən/
-spring	/sprɪŋ/
-square	/skweəʳ/
-squared	/skweəd/
-squash	/skwɒʃ/
-squeak	/skwiːk/
-squeal	/skwiːl/
-squeeze	/skwiːz/
-squirrel	/'skwɪrəl/
-stability	/stə'bɪləti/
-stabilize	/'steɪbəlaɪz/
-stable	/'steɪbl/
-staff	/stɑːf/
-stair	/steəʳ/
-standard	/'stændəd/
-standing	/'stændɪŋ/
-star	/stɑːʳ/
-stare	/steəʳ/

-start	/stɑ:t/
-starter	/'stɑ:təʳ/
-startle	/'stɑ:tl/
-starvation	/stɑ:'veɪʃn/
-starve	/stɑ:v/
-station	/'steɪʃn/
-stationary	/'steɪʃənri/
-statue	/'stætʃu:/
-steady	/'stedi/
-steam	/sti:m/
-steer	/stiəʳ/
-stimulate	/'stɪmjuleɪt/
-stimulus	/'stɪmjələs/
-sting	/stiŋ/
-stir	/stɜ:ʳ/
-stomach	/'stʌmək/
-store	/stɔ:ʳ/
-storm	/stɔ:m/
-story	/'stɔ:ri/
-stove	/stəʊv/
-straight	/streɪt/
-strange	/streɪndʒ/
-stream	/stri:m/
-strength	/streŋθ/
-strengthen	/'streŋθən/
-stressed	/strest/
-striped	/straɪpt/
-strong	/strɒŋ/
-structure	/'strʌktʃəʳ/
-struggle	/'strʌgl/
-student	/'stju:dnt/
-studio	/'stju:diəʊ/
-stuntman	/'stʌntmæn/
-stupid	/'stju:pɪd/
-stupidity	/stju:'pɪdəti/
-sturdy	/'stɜ:di/

-style	/stɑɪl/	
-subject	/'sʌbdʒɪkt/	/'sʌbdʒekt/
-subjective	/səb'dʒektɪv/	
-submissive	/səb'mɪsɪv/	
-subordinate	/sə'bɔ:ɪdɪnət/	
-subscribe	/səb'skraɪb/	
-substantially	/səb'stænfəli/	
-substitute	/'sʌbstɪtju:ɪt/	
-successful	/sək'sesfl/	
-succession	/sək'seʃn/	
-sudden	/'sʌdn/	
-sufficient	/sə'fɪʃnt/	
-sugar	/'ʃʊgəʳ/	
-suggestion	/sə'dʒestʃən/	
-suicide	/'su:ɪsaɪd/	
-suit	/su:ɪt/	/sju:ɪt/
-suitable	/'su:ɪtəbl/	/'sju:ɪtəbl/
-suitcase	/'su:ɪtkeɪs/	/'sju:ɪtkeɪs/
-suited	/'su:ɪtɪd/	/'sju:ɪtɪd/
-sultan	/'sʌltən/	
-summary	/'sʌməri/	
-summer	/'sʌməʳ/	
-Sunday	/'sʌndɪ/	/'sʌndeɪ/
-sunless	/'sʌnləs/	
-sunrise	/'sʌnraɪz/	
-sunset	/'sʌnset/	
-sunshine	/'sʌnʃaɪn/	
-sunstroke	/'sʌnstroʊk/	
-super	/'su:pəʳ/	/'sju:pəʳ/
-superb	/su:pə:ɪb/	/'sju:pə:ɪb/
-supermarket	/'su:pəma:ɪkɪt/	/'sju:pəma:ɪkɪt/
-supernatural	/,su:pə'nætʃrəl/	/'sju:pə'nætʃrəl/
-superstition	/,su:pə'stɪʃn/	/'sju:pə'stɪʃn/
-supervise	/'su:pəvaɪz/	/'sju:pəvaɪz/
-supervisor	/'su:pəvaɪzəʳ/	/'sju:pəvaɪzəʳ/
-supper	/'sʌpəʳ/	

-support	/sə'pɔ:t/	
-supposed	/sə'pəʊzd/	
-sure	/ʃʊə/	/fʊə/
-surface	/'sɜ:fɪs/	
-surfing	/'sɜ:fɪŋ/	
-surgeon	/'sɜ:dʒən/	
-surname	/'sɜ:neɪm/	
-surplus	/'sɜ:pləs/	
-surprise	/sə'praɪz/	
-surrender	/sə'rendə/	
-surroundings	/sə'raʊndɪŋz/	
-survey	/'sɜ:veɪ/	
-survivor	/sə'vaɪvə/	
-suspension	/sə'spenʃn/	
-suspicious	/sə'spɪʃəs/	
-swallow	/'swɒləʊ/	
-swear	/swee/	
-sweet	/swi:t/	
-swim	/swɪm/	
-sympathetic	/,sɪmpə'θetɪk/	
-system	/'sɪstəm/	
-systematic	/,sɪstə'mætɪk/	
-table	/'teɪbl/	
-tablet	/'tæblət/	
-tackle	/'tækl/	
-tactful	/'tæktfl/	
-tactless	/'tæktləs/	
-tailor	/'teɪlə/	
-talented	/'tæləntɪd/	
-talk	/tɔ:k/	
-talkative	/'tɔ:kətɪv/	
-talker	/'tɔ:kə/	
-tangible	/'tændʒəbl/	
-target	/'tɑ:ɡɪt/	
-task	/tɑ:sk/	
-taste	/teɪst/	

-taught	/tɔ:t/
-teacher	/'ti:tʃə/
-teaching	/'ti:tʃɪŋ/
-tear	/teə/
-tear	/tɪə/
-technically	/'teknɪkli/
-technique	/tek'nɪk/
-technology	/tek'nɒlədʒi/
-tedious	/'ti:diəs/
-television	/'telɪvɪʒn/
-telling	/'telɪŋ/
-temperature	/'tempərətʃə/
-temptation	/temp'teɪʃn/
-tendency	/'tendənsi/
-tense	/tens/
-tension	/'tenʃn/
-tentative	/'tentətɪv/
-term	/tɜ:m/
-termly	/'tɜ:mli/
-terrible	/'terəbl/
-territory	/'terətɪ/
-theatre	/'θɪətə/
-themselves	/ðəm'selvz/
-theory	/'θɪəri/
-there	/ðeə/
-therefore	/'ðeəfɔ:/
-there's	/ðeəz/
-thing	/θɪŋ/
-think	/θɪŋk/
-thinking	/'θɪŋkɪŋ/
-third	/θɜ:d/
-thirsty	/θɜ:sti/
-thirteen	/,θɜ:'ti:zn/
-thirty	/'θɜ:ti/
-thoroughly	/'θʌrəli/
-thought	/θɔ:t/

-thoughtful	/ˈθɔːɪfl/	
-thousandth	/ˈθaʊznθ/	
-threaten	/ˈθreɪn/	
-thrilled	/θrɪld/	
-throat	/θrəʊt/	
-through	/θruː/	
-throw	/θrəʊ/	
-thumb	/θʌm/	
-thunder	/ˈθʌndəʳ/	
-Thursday	/ˈθɜːzdi/	/ˈθɜːzdeɪ/
-ticket	/ˈtɪkɪt/	
-tidy	/ˈtaɪdi/	
-timetable	/ˈtaɪmteɪbl/	
-tire	/ˈtaɪəʳ/	
-tired	/ˈtaɪəd/	
-tireless	/ˈtaɪələs/	
-tiring	/ˈtaɪərɪŋ/	
-title	/ˈtaɪtl/	
-tobacco	/təˈbækəʊ/	
-today	/təˈdeɪ/	
-toe	/təʊ/	
-together	/təˈgeðəʳ/	
-toilet	/ˈtɔɪlət/	
-tolerance	/ˈtɒləərəns/	
-tolerate	/ˈtɒləreɪt/	
-tomato	/təˈmɑːtəʊ/	
-tomorrow	/təˈmɒrəʊ/	
-tongue	/tʌŋ/	
-tonight	/təˈnaɪt/	
-tooth	/tuːθ/	
-torch	/tɔːtʃ/	
-torn	/tɔːn/	
-tortured	/ˈtɔːtʃəd/	
-total	/ˈtəʊtl/	
-totally	/ˈtəʊtəli/	
-touch	/tʌtʃ/	

-tough	/tʌf/	
-tour	/tʊə/	/tʊə/
-tourism	/'tɔ:ɪzəm/	/'tʊəɪzəm/
-tourist	/'tɔ:ɪst/	/'tʊəɪst/
-tournament	/'tɔ:ɪnəmənt/	/'tʊənəmənt/
-tow	/təʊ/	
-toward	/tə'wɔ:d/	
-towards	/tə'wɔ:dz/	
-towel	/'taʊəl/	
-tower	/'taʊə/	
-tradition	/trə'dɪʃn/	
-traditional	/trə'dɪʃənl/	
-traffic	/'træfɪk/	
-tragedy	/'trædzədɪ/	
-tragic	/'trædzɪk/	
-transfer	/træns'fɜ:z/	
-translation	/trænz'leɪʃn/	/træns'leɪʃn/
-transparent	/træns'pærənt/	
-travel	/'trævl/	
-traveller	/'trævələ/	
-treasure	/'treʒə/	
-tremble	/'treɪbl/	
-tremendous	/trə'mendəs/	
-trial	/'traɪəl/	
-triangle	/'traɪəŋgl/	
-triumph	/'traɪʌmf/	
-trivial	/'trɪviəl/	
-trouble	/'trʌbl/	
-trousers	/'traʊzəz/	
-truly	/'tru:li/	
-trumpet	/'trʌmpɪt/	
-trustworthy	/'trʌstwɜ:ði/	
-truth	/tru:θ/	
-tube	/tju:ɪb/	
-Tuesday	/'tju:zdi/	/'tju:zdeɪ/
-tune	/tju:n/	

-tunnel	/ˈtʌnl/	
-turn	/tɜːn/	
-typically	/ˈtɪpɪkli/	
-tyre	/ˈtaɪə/	
-UEFA	/juˈeɪfə/	
-UFO	/juː ef ˈəʊ/	/ˈjuːfəʊ/
-ultimate	/ˈʌltɪmət/	
-umbrella	/ʌmˈbrelə/	
-umpire	/ˈʌmpaɪə/	
-unable	/ʌnˈeɪbl/	
-unacceptable	/,ʌnəkˈseptəbl/	
-unaccustomed	/,ʌnəˈkʌstəmd/	
-unanimous	/juˈnænɪməs/	
-unashamed	/,ʌnəˈʃeɪmd/	
-unattractive	/,ʌnəˈtræktɪv/	
-unbelievable	/,ʌnbɪˈliːvəbl/	
-uncertain	/ʌnˈsɜːtn/	
-uncle	/ˈʌŋkl/	
-uncomfortable	/ʌnˈkʌmfətəbl/	/ʌnˈkʌmfətəbl/
-unconscious	/ʌnˈkɒnʃəs/	
-under	/ˈʌndə/	
-underdog	/ˈʌndədɒg/	
-underdone	/,ʌndəˈdʌn/	
-underestimate	/,ʌndərˈestɪmeɪt/	
-undergo	/,ʌndəˈgəʊ/	
-undergraduate	/,ʌndəˈgrædʒuət/	
-underground	/ˈʌndəgraʊnd/	
-underline	/,ʌndəˈlaɪn/	
-undermine	/,ʌndəˈmaɪn/	
-underneath	/,ʌndəˈniːθ/	
-underpants	/ˈʌndəpænts/	
-underrate	/,ʌndəˈreɪt/	
-undershirt	/ˈʌndəʃɜːt/	
-understand	/,ʌndəˈstænd/	
-undertake	/,ʌndəˈteɪk/	
-undressed	/ʌnˈdrest/	

-uneasy	/ʌn'izi/	
-unemployed	/,ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/	
-unequal	/ʌn'ɪkwəl/	
-unfair	/,ʌn'feə/	
-unfortunately	/ʌn'fɔ:tʃənətli/	
-unhappy	/ʌn'hæpi/	
-UNICEF	/'ju:nɪsef/	
-uniform	/'ju:nɪfɔ:m/	
-union	/'ju:nɪən/	
-unique	/ju'nɪk/	
-unit	/'ju:nɪt/	
-united	/ju'nartɪd/	
-universal	/ju:nɪ'vɜ:sl/	
-university	/ju:nɪ'vɜ:səti/	
-unknown	/,ʌn'nəʊn/	
-unless	/ən'les/	
-unnecessary	/ʌn'nesəsəri/	
-unprepared	/,ʌnpri'peəd/	
-unqualified	/,ʌn'kwɒlɪfaɪd/	
-unsuccessful	/,ʌnsək'sesfl/	
-until	/ən'tɪl/	
-unusual	/ʌn'ju:zəl/	/ʌn'ju:zəl/
-unusually	/ʌn'ju:zəli/	/ʌn'ju:zəli/
-upon	/ə'pɒn/	
-upset	/ʌp'set/	
-upstairs	/,ʌp'steəz/	
-upward	/'ʌpwəd/	
-upwards	/'ʌpwədz/	
-urban	/'zɜ:bən/	
-use	/ju:z/	
-used to	/'ju:st tə/	
-useful	/'ju:zfl/	
-useless	/'ju:zləs/	
-user	/'ju:zə/	
-usually	/'ju:zəli/	/'ju:zəli/
-utility	/ju:'tɪləti/	

-vacation	/və'keɪʃn/	/ver'keɪʃn/
-vacationer	/və'keɪʃnəʳ/	/ver'keɪʃnəʳ/
-vacuum	/'vækjuəm/	
-valid	/'vælɪd/	
-valley	/'væli/	
-valuable	/'væljʊəbl/	
-value	/'væljʊ:/	
-vanilla	/və'nɪlə/	
-variable	/'veəriəbl/	
-variation	/,veəri'eɪʃn/	
-varied	/'veərɪd/	
-variety	/və'raɪəti/	
-various	/'veəriəs/	
-vary	/'veəri/	
-vast	/vɑ:st/	
-vegetable	/'vedʒtəbl/	
-vehicle	/'vi:əkl/	
-venture	/'ventʃəʳ/	
-Venus	/'vi:nəs/	
-verb	/vɜ:b/	
-verbal	/'vɜ:bl/	
-verbalize	/'vɜ:bəlaɪz/	
-verdict	/'vɜ:dɪkt/	
-verify	/'verɪfaɪ/	
-version	/'vɜ:ʃn/	/'vɜ:ʒn/
-versus	/'vɜ:səs/	
-vertical	/'vɜ:tɪkl/	
-veto	/'vi:təʊ/	
-via	/'vaɪə/	/'vi:ə/
-vice versa	/,vaɪs 'vɜ:sə/	
-vicious	/'vi:fəs/	
-victory	/'vɪktəri/	
-video	/'vɪdiəʊ/	
-view	/vjʊ:/	
-viewer	/'vjʊəʳ/	
-vigorous	/'vɪgərəs/	

-villa	/ˈvɪlə/
-village	/ˈvɪlɪdʒ/
-violent	/ˈvaɪələnt/
-virtual	/ˈvɜːtʃuəl/
-virus	/ˈvaɪrəs/
-visa	/ˈviːzə/
-visible	/ˈvɪzəbl/
-vision	/ˈvɪʒn/
-visit	/ˈvɪzɪt/
-visitor	/ˈvɪzɪtəʳ/
-visual	/ˈvɪʒuəl/
-visualize	/ˈvɪʒuəlaɪz/
-vital	/ˈvaɪtl/
-vitamin	/ˈvɪtəˌmɪn/
-vocabulary	/vəˈkæbjələˌri/
-vocation	/vəʊˈkeɪʃn/
-voiced	/vɔɪst/
-volleyball	/ˈvɒlibɔːl/
-volume	/ˈvɒljʊːm/
-voluntarily	/ˈvɒləntreɪli/
-voluntary	/ˈvɒləntri/
-volunteer	/ˌvɒlənˈtɪəʳ/
-vomit	/ˈvɒmɪt/
-vowel	/ˈvaʊəl/
-voyage	/ˈvɔɪdʒ/
-vulgar	/ˈvʌlgəʳ/
-vulnerable	/ˈvʌlnərəbl/
-wage	/weɪdʒ/
-waist	/weɪst/
-wait	/weɪt/
-waiter	/ˈweɪtəʳ/
-wake	/weɪk/
-walk	/wɔːk/
-walking	/ˈwɔːkɪŋ/
-wall	/wɔːl/
-wallet	/ˈwɒlɪt/

-wander	/'wʌndəʳ/	
-wanna	/'wʌnə/	
-want	/wʌnt/	
-wanted	/'wʌntɪd/	
-war	/wɔ:ʳ/	
-warm	/wɔ:ɪm/	
-warn	/wɔ:ɪn/	
-warning	/'wɔ:ɪnɪŋ/	
-warrant	/'wɒrənt/	
-warrior	/'wɒrɪəʳ/	
-was	/wəz/	/wɒz/
-wash	/wɒʃ/	
-washing-up	/,wɒʃɪŋ 'ʌp/	
-wasn't	/'wɒznt/	
-waste	/weɪst/	
-watch	/wɒtʃ/	
-watchful	/'wɒtʃfl/	
-water	/'wɔ:təʳ/	
-wave	/weɪv/	
-way	/weɪ/	
-weak	/wi:k/	
-weakness	/wi:knəs/	
-wealth	/welθ/	
-weapon	/'wepən/	
-wear	/weəʳ/	
-weary	/'weəri/	
-weather	/'weðəʳ/	
-weatherman	/'weðəmæn/	
-web	/web/	
-website	/'websaɪt/	
-wedding	/'wedɪŋ/	
-Wednesday	/'wenzdi/	/'wenzdeɪ/
-week	/wi:k/	
-weekend	/,wi:k'end/	
-weep	/wi:p/	
-weigh	/weɪ/	

-weight	/weɪt/	
-welcome	/'welkəm/	
-welfare	/'welfeəʳ/	
-well	/wel/	
-well.known	/,wel 'nəʊn/	
-were	/wəʳ/	/wɜːʳ/
-weren't	/wɜːɪnt/	
-west	/west/	
-western	/'westən/	
-wet	/wet/	
-wh.question	/,dʌbljuː 'eɪtʃ kwestʃən/	
-whale	/weɪl/	
-what	/wɒt/	
-whatever	/wɒt'evəʳ/	
-wheel	/wiːl/	
-when	/wen/	
-where	/weəʳ/	
-wherever	/weəʳ'evəʳ/	
-whether	/'weðəʳ/	
-which	/wɪtʃ/	
-while	/waɪl/	
-whisky	/'wɪski/	
-whisper	/'wɪspəʳ/	
-whistle	/'wɪsl/	
-white	/waɪt/	
-white meat	/,waɪt 'miːt/	
-who	/huː/	
-whoever	/huː'evəʳ/	
-whole	/həʊl/	
-whom	/huːm/	
-whomever	/,huːm'evəʳ/	
-whose	/huːz/	
-why	/waɪ/	
-wicked	/'wɪkɪd/	
-wide	/waɪd/	
-width	/wɪdθ/	/wɪtθ/

-wife	/waɪf/	
-wild	/waɪld/	
-will	/wɪl/	
-willing	/'wɪlɪŋ/	
-win	/wɪn/	
-wind	/wɪnd/	
-window	/'wɪndəʊ/	
-windy	/'wɪndi/	
-wine	/waɪn/	
-wing	/wɪŋ/	
-wink	/wɪŋk/	
-winner	/'wɪnəʳ/	
-winning	/'wɪnɪŋ/	
-winter	/'wɪntəʳ/	
-wipe	/waɪp/	
-wire	/'waɪəʳ/	
-wireless	/'waɪələs/	
-wisdom	/'wɪzdəm/	
-wise	/waɪz/	
-wish	/wɪʃ/	
-witch	/wɪtʃ/	
-with	/wɪð/	/wɪθ/
-withdraw	/wɪð'drɔː/	/wɪθ'drɔː/
-within	/wɪ'ðɪn/	
-without	/wɪ'ðaʊt/	
-witness	/'wɪtnəs/	
-wives	/waɪvz/	
-wolf	/wʊlf/	
-woman	/'wʊmən/	
-women	/'wɪmɪn/	
-wonder	/'wʌndəʳ/	
-wonderful	/'wʌndəfl/	
-wood	/wʊd/	
-wooden	/'wʊdn/	
-wool	/wʊl/	
-word	/wɜːd/	

-work	/wɜ:k/	
-workbook	/'wɜ:kbu:k/	
-world	/wɜ:ld/	
-worried	/'wʌrɪd/	
-worry	/'wʌrɪ/	
-worse	/wɜ:s/	
-worst	/wɜ:st/	
-worth	/wɜ:θ/	
-worthwhile	/,wɜ:θ'waɪl/	
-worthy	/wɜ:ði/	
-would	/wəd/	/wʊd/
-wound	/wu:nd/	
-write	/raɪt/	
-wrong	/rɒŋ/	
-yaar	/jɑ:s/	
-yacht	/jɒt/	
-yah	/jɑ:s/	
-yahoo	/'jɑ:hʊ:s/	/jə'hʊ:s/
-yard	/jɑ:d/	
-yawn	/jɔ:n/	
-yeah	/jeə/	
-year	/jɪə/	/jɜ:ɹ/
-yellow	/'jeləʊ/	
-yesterday	/'jestədi/	/'jestədeɪ/
-yield	/ji:ld/	
-yoga	/'jəʊgə/	
-yogurt	/'jɒgət/	
-young	/jʌŋ/	
-your	/jə/	/jɜ:ɹ/
-yours	/jɔ:z/	
-yourself	/jɜ:'self/	
-youth	/ju:θ/	
-youthful	/'ju:θfl/	
-zero	/'zɪərəʊ/	
-zone	/zəʊn/	
-zoo	/zu:/	

-zoology	/zəʊ'blədʒi/	/zu'blədʒi/
-Africa	/'æfrɪkə/	
-America	/'æmerɪkə/	
-Antarctica	/'æn'tɑ:ktɪkə/	
-Argentina	/,ɑ:dʒən'ti:nə/	
-Armenia	/'ɑ:mɪniə/	
-Asia	/'eɪʃə/	/'eɪzə/
-Atlantic Ocean	/'æt,læntɪk 'əʊʃn/	
-Australia	/'ɒ'streɪliə/	
-Austria	/'ɒstriə/	
-Azerbaijan	/,æzəbɑ:dʒɑ:n/	
-Bahamas	/'bə'hɑ:məz/	
-Bangladesh	/,bæŋglə'deʃ/	
-Belarus	/,belə'ru:s/	
-Belgium	/'beldʒəm/	
-Canada	/'kænədə/	
-Chile	/'tʃɪli/	
-China	/'tʃaɪnə/	
-Colombia	/'kɒlʌmbiə/	
-Croatia	/'krəʊ'eɪʃə/	
-Cuba	/'kju:bə/	
-Cyprus	/'saɪprəs/	
-Denmark	/'denma:ɪk/	
-Ecuador	/'ekwədɔ:ɪ/	
-Egypt	/'i:dzɪpt/	
-Estonia	/'e'stəʊniə/	
-Europe	/'juərəp/	
-Finland	/'fɪnlənd/	
-Germany	/'dʒɜ:məni/	
-Hungary	/'hʌŋgəri/	
-India	/'ɪndiə/	
-Israel	/'ɪzreɪl/	
-Italy	/'ɪtəli/	
-Jamaica	/'dʒə'meɪkə/	
-Japan	/'dʒə'pæn/	
-Kenya	/'kenjə/	

-Korea	/kə'riə/
-Latvia	/'lætvɪə/
-Libya	/'lɪbiə/
-Lithuania	/,lɪθju'eɪniə/
-Luxembourg	/'lʌksəmbɜ:ɪg/
-Malaysia	/mə'leɪzə/
-Maldives	/'mɔ:ldi:vz/
-Malta	/'mɔ:ltə/
-Peru	/pə'ru:/
-Poland	/'pəʊlənd/
-Portugal	/'pɔ:tʃuɡl/
-Romania	/ru'meɪniə/
-Serbia	/'sɜ:biə/
-Singapore	/,sɪŋə'pɔ:ɪ/
-Slovakia	/slə'vækiə/
-Slovenia	/slə'vi:niə/
-Somalia	/sə'mɑ:liə/
-Sweden	/'swɪdŋ/
-Switzerland	/'swɪtsələnd/
-Turkey	/'tɜ:ki/
-Ukraine	/ju:'kreɪn/
-Uruguay	/'juərəɡwɑ:ɪ/
-London	/'lʌndən/
-Liverpool	/'lɪvəpu:l/
-Oxford	/'ɒksfəd/
-Washington	/'wɒʃɪŋtən/
-Leicester	/'lestə/
-Birmingham	/'bɜ:mɪŋəm/
-Cardiff	/'kɑ:dɪf/
-Alaska	/ə'læskə/
-California	/,kælə'fɔ:niə/
-New York	/,nju:'jɔ:k/
-Portsmouth	/'pɔ:tsməθ/
-Norwich	/'nɔ:ɪdʒ/
-Nottingham	/'nɒtɪŋəm/
-Reading	/'redɪŋ/

AMERICAN ENGLISH

-a	/ə/	/eɪ/
-abbreviate	/ə'brɪvɪ,eɪt/	
-ability	/ə'bɪlətɪ/	
-absent	/'æbsənt/	
-absolute	/'æbsə,lʊt/	
-absolutely	/,æbsə'lʊtli/	
-accent	/'æksənt/	
-accept	/ək'sept/	
-accommodate	/ə'kʌmə,deɪt/	
-accurate	/'ækjʊrɪt/	
-accuse	/ə'kyuz/	
-accustomed	/ə'kʌstəmd/	
-acknowledge	/ək'nɒlɪdʒ/	
-acquire	/ə'kwɑɪə-/	
-across	/ə'krɒs/	
-address	/ə'dres/	/'ædres/
-adopt	/ə'dɒpt/	
-adult	/ə'dʌlt/	/'ædʌlt/
-advance	/əd'væns/	
-advanced	/əd'vænst/	
-adventure	/əd'ventʃə-/	
-adverb	/'ædvəb/	
-advertise	/'ædvə,tɑɪz/	
-advertisement	/,ædvə'taɪzmənt/	
-affair	/ə'feɪ/	
-afford	/ə'fɔrd/	
-after	/'æftə-/	
-again	/ə'geɪn/	
-against	/ə'geɪnst/	
-ago	/ə'gəʊ/	
-agree	/ə'gri/	
-agriculture	/'ægrɪ,kʌltʃə-/	
-ah	/ɑ/	
-ahead	/ə'hed/	
-air	/eɪ/	

-airport	/'ɛrɔːrt/			
-alarm	/ə'lɑːrm/			
-all	/ɔːl/			
-Allah	/'ælə/	/'alə/		
-almost	/'ɔːlməʊst/			
-alone	/ə'ləʊn/			
-along	/ə'lɔŋ/			
-already	/ɔːl'rɛdi/			
-also	/'ɔːlsəʊ/			
-always	/'ɔːlweɪz/	/'ɔːlwɪz/	/'ɔːlwɪz/	
-ambition	/æm'biʃən/			
-American	/ə'mɛrɪkən/			
-among	/ə'mʌŋ/			
-amuse	/ə'myuz/			
-an	/ən/	/æn/		
-and	/n/ /ən/	/ænd/	/ænd/	
-ankle	/'æŋkəl/			
-annual	/'ænyuəl/			
-another	/ə'nʌðə/			
-answer	/'ænsə/			
-anthem	/'ænthəm/			
-antique	/æn'tɪk/			
-antonym	/'æntə,nɪm/			
-anxiety	/æŋ'zaɪəti/			
-anxious	/'æŋkjəs/	/'æŋfəs/		
-any	/'eni/			
-anybody	/'eni,bədi/	/'eni,bʌdi/	/'eni,bədi/	
-anyone	/'eni,wʌn/	/'eni,wən/		
-anything	/'eni,θɪŋ/			
-anyway	/'eni,weɪ/			
-anywhere	/'eni,wɛr/			
-apologize	/ə'pələ,dʒaɪz/			
-apology	/ə'pələdʒi/			
-apostrophe	/ə'pɒstrəfi/			
-appear	/ə'pɪr/			
-apple	/'æpəl/			

-application	/,æplɪ'keɪʃən/	
-appreciate	/ə'prɪʃi,eɪt/	
-approach	/ə'prəʊtʃ/	
-appropriate	/ə'prəʊprɪɪt/	
-approve	/ə'prʊv/	
-approximate	/ə'præksəməɪt/	
-architect	/'ɑ:kə,tɛkt/	
-area	/'ɛrɪə/	
-arena	/ə'ri:nə/	
-argue	/'ɑ:ɡyʊ/	
-argument	/'ɑ:ɡyəmənt/	
-arm	/ɑ:m/	
-aroma	/ə'roumə/	
-arrest	/ə'rest/	
-arrow	/'ærou/	
-art	/ɑ:t/	
-article	/'ɑ:tɪkəl/	
-articulate	/ɑ:'tɪkyə,leɪt/	
-artificial	/,ɑ:tʃə'fɪʃəl/	
-artist	/'ɑ:tɪst/	
-as	/əz/	/æz/
-ask	/æsk/	
-assume	/ə'sʊm/	
-assure	/ə'ʃʊr/	
-astonish	/ə'stənɪʃ/	
-at	/ət/	/æt/
-attend	/ə'tend/	
-attention	/ə'tenʃən/	
-attitude	/'ætɪtʊd/	
-attorney	/ə'tə:ni/	
-attribute	/ə'trɪbyʊt/	
-audience	/'ɔ:diəns/	
-aunt	/ænt/	/ant/
-Australia	/'ɑ:streɪliə/	
-author	/'ɔ:θə/	
-autumn	/'ɔ:təm/	

-auxiliary	/ɔg'zɪləri/	/ɔg'zɪlyəri/
-available	/ə'veɪləbəl/	
-avenue	/'ævənu/	
-average	/'ævərɪdʒ/	
-award	/ə'wɔrd/	
-aware	/ə'weɪ/	
-awareness	/ə'weɪnɪs/	
-away	/ə'weɪ/	
-awful	/'ɔfəl/	
-awkward	/'ɔkwəd/	
-bachelor party	/'bætʃələ ,pɑrtɪ/	
-baggage	/'bæɡɪdʒ/	
-balance	/'bæləns/	
-ball	/bɔl/	
-balloon	/bə'lun/	
-banana	/bə'nænə/	
-bandage	/'bændɪdʒ/	
-bar	/bɑr/	
-barbecue	/'bɑbɪ,kyu/	
-bare	/beɪ/	
-barely	/'berli/	
-bargain	/'bɑgən/	
-barrier	/'bæriə/	
-basically	/'beɪsɪkli/	
-basket	/'bæskɪt/	
-basketball	/'bæskɪt,bɔl/	
-bathroom	/'bæθrʊm/	
-battle	/'bætl/	
-bazaar	/bə'zɑr/	
-be	/bi/	
-beach	/bitʃ/	
-bean	/bin/	
-bear	/beɪ/	
-beard	/bɪrd/	
-beat	/bit/	
-beautiful	/'byu:təfəl/	

-beauty	/'byu:ti/	
-because	/bɪ'kɔ:z/	/bɪ'kɔ:z/
-bedroom	/'bedrum/	
-been	/bɪn/	
-beer	/bɪr/	
-before	/bɪ'fɔ:r/	
-beg	/beg/	
-behavior	/bɪ'heɪvɪə-/	
-belief	/bə'li:f/	
-believe	/bə'li:v/	
-belong	/bɪ'lɔŋ/	
-below	/bɪ'loʊ/	
-beneficial	/,benə'fiʃəl/	
-benefit	/'benəfɪt/	
-best	/best/	
-better	/'betə-/	
-between	/bɪ'twi:n/	
-beyond	/bɪ'jɑ:nd/	
-bias	/'baɪəs/	
-bicycle	/'baɪsɪkl/	
-bikini	/bɪ'kini/	
-bilingual	/baɪ'liŋgwəl/	
-billboard	/'bɪlbɔ:rd/	
-billion	/'bɪljən/	
-biology	/baɪ'ɒlədʒi/	
-bird	/bɜ:d/	
-birth	/bɜ:θ/	
-birthday	/'bɜ:θdeɪ/	
-blanket	/'blæŋkɪt/	
-bleed	/bli:d/	
-blind	/blaɪnd/	
-block	/blɒk/	
-blood	/blʌd/	
-blow	/bləʊ/	
-blue	/blu/	
-bluff	/blʌf/	

-boat	/bɔʊt/	
-body	/'bɒdi/	
-boot	/bu:t/	
-border	/'bɔ:rdə-/	
-bored	/bɔ:rd/	
-borrow	/'bærəʊ/	/'bɔ:rou/
-both	/bəʊθ/	
-bother	/'bɔ:ðə-/	
-bottle	/'bɔ:tl/	
-bottom	/'bɔ:təm/	
-boutique	/bu'tik/	
-bow	/bəʊ/	
-bowl	/bəʊl/	
-box	/bɒks/	
-boycott	/'bɔ:ɪkət/	
-branch	/bræntʃ/	
-bravery	/'breɪvəri/	
-bread	/bred/	
-breast	/brɛst/	
-breath	/breθ/	
-breathe	/brið/	
-brilliant	/'brɪljənt/	
-broad	/brɔ:d/	
-broken	/'brəʊkən/	
-bronze	/brɒnz/	
-brother	/'brʌðə-/	
-brought	/brɔ:t/	
-burden	/'bɜ:dn/	
-burglar	/'bɜ:glə-/	
-burn	/bɜ:n/	
-bury	/'beri/	
-business	/'bɪznɪs/	
-businessman	/'bɪznɪs,mæn/	
-but	/bət/	/bʌt/
-butter	/'bʌtə-/	
-buyer	/'baɪə-/	

-cafe	/kæ'feɪ/	/kə'feɪ/
-calculate	/'kælkjə,leɪt/	
-calendar	/'kæləndə/	
-call	/kɔl/	
-calm	/kɑm/	
-camera	/'kæmrə/	/'kæməərə/
-can	/kən/	/kæən/
-can't	/kænt/	
-capable	/'keɪpəbəl/	
-capital	/'kæpətl/	
-captain	/'kæptən/	
-card	/kɑrd/	
-care	/keɪ/	
-career	/kə'ɪrɪ/	
-careful	/'keɪfəl/	
-careless	/'keɪlɪs/	
-cargo	/'kɑrgəʊ/	
-carnival	/'kɑrnəvəl/	
-carpet	/'kɑrɪt/	
-cartel	/kɑr'tel/	
-cartoon	/kɑr'tu:n/	
-cashier	/kæ'ʃɪr/	
-cast	/kæst/	
-casual	/'kæʒuəl/	/'kæʒəl/
-category	/'kætə,ɡɔri/	
-cattle	/'kætl/	
-caught	/kɔt/	
-cause	/kɔz/	
-caution	/'kɔʃən/	
-cease	/sis/	
-ceiling	/'silɪŋ/	
-celebrate	/'selə,breɪt/	
-chair	/tʃeɪr/	
-chairman	/'tʃeɪrmən/	
-challenge	/'tʃæləndʒ/	
-chance	/tʃæns/	

-channel	/'tʃænl/	
-chapter	/'tʃæptə/	
-chapter	/'tʃæptə/	
-charge	/'tʃɑ:dʒ/	
-charity	/'tʃærəʃi/	
-cheat	/'tʃi:t/	
-cheer	/'tʃi:r/	
-chew	/'tʃu/	
-chicken	/'tʃɪkən/	
-chocolate	/'tʃɒklɪt/	
-chop	/'tʃɒp/	
-church	/'tʃɜ:tʃ/	
-cinema	/'sɪnəmə/	
-circle	/'sɜ:kəl/	
-circumstance	/'sə:kəm,stæns/	
-citizen	/'sɪtəzən/	
-city	/'sɪʃi/	
-civil	/'sɪvəl/	
-class	/klæs/	
-classroom	/'klæsrum/	/'klæsrum/
-clear	/klɪr/	
-clever	/'klevə/	
-client	/'klaɪənt/	
-clock	/klɒk/	
-close	/kləʊs/	
-close	/kləʊz/	
-closed	/kləʊzd/	
-closet	/'kləʊzɪt/	
-clothes	/kləʊz/	/kləʊðz/
-clown	/klaʊn/	
-clue	/klu/	
-coach	/kəʊtʃ/	
-coat	/kəʊt/	
-coffee	/'kɒfi/	/'kafi/
-cold	/kəʊld/	
-colleague	/'kɒlɪg/	

-collect	/kə'lekt/	
-collected	/kə'lektɪd/	
-college	/'kɒlɪdʒ/	
-color	/'kʌlə/	
-colorful	/'kʌləfəl/	
-column	/'kɒləm/	
-comedian	/kə'mɪdiən/	
-comedy	/'kɒmədi/	
-comfort	/'kʌmfəʊt/	
-comfortable	/'kʌmfətəbəl/	/'kʌmfəʊtəbəl/
-comma	/'kɒmə/	
-command	/kə'mænd/	
-comment	/'kɒment/	
-committee	/kə'mɪti/	
-common	/'kɒmən/	
-communicate	/kə'myʊnə,keɪt/	
-communication	/kə,mjʊnə'keɪʃən/	
-compare	/kəm'peɪ/	
-competition	/,kæmpə'tɪʃən/	
-complete	/kəm'plɪt/	
-complex	/kəm'pleks/	/kəm'pleks/
-composition	/,kæmpə'zɪʃən/	
-computer	/kəm'pyʊtə/	
-concentrate	/'kɒnsən,treɪt/	
-concept	/'kɒnsɛpt/	
-concert	/'kɒnsəʊt/	
-condition	/kən'dɪʃən/	
-conference	/'kɒnfrəns/	
-confidence	/'kɒnfədəns/	
-confident	/'kɒnfədənt/	
-confuse	/kən'fyuz/	
-congress	/'kɒŋgrɪs/	
-connected	/kə'nɛktɪd/	
-conscious	/'kɒnʃəs/	
-consequence	/'kɒnsə,kwəns/	/'kɒnsəkʍəns/
-conservative	/kən'sə.vətɪv/	

-consider	/kən'sɪdə-/	
-considerate	/kən'sɪdərɪt/	
-considered	/kən'sɪdəd/	
-constant	/'kɑnstənt/	
-consume	/kən'sʌm/	
-contemporary	/kən'tempərəri/	
-content	/'kɑntənt/	
-contest	/'kɑntest/	
-context	/'kɑntɛkst/	
-continent	/'kɑntənənt/	
-continue	/kən'tɪnyu/	
-continuous	/kən'tɪnyuəs/	
-contract	/'kɑntrækt/	
-contrary	/'kɑn,triəri/	
-contrast	/'kɑntræst/	
-contribute	/kən'trɪbyut/	/kən'trɪbyət/
-contribution	/,kɑntrə'byuʃən/	
-convenient	/kən'vɪnyənt/	
-conversation	/,kɑnvə'seɪʃən/	
-cool	/ku:/	
-cooperate	/kou'apə,reit/	
-copy	/'kɑpi/	
-core	/kɔ:/	
-corner	/'kɔrnə-/	
-cost	/kɔst/	
-costume	/'kɑstʌm/	
-cottage	/'kɑtɪdʒ/	
-cotton	/'kɑtn/	
-cough	/kɔf/	
-could	/kəd/	/kʊd/
-courage	/'kæɪdʒ/	/'kʌrɪdʒ/
-course	/kɔ:s/	
-cousin	/'kʌzən/	
-cover	/'kʌvə-/	
-crawl	/krɔl/	
-create	/kri'eɪt/	

-creature	/'kri:tʃə/	
-crew	/kru/	
-crisis	/'kraɪsɪs/	
-critic	/'kri:tɪk/	
-criticize	/'kri:tə,saɪz/	
-cross	/krɒs/	
-crowded	/'kraʊdɪd/	
-crucial	/'kru:ʃəl/	
-cruel	/'kruəl/	
-cucumber	/'kyu,kʌmbə/	
-culture	/'kʌltʃə/	
-curious	/'kyʊrɪəs/	
-currency	/'kæ.ənsɪ/	/'kʌrənsɪ/
-currently	/'kæ.əntli/	/'kʌrəntli/
-curtain	/'kæ.tn/	
-customer	/'kʌstəmə/	
-cute	/kyut/	
-cutting	/'kʌtɪŋ/	
-damage	/'dæmɪdʒ/	
-dance	/dæns/	
-dangerous	/'deɪndʒərəs/	
-dare	/deɪ/	
-dark	/dɑ:k/	
-darkness	/'dɑ:kni:s/	
-darling	/'dɑ:rlɪŋ/	
-data	/'deɪtə/	/'dætə/
-daughter	/'dɔ:tə/	
-dawn	/dɔ:n/	
-dead	/ded/	
-deaf	/def/	
-deal	/dil/	
-death	/deθ/	
-debt	/det/	
-decade	/'dekeɪd/	
-December	/dɪ'sembə/	
-decided	/dɪ'saɪdɪd/	

-decision	/dɪ'sɪʒən/	
-decorate	/'dekə,reit/	
-dedicated	/'dedə,keɪtɪd/	
-deep	/dɪp/	
-definite	/'defənɪt/	
-definition	/,defə'nɪʃən/	
-deliberate	/dɪ'lɪbrɪt/	/dɪ'lɪbərɪt/
-deliver	/dɪ'lɪvə/	
-demand	/dɪ'mænd/	
-demolish	/dɪ'məʊlɪʃ/	
-demonstrate	/'demən,streɪt/	
-desert	/'dezət/	
-desert	/dɪ'zət/	
-deserve	/dɪ'zəv/	
-desire	/dɪ'zaɪə/	
-destiny	/'destəni/	
-detail	/'dɪteɪl/	
-determined	/dɪ'tə-mɪnd/	
-developed	/dɪ'veləpt/	
-devoted	/dɪ'vəʊtɪd/	
-dial	/'daɪəl/	
-dialogue	/'daɪə,lɔg/	
-didn't	/dɪdnt/	
-different	/'dɪfrənt/	
-difficult	/'dɪfə,kʌlt/	
-dinner	/'dɪnə/	
-direct	/də'rekt/	/dɑr'rekt/
-director	/də'rektə/	/dɑr'rektə/
-dirty	/'dɜ:ʃɪ/	
-disadvantaged	/,dɪsəd'væntɪdʒd/	
-disappear	/,dɪsə'pɪr/	
-disappointed	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/	
-disaster	/dɪ'zæstə/	
-discipline	/'dɪsəplɪn/	
-discovery	/dɪ'skʌvri/	/dɪ'skʌvəri/
-disobey	/,dɪsə'beɪ/	

-distribute	/dɪ'strɪbɪt/	
-disturbed	/dɪ'stəbd/	
-divide	/dɪ'vaɪd/	
-division	/dɪ'vɪʒən/	
-divorce	/dɪ'vɔrs/	
-DJ	/'dɪ dʒeɪ/	
-do	/də/	/du/
-doctor	/'dɔktə/	
-document	/'dɔkɪmənt/	
-does	/dəz/	/dʌz/
-doesn't	/'dʌzənt/	
-dog	/dɔg/	
-doing	/'duɪŋ/	
-doll	/dɔl/	
-dollar	/'dɔlə/	
-domestic	/də'mestɪk/	
-dominant	/'dɔmənənt/	
-dominate	/'dɔməneɪt/	
-donkey	/'dɔŋki/	
-don't	/daʊnt/	
-door	/dɔr/	
-double	/'dʌbəl/	
-dozen	/'dʌzən/	
-drama	/'dræmə/	/'dræmə/
-draw	/drɔ/	
-dreadful	/'dredfəl/	
-dream	/drɪm/	
-driven	/'drɪvən/	
-drop	/drɒp/	
-dubious	/'dubiəs/	
-duet	/du'et/	
-dumb	/dʌm/	
-during	/'dʊrɪŋ/	
-duty	/'dʊti/	
-dynamic	/daɪ'næmɪk/	
-each	/iʃ/	

-ear	/ɪr/	
-early	/'æli/	
-earn	/ə:n/	
-earth	/əθ/	
-ease	/iz/	
-easily	/'izəli/	
-eastern	/'istə:n/	
-eat	/it/	
-economic	/,ɛkə'namɪk/	
-economy	/'kənəmi/	
-education	/,ɛdʒə'keɪʃən/	
-effort	/'ɛfət/	
-either	/'iðə/	/'aɪðə/
-element	/'eləmənt/	
-embarrassed	/'ɪm'bærəst/	
-encourage	/'ɪn'kə:ɪdʒ/	/'ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/
-engineer	/,ɛndʒə'nɪr/	
-environment	/'ɪn'vaɪənmənt/	
-equal	/'ikwəl/	
-equipment	/'ɪkwɪpmənt/	
-error	/'erə/	
-essay	/'eseɪ/	
-essence	/'esəns/	
-essential	/'ɪsɛnʃəl/	
-evaluate	/'vælyu,eɪt/	
-even	/'ivən/	
-evening	/'ivnɪŋ/	
-eventually	/'ɪvɛntʃəli/	
-everybody	/'evrɪ,bɒdi/	/'evrɪ,bɒdi/
-everywhere	/'evrɪ,weɪ/	
-example	/'ɪg'zæmpəl/	
-excited	/'ɪk'saɪtɪd/	
-exciting	/'ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	
-excuse	/'ɪk'skyuz/	
-exercise	/'ɛksə,sɑɪz/	
-exhibit	/'ɪg'zɪbɪt/	

-exhibition	/,ɛksə'biʃən/	
-exist	/ɪg'zɪst/	
-exit	/'ɛgzɪt/	/'ɛksɪt/
-exotic	/ɪg'zɔːtɪk/	
-expand	/'ɪk'spænd/	
-experience	/'ɪk'spɪrɪəns/	
-expert	/'ɛkspɜːt/	
-explanation	/,ɛksplə'neɪʃən/	
-explore	/'ɪk'splɔːr/	
-explosion	/'ɪk'splouzən/	
-expression	/'ɪk'sprɛʃən/	
-extra	/'ɛkstrə/	
-extraordinary	/'ɪk'strɔːdn,ɛrɪ/	
-facility	/'fə'sɪlətɪ/	
-factory	/'fæktəri/	
-faculty	/'fækəlti/	
-failure	/'feɪljə/	
-fair	/'fɛr/	
-fairly	/'fɛrli/	
-fall	/'fɔːl/	
-false	/'fɔːls/	
-familiar	/'fə'mɪljə/	
-family	/'fæmli/	/'fæməli/
-fanatic	/'fə'nætɪk/	
-fantastic	/'fæn'tæstɪk/	
-far	/'fɑːr/	
-fare	/'fɛr/	
-farm	/'fɑːm/	
-farmer	/'fɑːmə/	
-farther	/'fɑːðə/	
-farthest	/'fɑːðɪst/	
-fashion	/'fæʃən/	
-fashionable	/'fæʃənəbəl/	
-fast	/'fæst/	
-fasten	/'fæsən/	
-fatal	/'feɪtl/	

-father	/'faðə/	
-fault	/fɔlt/	
-favorite	/'feɪvrɪt/	/'feɪvərɪt/
-fear	/fɪr/	
-feather	/'feðə/	
-feature	/'fɪtʃə/	
-February	/'febyu,ɛri/	/'febru,ɛri/
-feel	/fil/	
-fellow	/'felou/	
-female	/'fimeɪl/	
-festival	/'festəvəl/	
-few	/fyu/	
-figure	/'fɪgə/	
-final	/'faɪnl/	
-finance	/fə'næns/	/'fɑnæns/
-financial	/fə'nænfəl/	/'fɑ'nænfəl/
-finished	/'fɪnɪʃt/	
-fire	/faɪə/	
-firm	/fə'm/	
-first	/fə'st/	
-fixed	/fɪkst/	
-flavor	/'fleɪvə/	
-flirt	/flə't/	
-float	/flout/	
-flood	/flʌd/	
-floor	/flɔr/	
-flow	/flou/	
-flower	/'flaʊə/	
-fluent	/'fluənt/	
-flute	/flut/	
-fog	/fag/	/fɔg/
-follow	/'falou/	
-fond	/fand/	
-food	/fud/	
-foot	/fʊt/	
-for	/fə/	/fɔr/

-forbid	/fə'bid/	
-force	/fɔrs/	
-forecast	/'fɔrkæst/	
-foreign	/'færɪn/	/'fɔrɪn/
-foresee	/'fɔr'si/	
-forest	/'fɔrɪst/	/'færɪst/
-forever	/'fə'revə/	/'fɔ'revə/
-forget	/'fə'gɛt/	
-form	/'fɔrm/	
-fortunate	/'fɔrtʃənɪt/	
-forty	/'fɔrti/	
-forum	/'fɔrəm/	
-forward	/'fɔrwəd/	
-fossil	/'fæsəl/	
-fought	/'fɔt/	
-foul	/'faʊl/	
-fox	/'fɔks/	
-frequent	/'frikwənt/	
-from	/'frəm/	/'frʌm/
-front	/'frʌnt/	
-fruit	/'frut/	
-fuel	/'fyuəl/	/'fyul/
-funeral	/'fyunərəl/	
-fur	/'fə/	
-furniture	/'fə-nɪtʃə/	
-further	/'fəðə/	
-furthest	/'fəðɪst/	
-future	/'fyutʃə/	
-garage	/'gə'rɑ:ʒ/	/'gə'radʒ/
-garden	/'gɑ:dn/	
-gas	/'gæs/	
-gasp	/'gæsp/	
-gather	/'gæðə/	
-general	/'dʒɛnərəl/	
-genius	/'dʒɪnyəs/	
-genuine	/'dʒɛnyuɪn/	

-geology	/dʒi'ælədʒi/	
-gesture	/'dʒɛstʃə/	/'dʒɛftʃə/
-get	/gɛt/	
-ghost	/gəʊst/	
-giant	/'dʒaɪənt/	
-gifted	/'gɪftɪd/	
-giraffe	/dʒə'ræf/	
-girl	/gɜ:l/	
-given	/'gɪvən/	
-glance	/glæns/	
-glass	/glæs/	
-global	/'gləʊbəl/	
-glossary	/'glɔsəri/	/'glɔsəri/
-glove	/glɒv/	
-go	/gəʊ/	
-goal	/gəʊl/	
-goat	/gəʊt/	
-god	/gɒd/	
-goggles	/'gɒgəlz/	
-going	/'gəʊɪŋ/	
-gold	/gəʊld/	
-golf	/gɒlf/	/gɒlf/
-gonna	/'gɒnə/	/'gənə/
-goodbye	/gʊd'baɪ/	/gəd'baɪ/
-goodness	/'gʊdnɪs/	
-gorilla	/gə'rɪlə/	
-gossip	/'gɒsəp/	
-got	/gɒt/	
-government	/'gʌvənmənt/	/'gʌvənmənt/
-gradually	/'grædʒuəli/	/'grædʒəli/
-graduate	/'grædʒu,eɪt/	
-graduate	/'grædʒuɪt/	
-grammer	/'græmə/	
-grandpa	/'grænpa/	/'græmpa/
-grateful	/'grɛɪtfəl/	
-grocer	/'grəʊsə/	

-group	/grʊp/	
-grow	/grəʊ/	
-growth	/grəʊθ/	
-guarantee	/,gærən'ti/	
-guard	/gɑ:d/	
-guess	/gɛs/	
-guest	/gɛst/	
-guilty	/'gɪlti/	
-gulf	/gʌlf/	
-habit	/'hæbɪt/	
-habitat	/'hæbətæt/	
-habitual	/hə'bitʃuəl/	
-had	/d/ /əd/ /həd/	/hæd/
-hadn't	/hædnt/	
-hair	/heɪr/	
-haircut	/'heɪkʌt/	
-hairdresser	/'heɪ,dresə/	
-half	/hæf/	
-hall	/hɔ:l/	
-happen	/'hæpən/	
-happily	/'hæpəli/	
-happiness	/'hæpɪnɪs/	
-hard	/hɑ:d/	
-harmful	/'hɑ:mfəl/	
-harmless	/'hɑ:mlɪs/	
-harmony	/'hɑ:məni/	
-harvest	/'hɑ:vɪst/	
-has	/z/ /s/ /əz/ /həz/	/hæz/
-hasn't	/'hæzənt/	
-have	/v/ /əv/ /həv/	/hæv/
-have to	/'hæftə/	/'hæftu/
-haven't	/'hævənt/	
-head	/hed/	
-headache	/'hedɪk/	
-health	/helθ/	
-hear	/hɪr/	

-heard	/hə-d/	
-heart	/hart/	
-heartache	/'hɑ:tʃɪk/	
-heat	/hit/	
-heavy	/'hevi/	
-he'll	/ɪl/ /il/ /hɪl/	/hil/
-hello	/hə'lou/	/he'lou/
-helpful	/'helpfəl/	
-here	/hɪr/	
-heritage	/'herətɪdʒ/	
-hero	/'hɪrəʊ/	
-hers	/hə-z/	
-herself	/ə'self/	/hə'self/
-he's	/ɪz/	/hɪz/
-hesitate	/'hezə,teɪt/	
-hidden	/'hɪdn/	
-him	/ɪm/	/hɪm/
-himself	/ɪm'self/	/hɪm'self/
-hire	/haɪə/	
-his	/ɪz/	/hɪz/
-historical	/hɪ'stɔ:rɪkəl/	/hɪ'stɔ:rɪkəl/
-history	/'hɪstəri/	
-hold	/hould/	
-holiday	/'hɒlə,deɪ/	
-home	/houm/	
-homesick	/'houm,sɪk/	
-homework	/'houmwə:k/	
-homonym	/'hamə,nɪm/	
-homophone	/'hamə,fəʊn/	/'houmə,fəʊn/
-honest	/'ɒnɪst/	
-honey	/'hʌni/	
-honor	/'ɒnə/	
-hope	/houp/	
-hopeful	/'houpfəl/	
-hopefully	/'houpfəli/	
-horror	/'hɔ:rə/	/'harə/

-horse	/hɔrs/	
-hospital	/'hɒspɪtl/	
-hostile	/'hɒstl/	/'hɒstəl/
-hot	/hɒt/	
-hotel	/həʊ'tel/	
-hour	/aʊə/	
-housework	/'haʊswə:k/	
-however	/haʊ'evə/	
-huge	/hyʊdʒ/	
-human	/'hjumən/	
-humid	/'hjumɪd/	
-humor	/'hjumə/	
-humorous	/'hjumərəs/	
-hundred	/'hʌndrɪd/	
-hungry	/'hʌŋgrɪ/	
-hurry	/'hʌɪ/	/'hʌrɪ/
-hurt	/hɜ:t/	
-husband	/'hʌzbənd/	
-Islam	/'ɪzləm/	/'ɪsləm/
-Italian	/'ɪtæljən/	
-idea	/aɪ'diə/	
-ignore	/ɪg'nɔr/	
-image	/'ɪmɪdʒ/	
-imagine	/'ɪmædʒɪn/	
-imitate	/'ɪmə'teɪt/	
-immediate	/'ɪmɪdɪət/	
-impossible	/'ɪm'pɒsəbəl/	
-improve	/'ɪm'pru:v/	
-incident	/'ɪnsədənt/	
-indicate	/'ɪndə'keɪt/	
-individual	/'ɪndə'vɪdʒuəl/	
-industry	/'ɪndəstri/	
-information	/'ɪnfə'meɪʃən/	
-ingredient	/'ɪn'grɪdiənt/	
-injure	/'ɪndʒə/	
-innocent	/'ɪnəsənt/	

-innovation	/,ɪnə'veɪʃən/	
-institution	/,ɪnstə'tuʃən/	
-instrument	/'ɪnstɾəmənt/	
-insure	/ɪn'ʃʊr/	
-intelligent	/ɪn'telədʒənt/	
-interest	/'ɪntrɪst/	
-interested	/'ɪntrɪstɪd/	/'ɪntə,rɛstɪd/
-interesting	/'ɪntrɪstɪŋ/	/'ɪntə,rɛstɪŋ/
-interpret	/ɪn'tə'prɪt/	
-interview	/'ɪntə,vju/	
-into	/'ɪntə/	/'ɪntʊ/
-introduce	/'ɪntrə'dʊs/	/'ɪntʊ/
-invent	/ɪn'vent/	
-invest	/ɪn'vest/	
-invitation	/'ɪnvə'teɪʃən/	
-involve	/ɪn'vɒlv/	
-involved	/ɪn'vɒlvd/	
-iron	/'aɪən/	
-ironic	/aɪ'rɒnɪk/	
-irregular	/'ɪrɛgylə-/	
-irrigate	/'ɪrə,geɪt/	
-irritate	/'ɪrə,teɪt/	
-isn't	/'ɪzənt/	
-issue	/'ɪʃu/	
-it'd	/'ɪtəd/	
-it'll	/'ɪtl/	
-jacket	/'dʒækɪt/	
-Japanese	/'dʒæpə'nɪz/	
-jar	/dʒɑr/	
-jazz	/dʒæz/	
-jealous	/'dʒeləs/	
-jeans	/dʒɪnz/	
-Jeep	/dʒɪp/	
-jeweler	/'dʒuələ-/	
-jewelry	/'dʒuəlri/	
-job	/dʒɒb/	

-jog	/dʒəg/	
-jogging	/'dʒəgɪŋ/	
-join	/dʒɔɪn/	
-joke	/dʒoʊk/	
-journey	/'dʒəni/	
-judge	/dʒʌdʒ/	
-juice	/dʒʊs/	
-July	/dʒʊ'laɪ/	/dʒə'laɪ/
-junior	/'dʒʊniə/	
-jury	/'dʒʊri/	
-justice	/'dʒʌstɪs/	
-justify	/'dʒʌstə'faɪ/	
-keen	/kiːn/	
-keep	/kiːp/	
-kettle	/'kɛtl/	
-key	/kiː/	
-kindness	/'kaɪnɪs/	/'kaɪndnɪs/
-kitchen	/'kɪtʃən/	
-knee	/niː/	
-knock	/nɒk/	
-know	/noʊ/	
-knowledge	/'nɒlɪdʒ/	
-known	/noʊn/	
-labor	/'leɪbə/	
-ladder	/'lædə/	
-language	/'læŋgwɪdʒ/	
-large	/'lɑːdʒ/	
-last	/'læst/	
-later	/'leɪtə/	
-latest	/'leɪtɪst/	
-laugh	/'læf/	
-laundry	/'ləʊndri/	/'ləʊndri/
-law	/'lɔː/	
-lawyer	/'lɔːyə/	
-layer	/'leɪə/	
-lead	/'liːd/	

-leadership	/'lidəʃɪp/	
-leaf	/lif/	
-league	/lig/	
-learn	/lə:n/	
-leave	/liv/	
-legal	/'ligəl/	
-lesson	/'lesən/	
-letter	/'letə/	
-lettuce	/'letɪs/	
-level	/'levəl/	
-library	/'laɪbrəri/	
-limit	/'lɪmɪt/	
-limited	/'lɪmɪtɪd/	
-liquid	/'lɪkwɪd/	
-listen	/'lɪsən/	
-listener	/'lɪsənə/	
-literature	/'lɪtərətʃə/	/'lɪtrətʃə/
-litter	/'lɪtə/	
-little	/'lɪtl/	
-live	/laɪv/	
-loaded	/'ləʊdɪd/	
-loaf	/ləʊf/	
-loaves	/ləʊvz/	
-local	/'ləʊkəl/	
-lock	/lək/	
-long	/lɒŋ/	
-lose	/lu:z/	
-loser	/'luzə/	
-lost	/ləst/	
-lot	/lət/	
-loud	/ləʊd/	
-loudly	/'ləʊdli/	
-lower	/'ləʊə/	
-luggage	/'lʌgɪdʒ/	
-lung	/lʌŋ/	
-machine	/mə'ʃɪn/	

-machinist	/mə'ʃɪnɪst/	
-madam	/'mædəm/	
-magazine	/'mæɡə,zɪn/	
-magic	/'mædʒɪk/	
-maintain	/meɪn'teɪn/	
-major	/'meɪdʒə/	
-majority	/mə'dʒɔrəti/	/mə'dʒərəti/
-man	/mæn/	
-manage	/'mænɪdʒ/	
-manager	/'mænɪdʒə/	
-manual	/'mænyuəl/	
-many	/'meni/	
-March	/mɑ:tʃ/	
-mark	/mɑ:k/	
-market	/'mɑ:kɪt/	
-marriage	/'mæɪrɪdʒ/	
-married	/'mæɪrɪd/	
-masculine	/'mæskjəlɪn/	
-massage	/mə'sɑ:ʒ/	/mə'sɑ:dʒ/
-massive	/'mæsɪv/	
-master	/'mæstə/	
-matter	/'mætə/	
-mattress	/'mætrɪs/	
-mature	/mə'tʃʊr/	/mə'tʊr/
-maximum	/'mæksəməm/	
-mayor	/'meɪə/	/meɪ/
-me	/mi/	
-meal	/mi:l/	
-mean	/mi:n/	
-meaningful	/'mi:nɪŋfəl/	
-meaningless	/'mi:nɪŋlɪs/	
-meant	/ment/	
-meanwhile	/'mi:nwaɪl/	
-measure	/'meɪʒə/	
-meat	/mit/	
-medal	/'medl/	

-medicine	/ˈmedəsən/	
-meet	/mit/	
-meeting	/ˈmi:tɪŋ/	
-mega	/ˈmegə/	
-member	/ˈmembə/	
-membership	/ˈmembəʃɪp/	
-memory	/ˈmemri/	/ˈmeməri/
-menace	/ˈmenɪs/	
-mental	/ˈmentəl/	
-mercy	/ˈmɜ:si/	
-message	/ˈmesɪdʒ/	
-metal	/ˈmetl/	
-meter	/ˈmi:tə/	
-method	/ˈmeθəd/	
-middle	/ˈmɪdl/	
-migrate	/ˈmaɪgreɪt/	
-military	/ˈmɪləteri/	
-million	/ˈmɪljən/	
-mineral	/ˈmɪnərəl/	
-minute	/ˈmɪnɪt/	
-mirror	/ˈmɪrə/	
-mispronounce	/ˌmɪsprəˈnaʊns/	
-misread	/ˌmɪsˈrɪd/	
-mission	/ˈmɪʃən/	
-mistake	/mɪˈsteɪk/	
-mobile	/ˈməʊbəl/	
-model	/ˈmɒdl/	
-modem	/ˈmɒdəm/	
-modern	/ˈmɒdən/	
-module	/ˈmɒdʒl/	
-mom	/mʌm/	
-Monday	/ˈmʌndi/	/ˈmʌndeɪ/
-moon	/mʌn/	
-morale	/məˈræl/	
-more	/mɔ: /	
-morning	/ˈmɔ:rnɪŋ/	

-most	/moust/	
-mother	/'mʌðə/	
-motivate	/'mouʃə,veɪt/	
-motor	/'mouʃə/	
-mountain	/'maʊntɪn/	
-mouth	/maʊθ/	
-movie	/'muvi/	
-Mr.	/'mɪstə/	
-Mrs.	/'mɪsɪz/	
-Ms.	/mɪz/	
-murder	/'mɜːdə/	
-muscle	/'mʌsəl/	
-museum	/myu'ziəm/	
-music	/'myuzɪk/	
-musician	/myu'zɪʃən/	
-must	/mæst/	/mʌst/
-mustang	/'mʌstæŋ/	
-mustn't	/'mʌsənt/	
-mute	/myut/	
-mutually	/'myutfuəli/	/'myutfəli/
-mystery	/'mɪstəri/	
-mystique	/mɪ'stɪk/	
-naked	/'neɪkɪd/	
-nameless	/'neɪmlɪs/	
-napkin	/'næpkɪn/	
-narrow	/'nærou/	
-national	/'næʃənl/	
-native	/'neɪtɪv/	
-natural	/'nætʃərəl/	
-nature	/'neɪtʃə/	
-naughty	/'nɔːti/	
-near	/nɪr/	
-nearly	/nɪrli/	
-neat	/nit/	
-necessary	/'nesə,seri/	
-necessity	/nə'sesəti/	

-neck	/nɛk/	
-necklace	/'nɛklɪs/	
-needle	/'nidl/	
-needless	/'nidlɪs/	
-negative	/'nɛɡətɪv/	
-neighbor	/'neɪbə/	
-neither	/'niðə/	/'naɪðə/
-nephew	/'nefju/	
-nervous	/'nɜ:vəs/	
-nest	/nɛst/	
-nestle	/'nɛsəl/	
-never	/'nevə/	
-new	/nu/	
-news	/nuz/	
-newspaper	/'nuz,peɪpə/	
-next	/nɛkst/	
-nightmare	/'naɪtmɛr/	
-nobody	/'nəʊ,bɒdi/	/'nəʊ,badi/
-nonsense	/'nansəns/	/'nansəns/
-noon	/nun/	
-nor	/nə/	/nɔ:/
-normal	/'nɔ:rməl/	
-northern	/'nɔ:ðə.n/	
-not	/nɒt/	
-nothing	/'nʌθɪŋ/	
-notice	/'nəʊtɪs/	
-noticeable	/'nəʊtɪsəbəl/	
-notify	/'nəʊtɪfaɪ/	
-nourish	/'nə:ʃ/	/'nʌrɪʃ/
-nourishment	/'nə:ʃmənt/	/'nʌrɪʃmənt/
-novel	/'nɒvəl/	
-novelist	/'nɒvəlɪst/	
-now	/naʊ/	
-nowadays	/'naʊə,deɪz/	
-nowhere	/'nəʊwɛr/	
-nude	/nud/	

-nuisance	/ˈnuːsəns/	
-number	/ˈnʌmbə/	
-numerous	/ˈnumərəs/	
-nurse	/nɜːs/	
-nut	/nʌt/	
-oak	/oʊk/	
-obedient	/əˈbiːdiənt/	/oʊˈbiːdiənt/
-obey	/əˈbeɪ/	/oʊˈbeɪ/
-object	/ˈɒbdʒɪkt/	/ˈɒbdʒekt/
-objective	/əbˈdʒektɪv/	
-obscure	/əbˈskʊər/	
-observe	/əbˈzɜːv/	
-observer	/əbˈzɜːvə/	
-obsess	/əbˈses/	
-obstacle	/ˈɒbstɪkəl/	
-obstruct	/əbˈstrʌkt/	
-obtain	/əbˈteɪn/	
-obvious	/ˈɒvviəs/	
-occasion	/əˈkeɪʒən/	
-occasional	/əˈkeɪʒənl/	
-occupation	/ˌɒkjəˈpeɪʃən/	
-occupied	/ˈɒkjəˌpaɪd/	
-occur	/əˈkɜː/	
-ocean	/ˈoʊʃən/	
-o'clock	/əˈklɒk/	
-October	/ɒkˈtəʊbə/	
-odd	/ɒd/	
-of	/əv/ /ə/	/ʌv/
-off	/ɔːf/	
-offend	/əˈfend/	
-offense	/əˈfens/	
-offer	/ˈɔːfə/	/ˈɒfə/
-office	/ˈɔːfɪs/	/ˈɒfɪs/
-officer	/ˈɔːfəsə/	/ˈɒfəsə/
-official	/əˈfɪʃəl/	
-often	/ˈɔːfən/	/ˈɒftən/

-okay	/ou'keɪ/	
-old	/ould/	
-omit	/ou'mɪt/	/ə'mɪt/
-on	/ɔn/	/ən/
-once	/wʌns/	
-one	/wʌn/	
-onion	/'lɒnyən/	
-onto	/'ɔntə/ /'ɑntə/	/'ɔntu/ /'ɑntu/
-open	/'oupən/	
-openness	/'oupənɪs/	
-opera	/'ɑprə/	/'ɑpərə/
-operate	/'ɑpə'reɪt/	
-operation	/,ɑpə'reɪʃən/	
-opinion	/'əpɪnyən/	
-opponent	/'əpəʊnənt/	
-opportunity	/,ɑpə'tunətɪ/	
-opposed	/'əpəʊzd/	
-opposite	/'ɑpəzɪt/	/'ɑpəsɪt/
-optimist	/'ɑptəmɪst/	
-optimistic	/,ɑptə'mɪstɪk/	
-option	/'ɑpʃən/	
-optional	/'ɑpʃənəl/	
-or	/ə/	/ɔr/
-oral	/'ɔrəl/	
-orange	/'ɔrɪndʒ/	/'ɑrɪndʒ/
-orchestra	/'ɔrkɪstrə/	
-order	/'ɔrdə/	
-ordinary	/'ɔrdn,eri/	
-organ	/'ɔrgən/	
-organization	/,ɔrgənə'zeɪʃən/	
-organized	/'ɔrgə,naɪzd/	
-origin	/'ɔrədʒɪn/	/'ɑrədʒɪn/
-original	/'ə'rɪdʒənəl/	
-orphan	/'ɔrfən/	
-Oscar	/'ɑskə/	
-other	/'ʌðə/	

-otherwise	/ˈlðəˌwaɪz/	
-our	/ɑː/	/aʊə/
-ours	/aʊəz/	/ɑːz/
-ourselves	/aʊəˈselvz/	/ɑːˈselvz/
-outside	/ˌaʊtˈsaɪd/	/ˈaʊtsaɪd/
-oven	/ˈlʌvən/	
-over	/ˈoʊvə/	
-overall	/ˌoʊvəˈɔːl/	
-overcome	/ˌoʊvəˈkʌm/	
-overtake	/ˌoʊvəˈteɪk/	
-overturn	/ˌoʊvəˈtɜːn/	
-owe	/oʊ/	
-own	/oʊn/	
-owner	/ˈoʊnə/	
-ox	/ɑːks/	
-oxygen	/ˈɑːksɪdʒən/	
-package	/ˈpækɪdʒ/	
-packed	/pækt/	
-packet	/ˈpæktɪt/	
-paid	/peɪd/	
-painful	/ˈpeɪnfəl/	
-painkiller	/ˈpeɪnˌkɪlə/	
-painless	/ˈpeɪnlɪs/	
-pair	/peɪ/	
-pajamas	/pəˈdʒæməz/	/pəˈdʒæməz/
-panel	/ˈpænl/	
-pants	/pænts/	
-paper	/ˈpeɪpə/	
-paragraph	/ˈpærəˌgræf/	
-parallel	/ˈpærəˌleɪl/	
-parcel	/ˈpɑːrsəl/	
-pardon	/ˈpɑːdn/	
-parent	/ˈperənt/	/ˈpærənt/
-park	/pɑːk/	
-particular	/pəˈtɪkjələ/	
-partner	/ˈpɑːtnə/	

-party	/ˈpɑːtɪ/
-Pacific Ocean	/pəˌsɪfɪk ˈoʊʃən/
-pass	/pæs/
-passage	/ˈpæsɪdʒ/
-passenger	/ˈpæsəndʒə/
-passion	/ˈpæʃən/
-passport	/ˈpæspɔːt/
-past	/pæst/
-pasta	/ˈpɑːstə/
-pastel	/pæˈsteɪl/
-patent	/ˈpætn̩t/
-path	/pæθ/
-pattern	/ˈpæt̩n/
-pause	/pɔːz/
-peace	/piːs/
-peaceful	/ˈpiːsfəl/
-peal	/piːl/
-pear	/peə/
-pearl	/pɜːl/
-peculiar	/pɪˈkjuːljə/
-pedal	/ˈpedl/
-peel	/piːl/
-peer	/piːr/
-penalty	/ˈpenl̩ti/
-penguin	/ˈpeŋɡwɪn/
-penis	/ˈpiːnɪs/
-people	/ˈpiːpəl/
-perceive	/pəˈsiːv/
-percent	/pəˈsent/
-perfect	/ˈpɜːfɪkt/
-perform	/pəˈfɔːrm/
-performance	/pəˈfɔːrməns/
-perfume	/ˈpɜːfyum/
-perhaps	/pəˈhæps/
-period	/ˈpiːriəd/
-permanent	/ˈpɜːmənənt/

-permission	/pə'mɪʃən/
-permit	/pə'mɪt/
-person	/'pɜːsən/
-persuade	/pə'sweɪd/
-phone	/fəʊn/
-phonetic	/fə'netɪk/
-phonics	/'fɒnɪks/
-photo	/'fəʊtəʊ/
-photograph	/'fəʊtə,græf/
-physically	/'fɪzɪkli/
-piano	/pi'ænoʊ/
-picnic	/'pɪknɪk/
-picture	/'pɪktʃə/
-piece	/piːs/
-piercing	/'pɪrsɪŋ/
-pigeon	/'pɪdʒən/
-pilgrim	/'pɪlgrəm/
-pilgrimage	/'pɪlgrəməɪdʒ/
-pillow	/'pɪləʊ/
-pilot	/'paɪlət/
-pink	/pɪŋk/
-piston	/'pɪstən/
-pitch	/pɪtʃ/
-plague	/pleɪg/
-plan	/plæn/
-planet	/'plænɪt/
-plant	/plænt/
-plastic	/'plæstɪk/
-plateau	/plæ'təʊ/
-platform	/'plætfɔːm/
-platonic	/plə'tɒnɪk/
-player	/'pleɪə/
-pleasant	/'plezənt/
-pleased	/plɪzd/
-pleasure	/'pleɪʒə/
-plot	/plɒt/

-pocket	/ˈpɑkɪt/	
-poem	/ˈpəʊəm/	
-poet	/ˈpəʊɪt/	
-police	/pəˈlɪs/	
-policy	/ˈpɒləsi/	
-polite	/pəˈlaɪt/	
-political	/pəˈlɪtɪkəl/	
-politician	/ˌpɒləˈtɪʃən/	
-politics	/ˈpɒlətɪks/	
-pollute	/pəˈlu:t/	
-polluted	/pəˈlu:tɪd/	
-pool	/pu:l/	
-poor	/pʊr/	/pɔr/
-pop	/pɒp/	
-popular	/ˈpɒpyələ-/	
-population	/ˌpɒpyəˈleɪʃən/	
-position	/pəˈzɪʃən/	
-positive	/ˈpɒzətɪv/	
-possess	/pəˈzɛs/	
-possibility	/ˌpɒsəˈbɪləti/	
-possible	/ˈpɒsəbəl/	
-possibly	/ˈpɒsəbli/	
-postman	/ˈpəʊsmən/	
-postpone	/pəʊsˈpəʊn/	/pəʊstˈpəʊn/
-pot	/pɒt/	
-potato	/pəˈteɪtəʊ/	/pəˈteɪtə/
-pour	/pɔr/	
-poverty	/ˈpɒvəti/	
-power	/ˈpaʊə-/	
-powerful	/ˈpaʊəfəl/	
-practice	/ˈpræktɪs/	
-prayer	/preɪ/	
-predict	/prɪˈdɪkt/	
-prefer	/prɪˈfɛə-/	
-prejudice	/ˈpredʒədɪs/	
-prepare	/prɪˈpeə/	

-prepared	/prɪ'peəd/	
-pressure	/'preʃə/	
-pretty	/'prɪti/	
-prevent	/prɪ'vent/	
-primary	/'praɪ,məri/	/'praɪ,məri/
-private	/'praɪvɪt/	
-probable	/'prɒbəbəl/	
-probably	/'prɒbəbli/	
-problem	/'prɒbləm/	
-produce	/prə'dus/	
-profit	/'prɒfɪt/	
-program	/'prəʊgræm/	/'prəʊgræm/
-progress	/'prɒgrəs/	/'prɒgrəs/
-progress	/prə'grɛs/	
-project	/'prɒdʒekt/	/'prɒdʒɪkt/
-promise	/'prɒmɪs/	
-promote	/prə'məʊt/	
-pronoun	/'prəʊnaʊn/	
-proof	/pru:f/	
-proper	/'prɒpə/	
-property	/'prɒpəti/	
-proposal	/prə'pəʊzəl/	
-prospect	/'prɒspekt/	
-proverb	/'prɒvəb/	
-provided	/prə'vaɪdɪd/	
-pupil	/'pyʊpəl/	
-purchase	/'pɜ:tʃəs/	
-pure	/pyʊr/	
-purpose	/'pɜ:pəs/	
-purse	/pɜ:s/	
-pursue	/pɜ:'su/	
-pursuit	/pɜ:'sɪt/	
-puzzle	/'pʌzəl/	
-qualification	/,kwɒləfə'keɪʃən/	
-qualified	/'kwɒləfaɪd/	
-qualify	/'kwɒləfaɪ/	

-quality	/'kwæləti/	
-quantity	/'kwɒntəti/	
-quarrel	/'kwɔrəl/	/'kwarəl/
-quarter	/'kwɔrtə-/	
-queen	/kwɪn/	
-question	/'kwɛstʃən/	/'kwɛstʃən/
-quick	/kwɪk/	
-quickly	/'kwɪkli/	
-quiet	/'kwaɪət/	
-quietly	/'kwaɪəli/	
-quit	/kwɪt/	
-quite	/kwɑɪt/	
-quiz	/kwɪz/	
-rabbit	/'ræbɪt/	
-rabies	/'reɪbɪz/	
-racket	/'ræktɪ/	
-radio	/'reɪdi,ou/	
-rafting	/'ræftɪŋ/	
-rainfall	/'reɪnfɔl/	
-raise	/reɪz/	
-rapid	/'ræpɪd/	
-rarely	/'rɛrli/	
-rather	/'ræðə-/	
-rating	/'reɪtɪŋ/	
-raw	/rɔ/	
-reach	/rɪtʃ/	
-react	/ri'ækt/	
-reaction	/ri'ækʃən/	
-read	/rɛd/	
-read	/rɪd/	
-reading	/'rɪdɪŋ/	
-ready	/'rɛdi/	
-real	/rɪl/	
-reality	/ri'æləti/	
-realize	/'riə,laɪz/	
-really	/'rɪli/	

-reason	/'rizən/	
-reasonable	/'riznəbəl/	
-receipt	/rɪ'si:t/	
-receive	/rɪ'si:v/	
-recent	/'risənt/	
-recipe	/'resəpi/	
-reckless	/'reklɪs/	
-recognize	/'rekəg,naɪz/	
-recommend	/,rekə'mend/	
-record	/'rekərd/	
-record	/rɪ'kɔrd/	
-recover	/rɪ'kʌvə/	
-recruit	/rɪ'krut/	
-reduce	/rɪ'dus/	
-refer	/rɪ'fə:/	
-referee	/,refə'ri/	
-reference	/'refrəns/	
-reform	/rɪ'fɔrm/	
-refrigerator	/rɪ'frɪdʒə,reitə/	
-refugee	/,refyʊ'dʒi/	
-refuse	/rɪ'fyuz/	
-regard	/rɪ'gɑrd/	
-region	/'ridʒən/	
-regional	/'ridʒənəl/	
-regret	/rɪ'grɛt/	
-regular	/'regyələ/	
-regularly	/'regyələli/	/'regyəli/
-regulate	/'regyələit/	
-rehabilitate	/,riə'bilə,teɪt/	/,rihə'bilə,teɪt/
-reign	/reɪn/	
-reinforce	/,riɪn'fɔrs/	
-related	/rɪ'leɪtɪd/	
-relation	/rɪ'leɪʃən/	
-relationship	/rɪ'leɪʃən,ʃɪp/	
-relative	/'relətɪv/	
-relax	/rɪ'læks/	

-relaxed	/rɪ'læksɪt/	
-release	/rɪ'liːs/	
-reliable	/rɪ'laɪəbəl/	
-religion	/rɪ'lɪdʒən/	
-religious	/rɪ'lɪdʒəs/	
-remember	/rɪ'membə/	
-repair	/rɪ'peɪ/	
-repeat	/rɪ'piːt/	
-reply	/rɪ'plai/	
-report	/rɪ'pɔːt/	
-reporter	/rɪ'pɔːtə/	
-represent	/,reprɪ'zent/	
-reptile	/'reptail/	/'reptl/
-request	/rɪ'kwest/	
-require	/rɪ'kwaɪə/	
-rescue	/'reskyu/	
-research	/'risəːtʃ/	/rɪ'səːtʃ/
-resemble	/rɪ'zembəl/	
-reservation	/,rezə'veɪʃən/	
-reserve	/rɪ'zəːv/	
-reserved	/rɪ'zəːvd/	
-resident	/'rezɪdənt/	
-resource	/'rɪsɔːrs/	/rɪ'sɔːrs/
-respect	/rɪ'spekt/	
-respond	/rɪ'spænd/	
-responsibility	/rɪ,spənsə'bɪləʒi/	
-responsible	/rɪ'spənsəbəl/	
-restaurant	/'res,trənt/	/'restə,rənt/ /'restərənt/
-restless	/'reslɪs/	
-result	/rɪ'zʌlt/	
-retire	/rɪ'taɪə/	
-retired	/rɪ'taɪəd/	
-return	/rɪ'təːn/	
-review	/rɪ'vju/	
-revision	/rɪ'vɪʒən/	
-revolution	/,revə'ljuʃən/	

-revolve	/rɪ'vɒlv/	
-reward	/rɪ'wɔːrd/	
-ridiculous	/rɪ'dɪkɪjələs/	
-rigid	/'rɪdʒɪd/	
-ring	/rɪŋ/	
-riot	/'raɪət/	
-risen	/'rɪzən/	
-river	/'rɪvə/	
-rob	/rɒb/	
-robber	/'rɒbə/	
-rock	/rɒk/	
-romantic	/rou'mæntɪk/	
-roof	/rʊf/	/rʊf/
-room	/rum/	/rʊm/
-root	/rut/	/rʊt/
-rose	/rouz/	
-rotten	/'rɒtn/	
-rough	/rʌf/	
-route	/raʊt/	/rut/
-row	/rou/	
-rude	/rud/	
-ruin	/'ruɪn/	
-rule	/rul/	
-rumor	/'rumə/	
-rural	/'rʊrəl/	
-Russian	/'rʌʃən/	
-sabotage	/'sæbətɑːʒ/	
-sacrifice	/'sækrɪfɪs/	
-safari	/sə'fəri/	
-said	/sed/	
-salesman	/'seɪlzmən/	
-salt	/sɔlt/	
-sample	/'sæmpəl/	
-satisfied	/'sætɪsfaɪd/	
-Saturday	/'sætədɪ/	/'sætədəɪ/
-saw	/sɔ/	

-scan	/skæn/	
-scarcely	/'skærslɪ/	
-scare	/skɛr/	
-scared	/skɛrd/	
-scene	/sɪn/	
-schedule	/'skɛdʒəl/	/'skɛdʒul/
-scheme	/skɪm/	
-scholar	/'skɒlə/	
-scholarship	/'skɒləʃɪp/	
-school	/skul/	
-science	/'saɪəns/	
-scientific	/,saɪən'tɪfɪk/	
-scissors	/'sɪzəz/	
-score	/skɔr/	
-scream	/skrɪm/	
-screen	/skrɪn/	
-screw	/skru/	
-sea	/si/	
-seal	/sil/	
-search	/sɜ:tʃ/	
-season	/'sizən/	
-secondary	/'sekən,dəri/	
-secret	/'sɪkrɪt/	
-secretary	/'sekɾə,təri/	
-section	/'sekʃən/	
-secular	/'sekjələ/	
-secure	/sɪ'kyʊr/	
-security	/sɪ'kyʊrəti/	
-seduce	/sɪ'dus/	
-see	/si/	
-seen	/sɪn/	
-seize	/siz/	
-seldom	/'sɛldəm/	
-semester	/sə'mɛstə/	
-seminar	/'semə,nar/	
-senior	/'sɪniə/	

-sensible	/'sensəbəl/	
-sensitive	/'sensətɪv/	
-separate	/'sepɪrɪt/	
-separated	/'sepə, reɪtɪd/	
-sequence	/'sɪkwəns/	
-series	/'sɪrɪz/	
-serious	/'sɪrɪəs/	
-serve	/səv/	
-service	/'sɜ:vɪs/	
-setting	/'setɪŋ/	
-settle	/'setl/	
-seventy	/'sevəntɪ/	
-several	/'sevrəl/	
-severe	/sə'vɪr/	
-sew	/sou/	
-shadow	/'ʃædəʊ/	
-sheep	/ʃi:p/	
-sheet	/ʃi:t/	
-ship	/ʃɪp/	
-shirt	/ʃɜ:t/	
-shock	/ʃɒk/	
-shoe	/ʃu/	
-shoot	/ʃu:t/	
-shop	/ʃɒp/	
-shopping	/'ʃɒpɪŋ/	
-short	/ʃɔ:t/	
-shorten	/'ʃɔ:tn/	
-shot	/ʃɒt/	
-should	/ʃəd/	/ʃʊd/
-shoulder	/'ʃəʊldə-/	
-shouldn't	/'ʃʊdnt/	
-should've	/'ʃʊdəv/	
-show	/ʃəʊ/	
-shower	/'ʃaʊə-/	
-showman	/'ʃəʊmən/	
-sickness	/'sɪknɪs/	

-signal	/'sɪgnəl/
-signature	/'sɪgnətʃə/
-significant	/'sɪg'nɪfəkənt/
-silver	/'sɪlvə/
-similar	/'sɪmɪlə/
-simple	/'sɪmpəl/
-sincerely	/'sɪn'sɪrli/
-sing	/sɪŋ/
-single	/'sɪŋɡəl/
-sir	/sə/
-sister	/'sɪstə/
-sitcom	/'sɪtkəm/
-sitting	/'sɪtɪŋ/
-situation	/'sɪtʃu'eɪʃən/
-skilled	/skɪld/
-skillful	/'skɪlfəl/
-skirt	/skɜ:t/
-slave	/sleɪv/
-sleep	/sli:p/
-slow	/sləʊ/
-small	/smɔ:l/
-smart	/smɑ:t/
-smell	/smel/
-smoke	/sməʊk/
-smooth	/smu:ð/
-smuggle	/'smʌɡəl/
-snow	/snəʊ/
-so	/səʊ/
-soap	/səʊp/
-soar	/sɔ:/
-soccer	/'sɒkə/
-sociable	/'səʊʃəbəl/
-society	/'sə'saɪəti/
-sock	/sɒk/
-soda	/'səʊdə/
-sofa	/'səʊfə/

-soft	/sɔft/	
-solely	/'souli/	
-solemn	/'saləm/	
-solid	/'sɒlɪd/	
-solitary	/'sɒlə,teri/	
-solo	/'soulou/	
-solution	/sə'luʃən/	
-solve	/sɒlv/	
-some	/səm/	/sʌm/
-somebody	/'sʌm,bɒdi/	/'sʌm,bʌdi/
-someone	/'sʌmwʌn/	
-something	/'sʌmθɪŋ/	
-sometimes	/'sʌmtaɪmz/	
-son	/sʌn/	
-song	/sɔŋ/	
-soon	/sun/	
-sophisticated	/sə'fɪstə,keɪtɪd/	
-sore	/sɔr/	
-sorrow	/'sərəu/	/'sɔrou/
-sorry	/'səri/	/'sɔri/
-sort	/sɔrt/	
-soul	/sou/	
-sour	/saʊə/	
-source	/sɔrs/	
-southern	/'sʌðə-n/	
-souvenir	/,sʊvə'nɪr/	/'sʊvə,nɪr/
-spa	/spa/	
-spare	/spɛr/	
-speak	/spɪk/	
-special	/'speʃəl/	
-specialist	/'speʃəlɪst/	
-species	/'spɪʃɪz/	/spɪsɪz/
-specific	/spɪ'sɪfɪk/	
-spectacular	/spek'tækjələ/	
-speculate	/'spekjə,leɪt/	
-speech	/spitʃ/	

-speechless	<i>/'spitʃlɪs/</i>
-spell	<i>/spel/</i>
-spelling	<i>/'spɛlɪŋ/</i>
-spend	<i>/spend/</i>
-spider	<i>/'spaɪdə/</i>
-spirit	<i>/'spɪrɪt/</i>
-spoiled	<i>/spɔɪld/</i>
-spokesman	<i>/'spouksmən/</i>
-sponsor	<i>/'spansə/</i>
-spontaneous	<i>/span'teɪniəs/</i>
-spoon	<i>/spun/</i>
-sport	<i>/spɔ:t/</i>
-sporting	<i>/'spɔ:ʃɪŋ/</i>
-spot	<i>/spɒt/</i>
-spotless	<i>/'spɒtlɪs/</i>
-spread	<i>/sprɛd/</i>
-spring	<i>/sprɪŋ/</i>
-square	<i>/skwɛr/</i>
-stadium	<i>/'steɪdiəm/</i>
-staff	<i>/stæf/</i>
-stair	<i>/stɛr/</i>
-stamp	<i>/stæmp/</i>
-stand	<i>/stænd/</i>
-standard	<i>/'stændəd/</i>
-standing	<i>/'stændɪŋ/</i>
-star	<i>/star/</i>
-stare	<i>/stɛr/</i>
-start	<i>/start/</i>
-starve	<i>/starv/</i>
-station	<i>/'steɪʃən/</i>
-statistic	<i>/stə'tɪstɪk/</i>
-steady	<i>/'stedi/</i>
-steal	<i>/stil/</i>
-steer	<i>/stɪr/</i>
-step	<i>/step/</i>
-stir	<i>/stɜ:/</i>

-stock	/stak/	
-stomach	/'stʌmək/	
-stone	/stoun/	
-stop	/stap/	
-store	/stɔː/	
-storm	/stɔːrm/	
-story	/'stɔːri/	
-stove	/stouv/	
-straight	/streɪt/	
-strange	/streɪndʒ/	
-strategy	/'strætədʒi/	
-street	/strit/	
-stress	/stres/	
-stressed	/strest/	
-stressful	/'stresfəl/	
-stretch	/stretʃ/	
-strong	/strɔŋ/	
-struggle	/'strʌgəl/	
-student	/'studnt/	
-studied	/'stʌdɪd/	
-studio	/'stʌdi,ou/	
-stupid	/'stʌpɪd/	
-subject	/'sʌbdʒɪkt/	
-success	/sək'ses/	
-successful	/sək'sesfəl/	
-suddenly	/'sʌdnli/	
-suggest	/səg'dʒest/	/sə'dʒest/
-suit	/sut/	
-suitable	/'suɪtəbəl/	
-suitcase	/'sutkeɪs/	
-summer	/'sʌmə/	
-summit	/'sʌmɪt/	
-sunbathe	/'sʌnbeɪð/	
-Sunday	/'sʌndɪ/	/'sʌndeɪ/
-sunglasses	/'sʌŋ,glæsɪz/	
-sunset	/'sʌnsət/	

-super	/ˈsupə/	
-superlative	/səˈpələtɪv/	/suˈpələtɪv/
-supporter	/səˈpɔrtə/	
-suppose	/səˈpəʊz/	
-sure	/ʃʊr/	/ʃə/
-surface	/ˈsɜːfəs/	
-surname	/ˈsɜːneɪm/	
-surprised	/səˈpraɪzd/	/səˈpraɪzd/
-survey	/ˈsɜːveɪ/	
-survivor	/səˈvaɪvə/	
-suspicious	/səˈspɪʃəs/	
-swallow	/ˈswaləʊ/	
-swear	/swɛr/	
-sweat	/swet/	
-sweater	/ˈswetə/	
-sweep	/swɪp/	
-sweet	/swit/	
-sweetheart	/ˈswiːthɑːt/	
-swim	/swɪm/	
-sword	/sɔːd/	
-swore	/swɔːr/	
-syllable	/ˈsɪləbəl/	
-symbol	/ˈsɪmbəl/	
-sympathetic	/ˌsɪmpəˈθetɪk/	
-sympathy	/ˈsɪmpəθi/	
-synonym	/ˈsɪnəˌnɪm/	
-system	/ˈsɪstəm/	
-table	/ˈteɪbəl/	
-tablet	/ˈtæblɪt/	
-tackle	/ˈtækəl/	
-tactful	/ˈtæktfəl/	
-tailor	/ˈteɪlə/	
-taken	/ˈteɪkən/	
-talent	/ˈtælənt/	
-talented	/ˈtæləntɪd/	
-talk	/tɔːk/	

-tall	/tɔl/	
-tango	/'tæŋɡou/	
-tape	/teɪp/	
-target	/'tɑrgɪt/	
-taste	/teɪst/	
-tattoo	/tæ'tu/	
-tea	/ti/	
-teacher	/'titʃə/	
-teaching	/'titʃɪŋ/	
-team	/tim/	
-tear	/teə/	
-tear	/tɪr/	
-technology	/tek'nɒlədʒi/	
-tedious	/'tɪdiəs/	
-teenage	/'tiːneɪdʒ/	
-telephone	/'telə'foun/	
-television	/'telə'vɪʒən/	
-telling	/'telɪŋ/	
-temperature	/'tempərətʃə/	
-temporary	/'tempə'reri/	
-tenant	/'tenənt/	
-term	/tə:m/	
-terrace	/'terɪs/	
-terrible	/'terəbəl/	
-terrific	/tə'ɪfɪk/	
-than	/ðən/	/ðæn/
-thank	/θæŋk/	
-that	/ðət/	/ðæt/
-the	/ðə/	/ði/
-theater	/'θiətə/	
-their	/ðə/	/ðeɪ/
-theirs	/ðeɪz/	
-them	/ðəm/ /əm/	/ðeɪm/
-theme	/θim/	
-themselves	/ðəm'selvz/	/ðeɪm'selvz/
-then	/ðen/	

-theory	<i>/'θiəri/</i>	<i>/'θiri/</i>
-there	<i>/ðer/</i>	
-these	<i>/ðiz/</i>	
-they'd	<i>/ðeid/</i>	
-they'll	<i>/ðeɪl/</i>	<i>/ðeɪ/</i>
-they're	<i>/ðə-/</i>	<i>/ðer/</i>
-they've	<i>/ðeɪv/</i>	
-thief	<i>/θɪf/</i>	
-thin	<i>/θɪn/</i>	
-thing	<i>/θɪŋ/</i>	
-think	<i>/θɪŋk/</i>	
-thirsty	<i>/'θæsti/</i>	
-thirty	<i>/'θɜːtɪ/</i>	
-this	<i>/ðɪs/</i>	
-those	<i>/ðoʊz/</i>	
-thought	<i>/θɔːt/</i>	
-thoughtful	<i>/'θɔːtfəl/</i>	
-threaten	<i>/'θreɪn/</i>	
-throat	<i>/θroʊt/</i>	
-through	<i>/θru/</i>	
-throw	<i>/θrou/</i>	
-Thursday	<i>/'θɜːzdi/</i>	<i>/'θɜːzdeɪ/</i>
-ticket	<i>/'tɪkɪt/</i>	
-till	<i>/tɪl/</i>	<i>/tɪ/</i>
-tire	<i>/taɪə-/</i>	
-tired	<i>/taɪəd/</i>	
-tireless	<i>/'taɪə-lɪs/</i>	
-title	<i>/'taɪtl/</i>	
-to	<i>/tə/ /tʊ/</i>	<i>/tu/</i>
-today	<i>/tə'deɪ/</i>	
-toe	<i>/toʊ/</i>	
-TOEFL	<i>/'tɒfəl/</i>	
-together	<i>/tə'geðə-/</i>	
-toilet	<i>/'tɔɪlɪt/</i>	
-tolerance	<i>/'tɒlərəns/</i>	
-tolerate	<i>/'tɒlə,reit/</i>	

-tomato	/tə'meɪtəʊ/	
-tomb	/tʌm/	
-tomorrow	/tə'mɔrəʊ/	/tə'mɔrəʊ/
-tone	/təʊn/	
-tongue	/tʌŋ/	
-tonight	/tə'naɪt/	
-too	/tu/	
-took	/tʊk/	
-tooth	/tuθ/	
-top	/tɒp/	
-topic	/'tɒpɪk/	
-tore	/tɔr/	
-total	/'təʊtəl/	
-touch	/tʌtʃ/	
-tough	/tʌf/	
-tour	/tʊr/	
-tourism	/'tʊrɪzəm/	
-tourist	/'tʊrɪst/	
-toward	/tɔrd/	/tə'wɔrd/
-towel	/'taʊəl/	
-tower	/'taʊə/	
-tradition	/trə'dɪʃən/	
-traditional	/trə'dɪʃənəl/	
-tragedy	/'trædʒədi/	
-tragic	/'trædʒɪk/	
-transfer	/'trænsfə/	/træns'fə/
-translate	/'trænzleɪt/	/trænz'leɪt/
-travel	/'trævəl/	
-treasure	/'treɪzə/	
-tremble	/'treɪnbəl/	
-triumph	/'traɪəmf/	
-trouble	/'trʌbəl/	
-true	/tru/	
-trumpet	/'trʌmpɪt/	
-tunnel	/'tʌnl/	
-turbulence	/'tə-byələns/	

-Turkey	/ˈtʌki/	
-turn	/tɜ:n/	
-twelve	/twelv/	
-twenty	/ˈtwenti/	
-twice	/twais/	
-twin	/twɪn/	
-u	/yu/	
-U turn	/ˈyu tɜ:n/	
-uh	/ʌ/	
-ultimate	/ˈʌltəmit/	
-umbrella	/ʌmˈbrelə/	
-umpire	/ˈʌmpaɪə/	
-unable	/ʌnˈeɪbəl/	
-unaccustomed	/,ʌnəˈkʌstəmd/	
-unattractive	/,ʌnəˈtræktɪv/	
-unbelievable	/,ʌnbɪˈlɪvəbəl/	
-uncle	/ˈʌŋkəl/	
-uncomfortable	/ʌnˈkʌmfətəbəl/	/ʌnˈkʌmfəːtəbəl/
-uncommon	/ʌnˈkʌmən/	
-unconscious	/,ʌnˈkɒŋʃəs/	
-uncool	/,ʌnˈku:l/	
-under	/ˈʌndə/	
-underground	/,ʌndəˈgraʊnd/	
-underline	/ˈʌndəˌlaɪn/	
-undershirt	/ˈʌndəˌʃɜ:t/	
-understand	/,ʌndəˈstænd/	
-underwear	/ˈʌndəˌweɪə/	
-uneducated	/ʌnˈɛdʒəˌkeɪtɪd/	
-unemployed	/,ʌnɪmˈplɔɪd/	
-unfortunately	/ʌnˈfɔ:tʃənɪtli/	
-unfriendly	/ʌnˈfrenli/	/ʌnˈfrendli/
-unhappy	/ʌnˈhæpi/	
-uniform	/ˈyʊnəˌfɔ:m/	
-uninterested	/ʌnˈɪntrɪstɪd/	/ʌnˈɪntəˌrestɪd/
-union	/ˈyʊnyən/	
-unique	/yuˈnik/	

-unisex	/ˈjuːnəˌseks/	
-unit	/ˈjuːnɪt/	
-unite	/juˈnaɪt/	
-united	/juˈnaɪtɪd/	
-unity	/ˈjuːnəʊti/	
-universal	/ˌjuːnəˈvɜːsəl/	
-unknown	/ˌʌnˈnəʊn/	
-unless	/ənˈles/	/ʌnˈles/
-unlike	/ˌʌnˈlaɪk/	
-unlucky	/ˌʌnˈlʌki/	
-unmarried	/ˌʌnˈmærid/	
-unpopular	/ʌnˈpɒpjələ/	
-unreliable	/ˌʌnrɪˈlaɪəbəl/	
-unusual	/ʌnˈjuːzʊəl/	/ʌnˈjuːzəl/
-university	/ˌjuːnəˈvɜːsəti/	
-up	/ʌp/	
-update	/ˈʌpdeɪt/	/ˌʌpˈdeɪt/
-upon	/əˈpɑːn/	/əˈpɒn/
-upper	/ˈʌpə/	
-upset	/ˌʌpˈset/	
-upstairs	/ˌʌpˈsteɪz/	
-urban	/ˈɜːbən/	
-urge	/ɜːdʒ/	
-urgent	/ˈɜːdʒənt/	
-us	/əs/	/ʌs/
-usage	/ˈjuːsɪdʒ/	
-use	/juːs/	
-use	/juːz/	
-used	/juːst/	
-used	/juːzd/	
-used to	/ˈjuːstə/	/ˈjuːstu/
-useful	/ˈjuːsfəl/	
-useless	/ˈjuːslɪs/	
-user	/ˈjuːzə/	
-username	/ˈjuːzəˌneɪm/	
-usual	/ˈjuːzʊəl/	/ˈjuːzəl/

-usually	<i>/'yuzʊəli/</i>	<i>/'yuzəli/</i>
-utility	<i>/yu'tɪlətɪ/</i>	
-utilize	<i>/'juːtɪ,aɪz/</i>	
-vacation	<i>/veɪ'keɪʃən/</i>	<i>/və'keɪʃən/</i>
-vaccinate	<i>/'væksə,neɪt/</i>	
-vacuum	<i>/'vækjuəm/</i>	
-valentine	<i>/'vælən,tæɪn/</i>	
-valid	<i>/'vælɪd/</i>	
-valley	<i>/'væli/</i>	
-valuable	<i>/'vælyəbəl/</i>	<i>/'vælyuəbəl/</i>
-value	<i>/'vælyu/</i>	
-vandal	<i>/'vændl/</i>	
-vanilla	<i>/və'nɪlə/</i>	
-vanish	<i>/'vænɪʃ/</i>	
-varied	<i>/'væɪrɪd/</i>	<i>/'væɪrɪd/</i>
-variety	<i>/və'raɪətɪ/</i>	
-various	<i>/'væɪriəs/</i>	<i>/'væɪriəs/</i>
-vary	<i>/'væɪri/</i>	<i>/'væɪri/</i>
-vase	<i>/veɪs/ /veɪz/</i>	<i>/vɑːz/</i>
-vast	<i>/væst/</i>	
-vegetable	<i>/'vedʒtəbəl/</i>	
-vegetarian	<i>/'vedʒə'teɪrɪən/</i>	
-vehicle	<i>/'viːkəl/</i>	
-verb	<i>/vəːb/</i>	
-verdict	<i>/'vəːdɪkt/</i>	
-verify	<i>/'vɛrə,fɑɪ/</i>	
-version	<i>/'vɜːʒən/</i>	
-versus	<i>/'vɜːsəs/</i>	
-vertical	<i>/'vɜːtɪkəl/</i>	
-very	<i>/'vɛri/</i>	
-vet	<i>/vɛt/</i>	
-veto	<i>/'vɪtəʊ/</i>	
-via	<i>/'vaɪə/</i>	<i>/'viə/</i>
-victim	<i>/'vɪktɪm/</i>	
-video	<i>/'vɪdiəʊ/</i>	
-view	<i>/vju/</i>	

-vigorous	/ˈvɪɡərəs/	
-village	/ˈvɪlɪdʒ/	
-villager	/ˈvɪlɪdʒə/	
-violent	/ˈvaɪələnt/	
-violin	/ˌvaɪəˈlɪn/	
-virgin	/ˈvɜːdʒɪn/	
-virus	/ˈvaɪrəs/	
-visa	/ˈvɪzə/	
-vision	/ˈvɪʒən/	
-visit	/ˈvɪzɪt/	
-visitor	/ˈvɪzɪtə/	
-visual	/ˈvɪʒuəl/	
-vital	/ˈvaɪtəl/	
-vitamin	/ˈvaɪtəˌmɪn/	
-vivid	/ˈvɪvɪd/	
-vocabulary	/ˌvɒʊˈkæbiyəˌlɪri/	/vəˈkæbiyəˌlɪri/
-vodka	/ˈvɒdkə/	
-volleyball	/ˈvɒliˌbɔːl/	
-volume	/ˈvɒlyəm/	/ˈvɒlyum/
-voluntary	/ˈvɒləntəri/	
-volunteer	/ˌvɒləntɪr/	
-vote	/vəʊt/	
-vowel	/ˈvaʊəl/	
-voyage	/ˈvɔɪdʒ/	
-w	/ˈdʌbəlˌjuː/	/ˈdʌbəyū/
-wage	/weɪdʒ/	
-waist	/weɪst/	
-wait	/weɪt/	
-waitress	/ˈweɪtrɪs/	
-wake	/weɪk/	
-walk	/wɔːk/	
-wall	/wɔːl/	
-wallet	/ˈwɒlɪt/	/ˈwɒlɪt/
-wander	/ˈwɒndə/	
-want	/wɒnt/ /wɑːnt/	/wɒnt/
-wanted	/ˈwɒntɪd/	

-war	/wɔr/	
-warm	/wɔrm/	
-warn	/wɔrn/	
-warning	/'wɔrnɪŋ/	
-was	/wəz/ /wʌz/	/wɑz/
-wash	/wɒʃ/	/wɔʃ/
-washing	/'wɒʃɪŋ/	
-wasn't	/'wʌzənt/	/'wɑzənt/
-waste	/weɪst/	
-watch	/wɒtʃ/	/wɔtʃ/
-watchful	/'wɒtʃfəl/	
-water	/'wɔtə/	/'wɑtə/
-way	/weɪ/	
-we	/wi/	
-weak	/wik/	
-weakness	/'wiknɪs/	
-wealthy	/'welθi/	
-weapon	/'wepən/	
-wear	/weə/	
-weary	/'weəri/	
-weather	/'weðə/	
-web	/web/	
-website	/'websaɪt/	
-we'd	/wid/	
-Wednesday	/'wenzdi/	/'wenzdeɪ/
-weekend	/'wi:kend/	
-weep	/wɪp/	
-weigh	/weɪ/	
-welcome	/'welkəm/	
-well	/wel/	
-went	/went/	
-were	/wə/	
-we're	/wɪr/	
-weren't	/wənt/	/'wəənt/
-west	/west/	
-western	/'westən/	

-wet	/wɛt/		
-we've	/wiv/		
-whale	/weɪl/		
-what	/wət/	/wʌt/	/wɑt/
-whatever	/wʌt'evə-/		
-wheat	/wit/		
-wheel	/wil/		
-when	/wɛn/		
-whenever	/wɛ'nɛvə-/		/wə'nɛvə-/
-where	/wɛr/		
-whereas	/wɛr'æz/		/'wɛrəz/
-wherever	/wɛr'ɛvə-/		
-whether	/'wɛðə-/		
-which	/wɪtʃ/		
-while	/waɪl/		
-whisper	/'wɪspə-/		
-whistle	/'wɪsəl/		
-white	/waɪt/		
-who	/hu/		
-who'd	/hud/		
-whoever	/hu'ɛvə-/		
-whole	/hoʊl/		
-who're	/'huə-/		/hʊr/
-who's	/huz/		
-whose	/huz/		
-who've	/huv/		
-why	/waɪ/		
-wicked	/'wɪkɪd/		
-wide	/waɪd/		
-wife	/waɪf/		
-wild	/waɪld/		
-will	/wəl/	/əl/	/l/
-will	/wɪl/		/wɪl/
-willing	/'wɪlɪŋ/		
-wind	/wɪnd/		
-window	/'wɪndəʊ/		

-wine	/waɪn/	
-wing	/wɪŋ/	
-winner	/'wɪnə/	
-winter	/'wɪntə/	
-wire	/waɪə/	
-wise	/waɪz/	
-wish	/wɪʃ/	
-with	/wɪθ/	/wɪð/
-within	/'wɪðɪn/	/'wɪθɪn/
-without	/'wɪðaʊt/	/'wɪθaʊt/
-witness	/'wɪtnɪs/	
-witty	/'wɪti/	
-wizard	/'wɪzəd/	
-woken	/'wʊkən/	
-woman	/'wʊmən/	
-women	/'wɪmɪn/	
-wonder	/'wʌndə/	
-wonderful	/'wʌndəfəl/	
-won't	/wɒnt/	
-wood	/wʊd/	
-wooden	/'wʊdn/	
-wool	/wʊl/	
-woolen	/'wʊlən/	
-word	/wɜːd/	
-wore	/wɔːr/	
-work	/wɜːk/	
-worker	/'wɜːkə/	
-working	/'wɜːkɪŋ/	
-worksheet	/'wɜːkʃɪt/	
-world	/wɜːld/	
-worried	/'wɜːɪd/	/'wʌrɪd/
-worry	/'wɜːi/	/'wʌri/
-worse	/wɜːs/	
-worst	/wɜːst/	
-worth	/wɜːθ/	
-would	/wəʊd/ /əd/ /d/	/wʊd/

-wouldn't	<i>/'wʊdnt/</i>		
-would've	<i>/'wʊdəv/</i>		
-wrap	<i>/ræp/</i>		
-wrestle	<i>/'resəl/</i>		
-wrestling	<i>/'reslɪŋ/</i>		
-wrist	<i>/rɪst/</i>		
-write	<i>/raɪt/</i>		
-writer	<i>/'raɪtə/</i>		
-writing	<i>/'raɪtɪŋ/</i>		
-written	<i>/'rɪtn/</i>		
-wrong	<i>/rɔŋ/</i>		
-wrote	<i>/raʊt/</i>		
-x ray	<i>/'ɛks reɪ/</i>		
-yacht	<i>/jɑt/</i>		
-yard	<i>/jɑrd/</i>		
-yeah	<i>/jeə/</i>		
-year	<i>/jɪr/</i>		
-yellow	<i>/'jeləʊ/</i>		
-yesterday	<i>/'jestədi/</i>	<i>/'jestədeɪ/</i>	
-yoga	<i>/'jəʊgə/</i>		
-yogurt	<i>/'jəʊgət/</i>		
-you	<i>/jə/</i>	<i>/ju/</i>	<i>/ju/</i>
-you'd	<i>/jəd/</i>	<i>/jʊd/</i>	<i>/jʊd/</i>
-you'll	<i>/jəl/</i>	<i>/jʊl/</i>	<i>/jʊl/</i>
-young	<i>/jʌŋ/</i>		
-your	<i>/jə-/</i>	<i>/jʊr/</i>	<i>/jɔr/</i>
-you're	<i>/jə-/</i>	<i>/jʊr/</i>	<i>/jɔr/</i>
-yours	<i>/jɔrz/</i>		<i>/jɔrz/</i>
-yourself	<i>/jə'self/</i>		
-youth	<i>/juθ/</i>		
-you've	<i>/jəv/</i>	<i>/jʊv/</i>	<i>/juv/</i>
-zeal	<i>/zil/</i>		
-zenith	<i>/'zɪnɪθ/</i>		
-zero	<i>/'zɪrəʊ/</i>	<i>/'zɪrəʊ/</i>	
-zone	<i>/zəʊn/</i>		
-zoo	<i>/zu/</i>		

COMPOUND WORDS and STRESS

-American football	/ə,merɪkən 'fʊtbɔ:l/	
-animal rights	/,ænɪml 'raɪts/	
-apple pie	/,æpl 'paɪ/	
-asking price	/'ɑ:skɪŋ praɪs/	
-babysitter	/'beɪbɪsɪtə/	
-backbone	/'bækboʊn/	
-background	/'bækgraʊnd/	
-bad language	/,bæd 'læŋgwɪdʒ/	
-bad tempered	/,bæd 'tempəd/	
-bank card	/'bæŋk kɑ:d/	
-banknote	/'bæŋknəʊt/	
-bathroom	/'bɑ:θru:m/	/'bɑ:θrʊm/
-bedroom	/'bedru:m/	/'bedrʊm/
-birthday	/'bɜ:θdeɪ/	
-blackboard	/'blækbɔ:d/	
-blood pressure	/'blʌd prefə/	
-boarding school	/'bɔ:dɪŋ sku:l/	
-bodyguard	/'bɒdɪgɑ:d/	
-boyfriend	/'bɔɪfrend/	
-brainstorming	/'breɪnstɔ:mɪŋ/	
-broadcast	/'brɔ:dka:st/	
-brotherhood	/'brʌðəhʊd/	
-bulldog	/'bʊldɒg/	
-businessman	/'bɪznəsmæn/	/'bɪznəsmən/
-butterfly	/'bʌtəflaɪ/	
-bypass	/'baɪpaɪs/	
-cable television	/,keɪbl 'telɪvɪʒn/	
-cameraman	/'kæmrəmæn/	
-campfire	/'kæmpfaɪə/	
-campsite	/'kæmpsɑɪt/	
-central heating	/,sentrəl 'hɪtɪŋ/	
-chairman	/'tʃeəmən/	
-chairwoman	/'tʃeəwʊmən/	
-child seat	/'tʃaɪld si:t/	
-civil servant	/,sɪvl 'sɜ:vənt/	

-civil war	/,sɪvl 'wɔ:ɪ/	
-classmate	/'klaɪsmet/	
-classroom	/'klaɪsrʊm/	/'klaɪsrʊm/
-coffee table	/'kɒfi teɪbl/	
-cold blooded	/,kəʊld 'blʌdɪd/	
-cold war	/,kəʊld 'wɔ:ɪ/	
-cost price	/,kɒst 'praɪs/	
-costume party	/'kɒstju:m pɑ:ti/	
-countryside	/'kʌntrisaɪd/	
-coursebook	/'kɔ:sbʊk/	
-credit card	/'kredɪt kɑ:d/	
-cupboard	/'kʌbəd/	
-daylight	/'deɪlaɪt/	
-daytime	/'deɪtaɪm/	
-diamond wedding (60)	/,daɪəmənd 'wedɪŋ/	
-doorbell	/'dɔ:bel/	
-doorman	/'dɔ:mən/	
-doormat	/'dɔ:mæt/	
-double room	/,dʌbl 'ru:m/	
-downstairs	/,daʊn'steəz/	
-driving licence	/'draɪvɪŋ laɪsəns/	
-earthquake	/'ɜ:θkweɪk/	
-firework	/'faɪəwɜ:k/	
-first aid	/'fɜ:st 'eɪd/	
-first name	/'fɜ:st neɪm/	
-football	/'fʊtbɔ:l/	
-footprint	/'fʊtprɪnt/	
-fortune teller	/'fɔ:tʃu:n telə/	
-fruit salad	/,fru:t 'sæləd/	
-garden party	/'gɑ:dən pɑ:ti/	
-girlfriend	/'gɜ:lfrɛnd/	
-gold medal	/,gəʊld 'medl/	
-golden goal	/,gəʊldən 'gəʊl/	
-golden wedding (50)	/,gəʊldən 'wedɪŋ/	
-good afternoon	/,gʊd ɑ:ftə'nu:n/	
-good evening	/,gʊd 'i:vnɪŋ/	

-good morning	/,gʊd 'mɔːnɪŋ/
-goodbye	/,gʊd'baɪ/
-good hearted	/,gʊd 'hɑːtɪd/
-good looking	/,gʊd'lʊkɪŋ/
-goodnight	/,gʊd'nɑɪt/
-grandchild	/'græntʃaɪld/
-granddaughter	/'grændɔːtə/
-grandfather	/'grænfɑːðə/
-grandmother	/'grænmʌðə/
-grandparent	/'grænpəərənt/
-grandson	/'grænsʌn/
-green card	/,grɪn 'kɑːd/
-green pepper	/,grɪn 'pepə/
-green tea	/,grɪn 'tiː/
-greengrocer	/'grɪŋgrəʊsə/
-guidebook	/'gaɪdbʊk/
-haircut	/'heəkʌt/
-hairdresser	/'heədresə/
-hairdryer	/'heədraɪə/
-handbag	/'hændbæɡ/
-handball	/'hændbɔːl/
-handbrake	/'hændbreɪk/
-handmade (adj)	/,hænd'meɪd/
-handwriting	/'hændraɪtɪŋ/
-hardware	/'hɑːdweə/
-hardworking	/,hɑːd'wɜːkɪŋ/
-harvest festival	/,hɑːvɪst 'festɪvl/
-head teacher	/,hed 'tiːtʃə/
-headache	/'hedeɪk/
-headline	/'hedlaɪn/
-headmaster	/,hed'mɑːstə/
-heart attack	/'hɑːt ətæk/
-hide and seek	/,haɪd n 'siːk/
-highway	/'haɪweɪ/
-hitchhike	/'hɪtʃhaɪk/
-homework	/'həʊmwɜːk/

-honeymoon	/'hʌnɪmuːn/
-horror film	/'hɒrə fɪlm/
-horse race	/hɔːs reɪs/
-horse riding	/'hɔːs raɪdɪŋ/
-house arrest	/'haʊs ərest/
-house husband	/'haʊs hʌzbænd/
-household	/'haʊshəʊld/
-housemaid	/'haʊsmeɪd/
-housewife	/'haʊswaɪf/
-housework	/'haʊswɜːk/
-human right	/,hjuːmən 'raɪt/
-ice cream	/,aɪs 'kriːm/
-ice skating	/'aɪs skeɪtɪŋ/
-ill considered	/,ɪl kən'sɪdəd/
-keyboard	/'kiːbɔːd/
-keyword	/'kiːwɜːd/
-kilogram	/'kɪləgræm/
-kilometre	/'kɪləmɪtə/
-landlady	/'lændleɪdi/
-landmark	/'lændmɑːk/
-landscape	/'lændskeɪp/
-left handed	/,left 'hændɪd/
-lifestyle	/'laɪfstɑɪl/
-little finger	/,lɪtl 'fɪŋgə/
-living room	/'lɪvɪŋ ruːm/
-long term	/,lɒŋ 'tɜːm/
-low level	/,ləʊ 'levl/
-low paid	/,ləʊ 'peɪd/
-lunchtime	/'lʌntʃtaɪm/
-mailbox	/'meɪlbɒks/
-main verb	/,meɪn 'vɜːb/
-man made	/,mæn 'meɪd/
-master plan	/'mɑːstə plæn/
-mid term	/,mɪd 'tɜːm/
-midday	/,mɪd'deɪ/
-middle aged	/,mɪdl 'eɪdʒd/

-midnight	/'mɪdnɑɪt/
-mobile phone	/,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/
-modern English	/,mɒdn 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
-modern language	/,mɒdn 'læŋɡwɪdʒ/
-more information	/,mɔːr ɪnfə'meɪʃn/
-motorbike	/'məʊtəbaɪk/
-national service	/,næʃnəl 'sɜːvɪs/
-native speaker	/,neɪtɪv 'spiːkə/
-network	/'netwɜːk/
-newspaper	/'njuːzpeɪpə/
-nickname	/'nɪkneɪm/
-notebook	/'nəʊtbʊk/
-nursery school	/'nɜːsəri skuːl/
-old fashioned	/,əʊld 'fæʃnd/
-only child	/,əʊnli 'tʃaɪld/
-open ended	/,əʊpən 'endɪd/
-outcome	/'aʊtkʌm/
-outdated	/,aʊt'deɪtɪd/
-outgoing	/'aʊtgəʊɪŋ/
-output	/'aʊtpʊt/
-outstanding	/aʊt'stændɪŋ/
-overall	/'əʊvərɔːl/
-overcome	/,əʊvə'kʌm/
-oversleep	/,əʊvə'sliːp/
-overtake	/,əʊvə'teɪk/
-overwork	/,əʊvə'wɜːk/
-ownership	/'əʊnəʃɪp/
-part time	/,paɪt 'taɪm/
-passport	/'pɑːspɔːt/
-past perfect	/,pɑːst 'pɜːfɪkt/
-peacetime	/'piːstaɪm/
-petrol station	/'petrəl steɪʃn/
-photocopy	/'fəʊtəʊkɒpi/
-physical education	/'fɪzɪkl edʒu'keɪʃn/
-platform	/'plætfɔːm/
-playground	/'pleɪgraʊnd/

-pocket money	/ˈpɒkɪt mʌni/
-point of view	/ˌpɔɪnt ə ˈvjuː/
-police dog	/pəˈliːs dɒg/
-police force	/pəˈliːs fɔːs/
-post office	/ˈpəʊst ɒfɪs/
-postmodern	/ˌpəʊstˈmɒdn/
-present participle	/ˌpreznt ˈpɑːtɪsɪpl/
-private detective	/ˌpraɪvət dɪˈtektɪv/
-private enterprise	/ˌpraɪvət ˈentəpraɪz/
-proper noun (name)	/ˌprɒpə ˈnaʊn/
-public transport	/ˌpʌblɪk ˈtrænspɔːt/
-pussycat	/ˈpʊsɪkæt/
-quality control	/ˈkwɒləti kɒntrəʊl/
-railroad	/ˈreɪlɹəʊd/
-railway	/ˈreɪlweɪ/
-rainbow	/ˈreɪnbəʊ/
-raincoat	/ˈreɪnkəʊt/
-rainfall	/ˈreɪnfɔːl/
-rainforest	/ˈreɪnfɒrɪst/
-raw material	/ˌrɔː məˈtɪəriəl/
-remote control	/rɪˌməʊt kənˈtrəʊl/
-rice pudding	/ˌraɪs ˈpuːdɪŋ/
-ring finger	/ˈrɪŋ fɪŋɡəː/
-rock and roll	/ˌrɒk n ˈrəʊl/
-roundabout	/ˈraʊndəbaʊt/
-ruby wedding (40)	/ˌruːbi ˈwedɪŋ/
-Russian salad	/ˌrʌʃn ˈsæləd/
-sacrifice festival	/ˌsækrɪfajs ˈfestɪvl/
-safety belt	/ˈseɪfti belt/
-salesman	/ˈseɪlzmən/
-school age	/ˈskuːl eɪdʒ/
-sea air	/ˌsiː ˈeə/
-sea breeze	/ˌsiː ˈbrɪz/
-sea fish	/ˈsiː fɪʃ/
-sea level	/ˈsiː levl/
-sea water	/ˈsiː wɔːtə/

-seafood	/'si:fu:d/
-seat belt	/'si:t belt/
-second class	/,sekənd 'kla:s/
-second hand	/,sekənd 'hænd/
-secret service	/,si:kɾət 'sɜ:vɪs/
-security guard	/sɪ'kjʊərəti gɑ:d/
-self control	/,self kən'trəʊl/
-self service	/,self 'sɜ:vɪs/
-selling price	/'selɪŋ praɪs/
-semi colon	/,semi'kəʊlən/
-semi final	/,semi 'faɪnl/
-shish kebab	/'ʃɪʃ kɪbæb/
-shoplifting	/'ʃɒplɪftɪŋ/
-short story	/,ʃɔ:t 'stɔ:ri/
-short term	/,ʃɔ:t 'tɜ:m/
-showman	/'ʃəʊmən/
-sick leave	/'sɪk li:v/
-sightseeing	/'saɪtsi:ɪŋ/
-silver medal	/,sɪlvə 'medl/
-silver wedding (25)	/,sɪlvə'wedɪŋ/
-sixth sense	/,sɪksθ 'sens/
-sleeping pill	/'sli:pɪŋ pɪl/
-small minded	/,smɔ:l 'maɪndɪd/
-snowball	/'snəʊbɔ:l/
-snowboarding	/'snəʊbɔ:ɪdɪŋ/
-snowfall	/'snəʊfɔ:l/
-snowman	/'snəʊmæn/
-software	/'sɒftweəʳ/
-soya bean	/'sɔɪ bi:n/
-spacecraft	/'speɪskra:ft/
-spaceman	/'speɪsmæn/
-spokesman	/'spəʊksmæn/
-stamp collecting	/'stæmp kəlektɪŋ/
-stepbrother	/'stepbrʌðəʳ/
-stepdaughter	/'stepdɔ:təʳ/
-stepfather	/'stepfa:ðəʳ/

-stepmother	/'stepmʌðə/	
-stepsister	/'stepsɪstə/	
-stomach ache	/'stʌmək eɪk/	
-street light	/'stri:t laɪt/	
-suitcase	/'su:tkeɪs/	/'sju:tkeɪs/
-sunrise	/'sʌnraɪz/	
-sunset	/'sʌnset/	
-sunshine	/'sʌnʃaɪn/	
-swimming pool	/'swɪmɪŋ pu:l/	
-table tennis	/'teɪbl tenɪs/	
-tablecloth	/'teɪblklɒθ/	
-teacher training	/,tɪ:tʃə 'treɪnɪŋ/	
-thank you	/'θæŋk jə/	
-timetable	/'taɪmteɪbl/	
-toothache	/'tu:θeɪk/	
-town centre	/,taʊn 'sentə/	
-traffic jam	/'træfɪk dʒæm/	
-Turkish bath	/,tɜ:kɪʃ 'bæθ/	
-Turkish coffee	/,tɜ:kɪʃ 'kɒfi/	
-Turkish delight	/,tɜ:kɪʃ dɪ'laɪt/	
-underground	/'ʌndəgraʊnd/	
-vacuum cleaner	/'vækjuəm kli:nə/	
-watermill	/'wɔ:təmɪl/	
-website	/'websaɪt/	
-wedding dress	/'wedɪŋ dres/	
-well built	/,wel 'bɪlt/	
-well dressed	/,wel 'drest/	
-well known	/,wel 'nəʊn/	
-well off	/,wel 'ɒf/	
-wheelchair	/'wi:lʃeə/	
-white bread	/,waɪt 'bred/	
-windmill	/'wɪndmɪl/	
-windsurfing	/'wɪndzɜ:fɪŋ/	
-winter sports	/,wɪntə 'spɔ:ts/	
-wooden spoon	/,wʊdn 'spu:n/	
-workbook	/'wɜ:kbu:k/	

-worksheet

/'wɜ:kʃi:t/

-yellow card

/.jeləʊ 'kɑ:d/

-yes no question

/jes 'nəʊ kwɛstʃən/

-young person

/.jʌŋ 'pɜ:sn/

PHONEMIC AWARENESS

-ability	/ə'biləti/	
-academic	/,ækə'demɪk/	
-accidental	/,æksɪ'dentl/	
-acknowledge	/ək'nɒlɪdʒ/	
-acrobatic	/,ækrə'bætɪk/	
-activity	/æk'tɪvəti/	
-actual	/'æktʃuəl/	
-advanced level	/əd'vɑ:nst levl/	
-advocate	/'ædvəkeɪt/	
-aesthetic	/ɪz'sθetɪk/	
-afternoon	/,ɑ:ftə'nu:n/	
-alcoholic	/,ælkə'hɒlɪk/	
-all right	/ɔ:l 'raɪt/	
-alphabetical	/,ælfə'betɪkl/	
-already	/ɔ:l'redi/	
-alternative	/ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv/	
-American English	/ə,merɪkən 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/	
-annual	/'ænjʊəl/	
-any more	/eni 'mɔ:ʔ/	
-apolitical	/,eɪpə'lɪtɪkl/	
-apparent	/ə'pærənt/	
-arithmetic	/ə'rɪθmətɪk/	
-arm wrestling	/'ɑ:m reslɪŋ/	
-artificial respiration	/,ɑ:trɪfɪʃl respə'reɪʃn/	
-assembly room	/ə'sembli ru:m/	
-athletic	/æθ'letɪk/	
-Australian English	/ɒ,streɪlɪən 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/	
-authority	/ɔ:l'tɒrəti/	
-automatic	/,ɔ:ətə'mætɪk/	
-banana republic	/bə,nɑ:nə rɪ'pʌblɪk/	
-Basic English	/,beɪsɪk 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/	
-basketball	/'bɑ:skɪtbɔ:l/	
-battery	/'bætəri/	/'bætəri/
-beach volleyball	/,bi:tʃ 'vɒlibɔ:l/	
-benefit	/'benɪfɪt/	

-booking office	/'bʊkiŋ ɒfɪs/	
-bookshop	/'bʊkʃɒp/	
-botanical garden	/bə,tænikl 'gɑ:dn/	
-boycott	/'bɔɪkɒt/	
-bridegroom	/'braɪdgru:m/	
-brilliant	/'brɪliənt/	
-British English	/,brɪtɪʃ 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/	
-brotherhood	/'brʌðəhʊd/	
-bus station	/'bʌs steɪʃn/	
-bus stop	/'bʌs stɒp/	
-champion	/'tʃæmpiən/	
-classmate	/'kla:smet/	
-common	/'kɒmən/	
-coward	/'kaʊəd/	
-definite	/'defɪnət/	
-determine	/dɪ'tɜ:mɪn/	
-dilemma	/dɪ'lemə/	/daɪ'lemə/
-domain	/də'meɪn/	/dəʊ'meɪn/
-entertain	/,entə'teɪn/	
-faithful	/'feɪθfl/	
-favourite	/'feɪvərɪt/	
-giraffe	/dʒə'ra:f/	
-grateful	/'greɪtfl/	
-guarantee	/,gærən'ti:z/	
-habitual	/hə'bitʃuəl/	
-handicap	/'hændikæp/	
-handicraft	/'hændɪkra:ft/	
-hide and seek	/,haɪd n 'si:k/	
-hospital	/'hɒspɪtl/	
-maintain	/meɪn'teɪn/	
-maintenance	/'meɪntənəns/	
-more information	/,mɔ:r ɪnfə'meɪʃn/	
-mountain	/'maʊntən/	
-obscure	/əb'skjʊə/	
-occasionally	/ə'keɪʒnəli/	
-orphan	/'ɔ:fn/	

-passport	/ˈpɑːspɔːt/	
-pattern	/ˈpætn/	
-peripheral	/pəˈrɪfərəl/	
-publish	/ˈpʌblɪʃ/	
-punish	/ˈpʌnɪʃ/	
-recommend	/ˌrekəˈmend/	
-regularly	/ˈregjələli/	
-represent	/ˌreprɪˈzent/	
-rock and roll	/ˌrɒk n ˈrɔːl/	
-roundabout	/ˈraʊndəbaʊt/	
-sandwich	/ˈsænwɪtʃ/	/ˈsænwɪdʒ/
-severe	/sɪˈvɪə/	
-shepherd	/ˈʃepəd/	
-similar	/ˈsɪmələ/	
-similarly	/ˈsɪmələli/	
-sisterhood	/ˈsɪstəhʊd/	
-tattoo	/təˈtuː/	
-thank you	/ˈθæŋk ju/	
-translate	/trænsˈleɪt/	/trænzˈleɪt/
-pillow	/ˈpɪləʊ/	
-shadow	/ˈʃædəʊ/	
-shallow	/ˈʃæləʊ/	

STRESS the SYLLABLE before THESE SUFFIXES

-ic	energetic	/,enə'dʒetɪk/
	fantastic	/fæn'tæstɪk/
	pessimistic	/,pesɪ'mɪstɪk/
-ion	decision	/dɪ'sɪʒn/
	definition	/,defɪ'nɪʃn/
	revision	/rɪ'vɪʒn/
-ity	ability	/ə'bɪləti/
	possibility	/,pɒsə'bɪləti/
	university	/,ju:nɪ'vɜ:səti/
-ify	classify	/'klæsɪfaɪ/
	terrify	/'terɪfaɪ/
	identify	/aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/
-ial	essential	/ɪ'senʃl/
	financial	/faɪ'nænʃl/
	official	/ə'fɪʃl/
-ian	politician	/,pɒlə'tɪʃn/
	vegetarian	/,vedʒə'teəriən/
	musician	/mju:'zɪʃn/
-ible	impossible	/ɪm'pɒsəbl/
	incredible	/ɪn'kredəbl/
	terrible	/'terəbl/
-ient	ancient	/'eɪnfənt/
	efficient	/ɪ'fɪʃnt/
	patient	/'peɪʃnt/
-ious	ambitious	/æm'biʃəs/
	suspicious	/sə'spɪʃəs/
	delicious	/dɪ'lɪʃəs/
-ical	historical	/hɪ'stɒrɪkl/
	political	/pə'lɪtɪkl/
	identical	/aɪ'dentɪkl/

Stress the syllable immediately before these suffixes that begin with 'i'.

STRESS SHIFT

-ity	/ˈmeɪdʒə/	/məˈdʒərəti/
	/ˈmaɪnə/	/maɪˈnərəti/
	/ˈpɜːsən/	/ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti/
	/ˈpɒsəbl/	/ˌpɒsəˈbɪləti/
	/ˈprɒbəbl/	/ˌprɒbəˈbɪləti/
-ic	/ɪˈkɒnəmi/	/ˌɪkəˈnɒmɪk/
	/ˈælkəhɒl/	/ˌælkəˈhɒlɪk/
	/ˈælədʒi/	/əˈlɜːdʒɪk/
	/ˈhɪstri/	/hɪˈstɒrɪk/
	/ˈɒptɪmɪst/	/ˌɒptɪˈmɪstɪk/
-ical	/ˈhɪstri/	/hɪˈstɒrɪkl/
	/ɪˈkɒnəmi/	/ˌɪkəˈnɒmɪkl/
	/ˈpɒlətɪk/	/pəˈlɪtɪkl/
	/tekˈnɪk/	/ˈteknɪkl/
	/fɪˈzɪfn/	/ˈfɪzɪkl/
-ian	/ˈhɪstri/	/hɪˈstɔːriən/
	/ˈɒptɪk/	/ɒpˈtɪfn/
	/ˈmjuːzɪk/	/mjuːˈzɪfn/
	/ɪˈlektɪk/	/ɪˌlektˈrɪfn/
	/ˈpɒlətɪks/	/ˌpɒləˈtɪfn/
-tion	/ˈselɪbreɪt/	/ˌselɪˈbreɪfn/
	/ˈdefɪnət/	/ˌdefɪˈnɪfn/
	/ˈgrædʒuəɪt/	/ˌgrædʒuˈeɪfn/
	/ˈməʊtɪvɪt/	/ˌməʊtɪˈveɪfn/
	/ˈseprət/	/ˌsepəˈreɪfn/
-ial	/ˈesns/	/ɪˈsenʃl/
	/ˈfaɪnæns/	/faɪˈnænsjəl/
	/ˈmeməri/	/məˈmɔːriəl/
	/ˈɒfɪs/	/əˈfɪʃl/
	/ˈbenɪfɪt/	/ˌbenɪˈfɪʃl/

Nearly 70 per cent of English suffixes do not shift (change) stress.

STRESS SHIFT

/ˈsəʊfl/	/,səʊsiˈblədʒi/
/ˈzuːkɪɪpə/	/zəʊˈblədʒi/ /zuˈblədʒi/
/ˈfəʊnɪɪm/	/fəˈnəblədʒi/
/ˈfəʊtəgrɑːf/	/fəˈtəgrəfə/
/ˈsəʊfl/	/səˈsɑːɪti/
/fəˈtəgrəfi/	/,fəʊtəʊˈdʒenɪk/
/ˈsaɪkəpæθ/	/saɪˈkəblədʒi/
/,saɪkəˈlədʒɪkl/	/saɪˈkəblədʒɪst/
/ˈkɑːrɪdʒ/	/kəˈreɪdʒəs/
/ˈɪndəstri/	/ɪnˈdɑːstriəs/
/saɪˈkɑːɪtrɪst/	/,saɪkiˈætrɪk/
/ˈsaɪkəpæθ/	/saɪˈkɑːɪtri/
/iˈkəblədʒi/	/,ɪˈkəˈlədʒɪkl/
/ˈteknɪkl/	/tekˈnəblədʒi/
/ˈfɑːməsi/	/,fɑːməˈkəblədʒi/
/dʒiˈɒmətri/	/,dʒiəˈmetrɪk/

simultaneous	/,sɪmlˈteɪniəs/
spontaneous	/spɒnˈteɪniəs/

STRESSED /ð/

- /,aɪdi'θlədʒi/
- /baɪ'θgrəfi/
- /baɪ'θlədʒi/
- /,bɪbli'θgrəfi/
- /,ɔ:təbaɪ'θgrəfi/
- /dʒi'θgrəfi/
- /dʒi'θlədʒi/
- /dʒi'θmətri/
- /,faɪmə'kθlədʒi/
- /fə'nθlədʒi/
- /fə'tθgrəfəʳ/
- /fə'tθgrəfi/
- /fɪ'lθlədʒi/
- /fɪ'lθsəfi/
- /,i:kə'lθdʒɪkl/
- /i'kθlədʒi/
- /,reɪdi'θlədʒi/
- /saɪ'kθlədʒi/
- /saɪ'kθlədʒɪst/
- /,saɪkə'lθdʒɪkl/
- /,səʊsi'θlədʒi/
- /tek'nθlədʒi/
- /zəʊ'θlədʒi/ /zu'θlədʒi/

/iə/ = 'ia', 'io'

-Adrian	/ˈeɪdrɪən/
-Armenia	/ɑːˈmiːniə/
-Armenian	/ɑːˈmiːniən/
-Australia	/əˈstreɪliə/
-Australian	/əˈstreɪliən/
-Austria	/ˈɒstriə/
-Austrian	/ˈɒstriən/
-barrier	/ˈbæriə/
-Bolivia	/bəˈliːviə/
-Bolivian	/bəˈliːviən/
-Bosnia Herzegovina	/ˌbɒzniə ˌhɜːtʃəgəˈviːniə/
-Bosnian	/ˈbɒzniən/
-Brazilian	/brəˈziːliən/
-Bulgaria	/bʌlˈɡeəriə/
-Bulgarian	/bʌlˈɡeəriən/
-Canadian	/kəˈneɪdiən/
-Claudia	/ˈklɔːdiə/
-Colombia	/kəˈlɒmbiə/
-Colombian	/kəˈlɒmbiən/
-comedian	/kəˈmiːdiən/
-companion	/kəmˈpæniən/
-Cypriot	/ˈsɪpriət/
-Estonia	/eˈstəʊniə/
-Estonian	/eˈstəʊniən/
-Ethiopia	/iːθiˈəʊpiə/
-Ethiopian	/iːθiˈəʊpiən/
-India	/ˈɪndiə/
-Indian	/ˈɪndiən/
-Indonesia	/ˌɪndəˈniːziə/
-Indonesian	/ˌɪndəˈniːziən/
-Iranian	/ɪˈreɪniən/
-Italian	/ɪˈtæliən/
-idiom	/ˈɪdiəm/
-idiot	/ˈɪdiət/

-immediate	/ɪ'mi:diət/
-industrial	/ɪn'dʌstriəl/
-Korea	/kə'riə/
-Korean	/kə'riən/
-Latvia	/'lætvɪə/
-Latvian	/'lætvɪən/
-Liberia	/laɪ'biəriə/
-Liberian	/laɪ'biəriən/
-Lithuania	/,lɪθju'eɪniə/
-Lithuanian	/,lɪθju'eɪniən/
-Malaysia	/mə'leɪziə/
-Malaysian	/mə'leɪziən/
-Marian	/'mæriən/
-Nigeria	/naɪ'dʒɪəriə/
-Nigerian	/naɪ'dʒɪəriən/
-peculiar	/pɪ'kju:liə/
-radio	/'reɪdiəʊ/
-Sebastian	/sə'bæstiən/
-Serbia	/'sɜ:biə/
-Serbian	/'sɜ:biən/
-Silvia	/'sɪlvɪə/
-Slovakia	/slə'vækiə/
-Slovenia	/slə'vi:niə/
-Slovenian	/slə'vi:niən/
-Somalia	/sə'mɑ:liə/
-Syria	/'sɪriə/
-Syrian	/'sɪriən/
-Tunisia	/tju'nɪziə/
-Tunisian	/tju'nɪziən/
-union	/'ju:niən/
-Victoria	/vɪk'tɔ:riə/
-video	/'vɪdiəʊ/
-Zambia	/'zæmbiə/
-Zambian	/'zæmbiən/
-simultaneous	/,sɪml'teɪniəs/
-spontaneous	/spɒn'teɪniəs/

The stressed syllable (vowel) = the accented syllable (vowel).
The reduced = unstressed syllable usually takes the schwa sound.
West Indian English is a syllable-timed language. (French, Turkish...)
Sentence stress is an important factor in fluency.
Many unstressed vowel sounds tend to become the schwa.
Turkish students have problems with the /θ/, /ð/, /w/ sounds.
Turkish words are often stressed on the final or penultimate syllable.
Elision is the omission of sounds or syllables in speech.
Accent = pronunciation, intonation, liaison, assimilation...
Most words in English take suffixes that do not shift stress. (%70)
About 70 per cent of English suffixes do not change syllable stress.

The British Isles /ðə ˌbrɪtɪʃ 'aɪlz/	
United Kingdom	/juˌnaɪtɪd 'kɪŋdəm/
Great Britain	/ˌɡreɪt 'brɪtɪn/
Scotland	/'skɒtlənd/
Wales	/weɪlz/
Northern Ireland	/ˌnɔːrðən 'aɪələnd/
Republic of Ireland	/rɪˌpʌblɪk əv 'aɪələnd/

BRITISH	Received Pronunciation (RP)	/rɪˌsɪzvd prənˈlɑːnsi'eɪʃn/
AMERICAN	Global Pronunciation (GP)	/ˌɡlɒʊbl prənˈlɑːnsi'eɪʃn/

THOUGHT GROUPS = RHYTHM GROUPS	
Assimilation	changing sounds
Elision	losing sounds
Linking	adding or joining sounds

SLOW, NORMAL or FAST SPEECH**FUNCTION WORDS**

WORDS	WEAK FORMS	STRONG FORMS
a	/ə/	/eɪ/
am	/əm/ /m/	/æm/
an	/ən/	/æn/
and	/ən/ /n/ /ənd/ /nd/	/ænd/
are	/əʳ/	/ɑːʳ/
as	/əz/	/æz/
at	/ət/	/æt/
be	/bi/	/biː/
but	/bət/	/bʌt/
can	/kən/ /kn/	/kæn/
could	/kəd/	/kʊd/
do	/də/ /d/ /dʊ/ /du/	/duː/
does	/dəz/ /z/	/dʌz/
for	/fəʳ/	/fɔːʳ/
from	/frəm/ /fəm/ /fm/	/frɒm/
had	/həd/ /əd/ /d/	/hæd/
has	/həz/ /əz/ /z/	/hæz/
have	/həv/ /əv/ /ə/ /v/	/hæv/
he	/hi/ /iː/ /i/	/hiː/
her	/həʳ/ /ɜːʳ/ /əʳ/	/hɜːʳ/
herself	/hə'self/ /ə'self/	/hɜː'self/
him	/ɪm/, /əm/	/hɪm/
himself	/ɪm'self/	/hɪm'self/
his	/ɪz/	/hɪz/
is	/s/ /z/ /əz/	/ɪz/
just	/dʒəst/	/dʒʌst/
me	/mi/	/miː/
must	/məst/ /məs/	/mʌst/
of	/əv/ /ə/	/ɒv/
or	/əʳ/	/ɔːʳ/

shall	/ʃəl/ /ʃl/ /l/	/ʃæl/
she	/ʃi/	/ʃiː/
should	/ʃəd/	/ʃʊd/
sir	/sə/	/sɜː/
some	/səm/ /sm/	/sʌm/
than	/ðən/	/ðæn/
that(conj)	/ðət/	/ðæt/
the	/ðə/ /ði/	/ðiː/
their	/ðeə/	/ðeə/
them	/əm/ /ðəm/	/ðem/
to	/tə/ /tu/ /tu/	/tuː/
us	/əs/ /s/	/ʌs/
was	/wəz/	/wɒz/
we	/wi/	/wiː/
were	/wə/	/wɜː/
will	/wəl/ /əl/ /l/	/wɪl/
would	/wəd/ /əd/ /d/	/wʊd/
you	/jə/ /ju/ /ju/	/juː/
you're	/juə/	/juː/
your	/jə/	/juː/
yourself	/jə'self/	/juː'self/

SPOKEN ENGLISH = STRESSED LANGUAGE = SCHWA

a /ə/	an /ən/
was /wəz/	were /wəː/
and /ænd/, /n/	of /əv/, /ə/
from /frəm/, /fəm/	but /bət/
can /kən/, /kn/	could /kəd/
to /tə/, /tu/	for /fəː/
do /də/	you /ju/, /jə/
her /əː/	him /ɪm/, /əm/
them /ðəm/, /əm/	have /əv/, /ə/
at /ət/	or /əː/
has /həz/	are /əː/
some /səm/	should /ʃəd/

been	/bi:n/	/bɪn/
he'd	/ɪd/	/hɪd /hɪz/
he'll	/ɪl/	/hɪl/ /hɪl/
hers	/hɜ:z/	
he's (he has)	/ɪz/	/hɪz /hɪz/
he's (he is)	/ɪz/	/hɪz /hɪz/
his	/ɪz/	/hɪz/
I'd	/aɪd/	
I'll	/aɪl/	
I'm	/aɪm/	
it	/ɪt/	
it'd	/'ɪtəd/	
it'll	/'ɪtl/	
it's	/ɪts/	
ours	/ɑ:z/	/'aʊəz/
she'd	/ʃɪd/	/ʃɪz/
she'll	/ʃɪl/	/ʃɪl/
she's (she has)	/ʃɪz/	/ʃɪz/
she's (she is)	/ʃɪz/	/ʃɪz/
theirs	/ðeəz/	
there	/ðə:/	/ðeə:/
they're	/ðə:/	/ðeə:/
they'll	/ðeɪl/	
they've	/ðeɪv/	
unless	/ən'les/	/ʌn'les/
until	/ən'tɪl/	/ʌn'tɪl/
we've	/wɪv/	/wɪz/
we'd	/wɪd/	/wɪz/
we'll	/wɪl/	/wɪz/
we're	/wɪə:/	
you'd	/ju:ɪd/	
you'll	/ju:ɪl/	
you've	/ju:ɪv/	
yours	/jɔ:z/	

aren't	/aɪnt/
can't	/kɑɪnt/
cannot	/'kænɒt/
couldn't	/'kʊdnt/
didn't	/'dɪdnt/
doesn't	/'dʌznt/
don't	/dəʊnt/
hadn't	/'hædnt/
hasn't	/'hæznt/
haven't	/'hævnt/
isn't	/'ɪznt/
mustn't	/'mʌsnt/
not	/nɒt/
shouldn't	/'ʃʊdnt/
usedn't to	/'juːsnt tə/
wasn't	/'wɒznt/
weren't	/wɜːnt/
won't	/wəʊnt/
wouldn't	/'wʊdnt/

/'weəz jə ,kɑː/
 /ɪts 'nɒt fə ,seɪl/
 /wɪə r 'ɜːli/
 /ɪts 'hɜːz/
 /'hɑː ,fɑː rɪz ɪt/
 /'wɒts ðə ,mætə/
 /'hɑː ,mʌtʃ/
 /'weə dʒə 'wɒn tə ,sɪt/
 /'wɒt əv jə ,gɒt/
 /'kʌm ,hɪə/
 /ən ɪm,bærəsɪŋ sɪtʃu'eɪʃn/
 /,æbsələʊtli 'brɪliənt/
 /,sentrəl 'hɪxtɪŋ sɪstəm/
 /,semi dɪtætʃt 'haus/
 /,semi dɪ'tætʃt/
 /aɪ 'hɜːd frəm hər ə,gen/
 /ʃəl aɪ ,raɪt daʊn ðə 'nʌmbə fə ju/
 /ʃɪz ,kʌt bæk ɒn 'sməʊkɪŋ/
 /aɪ ,hævnt 'sɪzn ðəm ,rɪzɪntli/
 /aɪ 'wʌndə ,wɒtaɪm ɪt ɪz/
 /wədʒʊ 'maɪnd ɪf aɪ ,liːv/
 /həv jə ,bɪn 'hɪə bɪ,fɔː/
 /kən jə 'sɪz j ɪt ,mɔː 'klɪəli/
 /aɪ 'kɑːnt ,pʊt 'ʌp wɪð ɪm/
 /kən jə ,kɔːl mi 'bæk/
 /'weəz ɪz,kʌm frəm/
 /,jes hi 'kæn/
 /,jes wi 'dɪd/
 /,nəʊ ʃɪ 'wɒznt/
 /,nəʊ ðeɪ 'wɜːnt/
 /'wɜːnt ɪt/
 /'dəʊn tʃu/
 /'duː ju/
 /'dəʊnt ðeɪ/
 /'wɪl ðeə/
 /'kʊdʒu/

/ʃi 'kaɪnt ,raɪt/
 /ʃi 'wɒznt ɪn,vɑɪtɪd/
 /,kʌt 'ɒf/
 /,get 'ɒn/
 /,get 'ɒf/
 /ɪn 'lðə wɜːdz aɪ j ɪn'dʒɔɪ ,spendɪŋ 'taɪm wɪð hə/
 /ət ðə seɪm 'taɪm/
 /ɪnsɪ'dentli ʃiːl ,trævl ə'brɔːd ,neks 'wɪk/
 /'lʊk ,ɑɪftəʳ/
 /'laɪt bʌlb/
 /,teɪk 'pleɪs/
 /,mentl 'ɪlnəs/
 /,teɪk 'keəʳ/
 /,jes aɪ j 'æm/
 /,hi wəz 'leɪt/
 /ðə 'tɪxtʃə ,keɪm ɒn 'mʌndɪ 'dɪdnt ,hi/
 /ʃi 'wɒznt 'veri pə,lɑɪt 'wɒz ʃi/
 /ði j ə,rɑɪvl ə 'treɪn/
 /,fɪər ə ðə 'daɪk/
 /,θɪŋk əv ə 'nʌmbə/
 /ðə ,end ə ðə 'fɪlm/
 /ðə ,bæk ə ðə tɪx 'vɪz/
 /ðə ,bjʊxtɪ j ə ðə 'sɪxnəri/
 /ðə ,skɔːr ə ðə 'mætf/
 /ðə ,bes selə 'lɪst/
 /,ɪts 'reɪnɪŋ 'ɪzn ,tɪt/
 /'hʌri j ʌp/
 /'dəʊnt fə,ge tɪt ,wɪl ju/
 /'dəʊnt ,gəʊ w aʊt 'leɪt ,wɪl 'ju/
 /'wɒts ,ðæt/
 /ʃi 'nevə ,dʌz hə 'həʊmwɜːk/
 /ɪts 'taɪm tə ,stʌdi/
 /hɪz 'kliːnd ,ðə 'ruːm/
 /'ʃəʊ ,mi ðə kəm'pjuːtə/
 /'waɪ j ə jə 'səʊ ,leɪt/
 /'wɪtʃ ,wʌn/

/əjə 'kreɪzi/
 /,ɪznt ɪt fæn'tæstɪk/
 /'wɪtʃ wʌnz ʤɔ:z/
 /'haʊ w əʊld ɪz ɪt/
 /'wɒt sɔ:ɪt djə ,wɒnt/
 /ə ,stɛəriəs ə'fens/
 /vʤə 'sɪ:n ɪm ,rɪ:zntli/
 /vʤə 'ju:zɪd ɪt ,rɪ:zntli/
 /ɪn ,rɪ:znt 'jɪəz/
 /,aɪn tʃə 'stju:ɪpɪd/
 /'haʊ meni/
 /ðeə wəz ,nəʊ w 'aɪnsə/
 /fər ɪg'zɑ:ɪmpl/
 /ʊn ðə 'həʊl aɪm ɪn ,feɪvər ə ðə ar'dɪə/
 /,bəʊθ ə ðəm wə 'stju:ɪdnɪts/
 /'naɪðər ,aɪnsər ɪz kə'rekt/
 /kəm,plɪ:tli 'dɪfrənt/
 /baɪ ðə 'weɪ fɪ ,went ə'brɔ:ɪd ʤestədeɪ/
 /aɪ 'hæt tə ,gəʊ tə 'hɒspɪtl/
 /kən jə ,həʊld maɪ 'bæg ə ,sekənd/
 /aɪ ,sed hə'ləʊ bət ɪz ,dɪdnt 'hɪə mi/
 /aɪ ,kaɪnt 'help jə ,mu:ɪv 'haus/
 /'gɪv ɪt ə mi/
 /ɪwəz 'aʊt/
 /hɪ:z ,veri 'rɪtʃ bət hi 'ɪznt ,veri 'frendli/
 /ʃəl aɪ ,teɪk jə 'kəʊt/
 /'entrəns ɪz ,frɪ:z/
 /djə r ɪn'dʒɔ: j ɪt/
 /'ɔ:l ə ðəm/
 /'eni j əv ɪt/
 /ɪts 'gəʊɪŋ tə ,reɪn/
 /'veri ,gʊd 'fɪlm/
 /aɪ 'dəʊnt bɪ,lɪ:z vɪt/
 /aɪv 'nɪəli ,fɪnɪʃ tɪt/
 /hɪ:z ə rɪ,tarəd 'tɪtʃə/
 /aɪ ,rʌn maɪ əʊn 'bɪznəs/

/hi ,wɜ:ks ɪn 'ædvətɑ:zɪŋ/
 /ɪt ,kɒst mi j ən 'ɑ:ɪm ənd ə ,leg/
 /aɪm ə'freɪd ,nɒt/
 /aɪ kən ,ɡɪv jə r ə 'lɪft ɪf jə 'wɒnt/
 /ʃi ,geɪv 'ʌp ,sməʊkɪŋ/
 /aɪ 'spend ə ,lɒt ə 'taɪm ,helpɪŋ ðə 'həʊmləs/
 /ɪt ,lʊks 'faɪn tə mi/
 /ɪt wəz ə ,mju:tʃuəl dɪ'sɪzŋ/
 / ,mju:tʃuəl ʌndə'stændɪŋ/
 /ʃi ,went tə ðə 'bɒrə/
 /ə 'pɪs ə ,keɪk/
 /ɪts 'tu: w ,ɜ:lɪ/
 /ɪts 'tu: ,leɪt/
 /'hɑ:ʊ ,lɒŋ/
 /ɪts 'θɪrɪ ,paɪst 'faɪv/
 /wi ,ɡɒt 'mæɪɪd ,laɪs tʃɪə/
 /aɪ ,went tu w ə 'kɒnsət/
 /ɪts 'kwɔ:tə tə ,fɔ:/
 /ɪts 'fɔ:r ə ,klɒk/
 /ɪts 'haɪf ,paɪst 'sevn/
 /ðə 'ʃɒps ,əʊpən frəm 'eɪt tə ,sɪks/
 /ɪts 'kwɔ:tə tə ,wʌŋ/
 /'bæŋk ,mæɪnɪdʒə/
 /'praɪməɪ sku:l/
 /'swɪmɪŋ pu:l/
 /aɪ ,went tə 'bed ət ɪ ,levn/
 /maɪ j 'ʌŋkl/
 /tə'mɒrəʊ w ,aɪftənʊɪn/
 /'gəʊ w əweɪ/
 /ə ,bæg əv 'æplz/
 /aɪ ʌndə'stæn 'ðæt/
 /hi ə ,raɪv 'ðeə/
 /hi ,tʃeɪndʒ 'kləʊz/
 /ɪts 'tu: w ɪk ,spensɪv br'saɪdz aɪ ,dəʊnt 'laɪk ,fʊtbɔ:l/
 /'lʊk ɪts 'gəʊɪŋ tə ,reɪn/
 /'sɪmələli aɪm 'ɡʊd ət ,tenɪs/

/,hæv 'brekfəst/
 /,hæv 'lɑntʃ/
 /,hæv 'dɪnə/
 /,hæv 'tɪz/
 /,li:v ðə 'haʊs/
 /'səʊʃl laɪf/
 /stɑ:t 'sku:l/
 /stɑ:t 'wɜ:k/
 /ʃi 'sɔ: r ,ɪt ɪn ði j 'i:vnɪŋ/
 /ən ɪm,bærəsɪŋ mɪ'steɪk/
 /'haʊ w ɪm,bærəsɪŋ/
 /jɔ: ,tɔ:kɪŋ 'nɒnsɪs/
 /aɪ 'nɪ:d tə ,tʃeɪndʒ səm 'mʌni/
 /aɪ 'nɪ:d tə ,send ən 'i:meɪl/
 /ʃi 'nɪ:dz tə ,dʒɔ:ɪn ə 'dʒɪm/
 /aɪd 'laɪk tə ,spend 'mɔ: ,taɪm wɪð maɪ 'kɪdz/
 /vʒə ,bɪn 'ðeə/
 /ɪn,dʒɔ:ɪ jə 'hɒlədeɪ/
 /,gʊd 'lʌk/
 /,gʊd 'hɑ:ɪd/
 /aɪ ,went 'ðeər ə ,kʌp ə 'deɪz ə,gəʊ/
 /vʒə ,bɪn tə ðə 'sɪnəmə ,rɪzɪntli/
 /ðə 'fu:ɪd ,wɒznt 'veri ,naɪs/
 /aɪm ,nɒt 'fɪzɪŋ ,veri 'wel/
 /wɪə ,hɪər ɒn 'hɒlədeɪ/
 /jʊə ,æbsələʊtli 'raɪt/
 /ɪts 'fɔ: ,mɪnɪts 'pa:st ,eɪt/
 /ɪts ,twenti j 'eɪt tə ,ten/
 /'hɑ:f ən ,aʊə/
 /'nekst ,wɪ:k/
 /'evri ,deɪ/
 /,sɪns 'tʃu:zdeɪ/
 /ɪn ði j ,aɪftə'nu:n/
 /frəm 'taɪm tə ,taɪm/
 /'wɒt ,deɪ j ɪz ɪt/
 /ɪts 'veri ,kəʊld/

/aɪ kədəv ,təʊl dʒə 'ðæt/
 /aɪ 'tend tə ,ɪz 'aʊt ,məʊst 'narts/
 /əjə ,pʊlɪŋ maɪ 'leg/
 /hi ,sməʊks laɪk ə 'tʃɪmni/
 /,wɒts ðə 'weðə ,laɪk/
 /ɪts 'gəʊɪŋ tə ,snəʊ/
 /ðə 'rəʊdz ə ,aɪsi/
 /jə 'sti:l ,lʊk 'fɪt/
 /aɪm 'veri ,gʊd wɪð maɪ 'stju:dnts/
 /'haʊ ,mʌtʃ 'tʃi:z ʃəl aɪ ,get/
 /'wɒt ɪz ,ðæt/
 /aɪv 'nevə ,si:n ɪm brɪ'fɔ:/
 /hi:z ə 'frend əv ,jɔ:z/
 /ʃi: ,dʌznt 'nəʊ ,eniθɪŋ əbaʊt 'ka:z/
 /ðə ,frʌn 'dɔ:/
 /aɪ ,wɒn tʃə tə 'kʌm naʊ/
 /ʃi: ,dʌzn 'teɪk/
 /'fʊl taɪm/
 /djə 'laɪk ,spɔ:t/
 /'hu: djə sə,pɔ:t/
 /aɪ j 'ɔ:weɪz ,pleɪ 'gɒlf ɒn 'sʌndɪz/
 /'wɒts ðə ,bes 'taɪm tə ,fəʊn ju/
 /ɪts 'tʃi:pər ɪf ju ,bʊk ɪn əd'vaɪns/
 /'wɒt ə ,naɪs 'ru:ɪm/
 /'gæp ʒiə'
 /'heədresə'
 /ɪn 'tʃaɪdʒ əv/
 /,lʊk 'fɔ:wəd/
 /,lʊk 'ʌp/
 /'haʊ ,ku:l/
 /'pɑ:t taɪm/
 /,seɪv 'mʌni/
 /'ski: ɪnstrʌktə'
 /,teɪk ə ʒiər 'ɒf/
 /,gəʊ w ɒn 'fʊt/
 /,gɪv mi j ə 'lɪft/

/,get 'ɪn/
 /,fɔ:l 'ɒf/
 /,get 'bæk/
 /,kræf 'ɪntə/
 /,breɪk 'daʊn/
 /'ʃəʊ ,mi ðə 'weɪ ,plɪz/
 /'raɪt ɪt ,daʊn ,plɪz/
 /'haʊ ,mʌtʃ dəz ɪt 'kɒst/
 /'tel mi ,plɪz/
 /,baɪ j 'eə/
 /ɪts 'tuː w ,ɪk'spensɪv/
 /'waɪ dəʊn tʃə ,juːz 'ðæt/
 /'waɪ dɪdʒʊ ,baɪ 'sʌtʃ ən ,əʊld kəm'pjuːtə/
 /'haʊ ,meni 'piːpl aɪ kən ,vɪzɪt/
 /'məʊst ə ðə ,taɪm/
 /wɪd 'wʌndəfl ,weðə/
 /wɪd ,raɪðə 'steɪ/
 /,ɪzən ən 'tʃek/
 /fə ðə 'lɑːst tuː ,jɪəz/
 /'waɪ dəʊn tʃə ,kʌm ən 'sɪː j əs/
 /'weə djə ,ɪv/
 /ɪts 'əʊnli j ə ,ʃɔːt 'wɔːk frəm ðə ,skuːl/
 /ðə ,fɜːst 'haʊs ɒn ðə ,raɪt/
 /ə ,fjuː w 'aʊəz/
 /'wɒt ,dʒə 'θɪŋk əv ,ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
 /tɜːn 'ɒf/
 /veri 'fʌni/
 /maɪ 'peərənts ə dɪ,vɔːst/
 /ðeɪ 'laɪk ,swɪmɪŋ 'prɪ'zjuːməbli/
 /'fræŋkli aɪm ,feɪld ðə ɪg'zæm/
 /'fɔːtʃənətli aɪ ,keɪm 'leɪt/
 /bɪː 'gʊd ət/
 /aɪ ,dɪd səm 'kliːnɪŋ/
 /maɪ 'sɪstə ,stʌdɪd endʒɪ'nɪəriŋ/
 /ðæt ,saʊndz 'gʊd/
 /aɪm 'gəʊɪŋ tə ,sɪː j ə 'pleɪ j ət ðə 'θɪətə/

/aɪ ,hɜːt my 'leg ,pleɪŋ 'fʊpboʊl/
 /dʒə 'wɒnt ə ,glɑːs ə 'wɔːtə/
 /aɪm 'gəʊŋ tə ,slɪp ən,tɪl 'lɑntftaɪm/
 /aɪl ,help jə ɪf jə 'laɪk/
 /əjə r əʊ'keɪ/
 /ɪt ,saʊndz 'bɔːrɪŋ/
 /bɪː 'bæd ət/
 /ɪt ə'kɜː tə mɪz/
 /aɪm ,nɒt 'fɔː ,wɒt aɪm 'duːŋ/
 /aɪ fə'gɒt ,weər aɪ 'went/
 /aɪ 'juːzəli ,wɔːk tə 'wɜːk/
 /jə ,kʊdn 'gəʊ w aʊt, kʊdzə/
 /ʃi 'aɪst ɪm/
 /maɪ 'hænz/
 /wi 'nɪd ,dɪfrənt 'prɒdʌks tə ,sel/
 /aɪ dəʊnt 'keə/
 /'tɜːn ðə tɪː 'vɪː j ɒf/
 / ,wel nəʊn 'sɪŋə/
 / ,fɪl ðæt 'fɔːm ɪn/
 /'lʊk ət ɪt/
 /'beɪs grɪ'taɪ/
 /bɪː 'keəfl/
 /maɪ leg 'rɪəli 'hɜːts/
 /ʃi ,sɪːmɪd 'æŋkʃəs əbaʊt ə 'fæməli/
 /hi ,lʊks 'ɔːfl/
 /ðə 'mætʃ ɪz ɒn tɪː 'vɪː tə ,naɪt/
 /hevi 'metl/
 /'kʊdn tʃə ,kʌm ə'nʌðə ,deɪ/
 /aɪd 'raɪðə ,mɪːt ju w ət 'naɪn/
 /ʃi wəz 'plæniŋ tə ,gəʊ tə ɪs'tʌnbʊl/
 /ɪts ə 'gɜːl/
 /nɒt ət 'ɔːl/
 /'θæŋk jə 'veri ,mʌtʃ/
 / ,jes ju w ə 'raɪt/
 / ,gʊd 'mɔːniŋ/
 /ʃɪz bɪn 'ðeə ,sɪns 'meɪ/

/'plɪzɪd tə ,mɪt ju/
 /'wʊdʒə r ,əʊpən ðə 'dɔː fə mi ,plɪz/
 /'kʊd wi ,stɑːdɪ j 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ naʊ/
 /'wʊt əbaʊt ,vɪzɪtɪŋ aː 'tɪtʃə/
 /'haʊ w əbaʊt ,lɪsnɪŋ tə 'mjuːzɪk/
 /wɪl jə 'plɪz ,tɜːn ðə 'laɪt ɒn/
 /'wen djə ,nɪd ɪt/
 /wə,dʒə 'plɪz ,help mi/
 /'sɪt ,daʊn 'plɪz/
 /ʃi ,lʊk 'ɡʊd/
 /hi ,rɪtʃ te'kɪrdɑː/
 /ʃi ,slep 'bædli/
 /aɪ 'dəʊnt ,laɪk 'sɪxfuːd/
 /kən aɪ ,peɪ baɪ 'kaɪd/
 /ɪts ɒn ðə ,fɜːs 'flɔː/
 /aɪm ɪn 'tʃɑːdʒ ə ,twelv 'pɪrpl/
 /aɪ 'hæf tə ,gəʊ tə ðə 'dentɪs/
 /aɪ 'hæt tə ,wɜːk 'leɪt ,lɑːst 'naɪt/
 /ʃi ,frɪŋʃ 'fɜːst/
 /dʒə ,wʊnt ə'nʌðə ,drɪŋk/
 /'wʊt əjə ,meɪkɪŋ/
 /ɪts ,meɪd frəm 'ʃʊgə/
 /djə ,θɪŋk ʃɪl 'laɪk ɪt/
 /hi ,keɪp 'kwærət/
 / ,fɜːs 'tʃɪə/
 /'haʊ w ə ju/
 / ,meɪ j aɪ 'gəʊ/
 /'sɪː ju tə ,naɪt/
 /kə,dʒə 'weɪt fə ,mi/
 /aɪ ,kɑːnt ə'fɔːd ɪt/
 / ,nʌθɪŋ 'sɪəriəs/
 /ə ,sɪəriəs 'ɪlnəs/
 /hɪz ,getɪŋ 'mæɪrɪd ə ,gen/
 /ðə 'treɪn ə ,raɪvz ət mɪd'deɪ/
 /ðə rɪ ,zʌlt ə ði j ɪg'zæm/
 /ə ,mæp əv ɪs'tænbʊl/

/wi ,kɑ:nt ə'fɔ:ɪd tə ,gəʊ ə'brɔ:ɪd/
 /'wɒt ,taɪmz 'gʊd fə ju/
 /lets 'gəʊ ənd ,sɪz j ə 'fɪlm tə,nart/
 /ɪt dɪ'pendz ,haʊ aɪ 'fɪz/
 /ɪt wəz maɪ 'fɔ:ɪlt/
 /'hæv ə ,gʊd wɪ:k'end/
 /ɪt dɪ,pendz ɒn ðə 'weðə/
 /kən wɪ j ə'fɔ:ɪd ə ,ɪju: 'kaɪ/
 /aɪ ,lɪv ə'brɔ:ɪd/
 /hɪ ,wɜ:ɪkt ə'brɔ:ɪd fər ə ,jɪə/
 /ðə ,sɪti j ə 'bʊrsə/
 /ə ,bes selɪŋ 'kɪθə/
 /hɪz ,bes nəʊn 'peɪntɪŋz/
 /'tu: w ə ðə ,ges/
 /ə ,bɑ: ə 'tʃɒklət/
 /ju w ə 'welkəm/
 /də jə 'maɪnd ɪf aɪ ,kləʊz ðə 'wɪndəʊ/
 /ɪt 'dʌznt ,mætə/
 /aɪ 'dəʊnt ,laɪk 'spɪ:kɪŋ/
 /'sɜ:ɪnli ,nɒt/
 /aɪ ,hævnt 'sɪ:n ɪm fər ,eɪdʒɪz/
 /aɪ 'dəʊnt ,get ðə 'mesɪdʒ/
 /ʃɪ ,gɒt 'sɪks ,mʌnθs mə'tɜ:ɪnəti lɪv/
 /aɪ ,wɪf aɪ 'hædnt ,sed 'ðæt/
 /'nəʊ ,weɪ/
 /ə 'veri ,gʊd aɪ'dɪə/
 /'ðɪs ,pleɪs ɪz 'veri ,naɪs/
 /aɪ 'lʌv ju 'veri ,mʌtʃ/
 /aɪm 'kreɪzi ə,bəʊt ɪt/
 /aɪ 'laɪk ,pleɪŋ kəm'pju:ɪtə ,geɪmz/
 /ʃɪ 'lʌvz ,swɪmɪŋ/
 /ðeɪ ,gɒt dɪ'vɔ:ɪst ə ,fju: 'jɪəz ə,gəʊ/
 /aɪ 'laɪk ðə ,weɪ ju 'stʌdi/
 /hɪ j ɪz ə 'stju:ɪdənt/
 /aɪ ,kæmt ɪn ə 'fɪzɪd/
 /ʃɪ 'nevə ,dʒʌmpz əʊvər ə 'wɔ:ɪl/

/aɪ ,fɪnɪʃ 'raɪtɪŋ maɪ 'twelθ ,bʊk/
 /ɪts ðə ,fɪf 'taɪm/
 /'waɪ wə jə ,ðeə/
 /ʃɪ ,lʊk 'taɪəd ,laɪs 'mʌnθ/
 /ɔːðəʊ aɪ 'stʌdɪd aɪ 'kʊdn ,paɪs ðə ɪg'zæm/
 /dʒə 'wɒnt tə ,bɒrəʊ maɪ 'kaɪ/
 /hɪz ,gɒt 'tuː ,mʌtʃ 'wɜːk/
 /ðeɪ 'wɒntɪd tə ,kʌm/
 /aɪ ,dɪd maɪ 'best/
 /'weə dɪ,dʒʊ 'stʌdɪ/
 /hɪz 'sʌn wəz 'bɔːn ɪn ɪs'tʌnbʊl/
 /ðeər ɪz ə 'gʌɪdn/
 /bɪ'fɔː ,dɪnər aɪ 'fəʊnd maɪ 'fæməli/
 /'ɑːftə ,skuːl ðeə wəz ə 'mætʃ/
 /ʃɪ j ɪz ,θɜːti 'fɔː/
 /ðeɪ j ər ɪn 'trʌbl/
 / ,θrəʊ w ɪt tə 'mɪx ,not tə 'hɪm/
 /jə ,meɪd ɪt jə'self/
 / ,let mɪx ɪntrə'dʒʊɪs maɪ ,self/
 /aɪv 'kɔːweɪz ,wɒntɪd tə 'gəʊ ,ðeə/
 / ,jestədeɪ 'mɔːnɪŋ/
 /kʌm 'həʊm/
 /'fəʊn bɪl/
 /tɜːn 'daʊn/
 /meɪk ə 'fəʊn kɔːl/
 /ə ,ɪmpɪk 'geɪmz/
 /'pres ,kɒnfərəns/
 /tʃeɪndʒ 'tʃænl/
 / ,gəʊ 'skiːŋ/
 / ,gəʊ 'swɪmɪŋ/
 / ,gəʊ tə ðə 'sɪnəmə/
 /kən aɪ 'paɪk ,hɪə/
 /'wenz ɪt ,stæt/
 /'wɒt əv jə ,gɒt ðeə/
 /əjə ,lɪvɪŋ ɪn ɪs'tʌnbʊl/
 /hɪz ,gʊn 'həʊm/

/aɪv ,nəʊ w aɪ'diə/
 / ,meɪ j aɪ 'juːz yə ,kaɪ/
 /ə mɪd ,deɪ 'mɪz/
 /ðə 'hɪt ə ðə mɪd ,deɪ 'sʌn/
 /aɪ ,θɪŋk ɪts 'brəʊkən/
 /ju ,dɪd 'wɒt/
 /aɪ 'plæn ,dʌznt 'wɜːk/
 /wɪ j ɪn ,dʒɔː j aɪ'selvz/
 /'hau kən aɪ 'get tə 'taksɪm ,skweə/
 /əjə 'frɪː/
 /ðeə rə 'tuː ,pɪːpl 'weɪɪŋ aʊt ,saɪd/
 /'gəʊ w aʊt ,saɪd n 'sɪː j ɪf ɪts ,reɪɪŋ/
 /aɪm ,sɪːŋ ə 'peɪfnt/
 /ɪts 'wɔːm ɪ ,nʌf tə r 'ɪt aʊt ,saɪd/
 /ɪz ðeə ɪ ,nʌf 'ruːm fə mi/
 /ðeə wəz 'fuːd ɪ ,nʌf/
 /'weəz ðə ,nɪərɪst 'ʌndəgraʊnd ,steɪfn/
 /'hau w ,ɒfn dɪd jɪ 'wɒtʃ ,tɪː 'vɪː/
 /'hau ,lɒŋ dəz ðə 'trɪp ,teɪk/
 /aɪ 'lɒst maɪ ,bæg/
 /hɪ ,stɒp 'pleɪŋ/
 /ə ðeə ,eni 'stæmps/
 /aɪ ,dɪdnt 'ɪt ,eni 'mɪt/
 /'wɪtʃ ,dɒktə dɪdʒə 'wɒnt tə ,sɪː/
 /ə ,sɒf 'drɪŋk/
 / ,neks 'tʃɪə/
 /aɪ kən ,len dʒə səm 'mʌni/
 /'send mi j ə ,fəʊtəʊ 'plɪːz/
 /ə rɪ'tʒɪn ,tɪkɪt/
 /'wɒt ,taɪm də wɪ 'gəʊ/
 /'hau ,meni 'taɪmz ən 'aʊə/
 /ɪz ðeə ə 'paɪk ,hɪə/
 / ,meɪ j aɪ j 'aɪsk ə 'kwestʃən/
 /jɪ 'kaɪnt ,spɪːk 'tʒɪkɪf 'veri ,wel/
 /wɪl jə 'wɜːk ɒn 'sʌndeɪz/
 /hɪ 'wɒnts tə ,wɜːk ət ə hæʊ'tel/

/'weə kən aɪ 'wɒf maɪ ,hændz/
 /'weər ɪz ðə ,ɪft/
 /aɪm 'lʊkɪŋ fər ə ,kaɪ/
 /wə,dʒu 'fəʊ ,mi yə kəm'pju:tə/
 /ə ,ðeər 'eni ,bʊks/
 /ɪz ,ðeə 'haʊswɜ:k/
 /fə 'θrɪ: ,deɪz/
 /'hæv maɪ ,heə 'kʌt/
 /'hæz ðə ,kaɪ 'wɒft/
 /ðeəz 'nəʊ ,mʌni/
 /ðeəz 'nəʊ ,wɔ:tə/
 /'hu:z ,ðeə/
 /ɪz ɪt 'lʌntʃ ,taɪm/
 /ɪz ɪt 'tɪ: ,taɪm/
 /fɪz 'kʌmɪŋ tə,mɒrəʊ/
 /'brɪŋ mi ðə ,bɪl 'plɪz/
 /ɪt ɪz 'tu: ,sɔ:lti/
 /ɪt 'ɪznt ,fref/
 /kən aɪ 'sɪ: ju ə,gen/
 /'waɪ ,dəʊnt wi 'pleɪ ,haɪd n 'sɪ:k/
 / ,lets 'wɒtʃ ,tɪ: 'vɪ: tə,nɑɪt/
 /'θæŋk ju fə jə ,ɪnvɪ'teɪfɪn/
 /'haʊ ,mʌtʃ 'mʌni ,wɪl ju 'gɪv mi/
 /hæv jə 'gɒt/
 /aɪl 'teɪk ðəm/
 /'let mi ,sɪ: j ɪt/
 /'weə kən aɪ ,peɪ/
 /hæv jə ,gɒt ə 'pen/
 /hæz ʃɪ ,gɒt ə 'bɔ:frɛnd/
 / ,ðeər ɪz ə mɪ'steɪk ɪn ðə 'bɪl/
 /ə ,peər ə 'ʃu:z/
 /ɪts 'nɒp mɪ:z/
 /ðə ,frʌŋk 'gɑ:dn/
 /aɪ ,kɑ:nt 'letʃu gəʊ/
 / ,ləɪs 'tʃɪə/
 / ,teɪk ə 'lef ,tɜ:n/

/'wɒts jə 'ʃuː ,saɪz/
 /,meɪ j aɪ 'hæv ðə 'bɪl ,plɪːz/
 /,meɪ j aɪ 'teɪst ɪt/
 /ə ju 'taɪəd/
 /wəz ɪː 'ðeə/
 /ðərə səm 'stjuːdənts/
 /'tekst mesɪdʒ/
 /,wɒʃ 'lɒ/
 /'juːθ klʌb/
 /jʊə 'kɪdɪŋ/
 /,ðæts rɪ'dɪkjələs/
 /'haʊ w əbaʊt ə ,breɪk/
 /,aɪt ən dɪ'zɑɪn/
 /,tʃest əv 'drɔːz/
 /'steɪt skuːl/
 /ə'kɔːdɪŋ tə/
 /,kaɪnt 'meɪk ɪt/
 /,fænsɪ 'dres/
 /,ɡʊd 'lʊkɪŋ/
 /'wɒt ,taɪm dəz ðə 'ʃɒp ,əʊpən/
 /kə,naɪ 'bɒrəʊ jə ,pen/
 /aɪ 'hæt tə ,duː w ə 'juː tʒɪn/
 /ɪt wəz ,nʌθɪŋ 'speʃl/
 /aɪm 'hæpɪ ,duːɪŋ wɒt aɪm 'duːɪŋ/
 /ɪts 'tuː ,bɪɡ/
 /aɪ ,wɒnt maɪ 'heə ,kʌt/
 /,aɪd 'laɪk ə 'peər ə 'sʌŋɡlɪsɪz/
 /tə 'teɪk ə ,fəʊtəʊ/
 /'weər ɪz ðə 'nɪərɪst 'hɒspɪtl/
 /,meɪ j aɪ 'peɪ baɪ 'kredɪt ,kaɪd/
 /ten kɪ'lɒmɪtəz pər 'aʊə/
 /'dəʊnt bɪː 'sɪli/
 /aɪ ,dəʊnt 'nəʊ/
 /ɪn 'tuː θaʊznd ənd 'eɪt/
 /ɪn ðə 'mɔːnɪŋ/
 /mɪː 'tuː/

/ɒn ðə 'fɜːst əv 'ɔːgəst/
 /ɒn 'tʃuːzdeɪ/
 /,aʊt əv ðɪs 'wɜːld/
 /'stɒp ɪt/
 /djə ,θɪŋk aɪm 'stjuːpɪd/
 /'waɪ dɪdʒə ,duː 'sʌtʃ ə ,sɪli 'θɪŋ/
 /ðeə 'hɪtɪŋ ɪxtʃ ʌðə/
 /aɪ ,dɪdnt 'sɪ j enɪwʌn/
 /fɪz 'jʌŋə ðən ɪm/
 /aɪm 'əʊldə ðən hə/
 /'wɒt ,taɪm dæz ðə 'bæŋk ,kləʊz/
 /maɪ 'wɒlɪt əz ,bɪn 'stəʊlən/
 /dæz 'eniwʌn ,hɪə ,spɪk 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
 /'wɒt ɪz ,rɪtɪn/
 /,mjuːtʃuəl rɪ'spekt/
 /aɪ 'wɪl ɪf aɪ ,get ðə 'tʃɑːns/
 /aɪm ,daɪŋ fər ə 'kɒfi/
 /'wɒt ə ,hɒrəbl 'dʒɜːni/
 /aɪd 'laɪk tə ,gəʊ 'ðeə/
 /,həv jə 'bɪn tu w ɪs'tʌnbʊl/
 /'hʌʊ kən aɪ 'get tə ðə ,paɪk/
 /,ʃəl wɪ 'wɒtʃ ðə ,mæɪtʃ ɒn ,tɪx 'vɪz/
 /'wɒtə jə 'gəʊɪŋ tə ,duː aɪftə jʊːnɪ'vɜːsətɪ/
 /,ʃəl wɪ 'dɑːns/
 /,ʃəl wɪ ,gəʊ tə ðə 'θɪətə/
 /,fæməli 'trɪz/
 /ɪnfə,meɪfn tek'nɒlədʒi/
 /djə 'laɪk ,spɑːsi 'fuːd/
 /ɪt ,teɪsts laɪk 'tʃɪkɪn/
 /aɪ ,hæd ə 'dɒktəz ə,pɔːɪntmənt/
 /aɪ 'hæf tə kə,lekt maɪ 'dɔːtə frəm ,skuːl/
 /'kɒtɪn ,plænt/
 /vʲə 'gɒt ə ,pɪz ə 'peɪpə/
 /,kɒtɪn 'skɜːt/
 /'wɒt ɪz ðə 'praɪs əv əd,mɪʃn/
 /,meɪ j aɪ 'lɪsn tə ,mjuːzɪk/

/,plɪz 'gɪv mi j ə 'taʊəl/
 /,ʃəl wi 'gəʊ fər ə ,wɔ:k/
 /'hu: ,wʌn ðə 'mætʃ/
 /aɪ 'wɒnt tə ,gəʊ 'swɪmɪŋ/
 /'ðɪs ,taʊn ɪz 'veri ,hɒt/
 /'ðæt ,sɪti ɪz 'veri ,kəʊld/
 /'ðəʊz ,gɜ:lz 'kɑ:nt ,spi:k 'tɜ:kɪʃ/
 /'ðɪz ,bɔ:z 'nevə ,dʌz ðeə 'həʊmwɜ:k/
 /ɪts ə ,feɪvərɪt 'geɪm ə ,ðeəz/
 /aɪ ,fɪl 'mʌtʃ ,betə/
 /ɪts ,nɒt 'æktʃuəli ,reɪnɪŋ/
 /wi ,hæəd ə 'kɑ: fər ə ,wɪk/
 /wi ,steɪd ət 'həʊm ənd ,wɒtʃ tɪz 'vɪz/
 /ʃɪ ,went ɒn ə 'trɪp/
 /dɪdʒʊ 'hæv ə ,naɪs wɪ:k'end/
 /'æktʃuəli aɪm ,bɪzi/
 /'lʌkli aɪm ə ,raɪtə/
 /ə'pærəntli ðeə ,getɪŋ dɪ'vɔ:st/
 /ʃə,dɑ: 'teɪk ən ,æsprɪn/
 /ɪz ðə 'tɪtʃər ət ,həʊm/
 /'wɒts jə ,ɪlnəs/
 /,aɪ 'hæv ə 'hedɪk/
 /ju 'mʌsnt ,drɪŋk ə 'lɒt ə ,raɪki/
 /ju ,məst 'steɪ j ɪn ,bed/
 /ʃɪz 'sɪks ,mʌnθs 'pregnənt/
 /'wen ə wi ,kʌmɪŋ 'bæk/
 /ə jə 'mærid/
 /,səʊ hi 'dɪd/
 /hi 'dɪdnt ,fɪnɪʃ ɪt/
 /,nəʊ ʃɪ 'dʌznt/
 /aɪ 'θɪŋk ʃɪ j ɪz 'gəʊɪŋ tə ,fɔ:l/
 /ʃɪz fə'gɒtn ə ,bæg/
 /jes ə 'kɔ:z/
 /,səʊ wi 'hæv/
 /hɪz 'faʊnd ə ,nju: 'dʒɒb/
 /ɒn ðə ,sɪks 'flɔ:z/

/aɪl 'miː tʃə tə,nɑɪt/
 /'aɪk gæləri/
 /,neks 'mʌndər/
 /maɪ ,frend 'wɒznt ,hɪə/
 /,nəʊ ðeɪ 'wɜːnt/
 /,ðeɪ wə 'veri ,strɒŋ/
 /,wɪə 'gəʊɪŋ ,həʊm/
 /,wɪə 'nɒt ,rʌŋŋ/
 /hi 'kɪsəʊ ,spiːks 'spæniʃ/
 /'kɪweɪz ,lɒk yə 'haʊs/
 /kɪ,ðəʊ ʃi 'keɪm aɪ ,kʊdn 'sɪz j ə/
 /aɪv 'kɪredi j ,ɪxtn/
 /aɪ ,meɪd ɪt 'ʌp/
 /wi 'wɜːnt ,leɪt/
 /ðə ,bʊks 'wɜːnt ɪk ,spensɪv/
 /ðeɪ wər ɪk'saɪtɪd/
 /ðeɪ 'wɜːnt ɪk ,saɪtɪd/
 /'weər ə jə ,steɪŋ/
 /aɪ ,dəʊnt 'wɒnt tə ,tɔːk əbaʊt ɪt/
 /aɪ ,kɑːnt 'hɪə jə/
 /kən jə ,kləʊz ðə 'kɜːtnz/
 /aɪ ,brəʊk maɪ 'leg ə ,fjuː 'jɪəz ə ,gəʊ/
 /'wɒt ,taɪmz jə 'flaɪt/
 /ɪts 'nɒt ,jɔːz/
 /jɔː 'dʒəʊkɪŋ/
 /ju w 'ɪdiət/
 /,dəʊnt bi rɪ'dɪkjələs/
 / ,jes wi 'wɜː/
 /'waɪ j ə ,ju 'səʊ ,leɪt/
 /ʃɪz 'tuː ,tʃɪldrən/
 /ʃi ,fel ən 'hɜːt ɪm ,self/
 / ,teɪk 'keər ə jə ,self/
 /aɪ ,bɜːnd maɪ'self/
 /hi ,went fər ə 'wɔːk baɪ j ə ,self/
 /ɪn'dʒɔː jə ,selvz/
 /djə 'laɪk ,ɪvɪŋ ɪn ɪs'tʌnbʊl/

/'dəʊnt bi ə,freɪd/
 /,deɪt əv 'bɜːθ/
 /'iːmeɪl ə,dres/
 /,ɪntənət kæ'feɪ/
 /'fəʊn ,nʌmbə/
 /,pleɪs əv 'bɜːθ/
 /ə 'hʌndrəd/
 /tʃek rɪ'pʌblɪk/
 /saʊθ 'æfrɪkə/
 /juː 'keɪ/
 /,huːz ɪt 'fɔː/
 /də ðeɪ 'laɪk ɪtʃ lðə/
 /ʃi 'sɔː ,sʌmbədi j ət ðə 'wɪndəʊ/
 /,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/
 /,em pɪː 'θrɪː ,pleɪə/
 /'naɪðər ə ðəm ,dʌz ðə 'haʊswɜːk/
 /'wɪtʃ djə ,laɪk 'nɪːðə/
 /'aɪðər ə ðəm/
 /jə kən ,paɪk ʊn 'iːðər ,saɪd ə ðə 'striːt/
 /bɪ'liːv mi aɪl ,kʌm/
 /,twenti 'fɜːst/
 /,fɔː'tiːnθ/
 /'fʊtbɔːl tɪm/
 /frɪː 'taɪm/
 /'pəʊətri bʊk/
 /,sɜːf ði j 'ɪntənət/
 /,ɡʊd 'lʊkɪŋ/
 /,mjuːzɪkl 'ɪnstrəmənt/
 /,duː ðə 'kʊkɪŋ/
 /,duː ði j 'aɪənɪŋ/
 /'tenɪs kɔːt/
 /,duː eə'rəʊbɪks/
 /'kɒnsət hɔːl/
 /dɪ,zɑɪn ən tek'nɒlədʒi/
 /'daɪnɪŋ ruːm/
 /'wɒt taɪm ɪz ɪː ,kʌmɪŋ 'bæk/

/,wel 'nəʊn/
 /hed'tɪtʃəz ɒfɪs/
 /ɪn 'frʌnt əv/
 /,pækt 'lʌntʃ/
 /rɪ,lɪdʒəs edʒu'keɪʃn/
 /'saɪəns læb/
 /,duː 'krɒswɜːdz/
 /,duː kə'rɑːti/
 /,gəʊ 'saɪklɪŋ/
 /ðə 'ɪnjuːz ,stɑːts ət 'sevn/
 /'huː dɪdʒə ,baɪ j ɪt 'fɔː/
 /aɪ ,sed hi wəz ,haɪd 'wɜːklɪŋ/
 /aɪv ,gɒt 'faɪv ,sɪstəz/
 /hɪz ,duːɪŋ 'wɒt/
 /ʃi 'nevə ,wɒtʃɪz 'telɪvɪʒn/
 /'bɜːd wɒtʃɪŋ/
 /'maʊntən ,baɪklɪŋ/
 /'kɪlə ,weɪ/
 /'səʊlə sɪstəm/
 /,pəʊlə 'beəː/
 /'wɔːtəfɔːl/
 /,haɪd 'wɜːklɪŋ/
 /'wɒts ðə 'weðə ,laɪk/
 /aɪ ,spiːk 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ ,veri 'wel/
 /kədʒʊ ,teɪk mi tə ðə 'steɪʃn/
 /aɪ ,kaɪnt 'rɪtʃ ɪt/
 /ʃi ,kaɪnt 'lɪft ɪt/
 /aɪ 'nɪd tə ,bɪz j ət ðə 'steɪʃn baɪ ,sevn/
 /aɪm ,fɪxlɪŋ ə 'bɪt ,sɪk/
 /'dɪzl wɪð/
 /,sɪz 'vɪz/
 /ə ,ɪnjuː w ʌm'brelə/
 /ʃi ,gruː w 'ʌp ,ðeə/
 /hi j 'aɪs mi/
 /aɪ sɪz j ɪt/
 /ðeɪ j ə 'hɪə/

/wɪər ɔ:l 'raɪt/
 /baɪ ðə same 'təʊkən/
 /ɪn 'ðæt keɪs/
 /ɪnʃɪ'dentli vjə ,hɜ:ɪd ðə 'nju:z əbaʊt ɪm/
 /bi 'kwærət plɪz/
 /ʃi j ɪz 'veri ,θɪn/
 /aɪ 'kɑ:nt ,sɪz jə 'veri ,wel/
 /hi ,brɔ:t səm 'fuɪd/
 /wɪə 'veri ,wʌrɪd/
 /'wɒt ,bjʊ:ɪfl 'weðə/
 /feɪd ə'weɪ/
 /gəʊ 'həʊm/
 /wɪz wɒnt 'mɔ:ʃ/
 /tʃeɪndʒ 'ʃeɪp/
 /'wedɪŋ ænɪ,vɜ:ɪsəri/
 /pleɪ ðə 'paɪt/
 / ,gəʊ 'dʒɔ:ŋɪ/
 / ,gəʊ w aʊt wɪð 'frendz/
 /'ɑ:sk ə/
 /djə 'mɪt ɪm/
 /'dɪnəz ,ɔ:məʊs 'redi/
 /θn ðə 'həʊl ɪt wəz ,prɪti 'gʊd/
 /'teknɪkli ,spɪ:kɪŋ ðə 'tu: ,kʌntrɪz ə 'stɪl ət ,wɔ:/
 /aɪ ,faɪnd ə 'fɪzɪkli j ə ,træktɪv/
 /ə ,bɒtəl ə 'wɔ:ɪtə/
 /ə ,weɪst ə 'taɪm/
 /ə ,rɪ:znt r'vent/
 / ,wɒznt ɪt 'bɔ:ɪŋɪ/
 / ,ɑ:nt ðeɪ 'tʃɪ:p/
 /lɑ:st 'jɪə/
 /lɑ:st wɪk'end/
 /ðɪs 'mɔ:ɪŋɪ/
 / ,jestədeɪ aɪftə'nu:ɪn/
 / ,jestədeɪ 'i:vniŋ/
 /wədʒʊ 'maɪnd ,kləʊzɪŋ ðə 'wɪndəʊ/
 /djə 'maɪnd ,kʌmɪŋ wɪð əs/

/aɪd 'laɪk tə ,aɪsk jə r ə fjuː 'kwɛstʃənz ɪf jə ,dəʊnt 'maɪnd/
 /əjə 'ʃɔː/
 /aɪ 'wʌndə ,huː ʃi j ɪz/
 /'wɒt kən aɪ ,duː fə ju/
 /'wɒt ,hæpənd aɪftə 'ðæt/
 /,pleɪ kəm'pjʊɪtə geɪmz/
 /,pleɪ 'fʊtbɔːl/
 /aɪ wɪl ,help ɪf aɪ 'kæn/
 /wɪz ,keɪm bæk 'ɜːli/
 /ʃiː ,fɪld ɪn ə 'fɔːm/
 /,pleɪ 'tenɪs/
 /,pleɪ 'vɒlɪbɔːl/
 /'wɒt ,kaɪnd ə 'fɪlmz djə ,wɒtʃ/
 /'wɒt ,kaɪnd ə 'mjuːzɪk djə ,laɪk/
 /aɪ ,kwɔːt 'laɪk ðəm/
 /,nɒt 'veri ,lɒŋ/
 /kən aɪ ,gəʊ tə ðə 'tɔːlət/
 /'wɒt dəz ,ðɪz 'wɜːd ,mɪn/
 /,nɒt 'veri ,ɒfn/
 /ðæts 'rɪːəli ,dɪfɪkəlt 'kwɛstʃən/
 /aɪ 'faɪnd ɪt ,rɪəli 'bɔːrɪŋ/
 /aɪ ,rɪəli j ɪn'dʒɔː ,duːɪŋ ɪt/
 /ɪt ,saʊndz 'ɪntrəstɪŋ/
 /wɒtʃɪŋ 'fɪlmz/
 /,wɒtʃ tɪz 'vɪz/
 /'lʌv ,stɔːrɪ/
 /rəʊ,mæntɪk 'kɒmedi/
 /,saɪəns 'fɪkʃn/
 /'wɒts ðɪz ,meɪd 'frɒm/
 /'wɒt wə,dʒu 'laɪk tə ,drɪŋk/
 /aɪ ,hæd n 'æksɪdənt ɪn maɪ 'kaɪ/
 /ʃi 'kʊdnt ,faɪnd ə 'pɑːkɪŋ speɪs/
 /,speʃl ɪ'fekts/
 /,brʌʃ maɪ 'tɪθ/
 /,duː hɪz 'həʊmweɪk/
 /,fɪnɪʃ 'skuːl/

/,fɪnɪʃ 'wɜ:k/
 /,get 'drest/
 /,get 'həʊm/
 /,get 'lɜ:p/
 /,gəʊ w 'aʊt/
 /,gəʊ tə 'bed/
 /,gəʊ tə 'sku:l/
 /,gəʊ tə ðə ,sentər əv 'taʊn/
 /,gəʊ tə ðə 'dʒɪm/
 /,hæv ə 'bɑ:θ/
 /,hæv ə glɑ:s əv 'wɔ:tə/
 /,hæv ə 'fauə/
 /ɪndɪ'pendəns deɪ/
 /,grəʊ w 'lɜ:p/
 /,əʊld 'fæfnd/
 /,kɑ:nt 'stænd/
 /'hu: wəz ɪt ðət ,sed gud 'mɔ:nɪŋ/
 /ðə kəm'pju:tə ðət aɪ ,bɔ:t ɪz 'nɒt ,wɜ:kɪŋ/
 /ɪt ,wɜ:kz baɪ ɪlek'trɪsəti/
 /ðə 'fəʊn ,ɪznt 'wɜ:kɪŋ/
 /,hæv ə 'snæk/
 /,du: ðə 'ʃɒrɪŋ/
 /,du: ðə 'wɒʃɪŋ/
 /,du: ðə wɒʃɪŋ 'lɜ:p/
 /,leɪ ðə 'teɪbl/
 /,meɪk ðə 'bed/
 /,teɪk aʊt ðə 'rɒbɪʃ/
 /,taɪdi maɪ 'ru:ɪm/
 /pɪx 'i:z/
 /'pleɪŋ fɪzld/
 /sku:l 'dʒɪm/
 /,ɑ:ftənʊxɪn 'ti:z/
 /'gəʊ fər ɪm/
 /'tenɪs klɜ:p/
 /,fæməli 'dɒktə/
 /,fæməli 'plænɪŋ/

/,kɒtn 'fɜ:t/
 /'θiŋk ,tæŋk/
 /'wɒt did yə ,sei/
 /'wɒt dʒə ,wɒnt/
 /'wɒts jə ,neɪm/
 /aɪm frəm te'kɪrdɑ:/
 /wi ,mɪst aɪ'treɪn/
 /aɪ 'tʊk ðə ,rɒŋ 'tɜ:nɪŋ/
 /aɪ 'θiŋk wɪə ,lɒst/
 /'tɜ:n ,raɪt ət ðə 'træfɪk laɪts/
 /kædʒʊ ,drɔ: mi j ə kaɪ/
 /wi ʃəd ,gəʊ tə ɪs'tænbʊl/
 /lets ,teɪk ðə 'treɪn ɪts 'kwɪkə/
 /'wɒt ,dəz jə 'sɪstə ,du:/
 /ɪk'skjʊɪz ,mi 'pli:z/
 /'stʌmæk eɪk/
 /,fɜ:st'eɪd kɪt/
 /ə ,bʌntʃ ə 'ki:z/
 /'wɒts ðə ,taɪm baɪ ðə 'weɪ/
 /'eniweɪ ,lets 'fəʊn ɪm/
 /ɪn ʌðə 'wɜ:dz ðeɪ ,dəʊnt 'laɪk mi/
 /ə ,bʌntʃ ə 'flaʊəz/
 /ə ,gɜ:l ə fɔ:'tɪ:ŋ/
 /'drɪŋkɪŋ wɔ:tə/
 /wɜ:ld 'rekɔ:d/
 /djə ,fɪ:l ɔ:'raɪt/
 /'nəʊ ,prɒbləm ət 'ɔ:l/
 /aɪ ,daɪnt ɪn'dʒɔ: j ɪt ət ,ɔ:l/
 /'ɪznt ɪt/
 /get 'mæɪd/
 /'deəri fu:ld/
 /'faɪəpleɪs/
 /'ʌndəgraʊnd ,treɪn/
 /aɪm ə 'tɪ:tʃə/
 /aɪ 'hæv ə 'brʌðə/
 /aɪ 'laɪk ɪt 'veri ,mʌtʃ/

/dʒʊ w ʌndə'stænd ,mi/
 /'fʊtbɔ:l pɪtʃ/
 /laɪv 'geɪm/
 /,pʌblɪk 'rɑ:k/
 /'tɪm spɔ:t/
 /wɜ:k 'aʊt/
 /wei j əv 'laɪf/
 /,trɪk ɔ: 'trɪ:tɪŋ/
 /'helθ spaɪ/
 /'leɪzə sentə'
 /aɪ ,kaɪnt 'gəʊ ,kɔ:z its 'tu: ,leɪt/
 /aɪ 'laɪk ,evrɪwʌn 'septɪm/
 /hi ,gʊtə 'wɜ:k/
 /aɪ ,red ɪt 'keəfəli/
 /ə ,keələs 'draɪvə/
 /bi ,keəfl ə ðə 'træfɪk/
 /'prəʊsest ,fu:ɪd/
 /se,dət ən me'te/
 /ə ,fəʊtəʊ w ə maɪ 'frend/
 /ə ,glɑ:z ə 'mɪlk/
 /ðə ,sekənd əv 'eɪprəl/
 /ɪt wəz 'kaɪnd ə jə tə ,ɒfə/
 /ə ,kraʊd ə 'pɪ:pl/
 /səm əv ɪz 'relətɪvz/
 /se,dət er'dɔ:ɪən/
 /ə ,kləʊs 'relətɪv/
 /ə ,dɪstənt 'relətɪv/
 /,stænd 'ʌp/
 /,teɪk 'ɒf/
 /gəʊ 'streɪt ,ɒn/
 /,mɒdn 'aɪt/
 /,taʊn 'hɔ:l/
 /kəm,plɪxtli 'mæd/
 /ðɪs br'heɪvjər ɪz ,təʊtəli j ʌnək'septəbl/
 /'wəʊnt ɪ:
 /'pəʊst ɒfɪs/

/,gəʊ tə ðə 'laɪbrəri/
 /,lɪsn tə ðə 'reɪdiəʊ/
 /,meɪk 'dɪnə/
 /,pleɪ 'kaɪdz/
 /,pleɪ 'tʃes/
 /,pleɪ ðə pi'ænəʊ/
 /,rɪɪd ə 'bʊk/
 /duː 'eksəsaɪzɪz/
 /hæv ən 'aɪdʒəmənt wɪð ,sʌmbədi/
 /hæv ,nʌθɪŋ tə 'duː/
 /'rɒkɪt ,mʌni/
 /spend 'taɪm/
 /'æniɪml ,treɪnə/
 /kəm,pjuːtə 'prəʊgræmə/
 /,fɔːrɪn 'læŋgwɪdʒ/
 /ɪts 'gʊt ,greɪt 'nɑːtlɑːf/
 /ɪts ə ,lʌvli 'pleɪs tə ,lɪv/
 /jə 'prɒbəbli ,dəʊnt 'nəʊ w ɪt/
 /'dʒɒb ɪntənʃuː/
 /'stʌnt mæn/
 /teɪk 'fəʊtəgrɑːfs/
 /'fɪlm daɪ,rektə/
 /,rɪɪd ə 'ɪnjuːspeɪpə/
 /,tɔːk ɒn ðə 'fəʊn/
 /juːz ə kəm'pjuːtə/
 /,wɒtʃ ə 'vɪdɪəʊ/
 /,wɒtʃ kaɪ'tuːnz/
 /juː,nɑːtɪd 'kɪŋdəm/
 /juː es 'eɪ/
 /juː,nɑːtɪd steɪts əv ə'merɪkə/
 /'ʃɒp ə,sɪstənt/
 /'eksəsaɪz bʊk/
 /'pensl ,keɪs/
 /,kən juː rɪ'pɪt ðæt plɪz/
 /aɪ ,dəʊnt ʌndə'stænd/
 /,lɪsn ənd rɪ'pɪt/

/,əʊpən dʒɪ 'bʊks/
 /kəm'pju:tə ,geɪm/
 /,deskɒp kəm'pju:tə/
 /'spɔ:ts deɪ/
 /,raɪt ə 'letə/
 /,raɪt ə 'pəʊskɑ:ɪd/
 /bɪ,heɪv 'streɪndʒli/
 /,du: ən ɪg'zæm/
 /,fɔ:l ɪn 'lʌv/
 /,fɪl 'bæd/
 /gəʊ w 'aʊt tə,geðə/
 /,hæv ə greɪt 'taɪm/
 /'stʌdi ha:ɪd/
 /'spɔ:ts ,sentə/
 /ɪŋɡlɪʃ 'lɪtrətʃə/
 /'haɪ sku:l/
 /aɪr 'ɪz/
 /sku:l 'həʊldeɪ/
 /,stju:dənt ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/
 /'spɔ:ts fə,sɪlətɪz/
 /'fruɪt dʒu:z/
 /'kʊkəri ,prəʊgræmz/
 /wʌn ,hʌndrəd ən 'ten/
 /,ɪz n tə 'mju:zɪk/
 /,pleɪ 'bɑ:skɪtbɔ:l/
 /hɪz ə ,ɡʊd 'kʊk/
 /ðeɪ ,teɪst 'greɪt/
 /'wɒt ,taɪm ɪz ɪt 'ɒn/
 /'wɒts ɪt ,laɪk ðɪs 'kaɪ/
 /aɪm 'səʊ ,sɒri/
 /'wɒt ə ,pɪti/
 /hɪ wəz 'veri ʌp,seɪt/
 /ðeɪ wə 'veri ,hæpi/
 /ɪts ,ɡʊt ə 'bælkəni/
 /aɪm 'rɪzəli ,lʊkɪŋ 'fɔ:wəd tə w ɪt/
 /aɪ 'hæv ,səm 'həʊmwɪzɪk/

/ʃi 'sʌmtaɪmz ,gəʊz tə ðə 'sɪnəmə/
 /'ðɪs ɪz jə 'desk/
 /'wɪtʃ ɪz ðə 'weɪ tə ðə 'hɒspɪtl/
 /'fɔː hʌndrəd/
 /wʌn 'θaʊznd/
 /'wʌn θaʊznd 'tuː hʌndrəd ən ,sevn/
 /ə 'mɪljən/
 /'drʌg ə,dɪkʃn/
 /fiːl 'wel/
 /luːz 'weɪt/
 /pʊt ɒn 'weɪt/
 /,maɪnd maɪ əʊn 'bɪznəs/
 /'tɔːk əbaʊt/
 /sləʊ 'daʊn/
 /,hɜːbl 'tɪː/
 /,æpl 'paɪ/
 /frentʃ 'fraɪz/
 /fraɪd 'mʌfrʊɪmz/
 /həʊm 'meɪd/
 /'aɪs kɪɪm/
 /'meɪn kɔːs/
 /'mɪnərəl ,wɔːtə/
 /'bɒrɪndʒ juːs/
 /'sɒft drɪŋk/
 /kʊk ə 'mɪːl/
 /pleɪ ðə grɪ'taɪ/
 /raɪd ə 'bɑːk/
 /raɪd ə 'hɔːs/
 /spɪk 'tɜːkɪʃ/
 /hæŋ 'aʊt wɪð/
 /'kwɪz ʃəʊ/
 /'θɪɪm pɑːk/
 /ən'aʊər ə,gəʊ/
 /ɪn naɪn,tɪɪn naɪntɪ 'naɪn/
 /lɑːst 'mʌnθ/
 /lɑːst 'naɪt/

/laɪst 'wi:k/
 /laɪst 'mʌndeɪ/
 /'web dɪ,zainə/
 /'kreɪzi əbaʊt ,sʌmθɪŋ/
 /həʊld 'hændz wɪð ,sʌmbədi/
 /aɪ ,dɪdnt 'laɪk ɪt ,mʌtʃ 'ɔ:lseʊ ɪt wəz ,veri ɪk'spensɪv/
 /'sɪmələli fɪ 'laɪks ,gəʊɪŋ tə ðə 'sɪnəmə/
 /ɪts 'tu: w ,ɜ:lɪ naʊ 'eniweɪ/
 /kɪp 'fɪt/
 /rɪ,məʊt kən'trəʊl/
 /telə'vɪʒn frɪk/
 /,paɪt taɪm 'dʒɒb/
 /sku:l ɪg'zæm/
 /'fæfn dɪ,zainə/
 /praɪm 'mɪnɪstə/
 /wɜ:ld 'kʌp/
 /mu:v 'bæk/
 /mu:v 'fɔ:wəd/
 /teɪk 'tɜ:nz tə 'du: sʌmθɪŋ/
 /'wɒts hə ,neɪm/
 /wi ,dɪd ə 'lɒt əv ,nɔ:z/
 /,paɪs ðə 'sɔ:lt plɪz/
 /jɔ: ,bed ɪz 'veri ,bæd/
 /fɪ ,tɔ:kt ə 'lɒt/
 /aɪ 'ges hi ,wɒnts 'mʌni/
 /wɪə 'pɜ:fɪkt/
 /ðeɪ wə 'fʌni/
 /aɪ 'sɔ: r ɪm ,jestədeɪ/
 /ju ,dəʊnt brɪ'li:v mi/
 /hi 'dɪdnt ,mɪxt hɪz 'frendz/
 /ðeɪ 'aɪnt ,ɪxtɪŋ ðeə 'mɪzɪz/
 /'tu: ,tɪkɪts plɪz/
 /hi wəz ə ,smɑ:t 'stju:dnt/
 /hɪz 'ɔ:lweɪz ,tɔ:kiŋ əbaʊt hə/
 /ɪz jɔ: ,mʌðər ə 'dentɪst/
 /ðɪs ,sʌməŋ ɪz 'veri ,hɒt/

/aɪ 'hævnt ,faʊnd ɪt/
 /,haɪdli 'evəʃ/
 /'aɪs hɒki/
 /'aɪs skeɪtɪŋ/
 /,laɪ 'daʊn/
 /'keen ɒn/
 /'gʊd æt/
 /'bæd æt/
 /,get 'aʊt/
 /'sekəndri sku:l/
 /,sɜ:ɪfɪŋ ðə 'net/
 /blɒk əv 'flæts/
 /mæksɪməm 'spi:ɪd/
 /neks 'dɔ:z/
 /wɒts 'rɒŋ/
 /ə'laɪm klɒk/
 /sɪx 'di: pleɪə/
 /bedsaɪd 'teɪbl/
 /'bæleɪ dɑ:ɪnsə/
 /'ɒprə haʊs/
 /'pɒp stɑ:z/
 /wɪz wɜr ɔ:l 'terəbl/
 /'wɒt ə ,brɪliənt aɪ'diə/
 /'wen dɪdʒʊ ,wɒtʃ ðə 'pleɪ/
 /'wɒt wəz ðə ,neɪm əv ðə 'fɪlm/
 /'hu: wəz ðə ,raɪtər əv ðə 'nɒvl/
 /'wɒt wəz ðə ,plɒt əv ðə 'pleɪ/
 /'wɒt dʒʊ ,θɪŋk əbaʊt ðə 'fɪlm/
 /ʒʊər 'ɔ:lweɪz ,spendɪŋ 'tu: ,mʌtʃ 'mʌni/
 /ðər ə 'faɪv ,pleɪəz ɪn ə 'bɑ:skɪtbɔ:l ,tɪm/
 /,lʊk ət ðə 'sɪmblz/
 /,rɪd ðə 'stɔ:ri ə,gen/
 /,pʊt ðə 'pɪktʃəz ɪntə ðə kə,rekt 'ɔ:ldəz/
 /,fɪl ɪn ðə 'blæŋks/
 /aɪ ,hæv 'prɒbləmz wɪð maɪ 'aɪz/
 /kən jə 'help/

/,fi:l ðəm 'ɪn/
 /,pɔ: 'pi:pl/
 /,pʊə 'mæ:n/
 /'tɔ: gaɪd/
 /ə ,tʃi:p 'tuə/
 /ðə 'hɒspɪtl vɪzɪt/
 /br'li:v mi aɪ wəd ɪf aɪ 'kʊd/
 /kən aɪ ,əʊpən ðə 'dɔ:/
 /,kʊdn tʃə 'klɑm ə,nlðə 'deɪ/
 /jɔ: ,gʊd ət 'tʃes ,aɪn tʃu/
 /kən wɪ: 'gəʊ naʊ/
 /ju 'nəʊ aɪ ,kaɪnt 'draɪv/
 /ɪt wəz ə ,bɪg mɪ'steɪk/
 /aɪm 'gəʊɪŋ ,nekst 'wɪ:k/
 /ʃi:z ,gɒt 'θɪrɪ: ,sɪstəz/
 /aɪ ,kaɪnt rɪ'membə/
 /'hu: w ə jə ,waɪtɪŋ fə/
 /ðæt wəd bi ɔ: 'raɪt/
 /,sentrəl 'hɪ:zɪŋ/
 /,pæ:sɪv 'sməʊkɪŋ/
 /,gləʊbl 'wɔ:ɪmɪŋ/
 /,lɒst 'prɒpəti/
 /,gʊd 'lʊkɪŋ/
 /,haɪd 'wɜ:kɪŋ/
 /'bɜ:d ,wɒtʃɪŋ/
 /'sɜ:ɪtʃ ,pa:ti/
 /,ɪ:zi 'gəʊɪŋ/
 /,self 'kɒnfɪdənt/
 /,skʊ:l 'li:vɪŋ eɪdʒ/
 /'weə dəz ʃi ,klɑm frəm/
 /ʃi:z 'red ə,baut ɪt/
 /'weə wəz ʃi: ,frɒm/
 /ðɪs ɪz fə 'ju:/
 /wəz ʃi: 'ðeə/
 /ə jə 'hæpi/
 /,faɪs 'spɪ:tʃ/

/,sləʊ 'spi:tʃ/
 /aɪ ,geɪv ə 'spi:tʃ ɒn ,hju:mən 'raɪts/
 /aɪ kən 'hɪər ɪt/
 /ðeə frəm 'tɜ:ki/
 /fɪz maɪ 'sɪstə/
 /hi ,lʊks əz 'əʊld əz mi/
 /'waɪd jə ,duː 'ðæt/
 /'wɒts hi ,duː/
 /vʒə ,sɪn maɪ 'ki:z/
 /djə ,nəʊ 'weər ɪz/
 /,naʊ w ən 'ðæn/
 /jɔː ,frendz ənd 'relətɪvz/
 /ə ,fjuː w ə ðə 'prɒbləmz/
 /ə ,membər ə ðə 'tɪm/
 /'mɪljənz ə ,dɒlə/
 /ə 'kɔ:z/
 /'fɔː ,kɪzləʊz ə 'fʊgə/
 /ə ,stɔ:ri j ə 'lʌv/
 /fəl aɪ ,tel jə r ə 'stɔ:ri/
 /ə ,bʌntʃ ə bə'nɑ:neɪz/
 /ə ,bʌntʃ ə 'greɪps/
 /ə ,bɔː j ə 'θriː/
 /aɪ ,fɪl 'praʊd ə ju/
 /sə,pɔ:ɪtəz ə ðə be'fɪktəʃ/
 /ɪts 'ɪm/
 /ɪts ,nɒt 'maɪn ɪts 'ɪz/
 /juːv ,gɒt ə 'haʊs ɪn ɪs,tʌnbʊl/
 /'wɒt ,kʌləz jə 'skɜ:ɪt/
 / ɪts 'dɑ:k ,bluː/
 /fɪ ,lɪvz ɪn ðə 'haʊs baɪ ðə ,rɪvə/
 /'dʌznt fɪ/
 /'ɪznt ɪz/
 /aɪm 'kwaɪt ,bɪzi/
 /aɪ ,gɪv ɪt tə maɪ 'sʌn/
 /kən wi 'gəʊ/
 /wʌn 'məʊmənt plɪz/

/ɪts 'səʊ ,bɔ:ɪŋ tʰɪkɪf 'fʊtbɔ:ɪ/
 /fɪz 'nɒt ,wel 'ɪz fɪ/
 /,lets 'gəʊ ðeə 'fæl wi/
 /'dɪd ðeɪ/
 /'wʊdʒu/
 /'hæv ju/
 /'a: ju/
 /'wɪl ju/
 /'kæn wi/
 /'aɪnt wi/
 /'wɒznt ɪt/
 /ɪt wəz ðə 'mæθs ðæt aɪ ,faʊnd 'ɪzɪ/
 /ðə 'pɪ:pl ðæt aɪ ,spæk tə wə 'veri ,helpfl/
 /djə 'wɒnt səm ,tɪz/
 /'wɒts fə ,brekfəst/
 /ɪts ðə ,best 'nɒvl ðæt aɪv 'evə ,red/
 /ðə 'stju:dnts ðæt ,ɪv ɪn ɪs'tænbul/
 /djə ,nəʊ 'haʊ tə ,wɜ:k ðə 'kɒfi mə,fɪ:ɪn/
 /'wenz jə ,bɜ:θdeɪ/
 /'ɪŋɡlɪf prənʌnsi,eɪfn/
 /hi ,gəʊz 'rʌŋŋ ə ,lɒt/
 /ɪts 'səʊ ,bɪg/
 /ə 'rɪ:əli ,flaɪ 'dʒəʊk/
 /ə 'rɪ:əli kri,eɪtɪv 'gɜ:l/
 /ə 'rɪ:əli ,streɪndʒ 'bɔ:ɪ/

MAIN (PRIMARY) STRESS on PREPOSITION

-go against	/,gəʊ w ə'gens/
-go ahead	/,gəʊ w ə'hed/
-go along with	/,gəʊ w ə'lɒŋ wɪð/
-go around	/,gəʊ w ə'raʊnd/
-go away	/,gəʊ w ə'weɪ/
-go back	/,gəʊ 'bæk/
-go by	/,gəʊ 'baɪ/
-go down	/,gəʊ 'daʊn/
-go in	/,gəʊ w 'ɪn/
-go off	/,gəʊ w 'ɒf/
-go on	/,gəʊ w 'ɒn/
-go on doing	/,gəʊ w 'ɒn duːɪŋ/
-go out	/,gəʊ w 'aʊt/
-go over	/,gəʊ w 'əʊvə/
-go through	/,gəʊ 'θruː/
-go round	/,gəʊ 'raʊnd/
-go up	/,gəʊ w 'ʌp/
-get away	/,get ə'weɪ/
-get back	/,get 'bæk/
-get down	/,get 'daʊn/
-get on	/,get 'ɒn/
-get out	/,get 'aʊt/
-get up	/,get 'ʌp/
-take after	/,teɪk 'ɑːftə/
-take off	/,teɪk 'ɒf/
-take down	/,teɪk 'daʊn/
-take up	/,teɪk 'ʌp/
-take over	/,teɪk 'əʊvə/
-cut back on	/,kʌt 'bæk ɒn/
-cut down	/,kʌt 'daʊn/
-put off	/,pʊt 'ɒf/
-put on	/,pʊt 'ɒn/
-put out	/,pʊt 'aʊt/
-put up with	/,pʊt 'ʌp wɪð/
-put up	/,pʊt 'ʌp/

-look after	/,lʊk 'ɑ:ftə/
-look back on	/,lʊk 'bæk ɒn/
-look down on	/,lʊk 'daʊn ɒn/
-look forward to	/,lʊk 'fɔ:rwəd tə/
-look out	/,lʊk 'aʊt/
-look into	/,lʊk 'ɪntə/
-look in on	/,lʊk 'ɪn ɒn/
-look up	/,lʊk 'ʌp/
-look up to	/,lʊk 'ʌp tə/
-look up from	/,lʊk 'ʌp frəm/
-look around	/,lʊk ə'raʊnd/
-make up	/,meɪk 'ʌp/
-make out	/,meɪk 'aʊt/
-make up with	/,meɪk 'ʌp wɪð/
-do up	/,du: w 'ʌp/
-do without	/,du: wɪ'ðaʊt/
-do away with	/,du: w ə'weɪ wɪð/
<i>-do for</i>	/'du: fə/
<i>-go with her</i>	/'gəʊ wɪð ɜ:/
<i>-go at</i>	/'gəʊ w æt/
<i>-go for him</i>	/'gəʊ fə ɪm/
<i>-get at</i>	/'get æt/
<i>-look at</i>	/'lʊk æt/
<i>-look for</i>	/'lʊk fə/

PRIMARY and SECONDARY STRESS

adjective <i>or</i> adverb + -ing form	
,hard 'working	/,hɑ:d 'wɜ:kɪŋ/
,central 'heating	/,sentrəl 'hi:tɪŋ/
,good 'looking	/,gʊd 'lʊkɪŋ/
,global 'warming	/,gləʊbl 'wɔ:ɪmɪŋ/
,well 'meaning	/,wel 'mi:nɪŋ/
,easy 'going	/,i:zi 'gəʊɪŋ/
past participle + noun	
,lost 'property	/,lɒst 'prɒpəti/
the ,injured 'party	/ðə r ,ɪndʒəd 'pɑ:ti/
,married 'woman	/,mærid 'wʊmən/
,married 'man	/,mærid 'mæn/
in ,verted 'commas	/ɪn ,vɜ:tɪd 'kɒməz/
adjective + noun	
,good 'morning	/,gʊd 'mɔ:ɪnɪŋ/
,good after'noon	/,gʊd ɑ:ftə'nu:n/
,good'night	/,gʊd'nɑ:ɪt/
A ,merican 'football	/ə'merɪkən 'fʊtbɔ:l/
,central 'government	/,sentrəl 'gʌvənmənt/
,mobile 'phone	/,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/
,bad 'language	/,bæd 'læŋgwɪdʒ/
,big 'hearted	/,bɪg 'hɑ:ɪtɪd/
,best 'man	/,best 'mæn/
,best 'seller	/,best 'selə/
verb + noun	
'think ,tank	/'θɪŋk ,tæŋk/
'search ,engine	/'sɜ:tʃ ,endʒɪn/
'search ,party	/'sɜ:tʃ ,pɑ:ti/
'search ,warrant	/'sɜ:tʃ ,wɒrənt/

noun + -ing form	
'bird ,watching	/ 'bɜːd ,wɒtʃɪŋ /
'house ,breaking	/ 'haʊs ,breɪkɪŋ /
'house ,hunting	/ 'haʊs ,hʌntɪŋ /
'house ,keeping	/ 'haʊs ,kiːpɪŋ /
-ing form + noun	
'sitting ,room	/ 'sɪtɪŋ ,ruːm /
'dressing ,table	/ 'dresɪŋ ,teɪbl /
'dressing ,room	/ 'dresɪŋ ,ruːm /
'dressing ,gown	/ 'dresɪŋ ,gaʊn /
'evening ,gown	/ 'iːvniŋ ,gaʊn /
'wedding ,gown	/ 'wedɪŋ ,gaʊn /
'standing ,stone	/ 'stændɪŋ ,stəʊn /
three-part compound words	
,shoulder length 'hair	/ ,ʃəʊldə leŋθ 'heə /
,semi detached 'house	/ ,semi dɪtætʃt 'haʊs /
,third degree 'burns	/ ,θɜːd dɪɡriː 'bɜːnz /
,rush hour 'traffic	/ ,rʌʃ aʊə 'træfɪk /
,first degree 'burns	/ ,fɜːst dɪɡriː 'bɜːnz /
,central 'heating system	/ ,sentrəl 'hiːtɪŋ sɪstəm /
,teacher 'training college	/ ,tiːtʃə 'treɪnɪŋ kɒlɪdʒ /
phrasal verbs	
'dream of	/ 'driːm əv /
'hear from	/ 'hɪə frəm /
'think of	/ 'θɪŋk əv /
,go 'down	/ ,gəʊ 'daʊn /
,take 'over	/ ,teɪk 'əʊvə /
,cut 'back on	/ ,kʌt 'bæk ɒn /
,get a'long with	/ ,get ə'lɒŋ wɪð /
,put 'up with	/ ,pʊt 'ʌp wɪθ /

**HELPFUL HINTS
for
TEACHING ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION**

*English is a stress-timed language.
*/a/ vowel sound is between /ʌ/ and /ɑː/.
*/ɑː/ before /æ/, /ʌ/ and /a/.
*/aɪ/ = Start with /a/ and glide to /ɪ/.
*/ɔɪ/ before /v/.
*/d/, /b/, /g/ are voiced (unaspirated) sounds.
*/dʒ/ = Stop the air stream with /d/, then release it into /ʒ/.
*/dʒ/ = voiced palato-alveolar affricate.
*/ʒ/ before /ə/.
*/eə/ = Start with /e/ and glide to /ə/.
*/eə/ is often reduced to /eɪ/.
*/əʊ/ = Start with /ə/ and glide to /ʊ/.
*/iː/ before /ɪ/ and /e/.
*/j/ = voiced palatal semi-vowel.
*/j/ is close to /ɪ/.
*/r/ = The Tip of the Tongue moves back over the Palate.
*/r/, /w/, and /y/ sounds link vowels to vowels in rhythm groups.
*/t/, /p/, /k/ are voiceless (aspirated) sounds.
*/tʃ/ = Stop the air stream with /t/, then release it into /ʃ/.
*/tʃ/ = voiceless palato-alveolar affricate.
*/tʃ/, /dʒ/ = Pressure and Release = Affricates = more Fricative.
*/tʃ/, /dʒ/ sounds happen almost at the same time, 'NO GLIDING'
*/uɪ/ before /ʊ/.
*/ʊə/ is often reduced to /ɔɪ/.
*/w/ is a very short duration of /ʊ/.
*/w/ is close to /ʊ/.
*70 per cent of English words take suffixes that do not shift stress.
*A diph-thong is one syllable.
*A syllable is a beat in a word.
*About 70 percent of English words are one-syllable words.
*About 75 percent of the 2-syllable verbs have second-syllable stress.
*Adjectives and adverbs are stressed.

*Affirmative and negative commands have rising/falling intonation.
*Affirmative and negative statements have rising/falling intonation.
*Affirmative and negative wh-questions have rising/falling intonation.
*Affirmative and negative yes/no questions have rising intonation.
*All stop consonants at the end of words are short and quiet.
*Almost 84 percent of English words are phonetically regular.
*Alveolars = /t/, /d/, /s/, /z/, /n/, /l/.
*American speakers usually pronounce all the syllables in long words.
*Amerikan, Irish and Scottish speakers usually use sounded /r/.
*Assimilation = /ɪm bed/
*Assimilation = Changing sounds.
*Bilabial, Dental, Alveolar, Palato-Alveolar, Palatal, Velar, Glottal.
*Bilabials = /p/, /b/, /m/, /w/.
*Blend consonant to consonant in rhythm groups, 'one consonant'.
*Blend same consonant sounds together 'like one long consonant'.
*Both Lips = /p/, /b/, /m/, /w/.
*Casual, rapid pronunciation /nd+z/ = /nz/ = /frenz, senz, spenz.../
*Casual, rapid pronunciation /sk+s/ = /sɪ/ = /desɪ, aɪsɪ .../
*Centring Diph-thongs = /ɪə/, /ʊə/, /eə/.
*Classroom and bus driver are compound nouns.
*Compound nouns have stress on the first part.
*Conjunctions are not stressed.
*Connected Speech = Careful Speech (Formal-BBC), Rapid Speech.
*Demonstrative pronouns are stressed.
*Dentals = /θ/, /ð/.
*Diph-thongs combine two vowel sounds.
*Don't give syllables equal stress in English.
*Don't link words between rhythm groups.
*Duration (length) of the Vowel = short, long.
*Elision = /neks steɪfn/
*Elision = Losing or disappearing sounds.
*Elision = Omission of /t/ and /d/.
*Endings help you find the correct word stress.
*English Back Vowels: /uɪ/, /ɔɪ/, /ɒ/.
*English Central Vowels = /ɪ/, /ʌ/, /ə/, /ɜɪ/, /aɪ/, /ʊ/.

*English Front Vowels = /i:/, /e/, /æ/.
*English High Monoph-thongs / Vowels = /i:/, /ɪ/, /ʊ/, /u:/.
*English is called a stress timed language.
*English is considered to be a stress timed language.
*English is timed by the <u>syllables</u> we <u>stress</u> .
*English learners pronounce the 't' letter, like /d/ for -ty words.
*English long vowels are tense sounds.
*English long vowels equal Turkish short vowels in duration / length.
*English Low Monoph-thongs / Vowels = /æ/, /ʌ/, /ɑ:/, /ɒ/.
*English Mid Monoph-thongs / Vowels = /e/, /ə/, /ɜ:/, /ɔ:/.
*English short vowels are lax sounds.
*English, German, Danish, Swedish, Norwegian, Portuguese, Dutch...
*English, German, Danish, Swedish, Portuguese... are stress-timed.
*First, Secondary Stress and then 'Primary Stress' in British English.
*Focus on the tonic/stressed syllables and words in English.
*Function words are reduced or weakened. 'asked them' /ɑsɪk təm/
*Function words are reduced or weakened. 'date of birth' /deɪtə bɜ:θ/
*Function words have only one syllable.
*Glides = /w/, /j/.
*Helping (auxiliary) verbs are not stressed.
*Helping verbs are not stressed. 'Would, Can...' are helping verbs.
*High, long, loud syllables in English have tense vowel sounds.
*Horizontal Tongue Position = Front, Central, Back.
*I send you some flowers. /aɪ 'sen dʒə səm ,flaʊəz/
*I sent you some flowers. /aɪ 'sen tʃə səm ,flaʊəz/
*In American English 'z' is pronounced /zɪz/.
*In British English 'z' is pronounced /zed/.
*In British English, the main stress comes after the secondary stress.
*In British English, the main stress second, the secondary stress first.
*In compound nouns, the first part has stress.
*In Diph-thongs, the first sound is longer and more stressed.
*In English, some words and syllables are strong and others are weak.
*In four-syllable verbs ending in -ate, stress the second syllable.
*In long sentences, syllables and words are in rhythm groups.
*In most verbs ending in two consonant, stress the last syllable.

*In phrasal verbs, the second part has stress.
*In RP, the letter 'r' is not pronounced unless it is followed by a vowel.
*In three-syllable verbs ending in -ate, stress the first syllable.
*In three-syllable words ending in -y, stress the first syllable.
*In Turkish, every syllable has more or less equal emphasis.
*In two-word proper nouns, the second part has stress.
*In verbs ending in -ish, the syllable before -ish has stress.
*In words ending in -ive, the syllable before -ive has stress.
*Intonation = The ways of saying things / the way you say it.
*Intrusion = Adding or extra sounds.
*Intrusive /j/ = /ɪ/, /iɪ/.
*Intrusive /j/ = 'she (y) is'.
*Intrusive /r/ = /ə/, /ɔɪ/.
*Intrusive /r/ = 'America (r) and Asia.
*Intrusive /w/ = /ʊ/, /uɪ/.
*Intrusive /w/ = 'go (w) off'.
*Intrusive Sounds = /r/, /w/, and /j/.
*Jaw is fairly closed = /iɪ/, /ɪ/, /ʊ/, /uɪ/.
*Jaw is neutral = /e/, /ə/, /ɜɪ/, /ɔɪ/.
*Jaw is open = /æ/, /ʌ/, /ɑɪ/, /ɒ/.
*Juncture = 'ice cream' / 'I scream'.
*Juncture = Linking or joining sounds.
*Labio-Dentals = /f/, /v/.
*Labio-velar = A speech sound made using the lips and soft palate.
*Labio-velar sound = /w/ in what, where, which...
*Learners whose first language is syllable-timed have some problems.
*Lexical words=Content words / Grammatical words=Function words.
*Liaison = Linking or joining sounds.
*Liaison = Linking or joining together of words in rhythm groups.
*Link words in the same rhythm groups in long sentences.
*Linking /r/ = 'your English', 'you(r) name', 'far away'.
*Linking consonants to vowels makes the speech fluent...
*Linking means to 'pronounce two words together'.
*Linking vowel to vowel, use the sounds /r/, /w/, and /y/.
*Lip Position = Spread, Neutral, Rounded.

*Liquids = /l/, /r/.
*Lower Lip – Upper Teeth = /f/, /v/.
*Manner of Articulation = How the Sound is Produced.
*Many students have some problems with /ə/ sound.
*Most -ed endings are sounds, not syllables.
*Most low, short, quiet syllables in English have /ə/ or /ɪ/.
*Most -s endings are sounds, not syllables.
*Most unstressed syllables, words in sentences have the /ə/ or /ɪ/.
*Multiple interrogative sentences have rising/falling intonation.
*Nasals = /m/, /n/, /ŋ/.
*Nearly % 30 of the sounds you make when you speak English are /ə/.
*Nearly 16 percent of English words are phonetically ir-regular.
*Nearly 90 percent of the 2-syllable nouns have first-syllable stress.
*Negative words are stressed.
*Nouns and verbs are stressed.
*Numbers ending with -ty have stress on the first syllable.
*Numbers with -teen have the /t/ sound.
*Numbers with -ty have the /t/ sound like /d/. (flap /t/)
*Palatal = /j/.
*Palato-Alveolars = /ʃ/, /ʒ/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/.
*People from Australia and Wales use rising intonation for statements.
*People from Ireland use /t/ or /d/ for 'th'.
*Place of Articulation = Where the Sound is Produced.
*Post-Alveolar = A little behind the alveolar position = /r/.
*Prepositions, articles, and pronouns are not stressed.
*Pronounce /θ/ and /ð/ correctly means 'Real English'.
*Pronounce unstressed vowel sounds like /ə/ or /ɪ/.
*Pronunciation of -s and -ed endings is very important.
*Put a very short /ɪ/ in place of /j/.
*Put a very short /ʊ/ in place of /w/.
*Put the main stress on the last word of compound adverbs.
*Put the primary stress on the first noun in compound nouns.
*Question tags (certainty) have falling intonation.
*Question tags (uncertainty) have rising intonation.
*Rapid, casual speech /kt+s/ = /ks/ = /fæks, æks.../

*Rapid, casual speech /lɪsɪ, tesɪ, ək'seps.../
*Regular stresses make rhythm in English.
*Rhotic Accent = The letter 'r' in the spelling is always pronounced.
*Rising/Falling intonation is in statements, commands, wh-questions.
*Sentence stress, rhythm groups and linking make the speech faster...
*Seven lax (short) vowels, Five tense (long) vowels in English.
*Some English dialects are characterized by a syllable-timed rhythm.
*Standard British English speakers often use silent /r/.
*Stress and unstress make rhythm in English sentences.
*Stress both words in adjective-noun phrases, 'HARD WORK'.
*Stress in Diph-thongs = Stress the first sound /element.
*Stress in Diph-thongs = Unstress the second sound / element.
*Stress the syllable before '-ion' ending in English.
*Stress the syllable -before words ending in '-ial, -ical, -ity'.
*Stress the syllable -before words ending in '-ion, -ic, -ics'.
*Stress timed = Having a regular rhythm of primary stresses.
*Stress timing = English words and sentences take shorter to say.
*Stress timing versus syllable timing means Real English.
*Stressed syllables are longer and clearer than unstressed ones.
*Strong = Unvoiced consonants / Weak = Voiced consonants.
*Syllabification = Syllabication = The division of words into syllables.
*Syllable timed = Having a regular rhythm of syllables.
*Syllable timing = Turkish words and sentences take longer to say.
*The /ɒ/ and /ɪ/ sounds combine to form the diphthong /ɔɪ/.
*The /æ/ and /ɪ/ sounds combine to form the diphthong /aɪ/.
*The /æ/ and /ʊ/ sounds combine to form the diphthong /aʊ/.
*The /ɔɪ/, /aɪ/ and /aʊ/ diph-thongs are wide sounds.
*The /eɪ/ and /oʊ/ diph-thongs are tense sounds.
*The /tʃ/ and /dʒ/ are short sounds.
*The /w/ is a short form of the sound /uɪ/.
*The -ate suffix is unstressed in English. 'DEmonstrate, INdicate...'
*The central vowel /ə/ is a special sound in English.
*The final spelling 'r' of a word may be pronounced or not.
*The letter 'e' at the end of a word is not pronounced. (magic 'e')
*The letter 'r' is not sounded as the following sound is a consonant.

*The lips are neither spread nor rounded for central vowels.
*The pronunciation of the -ed adjective endings /t/, /d/, /ɪd/.
*The pronunciation of the -s and -es verb endings /s/, /z/, /ɪz/.
*The schwa = shwa /ə/ sound is the most common vowel in English.
*The smallest or weakest English vowel sound is /ə/ schwa = shwa.
*The sound /ð/ is voiced. (Vocal cords are moving)
*The sound /ɜ:/ is a long schwa = shwa.
*The sound /θ/ is voiceless. (Vocal cords are not moving)
*The sound of the -d and -ed verb endings /t/, /d/, /ɪd/.
*The sound of the -s and -es plural endings /s/, /z/, /ɪz/.
*The sound schwa /ə/ can be represented by any vowel.
*The stressed words are long, loud and high.
*The tonic syllable = The stressed syllable.
*The two same consonants are 'not pronounced two times'.
*The unstressed syllables are low, short, and quiet.
*The voiced /ð/ occurs in function words and family relation ones.
*The voiceless /θ/ occurs in content words.
*The vowel sounds are before /b/, /d/, and /g/ long, at the end.
*The vowel sounds are before /p/, /t/, and /k/ short, at the end.
*The vowel sounds in bus / ago are similar. The first one is 'stressed'.
*There are about fifty function words (unstress, weak) in English.
*There are many standards and varieties of English.
*There are very short pauses between rhythm groups.
*This, that, these, and those are stressed.
*Thought groups are meaningful groups of words.
*Thousands of words in English end in -ion.
*Three diph-thongs gliding to /ə/ = /ɪə/, /ʊə/, /eə/.
*Three diph-thongs gliding to /ɪ/ = /eɪ/, /ɔɪ/, /aɪ/.
*Throat = /h/.
*Tongue - Gum Ridge = /t/, /d/, /s/, /z/, /n/, /l/.
*Tongue - Hard Palate = /ʃ/, /ʒ/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/, /r/, /j/.
*Tongue - Soft Palate = /k/, /g/, /ŋ/.
*Tongue - Teeth = /θ/, /ð/.
*Turkish is a syllable-timed language.
*Turkish is called a syllable timed language.

*Turkish is timed by the syllables we give equal stress.
*Turkish learners tend to give English syllables equal stress.
*Turkish learners tend to speak English with a syllable-timed rhythm.
*Turkish, French, Italian, Spanish, Finnish... are syllable-timed.
*Two diph-thongs gliding to /ʊ/ = /əʊ/, /aʊ/.
*Unstressed syllables often contain the schwa vowel sound.
*Unstressed syllables often have the weak schwa vowel sound /ə/.
*Use clear consonants 'cu(tt)ing, co(nn)ect...'
*Velars = /k/, /g/, /ŋ/.
*Vertical Tongue Position = High, Mid, Low.
*Vowel Reduction = /ɪ/, /ə/, /ʊ/.
*Vowel Reduction = Changing sounds.
*Wh-question words (what, which, how...) are stressed.
*When a word ends in /d/, the next word begins with /y/ = /dʒ/.
*When a word ends in /t/, the next word begins with /y/ = /tʃ/.
*When two vowels go walking, the first one does the talking.
*With back vowels, the lips are more or less rounded.
*With central vowels, the lips are in a neutral position.
*With front vowels, the lips are spread.
*Words ending in /t/ or /d/, '-ed' endings are pronounced /ɪd/.
*Words ending in -er, -or, -ly doesn't change the stressed syllable.
*Words ending in -ion have the stressed syllable 'before -ion'.
*Words ending in noisy consonants, '-s' endings are pronounced /ɪz/.
*Words ending in voiced sounds, '-ed' endings are pronounced /d/.
*Words ending in voiced sounds, '-s' endings are pronounced /z/.
*Words ending in voiceless sounds, '-ed' endings are pronounced /t/.
*Words ending in voiceless sounds, '-s' endings are pronounced /s/.
*Working on sound/spelling relationships is very important.
*Working on syllabification and word stress makes the speech fluent...
*You pronounce the letter 't', like /t/ or like /d/.