**SEDAT ERDOĞAN**

**AMERICAN PRONUNCIATION**

**CONSONANTS**

**tʃ ʃ θ dʒ ʒ ð**

**w ŋ y**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **VOWELS** | **SEMI-VOWELS** | **CONSONANTS** |
| **a /eɪ/** | **w   /ˈdʌbə*l*ˌyu/** | **b    /bi/** |
| **e  /i/** | **y    /waɪ/** | **c    /si/** |
| **i   /aɪ/** |  | **d    /di/** |
| **o  /oʊ/** |  | **f     /ɛf/** |
| **u   /yu/** |  | **g    /dʒi/** |
|  |  | **h    /eɪtʃ/** |
|  |  | **j    /dʒeɪ/** |
|  |  | **k    /keɪ/** |
|  |  | **l    /ɛl/** |
|  |  | **m   /ɛm/** |
|  |  | **n   /ɛn/** |
|  |  | **p   /pi/** |
|  |  | **q    /kyu/** |
|  |  | **r   /ɑr/** |
|  |  | **s     /ɛs/** |
|  |  | **t    /ti/** |
|  |  | **v     /vi/** |
|  |  | **x   /ɛks/** |
|  |  | **z   /zi/** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **/eɪ/** | **/bi/** | **/ɛf/** | **/aɪ/** | **/oʊ/** | **/kyu/** | **/ɑr/** |
| **/eɪtʃ/** | **/si/** | **/ɛl/** | **/waɪ/** |  | **/yu/** |  |
| **/dʒeɪ/** | **/di/** | **/ɛm/** |  |  | **/ˈdʌbə*l*ˌyu/** |  |
| **/keɪ/** | **/i/** | **/ɛn/** |  |  |  |  |
|  | **/dʒi/** | **/ɛs/** |  |  |  |  |
|  | **/pi/** | **/ɛks/** |  |  |  |  |
|  | **/ti/** | **/zi/** |  |  |  |  |
|  | **/vi/** |  |  |  |  |  |

**MANNER OF ARTICULATION**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PLOSIVES** | **p** | **b** | **t** | **d** | **k** | **g** |  |  |  |
| **AFFRICATES** | **tʃ** | **dʒ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **FRICATIVES** | **f** | **v** | **θ** | **ð** | **s** | **z** | **ʃ** | **ʒ** | **h** |
| **NASALS** | **m** | **n** | **ŋ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **APPROXIMANTS** | **l** | **r** | **w** | **y** |  |  |  |  |  |

**PLACE OF ARTICULATION**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **BILABIALS** | **p** | **b** | **m** | **w** |  |  |
| **LABIO-DENTALS** | **f** | **v** |  |  |  |  |
| **DENTALS** | **θ** | **ð** |  |  |  |  |
| **ALVEOLARS** | **t** | **d** | **s** | **z** | **n** | **l** |
| **POST- ALVEOLARS** | **tʃ** | **dʒ** | **ʃ** | **ʒ** | **r** |  |
| **PALATAL** | **y** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **VELARS** | **k** | **g** | **ŋ** |  |  |  |
| **GLOT­TAL** | **h** |  |  |  |  |  |

**PHONETIC SYMBOLS**

**LAX (SHORT) VOWELS**

**/ɛ/ bed /bɛd/**

**/æ/ bad /bæd/**

**/ɪ/ minute /ˈmɪnɪt/**

**/ə/ extra /ˈɛkstrə/**

**/ʌ/ cut /kʌt/**

**/ʊ/ book /bʊk/**

**TENSE (LONG) VOWELS**

**/i/ team /tim/**

**/ɚ/ stir /stɚ/**

**/ɑ/ car /kɑr/**

**/u/ cool /kul/**

**/ɔ/ talk /tɔk/**

**DIPH-THONGS**

**/eɪ/ tape /teɪp/**

**/oʊ/ go /goʊ/**

**/ɔɪ/ boy /bɔɪ/**

**/aɪ/ tie /taɪ/**

**/aʊ/ house /haʊs/**

**/ɪr/ ear /ɪr/**

**/ʊr/ tour /tʊr/**

**/ɛr/ hair /hɛr/**

**PLOSIVES**

**/p/ pool /pul/**

**/b/ been /bin/**

**/t/ bought /bɔt/**

**/d/ Oxford /ˈɑksfɚd/**

**/k/ call /kɔl/**

**/g/ google /ˈgugəl/**

**FRICATIVES**

**/f/ feel /fil/**

**/v/ villa /ˈvɪlə/**

**/θ/ method /ˈmɛθəd/**

**/ð/ this /ðɪs/**

**/s/ pass /pæs/**

**/z/ cause /kɔz/**

**/ʃ/ shoe /ʃu/**

**/ʒ/ television /ˈtɛləˌvɪʒən/**

**/h/ not /nɑt/**

**AFFRICATES**

**/tʃ/ beach /bitʃ/**

**/dʒ/ jeep /dʒip/**

**NASALS**

**/m/ problem /ˈprɑbləm/**

**/n/ keen /kin/**

**/ŋ/ kangaroo /ˌkæŋgəˈru/**

**APPROXIMANTS**

**/l/ lazy /ˈleɪzi/**

**/r/ risk /rɪsk/**

**/w/ welcome /ˈwɛlkəm/**

**/y/ yoga /ˈyoʊgə/**

**THE SOUNDS OF STANDARD AMERICAN ENGLISH**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **FRONT** | **i** | **e** | **ɪ** | **ɛ** | **æ** | **a** |
| **CENTRAL** | **ʌ** | **ə** | **ɚ** | **ɝ** |  |  |
| **BACK** | **u** | **o** | **ʊ** | **ɔ** | **ɑ** |  |

**FRONT VOWELS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **/i/** | **high** | **close** | **tense** | **unrounded** | **stressed** |
| **/ɪ/** | **high** | **open** | **lax** | **unrounded** | **stressed** |
| **/e/** | **mid** | **close** | **tense** | **unrounded** | **stressed** |
| **/ɛ/** | **mid** | **open** | **lax** | **unrounded** | **stressed** |
| **/æ/** | **low** | **open** | **lax** | **unrounded** | **stressed** |
| **/a/** | **low** | **close** | **tense** | **unrounded** | **stressed** |

**CENTRAL VOWELS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **/ɚ/** | **mid** | **close** | **lax** | **rounded** | **unstressed** |
| **/ɜ/** | **mid** | **open** | **tense** | **rounded** | **stressed** |
| **/ʌ/** | **mid** | **close** | **tense** | **unrounded** | **stressed** |
| **/ə/** | **mid** | **open** | **lax** | **unrounded** | **unstressed** |

**BACK VOWELS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **/u/** | **high** | **close** | **tense** | **rounded** | **stressed** |
| **/ʊ/** | **high** | **open** | **lax** | **rounded** | **stressed** |
| **/o/** | **mid** | **close** | **tense** | **rounded** | **stressed** |
| **/ɔ/** | **low-mid** | **open** | **lax** | **rounded** | **stressed** |
| **/ɑ/** | **low** | **open** | **lax** | **unrounded** | **stressed** |