**ˈf**

**ɒ**

P H O **n** I C S

**ɪ**

**k**

**s**

**/ˈɒksfəd/ /ˈkeɪmbrɪdʒ/**

**RECEIVED PRONUNCIATION**

**/ˈ f ɒ n ɪ k s/**

**P H O N I C S**

**‘44’ SOUNDS**

**‘74’ SPELLINGS**

[**sesletim.com**](http://www.sesletim.com)  [**shwa.biz**](http://www.shwa.biz)

**TEACHING SOUND-SPELLING RELATIONSHIPS**

**A letter or combination of letters that represent a sound.**

**LETTERS REPRESENT SOUNDS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **a** | **b** | **c** | **d** | **e** | **f** | **g** | **h** | **i** | **j** | **k** |
| **l** | **m** | **n** | **o** | **q** | **p** | **r** | **s** | **t** | **u** | **v** |
| **w** | **x** | **y** | **z** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**COMBINATIONS OF LETTERS REPRESENT SOUNDS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ai** | **ar** | **au** | **aw** | **ay** | **ch** | **ci** | **ck** |
| **dge** | **ea** | **ear** | **ed** | **ee** | **ei** | **eigh** | **er** |
| **ew** | **ey** | **gh** | **gn** | **ie** | **igh** | **ir** | **kn** |
| **ng** | **nk** | **oa** | **oe** | **oi** | **oo** | **or** | **ou** |
| **ough** | **our** | **ow** | **oy** | **ph** | **qu** | **sh** | **si** |
| **tch** | **th** | **ti** | **ui** | **ur** | **wh** | **wor** | **wr** |

**‘74’ LETTERS represent ‘44’ SOUNDS**

VOWELS

**MONOPH-THONGS** (**‘one** vowel sound**’** in **one syllable**)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **iː** | **ɪ** | **ʊ** | **uː** |
| **e** | **ə** | **ɜː** | **ɔː** |
| **æ** | **ʌ** | **ɑː** | **ɒ** |

**DIPH-THONGS** (**‘two** vowel sounds together**’** in **one syllable**)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ɪə** | **eɪ** |  |
| **ʊə** | **ɔɪ** | **əʊ** |
| **eə** | **aɪ** | **aʊ** |

**TRIPH-THONGS** (**‘three** vowel sounds together**’** in **one syllable**)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **eɪə** | **ɔɪə** | **aɪə** | **əʊə** | **aʊə** |

**CONSONANTS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PLOSIVES** | **p** | **b** | **t** | **d** | **tʃ** | **dʒ** | **k** | **g** |
| **FRICATIVES** | **f** | **v** | **θ** | **ð** | **s** | **z** | **ʃ** | **ʒ** |
| **SONORANTS** | **m** | **n** | **ŋ** | **h** | **l** | **r** | **w** | **j** |

**VOWEL SOUNDS / SPELLING MATCH**

**SHORT PHONEMES**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **e** | **/e/** | **smell** | **/smel/** |
| **a** | **/æ/** | **back** | **/bæk/** |
| **i** | **/ɪ/** | **kiss** | **/kɪs/** |
| **a, e, i, o, u** | **/ə/** | **computer** | **/kəmˈpjuːtə/** |
| **u** | **/ʌ/** | **run** | **/rʌn/** |
| **u**  **oo** | **/ʊ/** | **pull**  **foot** | **/pʊl/**  **/fʊt/** |
| **o** | **/ɒ/** | **hot** | **/hɒt/** |

**LONG PHONEMES**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ee**  **ea**  **e** | **/iː/** | **keep**  **beach**  **we** | **/kiːp/**  **/biːtʃ/**  **/wiː/** |
| **er**  **ir**  **ur**  **wor** | **/ɜː/** | **Turkey**  **skirt**  **person**  **word** | **/ˈtɜːki/**  **/skɜːt/**  **/ˈpɜːsn/**  **/wɜːk/** |
| **ar**  **as** | **/ɑː/** | **car**  **pass** | **/kɑː/**  **/pɑːs/** |
| **oo**  **ew**  **u** | **/uː/** | **school**  **flew**  **future** | **/skuːl/**  **/fluː/**  **/ˈfjuːtʃə/** |
| **or**  **al**  **aw** | **/ɔː/** | **born**  **talk**  **saw** | **/bɔːn/**  **/tɔːk/**  **/sɔː/** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **y** | **/i/** | **dirty** | **/ˈdɜːti/** |
| **u(a)** | **/u/** | **actually** | **/ˈæktʃuəli/** |

**DIPH-THONGS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **eer**  **ere**  **ear** | **/ɪə/** | **beer**  **here**  **near** | **/bɪə/ /hɪə/**  **/nɪə/** |
| **ur** | **/ʊə/** | **sure**  **tour** | **/ʃʊə/ /ʃɔː/ /tʊə/ /tɔː/** |
| **air**  **are** | **/eə/** | **hair**  **share** | **/heə/**  **/ʃeə/** |
| **a-e**  **ai**  **ay** | **/eɪ/** | **make**  **train**  **say** | **/meɪk/**  **/treɪn/**  **/seɪ/** |
| **oi**  **oy** | **/ɔɪ/** | **noise**  **toy** | **/nɔɪz/**  **/tɔɪ/** |
| **i-e**  **y**  **igh** | **/aɪ/** | **bike**  **my**  **night** | **/baɪk/**  **/maɪ/**  **/naɪt/** |
| **o-e**  **oa**  **o**  **ol** | **/əʊ/** | **nose**  **boat**  **go**  **cold** | **/nəʊz/**  **/bəʊt/**  **/gəʊ/ /kəʊld/** |
| **ou**  **ow** | **/aʊ/** | **shout**  **now** | **/ʃaʊt/**  **/naʊ/** |

**CONSONANT SOUNDS / SPELLING MATCH**

**VOICED (SOFT) CONSONANTS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SPELLINGS** | **PHONEMES** | **WORDS** | **PRONUNCIATION** |
| **b**  **bb** | **/b/** | **baby**  **rabbit** | **/ˈbeɪbi/**  **/ˈræbɪt/** |
| **j**  **ge**  **dge** | **/dʒ/** | **jacket language**  **bridge** | **/ˈdʒækɪt/**  **/ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/**  **/brɪdʒ/** |
| **d**  **dd** | **/d/** | **dad**  **address** | **/dæd/**  **/əˈdres/** |
| **th** | **/ð/** | **that** | **/ðæt/** |
| **g**  **gg** | **/g/** | **girl**  **bigger** | **/gɜːl/**  **/ˈbɪgə/** |
| **si**  **su** | **/ʒ/** | **decision**  **leisure** | **/dɪˈsɪʒn/**  **/ˈleʒə/** |
| **l**  **ll** | **/l/** | **leg**  **killing** | **/leg/**  **/ˈkɪlɪŋ/** |
| **m**  **mm** | **/m/** | **my**  **summer** | **/maɪ/**  **/ˈsʌmə/** |
| **n**  **nn** | **/n/** | **nose**  **dinner** | **/nəʊz/**  **/ˈdɪnə/** |
| **ng**  **nk** | **/ŋ/** | **king**  **thank** | **/kɪŋ/**  **/θæŋk/** |
| **r**  **rr** | **/r/** | **right**  **married** | **/raɪt/**  **/ˈmærid/** |
| **v** | **/v/** | **visit** | **/ˈvɪzɪt/** |
| **u**  **w**  **wh** | **/w/** | **quiz**  **wait**  **what** | **/kwɪz/**  **/weɪt/**  **/wɒt/** |
| **u**  **y** | **/j/** | **human**  **unit**  **year** | **/ˈhjuːmən/**  **/ˈjuːnɪt/**  **/jɪə/ /jɜː/** |
| **z**  **s** | **/z/** | **zoo**  **busy** | **/zuː/**  **/ˈbɪzi/** |

**VOICELESS (HARD) CONSONANTS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SPELLINGS** | **PHONEMES** | **EXAMPLES** | **PRONUNCIATION** |
| **ch**  **tch**  **tur** | **/tʃ/** | **church**  **match**  **natural** | **/tʃɜːtʃ/**  **/mætʃ/**  **/ˈnætʃrəl/** |
| **f**  **ff**  **ph** | **/f/** | **flower**  **different**  **elephant** | **/ˈflaʊə/**  **/ˈdɪfrənt/**  **/ˈelɪfənt/** |
| **h** | **/h/** | **house** | **/haʊs/** |
| **c**  **k**  **ck**  **q** | **/k/** | **cat**  **skirt**  **nick**  **queue** | **/kæt/**  **/skɜːt/**  **/nɪk/**  **/kjuː/** |
| **p**  **pp** | **/p/** | **pen**  **apple** | **/pen/**  **/ˈæpl/** |
| **s**  **ss**  **ci**  **ce** | **/s/** | **fast**  **kissing**  **cinema**  **nice** | **/fɑːst/**  **/ˈkɪsɪŋ/**  **/ˈsɪnəmə/**  **/naɪs/** |
| **sh**  **ti** | **/ʃ/** | **she**  **action** | **/ʃiː/**  **/ˈækʃn/** |
| **t**  **tt** | **/t/** | **tell**  **cutting** | **/tel/**  **/ˈkʌtɪŋ/** |
| **th** | **/θ/** | **thing** | **/θɪŋ/** |